#### Student ID:

Given the context-free grammar (CFG), please <u>build the transition diagram</u> (i.e., characteristic finite-state machine, CFSM) and <u>the parse table</u> using the proper LR table construction method (e.g., LR(0) if applicable). Please state <u>the method you used</u> for parse table construction.

### Context-free grammar:

## Example of a transition diagram node:

State 0 S → ·A B \$	Goto 2	symbol
A → ·a C	3	

Note: reducible states are double-boxed nodes.

## Example of the (simplified) parse table:

State	S	E	T
0	s1		Accept
1		r2	
2			

#### Note:

- 1. Table entry should use *s* or *r* to indicate it is a **shift** or **reduce** operation, where the *s* or *r* should be followed by a state or rule number, e.g., s1 or r2.
- 2. In addition, an *Accept* entry means a successful parsing, whereas an empty entry means a syntax error.

Quiz 3 NCKU-CSII

Ans:

State	id	+	(	)	\$	S	E	T
0	s5		<b>s</b> 7			Accept	s1	s6
1		s3			s2			
2					r1			
3	<b>s</b> 5		s7					s <b>4</b>
4					r3			
5					r4			
6					r2			
7	<b>s</b> 5		s7				s8	s6
8		s3		s9				
9				•	r5			

# States:

State	Items
0	S -> •E\$
	E -> •T
	$E \rightarrow \bullet E + T$
	T -> •id
	T -> •(E)
1	S -> E•\$
	E -> E•+ T
2	S -> E\$•
3	E -> E+•T
	T -> •id
	T -> •(E)
4	E -> E + T•
5	T -> id•
6	E -> T•
7	T -> (•E)
	E -> •T
	$E \rightarrow \bullet E + T$
	T -> •id
	T -> •(E)
8	T -> (E•)
	E -> E•+T
9	T -> (E) ●