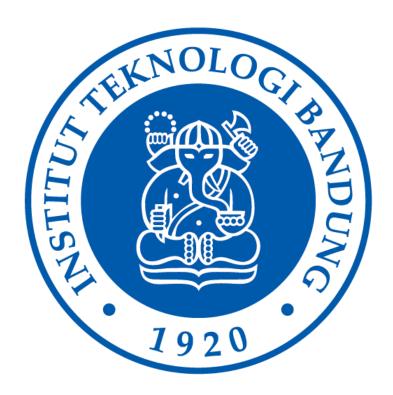
Tugas Kecil I IF2211 Strategi Algoritma

Semester II

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Penyelesaian Permainan Kartu 24 dengan Algoritma Brute Force



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1. Penjelasan Algoritma Brute Force

Algoritma *brute force* merupakan algoritma untuk menemukan solusi dengan mencoba segala kemungkinan yang ada. Program ini dibuat untuk mencari seluruh solusi yang mungkin dari 4 input kartu berupa A, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, J, Q, K dengan memanipulasi operasi (penjumlahan, pengurangan, perkalian, pembagian), letak angka, dan prioritas perhitungan (menggunakan kurung) sehingga didapatkan nilai angka dari operasi tersebut adalah 24. Oleh sebab itulah permainan ini disebut 24 game.

2. Source Code (C++)

```
3. #include <iostream>
4. #include <string>
5. #include <time.h>
6. #include <fstream>
using namespace std;
8.
9. int olahOperasi(int a, int b, int i) {
10.
       int ans = 9999;
11.
       switch(i) {
12.
           case 0:
13.
                ans = a + b;
14.
                break;
15.
           case 1:
16.
                ans = a - b;
17.
                break;
18.
           case 2:
19.
                ans = a * b;
20.
                break;
21.
           case 3:
                if (b!=0) {
22.
23.
                    ans = a/b;
24.
25.
                break;
26.
27.
       return ans;
28.}
29.
30.char charOperator(int i) {
31.
       switch(i) {
32.
           case 0:
33.
                return '+';
34.
                break;
35.
           case 1:
36.
                return '-';
37.
                break;
38.
           case 2:
39.
                return '*';
40.
                break;
41.
           case 3:
```

```
42.
               return '/';
43.
               break:
44.
           default:
45.
               return 'i';
46.
47.}
48.
49.// bentuk solusi
51.// bentuk ((a op b) op c) op d
52.void sol0(int listAngka[4], int* n, string* txt) {
53.
       int A, B, C;
54.
       for (int i=0; i<4; i++) {
55.
           A = olahOperasi(listAngka[0], listAngka[1], i);
56.
           for (int j=0; j<4; j++) {
57.
               B = olahOperasi(A, listAngka[2], j);
58.
               for (int k=0; k<4; k++) {
59.
                   C = olahOperasi(B, listAngka[3], k);
60.
                   if (C == 24) {
61.
                        (*n)++;
62.
                        (*txt) = (*txt) + "((" + to_string(listAngka[0]) +
   charOperator(i) + to_string(listAngka[1]) + ")"
63.
                       + charOperator(j) + to_string(listAngka[2]) + ")" +
   charOperator(k) + to_string(listAngka[3]) + "\n";
64.
                   }
65.
               }
66.
           }
67.
68.}
69.
70.// bentuk (a op (b op c)) op d
71.void sol1(int listAngka[4], int* n, string* txt) {
72.
       int A, B, C;
73.
       for (int i=0; i<4; i++) {
74.
           A = olahOperasi(listAngka[1], listAngka[2], i);
75.
           for (int j=0; j<4; j++) {
               B = olahOperasi(listAngka[0], A, j);
76.
77.
               for (int k=0; k<4; k++) {
78.
                   C = olahOperasi(B, listAngka[3], k);
79.
                   if (C == 24) {
80.
                        (*n)++;
81.
                        (*txt) = (*txt) + "(" + to_string(listAngka[0]) +
   charOperator(j) + "(" + to_string(listAngka[1])
82.
                       + charOperator(i) + to_string(listAngka[2]) + "))"
   + charOperator(k) + to_string(listAngka[3]) + "\n";
83.
84.
85.
```

```
86.
87.}
88.
89.// bentuk (a op b) op (c op d)
90.void sol2(int listAngka[4], int* n, string* txt) {
91.
       int A, B, C;
92.
       for (int i=0; i<4; i++) {
93.
           A = olahOperasi(listAngka[0], listAngka[1], i);
94.
           for (int j=0; j<4; j++) {
95.
               B = olahOperasi(listAngka[2], listAngka[3], j);
96.
               for (int k=0; k<4; k++) {
97.
                   C = olahOperasi(A, B, k);
98.
                   if (C == 24) {
99.
                        (*n)++;
100.
                              (*txt) = (*txt) + "(" +
   to_string(listAngka[0]) + charOperator(i) + to_string(listAngka[1]) +
101.
                              + charOperator(k) + "("
     to_string(listAngka[2]) + charOperator(j) + to_string(listAngka[3])
   + ")" + "\n";
102.
                          }
103.
104.
105.
106.
107.
108.
109.
         void sol3(int listAngka[4], int* n, string* txt) {
110.
             int A, B, C;
111.
             for (int i=0; i<4; i++) {
112.
                  A = olahOperasi(listAngka[1], listAngka[2], i);
113.
                  for (int j=0; j<4; j++) {
114.
                      B = olahOperasi(A, listAngka[3], j);
                      for (int k=0; k<4; k++) {
115.
116.
                          C = olahOperasi(listAngka[0], B, k);
117.
                          if (C == 24) {
                              (*n)++;
118.
119.
                              (*txt) = (*txt) + "(" +
   to_string(listAngka[0]) + charOperator(k) + "((" +
   to_string(listAngka[1])
120.
                              + charOperator(i)
   + to_string(listAngka[2]) + ")" + charOperator(j) +
   to_string(listAngka[3]) + ")" + "\n";
121.
                          }
122.
123.
                  }
124.
125.
```

```
126.
127.
         void solusi24(int listAngka[4], int* n, string* txt) {
128.
              sol0(listAngka, n, txt);
129.
              sol1(listAngka, n, txt);
130.
              sol2(listAngka, n, txt);
131.
              sol3(listAngka, n, txt);
132.
          }
133.
134.
         void replaceList(int listAngka[4], int a, int b, int c, int d) {
135.
              listAngka[0] = a;
136.
              listAngka[1] = b;
137.
              listAngka[2] = c;
138.
              listAngka[3] = d;
139.
         }
140.
141.
         void userInputList(int listAngka[4]) {
142.
              string input;
143.
              int iNum;
144.
              bool flag = true;
145.
              while (flag) {
146.
                  flag = false;
147.
                  for(int i=0; i<4; i++) {
148.
                      cin >> input;
149.
                      if (input == "A") {
150.
                          listAngka[i] = 1;
151.
                      } else if (input == "J") {
152.
                          listAngka[i] = 11;
153.
                      } else if (input == "Q") {
154.
                          listAngka[i] = 12;
155.
                      } else if (input == "K") {
156.
                          listAngka[i] = 13;
157.
                      } else if (stoi(input) >= 2 && stoi(input) <= 10) {</pre>
158.
                          listAngka[i] = stoi(input);
159.
                      } else {
                          printf("Masukan tidak sesuai, silakan masukkan
160.
   kembali.\n");
161.
                          flag = true;
162.
                          break;
163.
164.
              }
165.
166.
167.
168.
169.
         void printList(int listAngka[4]) {
170.
              for (int i=0; i<4; i++) {
                  printf("%d ", listAngka[i]);
171.
172.
              } printf("\n");
```

```
173.
174.
         void randomizer(int listAngka[4]) {
175.
176.
             srand(time(0));
177.
             for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
178.
                int a = rand() \% 13 + 1;
179.
                listAngka[i] = a;
180.
181.
             printf("Berhasil mengacak dengan hasil:\n");
182.
             printList(listAngka);
183.
184.
         void splash() { cout
185.
186.
         <<" | .-----. | | .-----.
187.
             -----. || .-----
                            -----. || .----. | \n"
                            | | | |
188.
189.
                                                                    Ш
                  | || ||_
190.
 - 11-1
191.
         <<"| |
192.
         <<"| |
       _/ / \\ \\_
                        193.
                            | | | |
194.
         <<"| |
                                                                    | \ | \ |
                 \parallel \parallel \parallel \parallel
                                    \parallel \parallel \parallel \parallel
                              || '-----
195.
          -----' || '-----' || '-----' | \n"
196.
197.
198.
199.
         void menuUtama() {
200.
            printf("Pilih input yang Anda inginkan:\n");
201.
             printf("1. Input sendiri\n");
202.
             printf("2. Diinputin (random)\n");
203.
204.
205.
         void menuInputSendiri() {
             printf("Silakan masukkan 4 kartu Anda\n");
206.
207.
             printf("Input yang avaiable: A, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,
   J, Q, K, A\n");
208.
```

```
209.
210.
         void menuOutput() {
              printf("Apakah Anda ingin menyimpan solusi dalam file?\n");
211.
              printf("1. Ya\n");
212.
213.
              printf("2. Tidak\n");
214.
215.
216.
         void exit() {
217.
             printf("Terima kasih telah menggunakan program\n");
218.
              printf("Masukkan input sembarang untuk keluar.\n");
219.
             string ex;
220.
             cin >> ex;
221.
222.
223.
         int main() {
224.
             splash();
225.
             menuUtama();
226.
             int inp;
227.
             bool flag = true;
228.
             int listAngka[4];
229.
             int n = 0;
230.
             string output;
231.
232.
             while(flag) {
233.
                  flag = false;
234.
                  cin >> inp;
235.
                  if (inp == 1) {
236.
                      menuInputSendiri();
237.
                      userInputList(listAngka);
238.
                  } else if (inp == 2) {
239.
                      randomizer(listAngka);
240.
                  } else {
241.
                      flag = true;
242.
                  }
243.
244.
245.
             clock_t start = clock();
246.
247.
             int a = listAngka[0];
248.
             int b = listAngka[1];
249.
             int c = listAngka[2];
250.
             int d = listAngka[3];
251.
252.
              int list[4] = {a,b,c,d};
253.
              replaceList(list, a,b,c,d);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
254.
              replaceList(list, a,b,d,c);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
255.
              replaceList(list, a,c,b,d);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
256.
             replaceList(list, a,c,d,b);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
```

```
257.
              replaceList(list, a,d,b,c);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
258.
              replaceList(list, a,d,c,b);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
259.
              replaceList(list, b,a,c,d);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
260.
              replaceList(list, b,a,d,c);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
261.
              replaceList(list, b,c,a,d);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
262.
              replaceList(list, b,c,d,a);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
263.
              replaceList(list, b,d,a,c);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
264.
              replaceList(list, b,d,c,a);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
265.
              replaceList(list, c,a,b,d);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
266.
              replaceList(list, c,a,d,b);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
267.
              replaceList(list, c,b,a,d);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
268.
              replaceList(list, c,b,d,a);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
269.
              replaceList(list, c,d,a,b);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
270.
              replaceList(list, c,d,b,a);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
              replaceList(list, d,a,b,c);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
271.
272.
              replaceList(list, d,a,c,b);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
273.
              replaceList(list, d,b,a,c);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
274.
              replaceList(list, d,b,c,a);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
275.
              replaceList(list, d,c,a,b);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
276.
              replaceList(list, d,c,b,a);solusi24(list, &n, &output);
277.
278.
              string nSol;
279.
              if (n>0) {
280.
                  nSol = to_string(n) + " solutions found\n";
281.
              } else {
282.
                  nSol = "Tidak ada solusi\n";
283.
              }
284.
285.
              cout << nSol;</pre>
286.
              cout << output;</pre>
287.
              cout.precision(10);
288.
              cout << "Execution time " << float(clock() -</pre>
   start)/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << "s" << endl;</pre>
289.
              menuOutput();
290.
291.
              flag = true;
292.
              while (flag) {
293.
                  flag = false;
294.
                  cin >> inp;
295.
                  if (inp == 1) {
296.
                      ofstream out("output.txt");
297.
                      out << n << " solutions found\n";</pre>
298.
                      out << output;
299.
                      out.close();
300.
                      printf("Berhasil menyimpan dengan nama file
   output.txt\n");
                      exit();
301.
302.
                  } else if (inp == 2) {
```

```
303. exit();
304. } else {
305. flag = true;
306. }
307. }
308. }
```

3. Screenshot Program







```
Pilih input yang Anda inginkan:

1. Input sendiri

2. Diinputin (random)

Silakan masukkan 4 kartu Anda
Input yang avaiable: A, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, J, Q, K, A
A J 9 Q

28 solutions found
((1*11)-9)*12
(1*(11-9)*12
(1*(11-9)*12)
(11*(1)-9)*12
(11*(1)-9)*12
(11*(1)-9)*12
(11*(1)-9)*12
(11*(1)-9)*12
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(11*(1)-9)*12
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(11*(1)-9)*12
(11*(1)-9)*12
(11*(1)-9)*1
```

4. Link Repository

https://github.com/Darkfirm/Tucil1_13521029

5. Ceklis Program

Poin		Ya	Tidak
1.	Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan		
2.	Program berhasil running	\	
3.	Program dapat membaca input / generate sendiri dan memberikan luaran		
4.	Solusi yang diberikan program memenuhi (berhasil mencapai 24)		
5.	Program dapat menyimpan solusi dalam file teks		