```
library("ggplot2")
quadPlot1 <- ggplot(nonlinear, aes(x = X1, y= Y1)) + geom_point() + stat_smooth(method =
"Im", formula = y \sim x + I(x^2), size =1)
quadPlot1
Agesq1 <- nonlinear$X1^2
quadModel1 <- Im(nonlinear$X1~nonlinear$X1+Agesq1)</pre>
summary(quadModel1)
exMod1 <- Im(log(nonlinear$X1)~nonlinear$Y1)
summary(exMod1)
### significate for both exponential and quadratic relationships, more towards quadratic
relationship
quadPlot2 <- ggplot(nonlinear, aes(x = X2, y= Y2)) + geom point() + stat smooth(method =
"Im", formula = y \sim x + I(x^2), size =1)
quadPlot2
Agesq2 <- nonlinear$X2^2
quadModel2 <- Im(nonlinear$X2~nonlinear$X2+Agesq2)</pre>
summary(quadModel2)
exMod2 <- Im(log(nonlinear$X2)~nonlinear$Y2)
summary(exMod2)
### significate for both exponential and quadratic relationships, more towards quadratic
```

relationship