

Field of sec 16

$$X^4 + X + 1 = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ & \ddots & & \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$1010$$

$$0101$$

let $X^4 + X + 1 = 0$

$0+0+1 \neq 0$
 $1+1+1 \neq 0$

let α be the solution

$$\alpha^4 = \alpha + 1$$

0000	0	0
0001	1	1
0010	α	α
0100	α^2	α^2
1000	α^3	α^3

$$aX^3 + bX^2 + cX + d$$

(a, b, c, d)

0011 $X^4 = X+1$ $\alpha^4 = \alpha + 1$

0110 $X^5 = X^4 \cdot X = (X+1) \cdot X = X^2 + X$ $\alpha^5 = \alpha^4 \cdot \alpha = (\alpha+1) \cdot \alpha = \alpha^2 + \alpha =$

1100 $X^6 = X^5 \cdot X = (X^2 + X) \cdot X = X^3 + X^2$ $\alpha^6 = \alpha^5 \cdot \alpha = (\alpha^2 + \alpha) \cdot \alpha = \alpha^3 + \alpha^2 =$

1011 $X^7 = X^6 \cdot X = (X^3 + X^2) \cdot X = X^4 + X^3 = X + X + 1$ $\alpha^7 = \alpha^6 \cdot \alpha = \alpha^4 + \alpha^3 = \alpha + \alpha + 1$ (cancel)

0101 $X^8 = X^7 \cdot X = (X^3 + X + 1) \cdot X = X^4 + X^2 + X = X + 1 + X^2 + X = X^2 + 1$

1010 $X^9 = X^8 \cdot X = (X^2 + 1) \cdot X = X^3 + X$

0111 $X^{10} = X^9 \cdot X = (X^3 + X) \cdot X = X^4 + X^2 = X + 1 + X^2$

1110 $X^{11} = X^{10} \cdot X = (X + 1 + X^2) \cdot X = X^2 + X^3 + X$

1111 $X^{12} = X^{11} \cdot X = (X^3 + X^2 + X) \cdot X = X^4 + X^3 + X^2 = X + 1 + X^2 + X + 1$

1101 $X^{13} = X^{12} \cdot X = (X^3 + X^2 + X + 1) \cdot X = X^4 + X^3 + X^2 + X = X + 1 + X^2 + X + 1 = X^2 + 1$

1001 $X^{14} = X^{13} \cdot X = (X^3 + X^2 + 1) \cdot X = X^4 + X^3 + X = X + 1 + X^2 + X = X^2 + 1$

0001 $X^{15} = X^{14} \cdot X = (X^2 + 1) \cdot X = (X^2 + 1) = X + X + 1 = 1$

$$\frac{1010}{0101} = \frac{X^9}{X^6} = X = 0010$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1101)X(0110) &= X^{18} \\ X^{13} \cdot X^5 &= X^{15} \cdot X^3 \\ &= X^3 \\ &= (1000) \end{aligned}$$

