

In principle, only the persons who can be found on Wikipedia are included here.

Niels Henrik Abel	[ˈɑːbəl]	Norwegian [ˈɑːbl]
Michael Artin		American
Stefan Banach	[ˈbɑːnɑːhə]	Polish [ˈbanax]
Thomas Bayes	[beɪz]	English
Beneš		
Merrie Bergmann	[ˈbeɹˌman]	
Bernoulli	[beɹˈnʊliː]	German [beɹˈnʊli]
Bernstein		
Joseph Bertrand	[ˈbeɹtɔːn]	French
Friedrich Bessel	[ˈbesl(ə)]	German [ˈbɛsl]
Jacques Philippe Marie Binet	[biːne]	French [bine]
Jean-Baptiste Biot	[biːʊs]	French [bjɔ]
Niels Bohr	[bɔːr]	Danish [ˈpoɹ̥ʔ]
Ludwig Boltzmann	[ˈbɒltzman]	German [ˈbɔltsmən]
Bonnet		
Émile Borel	[ˈbɒɹel]	French [bɔɹɛl]
Nicolas Bourbaki	[ˈbʊɹbaːki]	French [buɹbaki]
Georg Cantor	[ˈkantɔː(ɹ)]	German [ˈkantɔɹ]
Élie Cartan	[ˈkæɹtɔːŋ]	French [kæɹtɑ̃]
Augustin-Louis Cauchy	[ˈkɒʃiː]	French [koʃi]
Arthur Cayley	[ˈkeɹli]	British
Pafnuty Chebyshev	[tʃɪˈbiːʃɔːf]	Russian [tɕɪbɪˈʂɔf]
Christoffel		
Codazzi		
Gabriel Cramer	[ˈkɹamer]	French [kɹamɛɹ]
Jean Gaston Darboux	[ˈdaːɹbuː]	French
René Descartes	[ˈdeɹkaːɹt]	French [dekaɹt]
Richard Dedekind	[ˈdiːdəkɪnd]	German
Robert Palmer Dilworth	[ˈdɪlwɜːrθ]	American
Diophantus		Ancient Greek
Peter Gustav Lejeune Dirichlet	[diːriːˈkleɪ]	German [diɹiˈkleː]
Dupin		
Albert Einstein	[ˈʔamʃtam; ˈamstam]	German [ˈʔamʃtam]
Paul Erdős	[ˈɛɹdɜːʃ]	Hungarian [ˈɛɹdøːʃ]
Leonhard Euler	[ˈɔɪləɹ]	German [ˈɔylɐ]
Fatou	[ˈfɜːtuː]	

Fejér	[ˈfejɛr(ʊ)]	
Pierre de Fermat	[ˈfɛʁmaː]	French [fɛʁma]
Fibonacci	[ˌfibəˈnartʃi]	Republic of Pisa(Italy)
Aleksei Fedorovich Filippov		Russian
Ronald Fisher	[ˈfɪʃər]	British
Joseph Fourier	[ˈfʊʁiɛ]	French [fʊʁje]
Abraham Fraenkel		Hebrew
Jean Frédéric Frenet	[ˈfrəne]	French [frənɛ]
Guido Fubini	[fəˈbiːniː]	Italian
Carl Friedrich Gauss	[gaʊs]	German [ˈgaʊs]
Èvariste Galois	[gælˈwaː]	French [galwa]
Leonard Gillman	[ˈɡɪlmən]	American
Kurt Gödel	[ˈɡʊːrdəl]	German [ˈɡøːdl]
Christian Goldbach	[ˈɡɒltbɑːh]	German [ˈɡɒltbax]
Jørgen Pedersen Gram		
Jacques Hadamard	[ˈædamɑʁ]	French [adamɑʁ]
William Rowan Hamilton	[ˈhæmɪltən]	English
Godfrey Harold Hardy	[ˈhɑːdi]	English
Eduard Heine	[ˈhami]	German
Charles Hermite	[]	French [ɛʁˈmit]
David Hilbert	[ˈhɪlbɔrt]	German [ˈhɪlbət]
Hausdorff		
Carl Gustav Jacob Jacobi	[jaˈkɔːbi(:); dʒəˈkoubi]	German [jaˈkoːbi]
Camille Jordan	[ˈʒɔʁdɔːŋ; -daːŋ]	French [ʒɔʁdɑ̃]
Leopold Kronecker	[ˈkʁɔːnekər]	German [ˈkʁoːnekɐ]
Kazimierz Kuratowski	[ˌkuraˈtɔfskʲi]	Polish [ˌkuraˈtɔfskʲi]
Edmond Laguerre	[ˈlagenʁ]	French
Joseph-Louis Lagrange	[ˈlagʁɑŋʒ]	Italian
Pierre-Simon Laplace	[ˈlaplaːs]	French [laplas]
Adrien-Marie Legendre	[ˈləʒɑːŋdʁ;ləˈʒɑːndər]	French [ləʒɑ̃dʁ]
Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz	[ˈlaɪbnɪts]	German [ˈlaɪbnɪts]
Henri Lebesgue	[ləˈbeg]	French [ləbɛg]
L'Hôpital	[ˈlɔːpi(:)taːl(ə)]	French [lopital]
Joseph Liouville	[ˈljurviːl]	French [ljuvil]
John Edensor Littlewood	[ˈlɪtlwʊd]	English
Hendrik Lorentz	[ˈlɔːʁents;ˈlɔrənts]	Dutch [ˈloːʁents]
Colin Maclaurin	[məˈklɔːrən]	Scottish

Mandelbrot	[ˈmɑːndelʊbʁɔ]	
Gaspard Monge	[mɔːŋʒ]	French
James Munkres		
Isaac Newton	[ˈnuːtən]	English
Oersted		
Marc-Antoine Parseval	[ˈpɑːʒsəvl]	French
Giuseppe Peano	[ˈpeɪəːnɔ(:);piˈɑːnoʊ]	Italian [peˈaːno]
Henri Poincaré	[ˈpwæŋkaːʁeɪ]	French [pwɛ̃kaʁe]
Siméon Denis Poisson	[ˈpwæsɔːn]	French [pwa.sɔ̃]
George Pólya	[ˈpoʊljə]	Hungarian [ˈpoːjɒ]
Bernhard Riemann	[ˈriːman]	German [ˈʁiːman]
Riesz	[ˈriːs]	Hungarian [ˈriːs]
Walter Rudin	[ˈrʊdn]	American
Bertrand Russell	[ˈrʌsl]	British
Félix Savart	[sɑˈvaːʁ]	French [savaʁ]
Joseph Alfred Serret	[seʁeɪ]	French
Issai Schur	[ˈʃʊr]	Russian/German
Erwin Schrödinger	[ˈʃʊːrdɪŋər;ˈʃrouɪŋər]	German [ˈʃʊøːdɪŋə]
Hermann Schwarz	[ˈʃvæʁts]	German [ˈʃvæʁts]
Thomas Joannes Stieltjes	[ˈstiːltʃəs]	Dutch [ˈstɪlcəs]
Sir George Stokes	[ˈstouks]	Anglo-Irish
Marshall Harvey Stone	[ˈstoun]	American
James Joseph Sylvester	[sɪlˈvestər]	English
Terence Tao	[ˈtaʊ]	American
Brook Taylor	[ˈteɪlər]	English
Nikola Tesla	[ˈteslɑː;ˈteslə]	Serbian [tesla]
Alan Turing	[ˈtjʊərɪŋ]	English
Alexandre-Théophile Vandermonde	[ˈvɑːndeʁˌmɔːŋd]	French
Karl Weierstrass	[ˈveɪəʁftʁɑːs]	German [ˈvareʃtʁaːs]
Wingarten		
Stephen Wolfram	[ˈwʊlfrəm]	American
Ernst Zermelo	[tsɜːrˈmeɪlɔːzɜːrˈmelɔʊ]	German [tsɛʁˈmeːlo]