

Fiche d'entraînement : équations

Résoudre dans \mathbb{R} les équations suivantes :

1) $3x + 5 = -2x - 6$

2) $4x - 3 = 2x + 1$

3) $3(2x - 1) - 6(4x + 2) = 0$

4) $(5x - 4)(-2x + 8) = 0$

5) $(4x + 1)(5x - 10) = 0$

6) $(2x + 1)(5x + 4) + (2x + 1)(-3x + 6) = 0$

7) $(3x - 6)(-2x + 5) - (3x - 6)(4x + 1) = 0$

8) $(4x + 1)(3x + 3) + (4x + 1)(2x - 5) = 0$

9) $(-2x + 5)(4x - 3) - (-2x + 5)(3x - 2) = 0$

10) $(3x + 2)^2 - (5x + 1)^2 = 0$

11) $(-2x + 1)^2 - (4x + 2)^2 = 0$

12) $(4x - 5)^2 - (6x + 7)^2 = 0$

13) $(5x - 6)^2 - (3x + 1)^2 = 0$

14) $25x^2 - 16 = 0$

15) $16x^2 + 4 = 0$

16) $81x^2 + 36 = 0$

17) $49x^2 - 1 = 0$

18) $\frac{4x + 1}{2x - 3} = \frac{5}{3}$

19) $\frac{-2x + 1}{3x - 2} = \frac{-2}{5}$

20) $\frac{3x + 4}{-2x + 1} = 7$

Solutions :

1) $S = \left\{ -\frac{11}{5} \right\}$

2) $S = \{2\}$

3) $S = \left\{ -\frac{5}{6} \right\}$

4) $S = \left\{ \frac{4}{5}; 4 \right\}$

5) $S = \left\{ -\frac{1}{4}; 2 \right\}$

6) $S = \left\{ -\frac{1}{2}; -5 \right\}$

7) $S = \left\{ 2; \frac{2}{3} \right\}$

8) $S = \left\{ -\frac{1}{4}; \frac{2}{5} \right\}$

9) $S = \left\{ \frac{5}{2}; 1 \right\}$

10) $S = \left\{ -\frac{3}{8}; \frac{1}{2} \right\}$

11) $S = \left\{ -\frac{3}{2}; -\frac{1}{6} \right\}$

12) $S = \left\{ -6; -\frac{1}{5} \right\}$

13) $S = \left\{ \frac{5}{8}; \frac{7}{2} \right\}$

14) $S = \left\{ -\frac{4}{5}; \frac{4}{5} \right\}$

15) $S = \emptyset$

16) $S = \emptyset$

17) $S = \left\{ -\frac{1}{7}; \frac{1}{7} \right\}$

18) $S = \{-9\}$

19) $S = \left\{ \frac{1}{4} \right\}$

20) $S = \left\{ \frac{3}{17} \right\}$