Objective 4 - Solve Linear Equations

Solve linear equations.

Link to section in online textbook and link to section in Prelude to Active Calculus textbook.

Now, watch the video below to review how to solve linear equations. You can use the notes here to follow along with the video and record your thoughts. These techniques will be used throughout most of the semester.

YouTube link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gyszVzsGK_I

Now try to solve the following linear equations.

Exercise 1 Solve the equation below.

$$-9(4x-7) = -15(8x-3)$$

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} -0.21428571428571427 \end{bmatrix}$$

Feedback(incorrect): Did you get -0.6923076923076923 as your answer? If so, you are not distributing correctly. Remember that if you have something like -3(2x-1), you need to distribute the -3 to BOTH 2x and -1 to get -6x + 3.

Exercise 2 Solve the equation below.

$$-14(-10\,x+5) = -2(-7\,x+9)$$

$$x = 0.4126984126984127$$

Feedback(incorrect): Did you get -0.5714285714285714 as your answer? If so, you are not distributing correctly. Remember that if you have something like -3(2x-1), you need to distribute the -3 to BOTH 2x and -1 to get -6x+3.

Exercise 3 Solve the equation below.

$$-2(11x+9) = -14(7x+3)$$

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} -0.3157894736842105 \end{bmatrix}$$

Learning outcomes: Recognize and construct linear functions as well as solve linear equa-

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Feedback(incorrect): Did you get 0.5 as your answer? If so, you are not distributing correctly. Remember that if you have something like -3(2x-1), you need to distribute the -3 to BOTH 2x and -1 to get -6x + 3.

Exercise 4 Solve the equation below.

$$\frac{-3x-5}{2} - \frac{5x-3}{4} = \frac{8x+8}{6}$$

Hint: Adding/Multiplying fractions can be difficult and tedious. Is there something we can multiply both sides of the equation by to remove the fractions from the equation?

$$x = -0.755$$

Feedback(attempt): There are two common issues when solving linear equations:

The first we saw in the previous set of problems: not distributing correctly. If you got -1.122, check that you distributed any negatives correctly.

The second common issue is not dividing correctly. If we have a fraction like $\frac{6x-4}{2}$, the 2 is dividing **both** parts. So, this would become 3x-2 and not 3x-4. If you got -2.449, you made this type of mistake.

If you made both of these mistakes, you got -3.918. Restart the problem and correct both issues.

Exercise 5 Solve the equation below.

$$\frac{5x-4}{5} - \frac{7x-4}{4} = \frac{-4x-7}{3}$$
$$x = \boxed{-4.343}$$

Feedback(attempt): There are two common issues when solving linear equations:

The first we saw in the previous set of problems: not distributing correctly. If you got -0.914, check that you distributed any negatives correctly.

The second common issue is not dividing correctly. If we have a fraction like $\frac{6x-4}{2}$, the 2 is dividing **both** parts. So, this would become 3x-2 and not 3x-4. If you got -12.0, you made this type of mistake.

If you made both of these mistakes, you got 1.714. Restart the problem and correct both issues.

Exercise 6 Solve the equation below.

$$\frac{-8x-6}{6} - \frac{-5x-3}{3} = \frac{-5x+6}{2}$$
$$x = \boxed{1.059}$$

Feedback(attempt): There are two common issues when solving linear equations:

The first we saw in the previous set of problems: not distributing correctly. If you got 1.765, check that you distributed any negatives correctly.

The second common issue is not dividing correctly. If we have a fraction like $\frac{6x-4}{2}$, the 2 is dividing **both** parts. So, this would become 3x-2 and not 3x-4. If you got 3.176, you made this type of mistake.

If you made both of these mistakes, you got 5.294. Restart the problem and correct both issues.