

Step-1

Consider the following system,

$$3x + 2y = 10$$

$$6x + 4y = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

The objective is to choose a right-hand side which gives no solution, and another right hand-side which gives infinitely many solutions, and find two of those solutions.

Step-2

Write the $6x + 4y$ as follows,

$$6x + 4y = 2(3x + 2y)$$

Therefore, the system of equations can be expressed as,

$$3x + 2y = 10$$

$$2(3x + 2y) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

If the right hand side of the second equation is not $2(10) = 20$, then the second equation becomes,

$$3x + 2y \neq 10$$

Then, the given system becomes as follows:

$$3x + 2y = 10$$

$$3x + 2y \neq 10$$

So, this is impossible.

Therefore, the system has no solution if the right hand side of the 2nd equation is a real number which is not 20.

Step-3

If the right hand side of the 2nd equation is 20, then the system reduced as follows,

$$3x + 2y = 10$$

$$2(3x + 2y) = 20$$

This implies,

$$3x + 2y = 10$$

$$3x + 2y = 10$$

So, there is only one equation $3x + 2y = 10$ to solve. This is a straight line, so it has infinitely many points.

That is, the system has infinitely many solutions if the right side of the 2nd equation is 20.

Step-4

If $x = 0$, then from the equation $3x + 2y = 10$,

$$\begin{aligned} 3(0) + 2y &= 10 \\ y &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

Then, a solution of the system is $(0, 5)$.

If $x = 4$, then from the equation $3x + 2y = 10$,

$$\begin{aligned} 3(4) + 2y &= 10 \\ 2y &= 10 - 12 \\ 2y &= -2 \\ y &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

Then, a solution of the system is $(4, -1)$.

Hence, the two solutions of the system are $(0, 5)$ and $(4, -1)$.