

Fiche d'entraînement : calculs avec des fractions

Effectuer les calculs suivants en donnant les résultats sous forme de fractions irréductibles :

Solutions :

1) $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{7}{6}$

2) $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{4}$

3) $\frac{-1}{5} + \frac{9}{10}$

4) $\frac{25}{3} \times \frac{6}{5}$

5) $\frac{-4}{7} \times \frac{14}{5}$

6) $\frac{8}{9} \times \frac{-3}{4}$

7) $\frac{5}{4} : \frac{10}{3}$

8) $\frac{-3}{2} : \frac{9}{4}$

9) $\frac{2}{7} : \frac{-6}{35}$

10) $3 \times \frac{5}{2} + 4 \times \frac{3}{5}$

11) $-2 \times \frac{3}{4} + 5 \times \frac{4}{3}$

12) $\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{8}{9}$

13) $\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{3}{2} + \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{4}{5}$

14) $\frac{2 \times \frac{3}{4}}{3 \times \frac{-4}{5}}$

15) $\frac{\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{5}{6}}{\frac{-2}{3} \times \frac{5}{4}}$

1) $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{7}{6} = \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} - \frac{7 \times 2}{6 \times 2} = \frac{9}{12} - \frac{14}{12} = \frac{-5}{12}$

2) $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{4} = \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4} + \frac{5 \times 3}{4 \times 3} = \frac{8}{12} + \frac{15}{12} = \frac{23}{12}$

3) $\frac{-1}{5} + \frac{9}{10} = \frac{-1 \times 2}{5 \times 2} + \frac{9}{10} = \frac{-2}{10} + \frac{9}{10} = \frac{7}{10}$

4) $\frac{25}{3} \times \frac{6}{5} = \frac{25 \times 6}{3 \times 5} = \frac{150}{15} = 10$

5) $\frac{-4}{7} \times \frac{14}{5} = \frac{-4 \times 14}{7 \times 5} = \frac{-56}{35} = \frac{-8 \times \cancel{7}}{5 \times \cancel{7}} = \frac{-8}{5}$

6) $\frac{8}{9} \times \frac{-3}{4} = \frac{8 \times (-3)}{9 \times 4} = \frac{-24}{36} = \frac{-2 \times \cancel{12}}{3 \times \cancel{12}} = \frac{-2}{3}$

7) $\frac{5}{4} : \frac{10}{3} = \frac{5}{4} \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{5 \times 3}{4 \times 10} = \frac{15}{40} = \frac{3 \times \cancel{5}}{8 \times \cancel{5}} = \frac{3}{8}$

8) $\frac{-3}{2} : \frac{9}{4} = \frac{-3}{2} \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{-3 \times 4}{2 \times 9} = \frac{-12}{18} = \frac{-2 \times \cancel{6}}{3 \times \cancel{6}} = \frac{-2}{3}$

9) $\frac{2}{7} : \frac{-6}{35} = \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{35}{-6} = \frac{2 \times 35}{7 \times (-6)} = \frac{70}{-42} = \frac{5 \times \cancel{14}}{-3 \times \cancel{14}} = \frac{5}{-3} = \frac{-5}{3}$

10) $3 \times \frac{5}{2} + 4 \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{15}{2} + \frac{12}{5} = \frac{15 \times 5}{2 \times 5} + \frac{12 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{75}{10} + \frac{24}{10} = \frac{99}{10}$

11) $-2 \times \frac{3}{4} + 4 \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{-6}{4} + \frac{20}{5} = \frac{-3}{2} + \frac{20}{5} = \frac{-3 \times 3}{2 \times 3} + \frac{20 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = \frac{-9}{6} + \frac{40}{6} = \frac{31}{6}$

12) $\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{8}{9} = \frac{5 \times 2}{3 \times 6} - \frac{3 \times 8}{5 \times 9} = \frac{10}{18} - \frac{24}{45} = \frac{5 \times \cancel{2}}{9 \times \cancel{2}} - \frac{24}{45} = \frac{5}{9} - \frac{24}{45} = \frac{5 \times 5}{9 \times 5} - \frac{24}{45} = \frac{25}{45} - \frac{24}{45} = \frac{1}{45}$

13) $\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{3}{2} + \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{3 \times 3}{7 \times 2} + \frac{10 \times 4}{3 \times 5} = \frac{9}{14} + \frac{40}{15} = \frac{9}{14} + \frac{8 \times \cancel{5}}{3 \times \cancel{5}} = \frac{9}{14} + \frac{8}{3} = \frac{9 \times 3}{14 \times 3} + \frac{8 \times 14}{3 \times 14} = \frac{27}{42} + \frac{112}{42} = \frac{139}{42}$

14) $\frac{2 \times \frac{3}{4}}{3 \times \frac{-4}{5}} = \frac{\frac{6}{4}}{\frac{-12}{5}} = \frac{6}{4} \times \frac{5}{-12} = \frac{6 \times 5}{4 \times (-12)} = \frac{30}{-48} = \frac{5 \times \cancel{6}}{-8 \times \cancel{6}} = \frac{5}{-8} = \frac{-5}{8}$

15) $\frac{\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{5}{6}}{\frac{-2}{3} \times \frac{5}{4}} = \frac{\frac{3 \times 5}{7 \times 6}}{\frac{-2 \times 5}{3 \times 4}} = \frac{\frac{15}{42}}{\frac{-10}{12}} = \frac{15}{42} \times \frac{12}{-10} = \frac{15 \times 12}{42 \times (-10)} = \frac{180}{-420} = \frac{3 \times \cancel{60}}{-7 \times \cancel{60}} = \frac{3}{-7} = \frac{-3}{7}$