

Step-1

(a) We have to find the special solutions to $Ux = 0$. We have to reduce U to R and repeat:

$$Ux = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Step-2

$$Ux = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\Rightarrow \underline{R_1 - 3R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Here x_2, x_4 are free variables.

Step-3

$$\Rightarrow x_1 + 2x_2 - 2x_3 = 0$$

$$x_3 + 2x_4 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x_1 = -2x_2 + 2x_4$$

$$x_3 = -2x_4$$

Step-4

Therefore

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2x_2 + 2x_4 \\ x_2 \\ -2x_4 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= x_2 \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_4 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Hence the special solutions are

Step-5

b) If the right-hand side is changed from $(0,0,0)$ to $(a,b,0)$, then we have to find all the solutions.

$$Ux = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

If $\begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$, then the reduced form is

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a-3b \\ b \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

This is of the form,

$$Rx = \begin{bmatrix} a-3b \\ b \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Step-6

$$\Rightarrow x_1 + 2x_2 - 2x_4 = a - 3b$$

$$x_3 + 2x_4 = b$$

Therefore

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a-3b-2x_2+2x_4 \\ x_2 \\ b-2x_4 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

Hence the complete solution is

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a-3b \\ 0 \\ b \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_2 \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_4 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$