## Objective 3 - Evaluating Limits

Interpret the notation for limits.

Link to section in online textbook.

Video for evaluating a limit.

Now that we have learned about left- and right-hand limits, we can evaluate the limit of a function at a point.

**Theorem 1.** Evaluating the limit of a function at a point x = a:

$$\begin{split} \lim_{x \to a} (f(x)) &= L \\ &\quad if \ and \ only \ if \\ \lim_{x \to a^-} (f(x)) &= L = \lim_{x \to a^+} (f(x)) \end{split}$$

Note: The limit exists if L is a Real number. The limit can be equal to  $\infty$  or  $-\infty$ , but we would not say that it exists. If the left- and right-hand limits do not agree, we say the limit does not exist (or DNE for short).

This objective will allow you to practice evaluating the left- and right-hand limits to determine if the limit at a point exists. This would be where you want to practice before the exam.

Answers are either a Real number,  $\infty$ ,  $-\infty$ , or DNE.

Question 1 
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

$$\lim_{x \to -1} g(x) = \boxed{3}$$

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

Question 2 
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$
 
$$\lim_{x \to -2} f(x) = \boxed{3}$$
 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} f(x) = \boxed{DNE}$$
 
$$\lim_{x \to 3} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

Learning outcomes:

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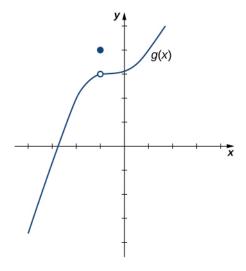


Figure 1: Function with a hole at x = -1.

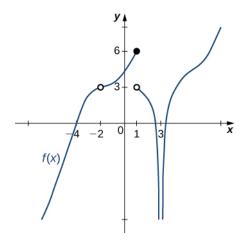


Figure 2: Piecewise function to evaluate.

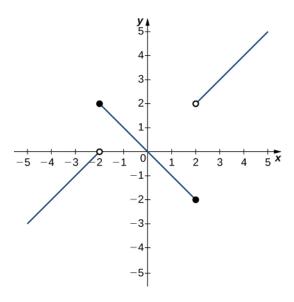


Figure 3: Piecewise function to evaluate.

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

Question 3 
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

$$\lim_{x \to -2} f(x) = \boxed{DNE}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 0} f(x) = \boxed{0}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 2} f(x) = \boxed{DNE}$$

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

## **Question** 4 $\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$

$$\lim_{x \to -8} f(x) = \boxed{-6}$$

$$\lim_{x \to -2} f(x) = \boxed{DNE}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 6} f(x) = \boxed{DNE}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 10} f(x) = \boxed{0}$$

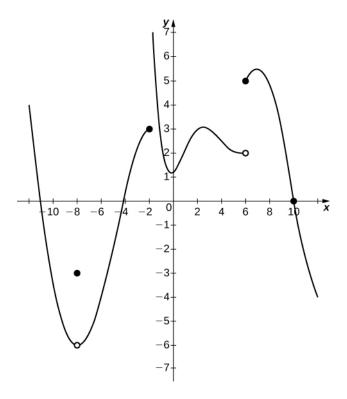


Figure 4: Piecewise function to evaluate.

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

Question 5  $f(x) = \frac{??}{??}$ 

$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

$$\lim_{x \to ??} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

$$\lim_{x \to ??} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

Question 6  $f(x) = \frac{??}{??}$ 

$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

$$\lim_{x \to ??} f(x) = \boxed{DNE}$$

$$\lim_{x \to ??} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x) = \boxed{??}$$

Question 7  $\lim_{x\to??}$ ?? = ??

**Hint:** We can't plug in the exact value, so we will need to plug in values very near ??.

Question 8  $\lim_{x\to??} \frac{\sqrt{x-??}-??}{x-??} = \boxed{??}$ 

**Hint:** We can't plug in the exact value, so we will need to plug in values very near ??.