

Step-1

Given that $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ and $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

We have

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\Rightarrow A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\Rightarrow B^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Step-2

$$A.B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A.B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\Rightarrow (A.B)^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

Step-3

$$B^T . A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$= (A.B)^T$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A^T.B^T &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &\neq (A.B)^T
 \end{aligned}$$

Step-4

$$\begin{aligned}
 B^T.A^T &= (A.B)^T \\
 &= (B.A)^T \\
 &= A^T.B^T \quad (\because AB=BA)
 \end{aligned}$$