

1. For the information provided below, construct a linear model that describes her total budget,  $B$ , as a function of the number of months,  $x$  she is at UF.

*Aubrey is a college student going into her first year at UF. She will receive Bright Futures, which covers her tuition plus a \$1000 educational expense each year. Before college, Aubrey saved up \$7000. She knows she will need to pay \$700 in rent a month, \$80 for food a week, and \$64 in other weekly expenses.*

- A.  $B(x) = 7156x$   
B.  $B(x) = 8000 - 844x$   
C.  $B(x) = 8000 - 1276x$   
D.  $B(x) = 6724x$   
E. None of the above.

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2. A town has an initial population of 80000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	79800	79200	76800	67200	28800	0	0	0	0

- A. Exponential  
B. Logarithmic  
C. Linear  
D. Non-Linear Power  
E. None of the above

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3. A town has an initial population of 80000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	79850	79550	78650	75950	67850	43550	0	0	0

- A. Linear
  - B. Non-Linear Power
  - C. Logarithmic
  - D. Exponential
  - E. None of the above
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4. What is the **best** way to describe the domain of the scenario below?

*Hannah plans to pay off a no-interest loan from her parents. Her loan balance is \$1,000. She plans to pay \$35 at the end of every week until her balance is \$0. How many weeks will it be until she has paid off her loan?*

- A. Subset of the Integers
  - B. Subset of the Rational numbers
  - C. Subset of the Natural numbers
  - D. There is no restricted domain in this scenario
  - E. Proper subset of the Real numbers
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5. For the information provided below, construct a linear model that describes the total distance of the path,  $D$ , in terms of the time spent on a particular path *if we know that the time spent on each path was equal*.

*A bicyclist is training for a race on a hilly path. Their bike keeps track of their speed at any time, but not the distance traveled. Their speed traveling up a hill is 4 mph, 9 mph when traveling down a hill, and 6 mph when traveling along a flat portion.*

- A.  $0.528t$
- B.  $216t$
- C.  $19t$
- D. The model can be found with the information provided, but isn't options 1-3

E. The model cannot be found with the information provided.

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6. What is the **best** way to describe the domain of the scenario below?

*Veronica needs to prepare 170 lbs of blended coffee beans to sell for \$4.71 per pound. She has a high-quality bean that sells for \$6.00 a pound and a low-quality bean that sells for \$3.25 a pound.*

- A. Subset of the Rational numbers
  - B. Subset of the Natural numbers
  - C. Proper subset of the Real numbers
  - D. Subset of the Integers
  - E. There is no restricted domain in this scenario
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7. Using the situation below, construct a linear model that describes the cost of the coffee beans  $C(h)$  in terms of the weight of the low-quality coffee beans  $h$ .

*Veronica needs to prepare 70 of blended coffee beans selling for \$6.08 per pound. She has a high-quality bean that sells for \$6.63 a pound and a low-quality bean that sells for \$4.82 a pound.*

- A.  $C(h) = 5.72h$
  - B.  $C(h) = 1.81h + 337.40$
  - C.  $C(h) = -1.81h + 464.10$
  - D.  $C(h) = 4.82h$
  - E. None of the above.
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8. For the information provided below, construct a linear model that describes her total budget,  $B$ , as a function of the number of months,  $x$  she is at UF.

*Aubrey is a college student going into her first year at UF. She will receive Bright Futures, which covers her tuition plus a \$400 educational expense each year. Before college, Aubrey saved up \$9000. She knows she will need to pay \$1100 in rent a month, \$80 for food a week, and \$64 in other weekly expenses.*

- A.  $B(x) = 9400 - 1244x$
- B.  $B(x) = 400x + 9000$
- C.  $B(x) = 9000x + 400$
- D.  $B(x) = 9400 - 1676x$
- E. None of the above.

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9. Using the situation below, construct a linear model that describes the cost of the coffee beans  $C(h)$  in terms of the weight of the high-quality coffee beans  $h$ .

*Veronica needs to prepare 250 of blended coffee beans selling for \$4.72 per pound. She has a high-quality bean that sells for \$5.74 a pound and a low-quality bean that sells for \$3.09 a pound.*

- A.  $C(h) = 2.65h + 772.50$
- B.  $C(h) = 4.42h$
- C.  $C(h) = 5.74h$
- D.  $C(h) = -2.65h + 1435.00$
- E. None of the above.

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10. For the information below, construct a linear model that describes the total time  $T$  spent on the path in terms of the distance of a particular part of the path *if we know that the time spent on each path was equal.*

*A bicyclist is training for a race on a hilly path. Their bike keeps track of their speed at any time, but not the distance traveled. Their speed traveling up a hill is 6 mph, 9 mph when traveling down a hill, and 7 mph when traveling along a flat portion.*

- A.  $378.000D$
  - B.  $22.000D$
  - C.  $0.421D$
  - D. The model can be found with the information provided, but isn't options 1-3
  - E. The model cannot be found with the information provided.
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11. For the information provided below, construct a linear model that describes her total budget,  $B$ , as a function of the number of months,  $x$  she is at UF.

*Aubrey is a college student going into her first year at UF. She will receive Bright Futures, which covers her tuition plus a \$600 educational expense each year. Before college, Aubrey saved up \$8000. She knows she will need to pay \$800 in rent a month, \$50 for food a week, and \$64 in other weekly expenses.*

- A.  $B(x) = 8600 - 914x$
  - B.  $B(x) = 7686x$
  - C.  $B(x) = 7344x$
  - D.  $B(x) = 8600 - 1256x$
  - E. None of the above.
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12. A town has an initial population of 60000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	60027	60057	60095	60125	60147	60177	60215	60245	60267

- A. Non-Linear Power
- B. Linear
- C. Exponential
- D. Logarithmic

E. None of the above

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13. A town has an initial population of 80000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	79965	79925	79885	79845	79805	79765	79725	79685	79645

- A. Exponential  
B. Non-Linear Power  
C. Logarithmic  
D. Linear  
E. None of the above

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14. What is the **best** way to describe the domain of the scenario below?

*Bridges on highways often have expansion joints, which are small gaps in the roadway between one bridge section and the next. The gaps are put there so the bridge will have room to expand when the weather gets hot. Assume the gap width varies constantly with the temperature.*

*Suppose a bridge has a gap of 1.3 cm when the temperature is 22 degrees C and that the gap narrows to 0.9 cm when the temperature warms to 30 degrees C.*

- A. Subset of the Rational numbers  
B. There is no restricted domain in this scenario  
C. Subset of the Integers  
D. Proper subset of the Real numbers  
E. Subset of the Natural numbers

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15. For the information below, construct a linear model that describes the total time  $T$  spent on the path in terms of the distance of a particular

part of the path *if we know that all parts of the path are equal length.*

*A bicyclist is training for a race on a hilly path. Their bike keeps track of their speed at any time, but not the distance traveled. Their speed traveling up a hill is 4 mph, 7 mph when traveling down a hill, and 5 mph when traveling along a flat portion.*

A. 16.000D

B. 0.593D

C. 140.000D

D. The model can be found with the information provided, but isn't options 1-3

E. The model cannot be found with the information provided.

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16. What is the **best** way to describe the domain of the scenario below?

*Chemists commonly create a solution by mixing two products of differing concentrations together. A 10% and 30% solution can make an acid solution of some value between these, such as a 24% acid solution. The chemist wants to make differing solution percentages of 7 liters each.*

A. Subset of the Natural numbers

B. There is no restricted domain in this scenario

C. Subset of the Integers

D. Proper subset of the Real numbers

E. Subset of the Rational numbers

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17. Using the situation below, construct a linear model that describes the cost of the coffee beans  $C(h)$  in terms of the weight of the high-quality coffee beans  $h$ .

*Veronica needs to prepare 80 of blended coffee beans selling for \$4.08 per pound. She has a high-quality bean that sells for \$5.57 a pound and a low-quality bean that sells for \$3.50 a pound.*

- A.  $C(h) = 4.54h$
  - B.  $C(h) = 5.57h$
  - C.  $C(h) = -2.07h + 445.60$
  - D.  $C(h) = 2.07h + 280.00$
  - E. None of the above.
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18. For the information provided below, construct a linear model that describes her total income,  $I$ , as a function of the number of months,  $x$  she is at UF.

*Aubrey is a college student going into her first year at UF. She will receive Bright Futures, which covers her tuition plus a \$600 educational expense each year. Before college, Aubrey saved up \$7000. She knows she will need to pay \$800 in rent a month, \$70 for food a week, and \$48 in other weekly expenses.*

- A.  $I(x) = 7600x$
  - B.  $I(x) = 7600$
  - C.  $I(x) = 600x + 7000$
  - D.  $I(x) = 7000x + 600$
  - E. None of the above.
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19. Using the situation below, construct a linear model that describes the cost of the coffee beans  $C(h)$  in terms of the weight of the low-quality coffee beans  $h$ .

*Veronica needs to prepare 150 of blended coffee beans selling for \$4.40 per pound. She has a high-quality bean that sells for \$6.09 a pound and a low-quality bean that sells for \$3.27 a pound.*

- A.  $C(h) = 2.82h + 490.50$
- B.  $C(h) = 3.27h$
- C.  $C(h) = 4.68h$



D.  $C(h) = -2.82h + 913.50$

E. None of the above.

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20. For the information below, construct a linear model that describes the total time  $T$  spent on the path in terms of the distance of a particular part of the path *if we know that the time spent on each path was equal.*

*A bicyclist is training for a race on a hilly path. Their bike keeps track of their speed at any time, but not the distance traveled. Their speed traveling up a hill is 6 mph, 10 mph when traveling down a hill, and 8 mph when traveling along a flat portion.*

A.  $0.392D$

B.  $24.000D$

C.  $480.000D$

D. The model can be found with the information provided, but isn't options 1-3

E. The model cannot be found with the information provided.

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21. For the information provided below, construct a linear model that describes her total costs,  $C$ , as a function of the number of months,  $x$  she is at UF.

*Aubrey is a college student going into her first year at UF. She will receive Bright Futures, which covers her tuition plus a \$1000 educational expense each year. Before college, Aubrey saved up \$7000. She knows she will need to pay \$800 in rent a month, \$70 for food a week, and \$64 in other weekly expenses.*

A.  $C(x) = 934$

B.  $C(x) = 8000$

C.  $C(x) = 8000x$

D.  $C(x) = 934x$

E. None of the above.

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22. A town has an initial population of 100000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	100050	100100	100150	100200	100250	100300	100350	100400	100450

- A. Non-Linear Power
- B. Exponential
- C. Logarithmic
- D. Linear
- E. None of the above

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23. A town has an initial population of 20000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	20050	20100	20150	20200	20250	20300	20350	20400	20450

- A. Linear
- B. Exponential
- C. Non-Linear Power
- D. Logarithmic
- E. None of the above

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24. What is the **best** way to describe the domain of the scenario below?

*Hannah plans to pay off a no-interest loan from her parents. Her loan balance is \$1,000. She plans to pay \$35 at the end of every week until her balance is \$0. How many weeks will it be until she has paid off her loan?*

- A. Subset of the Natural numbers

- B. Subset of the Integers
  - C. Proper subset of the Real numbers
  - D. Subset of the Rational numbers
  - E. There is no restricted domain in this scenario
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25. For the information provided below, construct a linear model that describes the total distance of the path,  $D$ , in terms of the time spent on a particular path *if we know that the time spent on each path was equal*.

*A bicyclist is training for a race on a hilly path. Their bike keeps track of their speed at any time, but not the distance traveled. Their speed traveling up a hill is 3 mph, 9 mph when traveling down a hill, and 6 mph when traveling along a flat portion.*

- A.  $0.611t$
  - B.  $18t$
  - C.  $162t$
  - D. The model can be found with the information provided, but isn't options 1-3
  - E. The model cannot be found with the information provided.
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26. What is the **best** way to describe the domain of the scenario below?

*Bridges on highways often have expansion joints, which are small gaps in the roadway between one bridge section and the next. The gaps are put there so the bridge will have room to expand when the weather gets hot. Assume the gap width varies constantly with the temperature.*

*Suppose a bridge has a gap of 1.3 cm when the temperature is 22 degrees C and that the gap narrows to 0.9 cm when the temperature warms to 30 degrees C.*

- A. Subset of the Natural numbers
- B. Subset of the Integers
- C. There is no restricted domain in this scenario

- D. Proper subset of the Real numbers
  - E. Subset of the Rational numbers
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27. Using the situation below, construct a linear model that describes the cost of the coffee beans  $C(h)$  in terms of the weight of the high-quality coffee beans  $h$ .

*Veronica needs to prepare 180 of blended coffee beans selling for \$3.96 per pound. She has a high-quality bean that sells for \$4.48 a pound and a low-quality bean that sells for \$2.04 a pound.*

- A.  $C(h) = 3.26h$
  - B.  $C(h) = -2.44h + 806.40$
  - C.  $C(h) = 2.44h + 367.20$
  - D.  $C(h) = 4.48h$
  - E. None of the above.
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28. For the information provided below, construct a linear model that describes her total costs,  $C$ , as a function of the number of months,  $x$  she is at UF.

*Aubrey is a college student going into her first year at UF. She will receive Bright Futures, which covers her tuition plus a \$1000 educational expense each year. Before college, Aubrey saved up \$10000. She knows she will need to pay \$700 in rent a month, \$50 for food a week, and \$56 in other weekly expenses.*

- A.  $C(x) = 11000x$
  - B.  $C(x) = 806x$
  - C.  $C(x) = 806$
  - D.  $C(x) = 11000$
  - E. None of the above.
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29. Using the situation below, construct a linear model that describes the cost of the coffee beans  $C(h)$  in terms of the weight of the low-quality coffee beans  $h$ .

*Veronica needs to prepare 150 of blended coffee beans selling for \$3.62 per pound. She has a high-quality bean that sells for \$5.14 a pound and a low-quality bean that sells for \$2.75 a pound.*

- A.  $C(h) = 3.94h$
- B.  $C(h) = 2.39h + 412.50$
- C.  $C(h) = -2.39h + 771.00$
- D.  $C(h) = 2.75h$
- E. None of the above.

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30. For the information below, construct a linear model that describes the total time  $T$  spent on the path in terms of the distance of a particular part of the path *if we know that all parts of the path are equal length*.

*A bicyclist is training for a race on a hilly path. Their bike keeps track of their speed at any time, but not the distance traveled. Their speed traveling up a hill is 6 mph, 10 mph when traveling down a hill, and 8 mph when traveling along a flat portion.*

- A.  $24.000D$
- B.  $480.000D$
- C.  $0.392D$
- D. The model can be found with the information provided, but isn't options 1-3
- E. The model cannot be found with the information provided.