

1. For the scenario below, use the model for the volume of a cylinder as  $V = \pi r^2 h$  to find the coefficient for the model of the new volume  $V_{\text{new}} = kr^2 h$ .

*Pepsi wants to increase the volume of soda in their cans. They've decided to increase the radius by 13 percent and decrease the height by 12 percent. They want to model the new volume based on the radius and height of the original cans.*

- A.  $k = 0.00203$
- B.  $k = 0.00637$
- C.  $k = 1.12367$
- D.  $k = 3.53012$
- E. None of the above.

2. Choose the model type that would best describe the scenario below.

*In economics, there are two common equations to model interest earned. The compound interest formula is  $A = P(1 + \frac{r}{n})^{nt}$ , where  $A$  is the amount of money you end up with,  $P$  is your starting money,  $r$  is the interest rate,  $n$  is the number of times compounded in a year, and  $t$  is the total number of years. For example, if you were a parent and wanted to save \$10,000 in 3 years-time at 3.5% interest compounded monthly, you would need to invest about \$9,000.*

- A. Indirect variation
- B. Joint variation
- C. Direct variation
- D. None of the above

3. For the scenario below, find the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible).

*In an alternative galaxy, the cube of the time,  $T$  (Earth years), required for a planet to orbit Sun  $\chi$  increases as the square of the*

*distance,  $d$  (AUs), that the planet is from Sun  $\chi$  increases. For example, when Ea's average distance from Sun  $\chi$  is 10, it takes 57 Earth days to complete an orbit.*

- A.  $k = 1.217$
- B.  $k = 1851.930$
- C.  $k = 4.028$
- D.  $k = 18519300.000$
- E. Unable to compute the constant based on the information given.

4. For the scenario below, model the rate of vibration (cm/s) of the string in terms of the length of the string. Then determine the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible). The constant should be in terms of cm and s.

*The rate of vibration of a string under constant tension varies based on the type of string and the length of the string. The rate of vibration of string  $\omega$  increases as the quartic length of the string decreases. For example, when string  $\omega$  is 2 mm long, the rate of vibration is 35 cm/s.*

- A.  $k = 21875.00$
- B.  $k = 2.19$
- C.  $k = 560.00$
- D.  $k = 0.06$
- E. None of the above.

5. For the scenario below, model the rate of vibration (cm/s) of the string in terms of the length of the string. Then determine the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible). The constant should be in terms of cm and s.

*The rate of vibration of a string under constant tension varies based on the type of string and the length of the string. The rate of vibration*

*of string  $\omega$  increases as the cube length of the string decreases. For example, when string  $\omega$  is 4 mm long, the rate of vibration is 22 cm/s.*

- A.  $k = 1408.00$
- B.  $k = 343.75$
- C.  $k = 0.34$
- D.  $k = 1.41$
- E. None of the above.

6. A town has an initial population of 50000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	50000	49972	49956	49944	49935	49928	49922	49916	49912

- A. Logarithmic
- B. Linear
- C. Non-Linear Power
- D. Exponential
- E. None of the above

7. A town has an initial population of 40000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	39947	39897	39855	39805	39747	39697	39655	39605	39547

- A. Exponential
- B. Non-Linear Power
- C. Logarithmic
- D. Linear

E. None of the above

---

8. For the scenario below, use the model for the volume of a cylinder as  $V = \pi r^2 h$  to find the coefficient for the model of the new volume  $V_{\text{new}} = kr^2 h$ .

*Pepsi wants to increase the volume of soda in their cans. They've decided to increase the radius by 14 percent and increase the height by 20 percent. They want to model the new volume based on the radius and height of the original cans.*

- A.  $k = 4.89938$
  - B.  $k = 0.00392$
  - C.  $k = 1.55952$
  - D.  $k = 0.01232$
  - E. None of the above.
- 

9. For the scenario below, find the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible).

*In an alternative galaxy, the quartic of the time,  $T$  (Earth years), required for a planet to orbit Sun  $\chi$  decreases as the square of the distance,  $d$  (AUs), that the planet is from Sun  $\chi$  decreases. For example, when Ea's average distance from Sun  $\chi$  is 5, it takes 64 Earth days to complete an orbit.*

- A.  $k = 419430400.000$
  - B.  $k = 671088.640$
  - C.  $k = 4.028$
  - D.  $k = 1.265$
  - E. Unable to compute the constant based on the information given.
- 

10. Choose the model type that would best describe the scenario below.

*In economics, there are two common equations to model interest earned. The compound interest formula is  $A = P(1 + \frac{r}{n})^{nt}$ , where  $A$  is the amount of money you end up with,  $P$  is your starting money,  $r$  is the interest rate,  $n$  is the number of times compounded in a year, and  $t$  is the total number of years. For example, if you were a parent and wanted to save \$10,000 in 3 years-time at 3.5% interest compounded monthly, you would need to invest about \$9,000.*

- A. Joint variation
- B. Indirect variation
- C. Direct variation
- D. None of the above

11. For the scenario below, use the model for the volume of a cylinder as  $V = \pi r^2 h$  to find the coefficient for the model of the new volume  $V_{\text{new}} = kr^2 h$ .

*Pepsi wants to increase the volume of soda in their cans. They've decided to decrease the radius by 11 percent and decrease the height by 17 percent. They want to model the new volume based on the radius and height of the original cans.*

- A.  $k = 0.00206$
- B.  $k = 0.00646$
- C.  $k = 0.65744$
- D.  $k = 2.06542$
- E. None of the above.

12. Choose the model type that would best describe the scenario below.

*In economics, there are two common equations to model interest earned. The compound interest formula is  $A = P(1 + \frac{r}{n})^{nt}$ , where  $A$  is the amount of money you end up with,  $P$  is your starting money,  $r$  is the interest rate,  $n$  is the number of times compounded in a year, and*

*t is the total number of years. For example, if you were a parent and wanted to save \$10,000 in 3 years-time at 3.5% interest compounded monthly, you would need to invest about \$9,000.*

- A. Indirect variation
- B. Joint variation
- C. Direct variation
- D. None of the above

13. For the scenario below, find the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible).

*In an alternative galaxy, the square of the time,  $T$  (Earth years), required for a planet to orbit Sun  $\chi$  decreases as the quartic of the distance,  $d$  (AUs), that the planet is from Sun  $\chi$  decreases. For example, when Ea's average distance from Sun  $\chi$  is 5, it takes 91 Earth days to complete an orbit.*

- A.  $k = 6.379$
- B.  $k = 13.250$
- C.  $k = 5175625.000$
- D.  $k = 4.028$
- E. Unable to compute the constant based on the information given.

14. For the scenario below, model the rate of vibration (cm/s) of the string in terms of the length of the string. Then determine the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible). The constant should be in terms of cm and s.

*The rate of vibration of a string under constant tension varies based on the type of string and the length of the string. The rate of vibration of string  $\omega$  decreases as the quartic length of the string increases. For example, when string  $\omega$  is 2 mm long, the rate of vibration is 30 cm/s.*

- A.  $k = 0.05$

- B.  $k = 1.88$
- C.  $k = 18750.00$
- D.  $k = 480.00$
- E. None of the above.

15. For the scenario below, model the rate of vibration (cm/s) of the string in terms of the length of the string. Then determine the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible). The constant should be in terms of cm and s.

*The rate of vibration of a string under constant tension varies based on the type of string and the length of the string. The rate of vibration of string  $\omega$  increases as the square length of the string decreases. For example, when string  $\omega$  is 5 mm long, the rate of vibration is 31 cm/s.*

- A.  $k = 775.00$
- B.  $k = 1.24$
- C.  $k = 124.00$
- D.  $k = 7.75$
- E. None of the above.

16. A town has an initial population of 30000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	29978	29966	29938	29926	29898	29886	29858	29846	29818

- A. Exponential
- B. Logarithmic
- C. Linear
- D. Non-Linear Power
- E. None of the above

17. A town has an initial population of 30000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	30000	29979	29967	29958	29951	29946	29941	29937	29934

- A. Logarithmic
- B. Exponential
- C. Linear
- D. Non-Linear Power
- E. None of the above

18. For the scenario below, use the model for the volume of a cylinder as  $V = \pi r^2 h$  to find the coefficient for the model of the new volume  $V_{\text{new}} = kr^2 h$ .

*Pepsi wants to increase the volume of soda in their cans. They've decided to decrease the radius by 17 percent and increase the height by 18 percent. They want to model the new volume based on the radius and height of the original cans.*

- A.  $k = 2.55381$
- B.  $k = 0.01634$
- C.  $k = 0.81290$
- D.  $k = 0.00520$
- E. None of the above.

19. For the scenario below, find the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible).

*In an alternative galaxy, the square of the time,  $T$  (Earth years), required for a planet to orbit Sun  $\chi$  increases as the square of the*



*distance,  $d$  (AUs), that the planet is from Sun  $\chi$  increases. For example, when Ea's average distance from Sun  $\chi$  is 2, it takes 88 Earth days to complete an orbit.*

- A.  $k = 1936.000$
- B.  $k = 4.028$
- C.  $k = 6.633$
- D.  $k = 30976.000$
- E. Unable to compute the constant based on the information given.

20. Choose the model type that would best describe the scenario below.

*Big O notation is common in computer science to describe how fast a program can solve a particular problem. Big O notation categorizes functions according to their growth rates, the same way we have categorized modeling real-world problems by certain types of functions. When analyzing a particular program, a student found the computer to need  $x^x$  time to complete, where  $x$  was the number of inputs into the program.*

- A. Joint variation
- B. Indirect variation
- C. Direct variation
- D. None of the above

21. For the scenario below, use the model for the volume of a cylinder as  $V = \pi r^2 h$  to find the coefficient for the model of the new volume  $V_{\text{new}} = kr^2 h$ .

*Pepsi wants to increase the volume of soda in their cans. They've decided to increase the radius by 16 percent and increase the height by 10 percent. They want to model the new volume based on the radius and height of the original cans.*

- A.  $k = 0.00256$

- B.  $k = 0.00804$
  - C.  $k = 4.65006$
  - D.  $k = 1.48016$
  - E. None of the above.
- 

22. Choose the model type that would best describe the scenario below.

*Big O notation is common in computer science to describe how fast a program can solve a particular problem. Big O notation categorizes functions according to their growth rates, the same way we have categorized modeling real-world problems by certain types of functions. When analyzing a particular program, a student found the computer to need  $x^x$  time to complete, where  $x$  was the number of inputs into the program.*

- A. Indirect variation
  - B. Direct variation
  - C. Joint variation
  - D. None of the above
- 

23. For the scenario below, find the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible).

*In an alternative galaxy, the quartic of the time,  $T$  (Earth years), required for a planet to orbit Sun  $\chi$  decreases as the square of the distance,  $d$  (AUs), that the planet is from Sun  $\chi$  decreases. For example, when Ea's average distance from Sun  $\chi$  is 2, it takes 94 Earth days to complete an orbit.*

- A.  $k = 2.202$
- B.  $k = 19518724.000$
- C.  $k = 312299584.000$
- D.  $k = 4.028$

E. Unable to compute the constant based on the information given.

---

24. For the scenario below, model the rate of vibration (cm/s) of the string in terms of the length of the string. Then determine the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible). The constant should be in terms of cm and s.

*The rate of vibration of a string under constant tension varies based on the type of string and the length of the string. The rate of vibration of string  $\omega$  decreases as the cube length of the string increases. For example, when string  $\omega$  is 5 mm long, the rate of vibration is 21 cm/s.*

- A.  $k = 2.62$
  - B.  $k = 0.17$
  - C.  $k = 168.00$
  - D.  $k = 2625.00$
  - E. None of the above.
- 

25. For the scenario below, model the rate of vibration (cm/s) of the string in terms of the length of the string. Then determine the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible). The constant should be in terms of cm and s.

*The rate of vibration of a string under constant tension varies based on the type of string and the length of the string. The rate of vibration of string  $\omega$  increases as the quartic length of the string decreases. For example, when string  $\omega$  is 2 mm long, the rate of vibration is 38 cm/s.*

- A.  $k = 608.00$
- B.  $k = 2.38$
- C.  $k = 0.06$
- D.  $k = 23750.00$
- E. None of the above.

26. A town has an initial population of 70000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	70000	70013	70021	70027	70032	70035	70038	70041	70043

- A. Logarithmic
- B. Exponential
- C. Linear
- D. Non-Linear Power
- E. None of the above

27. A town has an initial population of 30000. The town's population for the next 9 years is provided below. Which type of function would be most appropriate to model the town's population?

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pop	30052	30098	30144	30206	30252	30298	30344	30406	30452

- A. Exponential
- B. Non-Linear Power
- C. Linear
- D. Logarithmic
- E. None of the above

28. For the scenario below, use the model for the volume of a cylinder as  $V = \pi r^2 h$  to find the coefficient for the model of the new volume  $V_{\text{new}} = kr^2 h$ .

*Pepsi wants to increase the volume of soda in their cans. They've decided to increase the radius by 11 percent and increase the height by*

*17 percent. They want to model the new volume based on the radius and height of the original cans.*

- A.  $k = 1.44156$
- B.  $k = 0.00206$
- C.  $k = 0.00646$
- D.  $k = 4.52878$
- E. None of the above.

29. For the scenario below, find the variation constant  $k$  of the model (if possible).

*In an alternative galaxy, the quartic of the time,  $T$  (Earth years), required for a planet to orbit Sun  $\chi$  increases as the square of the distance,  $d$  (AUs), that the planet is from Sun  $\chi$  increases. For example, when Ea's average distance from Sun  $\chi$  is 8, it takes 51 Earth days to complete an orbit.*

- A.  $k = 432972864.000$
- B.  $k = 4.028$
- C.  $k = 0.945$
- D.  $k = 105706.266$
- E. Unable to compute the constant based on the information given.

30. Choose the model type that would best describe the scenario below.

*In economics, there are two common equations to model interest earned. The compound interest formula is  $A = P(1 + \frac{r}{n})^{nt}$ , where  $A$  is the amount of money you end up with,  $P$  is your starting money,  $r$  is the interest rate,  $n$  is the number of times compounded in a year, and  $t$  is the total number of years. For example, if you were a parent and wanted to save \$10,000 in 3 years-time at 3.5% interest compounded monthly, you would need to invest about \$9,000.*

- A. Direct variation
  - B. Indirect variation
  - C. Joint variation
  - D. None of the above
-