

## Step-1

That is;

$$\begin{aligned}c_1 + c_2 + c_3 &= 0 \\ -c_1 &= 0 \\ -c_2 &= 0 \\ -c_3 &= 0\end{aligned}$$

Therefore,  $v_1, v_2, v_3$  are linearly independent.

## Step-2

Let,

$$c_1 v_1 + c_2 v_2 + c_3 v_3 + c_4 v_4 = 0$$

This implies;

$$\begin{aligned}c_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + c_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + c_3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + c_4 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} &= 0 \\ \begin{bmatrix} c_1 + c_2 + c_3 \\ -c_1 + c_4 \\ -c_2 - c_4 \\ -c_3 \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}\end{aligned}$$

## Step-3

This implies,

$$\begin{aligned}c_1 + c_2 + c_3 &= 0 \\ -c_1 + c_4 &= 0 \\ -c_2 - c_4 &= 0 \\ -c_4 &= 0\end{aligned}$$

Thus,

$$\begin{aligned}c_4 &= 0 \\ c_2 &= 0 \\ c_1 &= 0 \\ c_3 &= 0\end{aligned}$$

Therefore,  $v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4$  are linearly independent.

## Step-4

Now,

Let  $c_1 v_1 + c_2 v_2 + c_3 v_3 + c_4 v_4 + c_5 v_5 = 0$

$$c_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + c_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + c_3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + c_4 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + c_5 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} c_1 + c_2 + c_3 \\ -c_1 + c_4 + c_5 \\ -c_2 - c_4 \\ -c_3 - c_5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Step-5

That is;

$$\begin{aligned} c_1 + c_2 + c_3 &= 0 \\ -c_1 + c_4 + c_5 &= 0 \\ -c_2 - c_4 &= 0 \\ -c_3 - c_5 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

This implies,

$$\begin{aligned} c_3 &= -c_5 \\ c_2 &= -c_4 \\ c_1 &= -c_2 - c_3 \\ &= c_4 + c_5 \end{aligned}$$

Thus,

$$(c_4 + c_5)v_1 + (-c_4)v_2 + (-c_5)v_3 + c_4 v_4 + c_5 v_5 = 0$$

Therefore  $v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4, v_5$  are linearly dependent.

## Step-6

Similarly,  $v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4, v_5, v_6$  are linearly dependent. Here the largest possible number is 4 of independent vectors. This number four of the space spanned by the vectors is the dimension of the space spanned by the

$v \in \mathbb{R}^n$ .

## Step-7

Therefore, This number four of the space spanned by  $v^i$ 's