

1. For the scenario below, use the model for the volume of a cylinder as  $V = \pi r^2 h$  to find the coefficient for the model of the new volume  $V_{\text{new}} = kr^2 h$ .

*Pepsi wants to increase the volume of soda in their cans. They've decided to increase the radius by 18 percent and decrease the height by 13 percent. They want to model the new volume based on the radius and height of the original cans.*

- A.  $k = 0.00421$
- B.  $k = 3.80569$
- C.  $k = 1.21139$
- D.  $k = 0.01323$
- E. None of the above.

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2. For the scenario below, find the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible).

*In an alternative galaxy, the cube of the time,  $T$  (Earth years), required for a planet to orbit Sun  $\chi$  decreases as the quartic of the distance,  $d$  (AUs), that the planet is from Sun  $\chi$  decreases. For example, when Ea's average distance from Sun  $\chi$  is 3, it takes 67 Earth days to complete an orbit.*

- A.  $k = 3713.123$
- B.  $k = 4.028$
- C.  $k = 3.086$
- D.  $k = 24361803.000$
- E. Unable to compute the constant based on the information given.

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3. For the scenario below, use the model for the volume of a cylinder as  $V = \pi r^2 h$  to find the coefficient for the model of the new volume  $V_{\text{new}} = kr^2 h$ .

*Pepsi wants to increase the volume of soda in their cans. They've decided to decrease the radius by 19 percent and increase the height by 11 percent. They want to model the new volume based on the radius and height of the original cans.*

- A.  $k = 0.00397$
- B.  $k = 0.72827$
- C.  $k = 0.01248$
- D.  $k = 2.28793$
- E. None of the above.

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4. For the scenario below, model the rate of vibration (cm/s) of the string in terms of the length of the string. Then determine the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible). The constant should be in terms of cm and s.

*The rate of vibration of a string under constant tension varies based on the type of string and the length of the string. The rate of vibration of string  $\omega$  decreases as the cube length of the string increases. For example, when string  $\omega$  is 5 mm long, the rate of vibration is 23 cm/s.*

- A.  $k = 2.88$
- B.  $k = 2875.00$
- C.  $k = 0.18$
- D.  $k = 184.00$
- E. None of the above.

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5. For the scenario below, model the rate of vibration (cm/s) of the string in terms of the length of the string. Then determine the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible). The constant should be in terms of cm and s.

*The rate of vibration of a string under constant tension varies based on the type of string and the length of the string. The rate of vibration*

*of string  $\omega$  increases as the quartic length of the string decreases. For example, when string  $\omega$  is 3 mm long, the rate of vibration is 23 cm/s.*

- A.  $k = 0.28$
- B.  $k = 2839.51$
- C.  $k = 0.19$
- D.  $k = 1863.00$
- E. None of the above.

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6. For the scenario below, find the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible).

*In an alternative galaxy, the cube of the time,  $T$  (Earth years), required for a planet to orbit Sun  $\chi$  increases as the cube of the distance,  $d$  (AUs), that the planet is from Sun  $\chi$  increases. For example, when Ea's average distance from Sun  $\chi$  is 2, it takes 50 Earth days to complete an orbit.*

- A.  $k = 4.028$
- B.  $k = 1000000.000$
- C.  $k = 15625.000$
- D.  $k = 2.924$
- E. Unable to compute the constant based on the information given.

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7. A town has an initial population of 40000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	40024	40058	40092	40126	40144	40178	40212	40246	40264

- A. Non-Linear Power
- B. Linear
- C. Exponential

- D. Logarithmic
  - E. None of the above
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8. Choose the model type that would best describe the scenario below.

*Social distancing is a common tactic to counter potential epidemics. This is due to the exponential increase in number of people infected as the density of people living in an area increases.*

- A. Indirect variation
  - B. Direct variation
  - C. Joint variation
  - D. None of the above
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9. Choose the model type that would best describe the scenario below.

*Social distancing is a common tactic to counter potential epidemics. This is due to the exponential increase in number of people infected as the density of people living in an area increases.*

- A. Joint variation
  - B. Direct variation
  - C. Indirect variation
  - D. None of the above
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10. A town has an initial population of 90000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	90000	89972	89956	89944	89935	89928	89922	89916	89912

- A. Exponential
- B. Logarithmic

- C. Non-Linear Power
  - D. Linear
  - E. None of the above
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