This key should allow you to understand why you choose the option you did (beyond just getting a question right or wrong). More instructions on how to use this key can be found here.

If you have a suggestion to make the keys better, please fill out the short survey here.

Note: This key is auto-generated and may contain issues and/or errors. The keys are reviewed after each exam to ensure grading is done accurately. If there are issues (like duplicate options), they are noted in the offline gradebook. The keys are a work-in-progress to give students as many resources to improve as possible.

1. Evaluate f composed with g at x = 1.

$$f(x) = 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 2x - 4$$
 and  $g(x) = x^3 - 4x^2 - 3x + 2$ 

The solution is -60.0.

**Plausible alternative answers include:** Distractor 3: Corresponds to being slightly off from the solution. Distractor 2: Corresponds to being slightly off from the solution. \* This is the correct solution Distractor 1: Corresponds to reversing the composition.

**General Comment:** f composed with g at x means f(g(x)). The order matters!

2. Find the inverse of the function below (if it exists). If the inverse exists, evaluate the inverse at x = 12.0

$$f(x) = 3x^2 + 5$$

The solution is The function is not invertible for all Real numbers. .

Plausible alternative answers include: Distractor 3: This corresponds to finding the (nonexistent) inverse and dividing by a negative. Distractor 4: This corresponds to both distractors 2 and 3. Distractor 2: This corresponds to finding the (nonexistent) inverse and not subtracting by the vertical shift. Distractor 1: This corresponds to trying to find the inverse even though the function is not 1-1. \* This is the correct option.

General Comment: Be sure you check that the function is 1-1 before trying to find the inverse!

3. Find the inverse of the function below (if it exists). If the inverse exists, evaluate the inverse at x=6.

$$f(x) = \ln(x+3) - 2$$

The solution is  $f^{-1}(6) = 2977.958$ .

**Plausible alternative answers include:** This solution corresponds to distractor 1. This is the solution. This solution corresponds to distractor 2. This solution corresponds to distractor 3. This solution corresponds to distractor 4.

**General Comment:** Natural log and exponential functions always have an inverse. Once you switch the x and y, use the conversion  $e^y = x \leftrightarrow y = \ln(x)$ .

4. Determine whether the function below is 1-1. Provide reasoning for your response.

$$f(x) = -15x^2 - 148x - 357$$

The solution is no.

Plausible alternative answers include: Corresponds to believing the function passes the Horizontal Line test. Corresponds to the Vertical Line test, which checks if an expression is a function.

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Corresponds to believing 1-1 means the range is all Real numbers. \* This is the solution. Corresponds to believing 1-1 means the domain is all Real numbers.

**General Comment:** There are only two valid options: The function is 1-1 OR No because there is a *y*-value that goes to 2 different *x*-values.

5. Multiply the following functions and write the domain of the resulting function.

$$f(x) = \frac{4}{3x - 10}$$
 and  $g(x) = \frac{1}{3x - 10}$ 

The solution is The domain is all Real numbers except x = 3.33 and x = 3.33.

Plausible alternative answers include:

**General Comment:** The new domain is the intersection of the previous domains.

6. Find the inverse of the function below (if it exists). If the inverse exists, evaluate the inverse at x = 14.0

$$f(x) = \sqrt[3]{4x - 2}$$

The solution is 686.5.

**Plausible alternative answers include:** Distractor 1: This corresponds to This solution corresponds to distractor 3. \* This is the correct solution. This solution corresponds to distractor 2. This solution corresponds to distractor 4.

General Comment: Be sure you check that the function is 1-1 before trying to find the inverse!

7. Find the inverse of the function below (if it exists). If the inverse exists, evaluate the inverse at x = 8.

$$f(x) = e^{x+4} + 5$$

The solution is  $f^{-1}(8) = -2.901$ .

Plausible alternative answers include: This solution corresponds to distractor 2. This solution corresponds to distractor 3. This is the solution. This solution corresponds to distractor 4. This solution corresponds to distractor 1.

**General Comment:** Natural log and exponential functions always have an inverse. Once you switch the x and y, use the conversion  $e^y = x \leftrightarrow y = \ln(x)$ .

8. Add the following functions and write the domain of the resulting function.

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{5x+16}$$
 and  $g(x) = 7x^3 + 8x^2 + 6x + 9$ 

The solution is The domain is all Real numbers except x = -3.2.

Plausible alternative answers include:

General Comment: The new domain is the intersection of the previous domains.

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9. Determine whether the function below is 1-1. Provide reasoning for your response.

$$f(x) = -20x^2 - 151x - 285$$

The solution is no.

Plausible alternative answers include: Corresponds to believing the function passes the Horizontal Line test. Corresponds to believing 1-1 means the range is all Real numbers. Corresponds to the Vertical Line test, which checks if an expression is a function. Corresponds to believing 1-1 means the domain is all Real numbers. \* This is the solution.

**General Comment:** There are only two valid options: The function is 1-1 OR No because there is a y-value that goes to 2 different x-values.

10. Evaluate f composed with g at x = -1.

$$f(x) = -3x^3 - 3x^2 + x$$
 and  $g(x) = 2x^3 + x^2 - 2x$ 

The solution is -5.0.

Plausible alternative answers include: Distractor 3: Corresponds to being slightly off from the solution. Distractor 2: Corresponds to being slightly off from the solution. Distractor 1: Corresponds to reversing the composition. \* This is the correct solution

**General Comment:** f composed with g at x means f(g(x)). The order matters!

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