Fiche d'entraînement : limites et changement de variable

Déterminer les limites suivantes :

$$1) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(-7x e^{-7x} \right)$$

$$2) \lim_{x \to -\infty} \left(5x e^{5x} \right)$$

3)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} ((2-5x) e^{2-5x})$$

4)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} ((4x+1) e^{4x+1})$$

$$5) \lim_{x \to -\infty} \left(2x e^{5x} \right)$$

$$6) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(-3x e^{-6x} \right)$$

$$7) \lim_{x \to -\infty} \left(5x e^{4x} \right)$$

$$8) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(-x e^{-3x} \right)$$

$$9) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{4x}}{x}$$

$$10) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\mathrm{e}^{5x}}{2x}$$

11)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{e^{-2x}}{x}$$

$$12) \lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{e^{-3x}}{2x}$$

$$13) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\mathrm{e}^{0,2x}}{3x}$$

14)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{e^{-0.1x}}{5x}$$

$$15) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{\frac{2}{3}x}}{x}$$

16)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{e^{-\frac{3}{4}x}}{5x}$$

Solutions

- 1) Changement de variable : Y = -7x donc $-7xe^{-7x} = Ye^{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to +\infty} (-7xe^{-7x}) = \lim_{Y \to -\infty} Ye^{Y} = 0$ (COURS)
- 2) Changement de variable : Y = 5x donc $5xe^{5x} = Ye^{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to -\infty} (5xe^{5x}) = \lim_{Y \to -\infty} Ye^{Y} = 0$ (COURS)
- 3) Changement de variable : Y = 2 5x donc (2 5x) e $^{2 5x} = Y$ e Y et donc $\lim_{x \to +\infty} ((2 5x))$ e $^{2 5x} = \lim_{Y \to -\infty} Y$ e $^{Y} = 0$ (COURS)
- 4) Changement de variable : Y = 4x + 1 donc $(4x + 1)e^{4x+1} = Ye^{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to -\infty} ((4x + 1)e^{4x+1}) = \lim_{Y \to -\infty} Ye^{Y} = 0$ (COURS)
- 5) Changement de variable : Y = 5x donc $2xe^{5x} = \frac{2}{5} \times 5xe^{5x} = \frac{2}{5}Ye^{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to -\infty} (2xe^{5x}) = \lim_{Y \to -\infty} \frac{2}{5}Ye^{Y} = 0$ car $\lim_{Y \to -\infty} Ye^{Y} = 0$ (COURS)
- 6) Changement de variable : Y = -6x donc $-3xe^{-6x} = \frac{1}{2} \times (-6x)e^{-6x} = \frac{1}{2}Ye^{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to +\infty} (-3xe^{-6x}) = \lim_{Y \to -\infty} \frac{1}{2}Ye^{Y} = 0$ car $\lim_{Y \to -\infty} Ye^{Y} = 0$ (COURS)
- 7) Changement de variable : Y = 4x donc $5xe^{4x} = \frac{5}{4} \times 4xe^{4x} = \frac{5}{4}Ye^{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to -\infty} (5xe^{4x}) = \lim_{Y \to -\infty} \frac{5}{4}Ye^{Y} = 0$ car $\lim_{Y \to -\infty} Ye^{Y} = 0$ (COURS)
- 8) Changement de variable : $Y = -3x \text{ donc } -xe^{-3x} = \frac{1}{3} \times (-3x)e^{-3x} = \frac{1}{3}Ye^{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to +\infty} (-xe^{-3x}) = \lim_{Y \to -\infty} \frac{1}{3}Ye^{Y} = 0 \text{ car } \lim_{Y \to -\infty} Ye^{Y} = 0 \text{ (COURS)}$
- 9) Changement de variable Y = 4x donc $\frac{e^{4x}}{x} = 4 \times \frac{e^{4x}}{4x} = 4 \times \frac{e^{Y}}{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{4x}}{x} = \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \left(4 \times \frac{e^{Y}}{Y}\right) = +\infty$ car $\lim_{Y \to +\infty} \frac{e^{Y}}{Y} = +\infty$ (COURS).
- 10) Changement de variable Y = 5x donc $\frac{e^{5x}}{2x} = \frac{5}{2} \times \frac{e^{5x}}{5x} = \frac{5}{2} \times \frac{e^{Y}}{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{5x}}{2x} = \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \left(\frac{5}{2} \times \frac{e^{Y}}{Y}\right) = +\infty$ car $\lim_{Y \to +\infty} \frac{e^{Y}}{Y} = +\infty$ (COURS).
- 11) Changement de variable Y = -2x donc $\frac{e^{-2x}}{x} = -2 \times \frac{e^{-2x}}{-2x} = -2 \times \frac{e^Y}{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{e^{-2x}}{x} = \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \left(-2 \times \frac{e^Y}{Y} \right) = -\infty$ car $\lim_{Y \to +\infty} \frac{e^Y}{Y} = +\infty$ (COURS).
- 12) Changement de variable Y = -3x donc $\frac{e^{-3x}}{2x} = \frac{-3}{2} \times \frac{e^{-3x}}{-3x} = \frac{-3}{2} \times \frac{e^Y}{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{e^{-3x}}{2x} = \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \left(\frac{-3}{2} \times \frac{e^Y}{Y}\right) = -\infty$ car $\lim_{Y \to +\infty} \frac{e^Y}{Y} = +\infty$ (COURS).
- 13) Changement de variable Y = 0.2x donc $\frac{e^{0.2x}}{3x} = \frac{0.2}{3} \times \frac{e^{0.2x}}{0.2x} = \frac{1}{15} \times \frac{e^Y}{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{0.2x}}{3x} = \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{15} \times \frac{e^Y}{Y}\right) = +\infty \text{ car } \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \frac{e^Y}{Y} = +\infty \text{ (COURS)}.$
- 14) Changement de variable Y = -0, 1x donc $\frac{e^{-0,1x}}{5x} = \frac{-0, 1}{5} \times \frac{e^{-0,1x}}{-0, 1x} = \frac{-1}{50} \times \frac{e^{Y}}{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{e^{-0,1x}}{5x} = \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \left(\frac{-1}{50} \times \frac{e^{Y}}{Y}\right) = -\infty \operatorname{car} \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \frac{e^{Y}}{Y} = +\infty$ (COURS).
- 15) Changement de variable $Y = \frac{2}{3}x$ donc $\frac{e^{\frac{2}{3}x}}{x} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{e^{\frac{2}{3}x}}{\frac{2}{3}x} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{e^{Y}}{Y}$ et donc $\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{\frac{2}{3}x}}{x} = \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \left(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{e^{Y}}{Y}\right) = +\infty$ car $\lim_{Y \to +\infty} \frac{e^{Y}}{Y} = +\infty$ (COURS).

16) Changement de variable $Y = -\frac{3}{4}x$ donc $\frac{e^{-\frac{3}{4}x}}{5x} = \frac{-\frac{3}{4}}{5} \times \frac{e^{-\frac{3}{4}x}}{-\frac{3}{4}x} = \frac{-3}{20} \times \frac{e^{Y}}{Y}$ et donc

 $\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{\mathrm{e}^{-\frac{3}{4}x}}{5x} = \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \left(\frac{-3}{20} \times \frac{\mathrm{e}^{\,Y}}{Y} \right) = -\infty \operatorname{car} \lim_{Y \to +\infty} \frac{\mathrm{e}^{\,Y}}{Y} = +\infty \text{ (COURS)}.$