

Step-1

$$I = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

(a) Consider

E_{21} subtract 5 times row 1 from row 2

$$\text{Therefore } E_{21} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Step-2

(b) E_{32} subtract -7 times row 2 from row 3

$$\text{Therefore } E_{32} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Step-3

(c) P exchange rows 1 and 2, then rows 2 and 3

$$\text{Therefore } A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R_1 \Leftrightarrow R_2$$

$$\square \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R_2 \Leftrightarrow R_3$$

$$\square \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$