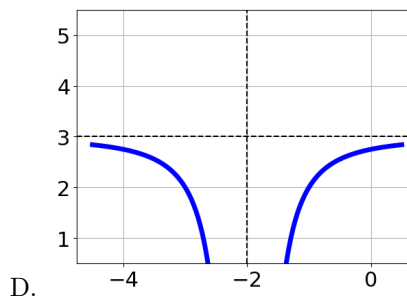
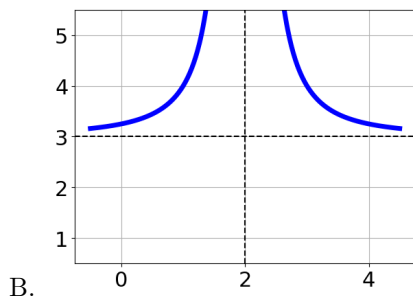
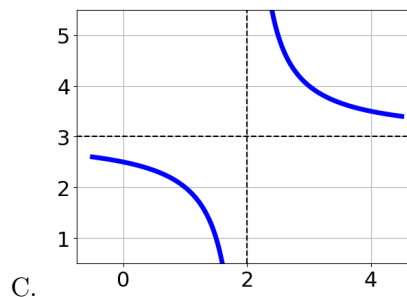
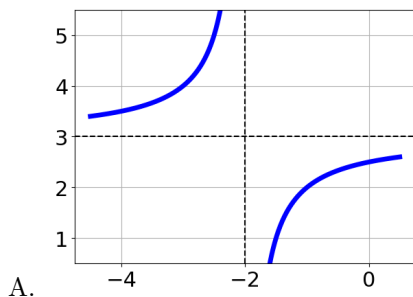


31. ??

??



E. None of the above.

32. ??

??

- A. ??  
 B. ??  
 C. ??  
 D. ??  
 E. ??

33. ??

$$?? = \frac{??}{??}$$

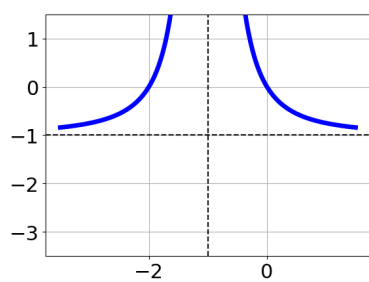
- A. ??  
 B. ??  
 C. ??  
 D. ??  
 E. ??

34. ??

??

- A. ??
- B. ??
- C. ??
- D. ??
- E. ??

35. ??



- A. ??
- B. ??
- C. ??
- D. ??
- E. None of the above