

This key should allow you to understand why you choose the option you did (beyond just getting a question right or wrong). More instructions on how to use this key can be found [here](#).

If you have a suggestion to make the keys better, please fill out the short survey [here](#).

Note: This key is auto-generated and may contain issues and/or errors. The keys are reviewed after each exam to ensure grading is done accurately. If there are issues (like duplicate options), they are noted in the offline gradebook. The keys are a work-in-progress to give students as many resources to improve as possible.

1. Evaluate the limit below, if possible.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{\sqrt{8x - 15} - 5}{3x - 15}$$

The solution is 0.267, which is option C.

- A. 0.033

You likely learned L'Hospital's Rule in a previous course, but misapplied it here.

- B. 0.100

You likely memorized how to solve the similar homework problem and used the same formula here.

- C. 0.267

- D. ∞

You likely believed that since the denominator is equal to 0, the limit is infinity.

- E. None of the above

If you got a limit that does not match any of the above, please contact the coordinator.

General Comment: General comments: It is difficult to imagine the graph of this function, so you need to test values close to $x = 5$.

2. Evaluate the one-sided limit of the function $f(x)$ below, if possible.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -8^+} \frac{4}{(x - 8)^4} + 1$$

The solution is $f(-8)$, which is option B.

- A. $-\infty$

- B. $f(-8)$

- C. ∞

- D. The limit does not exist

- E. None of the above

General Comment: General comments: You should be able to graph the rational function displayed. If not, go back to Module 7 to learn about the general shape of rational functions.

3. Based on the information below, which of the following statements is always true?

As x approaches 8, $f(x)$ approaches ∞ .

The solution is $f(x)$ is undefined when x is close to or exactly 8., which is option A.

- A. $f(x)$ is undefined when x is close to or exactly 8.
- B. $f(x)$ is close to or exactly ∞ when x is large enough.
- C. $f(x)$ is close to or exactly 8 when x is large enough.
- D. x is undefined when $f(x)$ is close to or exactly ∞ .
- E. None of the above are always true.

General Comment: The limit tells you what happens as the x -values approach 8. It says **absolutely nothing** about what is happening exactly at $f(8)$!

4. Based on the information below, which of the following statements is always true?

As x approaches 1, $f(x)$ approaches 9.895.

The solution is $f(x)$ is close to or exactly 9.895 when x is close to 1, which is option C.

- A. $f(x)$ is close to or exactly 1 when x is close to 9.895
- B. $f(x) = 9.895$ when x is close to 1
- C. $f(x)$ is close to or exactly 9.895 when x is close to 1
- D. $f(x) = 1$ when x is close to 9.895
- E. None of the above are always true.

General Comment: The limit tells you what happens as the x -values approach 1. It says **absolutely nothing** about what is happening exactly at $f(1)$!

5. To estimate the one-sided limit of the function below as x approaches 5 from the right, which of the following sets of numbers should you use?

$$\frac{\frac{5}{x} - 1}{x - 5}$$

The solution is $\{5.1000, 5.0100, 5.0010, 5.0001\}$, which is option A.

- A. $\{5.1000, 5.0100, 5.0010, 5.0001\}$

This is correct!

- B. $\{4.9000, 4.9900, 4.9990, 4.9999\}$

These values would estimate the limit of 5 on the left.

- C. $\{4.9000, 4.9900, 5.0100, 5.1000\}$

These values would estimate the limit at the point and not a one-sided limit.

- D. $\{5.0000, 4.9000, 4.9900, 4.9990\}$

If we get $\frac{0}{0}$ or $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$, the value 5 doesn't help us estimate the limit.

- E. $\{5.0000, 5.1000, 5.0100, 5.0010\}$

If we get $\frac{0}{0}$ or $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$, the value 5 doesn't help us estimate the limit.

General Comment: General Comments: To evaluate a one-sided limit, we want to put numbers close to the limit. We can't use the limit value itself if it results in $\frac{0}{0}$ or $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$

6. Evaluate the limit below, if possible.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{8x - 15} - 7}{7x - 56}$$

The solution is 0.082, which is option A.

- A. 0.082

* This is the correct option.

- B. 0.404

You likely tried to use a shortcut to find the limit of a function that only works for when the numerator/denominator are polynomials.

- C. 0.071

You likely memorized how to solve the similar homework problem and used the same formula here.

- D. ∞

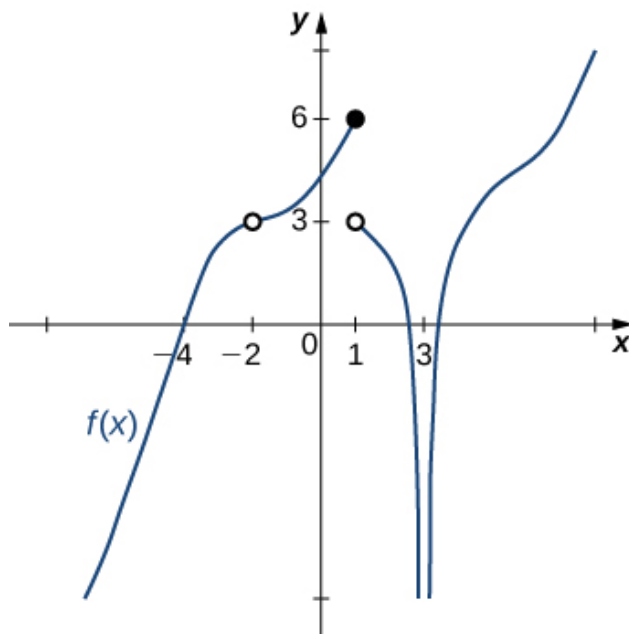
You likely believed that since the denominator is equal to 0, the limit is infinity.

- E. None of the above

If you got a limit that does not match any of the above, please contact the coordinator.

General Comment: General comments: It is difficult to imagine the graph of this function, so you need to test values close to $x = 8$.

7. For the graph below, evaluate the limit: $\lim_{x \rightarrow -4} f(x)$.

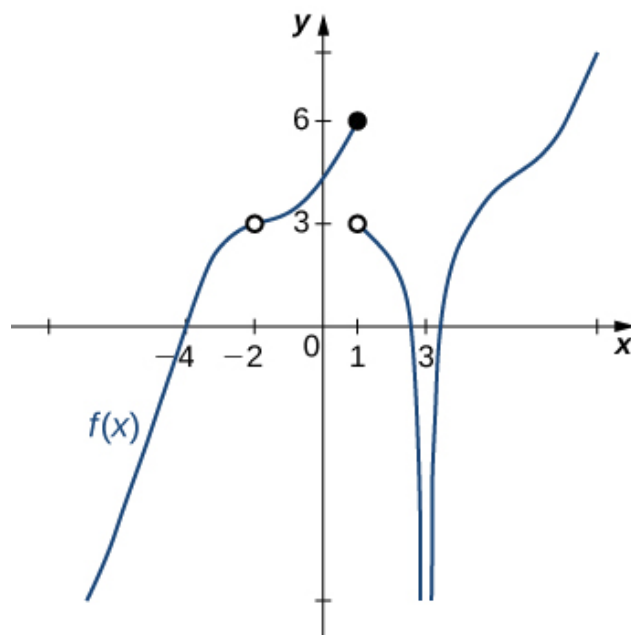


The solution is 0, which is option C.

- A. $-\infty$
- B. -6
- C. 0
- D. The limit does not exist
- E. None of the above

General Comment: General Comments: Remember that the limit does not exist if the left-hand and right-hand limits do not match.

8. For the graph below, evaluate the limit: $\lim_{x \rightarrow -4} f(x)$.



The solution is 0, which is option A.

- A. 0
- B. $-\infty$
- C. -6
- D. The limit does not exist
- E. None of the above

General Comment: General Comments: Remember that the limit does not exist if the left-hand and right-hand limits do not match.

9. To estimate the one-sided limit of the function below as x approaches 5 from the right, which of the following sets of numbers should you use?

$$\frac{\frac{5}{x} - 1}{x - 5}$$

The solution is $\{5.1000, 5.0100, 5.0010, 5.0001\}$, which is option A.

A. $\{5.1000, 5.0100, 5.0010, 5.0001\}$

This is correct!

B. $\{5.0000, 5.1000, 5.0100, 5.0010\}$

If we get $\frac{0}{0}$ or $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$, the value 5 doesn't help us estimate the limit.

C. $\{5.0000, 4.9000, 4.9900, 4.9990\}$

If we get $\frac{0}{0}$ or $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$, the value 5 doesn't help us estimate the limit.

D. $\{4.9000, 4.9900, 4.9990, 4.9999\}$

These values would estimate the limit of 5 on the left.

E. $\{4.9000, 4.9900, 5.0100, 5.1000\}$

These values would estimate the limit at the point and not a one-sided limit.

General Comment: General Comments: To evaluate a one-sided limit, we want to put numbers close to the limit. We can't use the limit value itself if it results in $\frac{0}{0}$ or $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$

10. Evaluate the one-sided limit of the function $f(x)$ below, if possible.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4^+} \frac{-1}{(x+4)^8} + 7$$

The solution is $f(4)$, which is option B.

A. ∞

B. $f(4)$

C. $-\infty$

D. The limit does not exist

E. None of the above

General Comment: General comments: You should be able to graph the rational function displayed. If not, go back to Module 7 to learn about the general shape of rational functions.
