**It display only tab as my website but blank page:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website</title>

    </head>

    <body></body>

</html>

**To display our text in bold and big:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <h1>

         welcome to my world

         <h1>

    </body>

</html>

**Whenever we change code we need to reload our browser to see changes to over come this we use live server extension: first install this extension and go to code right click and open with live server option**

**Or**

**Just click on go live option down so only change code and save file it automatically changes In browser**

**To comment :** <!--- jhegjegjegy--->

**Heading and paragraph:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--heading and paragraphs-->

        <h1> hello world </h1>

        <h2> hello world </h2>

        <h3> hello world </h3>

        <!--- paragraph tag -->

         <p>

            Below You will find some of the most important codes in languages like C, C++ and Java. These codes are of prime importance for college semester exams and also for various online tests and interviews of the companies offering placements within varying range in LPA.

            These codes are very important since these will help you clear your basic concepts in various languages.

        </p>

    </body>

</html>

**To display letters in bold :** <strong> hghdd </strong >

**Or**

<b> hdyjgdhedheb <b>

**We can use other tags inside paragraph tags:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<title>My Website</title>

</head>

<body>

<!--heading and paragraphs-->

<h1> hello world </h1>

<h2> hello world </h2>

<h3> hello world </h3>

<!--- paragraph tag -->

<p>

<strong>Below You will find some of the most important codes in languages like C, C++ and Java.</strong> These codes are of prime importance for college semester exams and also for various online tests and interviews of the companies offering placements within varying range in LPA.

These codes are very important since these will help you clear your basic concepts in various languages.

</p>

</body>

</html>

**To display in Italian font style inside paragraph use :** <em> hhdehdjehd <em>

**Or**

<i> hgygyghvg </i>

**To strikeout any setance in paragraph :** <del> bdhhjb <del>

**Or**

<s> jddygdhw </s>

**To underline:** <u> hgdwdvd </u>

**<em> tag , <u> tags and <del> tag:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--heading and paragraphs-->

        <h1> hello world </h1>

        <h2> hello world </h2>

        <h3> hello world </h3>

        <!--- paragraph tag -->

         <p>

            <strong><u>Below You will find some of the most important codes in languages</u> like C, C++ and Java.</strong> <em>These codes are</em> of prime importance for college semester exams and <del> also for various online tests and interviews of the companies</del> offering placements within varying range in LPA.

            These codes are very important since these will help you clear your basic concepts in various languages.

        </p>

    </body>

</html>

**To show in next line** <br> **on one side:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--heading and paragraphs-->

        <h1> hello world </h1>

        <h2> hello world </h2>

        <h3> hello world </h3>

        <!--- paragraph tag -->

         <p>

            <strong><u>Below You will find some of the most important codes in languages</u> like C, C++ and Java.</strong><br> <em>These codes are</em> of prime importance for college semester exams and<br> <del> also for various online tests and interviews of the companies</del> offering placements within varying range in LPA.

            These codes are very important since these will help you clear your basic concepts in various languages.

        </p>

    </body>

</html>

**To display a horizontal line use** <hr> **only one side** **it execute other statement from next line along with saperates between two paragraphs:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--heading and paragraphs-->

        <h1> hello world </h1>

        <h2> hello world </h2>

        <h3> hello world </h3>

        <!--- paragraph tag -->

         <p>

            <strong><u>Below You will find some of the most important codes in languages</u> like C, C++ and Java.</strong><br> <hr> <em>These <hr> codes are</em> of prime importance for college semester exams and<br> <del> also for various online tests and interviews of the companies</del> offering placements within varying range in LPA.

            These codes are very important since these will help you clear your basic concepts in various languages.

        </p>

    </body>

</html>

**If we want to highlight any sentence in our paragraph we can use :** <span> hgdygdhd <span>

**In starting it wont show any changes but inside head, after title if we use (css part)**

**<style>**

**Span{**

**Background-color: red;**

**}**

**</style>**

**It will highlight the span part with red bg:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website</title>

        <style>

            span{

                background-color: red;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--heading and paragraphs-->

        <h1> hello world </h1>

        <h2> hello world </h2>

        <h3> hello world </h3>

        <!--- paragraph tag -->

         <p>

            <strong><u>Below You will find some of the most important codes in languages</u> like C, C++ and Java.</strong><br> <hr> <em>These <hr> codes are</em> of prime importance for college semester exams and<br> <del> also for various online tests and interviews of the companies</del> offering placements within varying range in LPA.

            <span>These codes are very important since these will help you clear your basic concepts in various languages. </span

        </p>

    </body>

</html>

**Adding links to our webpage (external : outside links , internal : named project olge iro bere files links):**

**External link:** <a href="http://www.google.com">click here</a>

**(naavu** <a>click here </a> **tag olge baribeku aga ali click here anta torsatte**

**Ankle tag ge imp attribute ide adu href=”http://jdded” )**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website</title>

        <style>

            span{

                background-color: red;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--images and links and Attributes-->

    <!--external link-->

    <a href="https://web.whatsapp.com">click here</a>

    </body>

</html>

**(illi nav link mele click madidre ade tab alli adu load agate but ella website allu osa tab alli open agate alva adikke navu target anta haktivi link admele ):**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website</title>

        <style>

            span{

                background-color: red;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--images and links and Attributes-->

    <!--external link-->

    <a href="https://web.whatsapp.com" target="\_blank">click here</a>

    </body>

</html>

**(blank spelling crt aagi nodko munde underscore barbeku)**

**Internal link:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website link and img</title>

        <style>

            span{

                background-color: red;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--images and links and Attributes-->

    <!--external link-->

    <p>  <!--paragraph tag olge hakidre next line alli display agatte ila andre pakka pakka ne display agatte-->

    <a href="https://web.whatsapp.com" target="\_blank">for exter click here</a>

    </p>

    <!--internal link-->

    <p>

    <a href="/index.html" target="\_blank"> for inter click here</a>

    <p>

    </body>

</html>

**Image(external image: yavdadru website inda img hakodu , internal image: ille local file in our foulder image hakodu)<**img> **(idralli closeing tag barilla link ge hakotara):**

(Src **andre source attribute)**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website link and img</title>

        <style>

            span{

                background-color: red;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--images and links and Attributes-->

    <!--external link-->

    <p>  <!--paragraph tag olge hakidre next line alli display agatte ila andre pakka pakka ne display agatte-->

    <a href="https://web.whatsapp.com" target="\_blank">for exter click here</a>

    </p>

    <!--internal link-->

    <p>

    <a href="/index.html" target="\_blank"> for inter click here</a>

    <p>

    <!--image-->

    <img src="https://cdn.pixabay.com/photo/2015/12/01/20/28/road-1072823\_\_340.jpg">

    </body>

</html>

**(idu yav size alli bekadru barboudu namge bekidre adunnu change madkolboudu by giving width and height ,illi width kotre height kooda ade set agate but still naanu height nu kotidini aste):**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website link and img</title>

        <style>

            span{

                background-color: red;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--images and links and Attributes-->

    <!--external link-->

    <p>  <!--paragraph tag olge hakidre next line alli display agatte ila andre pakka pakka ne display agatte-->

    <a href="https://web.whatsapp.com" target="\_blank">for exter click here</a>

    </p>

    <!--internal link-->

    <p>

    <a href="/index.html" target="\_blank"> for inter click here</a>

    <p>

    <!--image-->

    <img src="https://cdn.pixabay.com/photo/2015/12/01/20/28/road-1072823\_\_340.jpg" width="50%" height="50%">

    </body>

</html>

**(if naav kotta img link wrong idre alli my img anta display agi ade blank baratala ang barate)**

**Internal image(modlu nam program iro foulder olge ogi inond foulder create madkolbeku images anta amele alli nam images na paste madkolbeku ,image jpg format nalle irbeku)**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>My Website link and img</title>

        <style>

            span{

                background-color: red;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--images and links and Attributes-->

    <!--external link-->

    <p>  <!--paragraph tag olge hakidre next line alli display agatte ila andre pakka pakka ne display agatte-->

    <a href="https://web.whatsapp.com" target="\_blank">for exter click here</a>

    </p>

    <!--internal link-->

    <p>

    <a href="/index.html" target="\_blank"> for inter click here</a>

    </p>

    <p>

    <!--image-->

    <!--external image-->

    <img src="https://cdn.pixabay.com/photo/2015/12/01/20/28/road-1072823\_\_340.jpg" width="50%" height="50%">

    </p>

    <p>

     <!--internal image-->

     <img src="/images/nature.jpg"width="25%">

    </p>

    </body>

</html>

**List (ordered list and unordered list):**

<Ul><li>hgvgvghv </li></ul> **ul andre unoudered list,li andre list items tag:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>List and tables</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--unordered list-->

        <ul>

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ul>

    </body>

</html>

**(idrali ella list point wise baratte, number point alla)**

<ol><li>hgvgvghv </li></ol> **ol andre oudered list illi namge ella points 1,2,3 anta barate,li andre list items tag:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>List and tables</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--unordered list-->

        <ul>

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ul>

        <!--ordered list-->

        <ol>

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ol>

    </body>

</html>

**If in case namge numbers beda abcd anta beku andre :**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>List and tables</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--unordered list-->

        <ul>

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ul>

        <!--ordered list-->

        <!--lower case upper case yavd bekidru kodboudu roman nubers beku andre I andre (idralu uppercase lower case barate -->

        <ol type="a">

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ol>

**Nested list(ond list olge inond list hakodu):**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>List and tables</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--unordered list-->

        <ul>

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ul>

        <!--ordered list-->

        <!--lower case upper case yavd bekidru kodboudu-->

        <ol type="a">

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ol>

        <!--nested list-->

        <ul>

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <ul>

                <li>nested list1</li>

                <li>nested list2</li>

                <li>nested list3</li>

            </ul>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ul>

    </body>

</html>

    </body>

</html>

**Tables(nam data tabular way li display madbeku andre idun use madtivi, idun baribeku andre**

<table>

<thead><tr><th>**illi table alli yen yen beku baryodu**</th></tr></thead**> (idra olge baryod ela row nali display agbeku adke tr tag baritivi ,nav baryodu table heading adike th tag olge baritidivi)**

<tbody><tr><td>**illi description baryodu**</td></tr></tbody**> (ili table row nali baritivi adike tr tag baritivi and illi nu table description baritivi adike td olge baribeku )**

</table> **e tara :**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>List and tables</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--unordered list-->

        <ul>

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ul>

        <!--ordered list-->

        <!--lower case upper case yavd bekidru kodboudu-->

        <ol type="a">

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ol>

        <!--nested list-->

        <ul>

            <li>list 1</li>

            <li>list 2</li>

            <ul>

                <li>nested list1</li>

                <li>nested list2</li>

                <li>nested list3</li>

            </ul>

            <li>list 3</li>

        </ul>

        <!--table-->

        <table>

            <thead>

                <tr>

                    <th>first name</th>

                    <th>last name</th>

                    <th>age</th>

                </tr>

            </thead>

            <tbody>

                <tr>

                    <td>ms</td>

                    <td>dhoni</td>

                    <td>23</td>

                </tr>

            </tbody>

        </table>

    </body>

</html>

**Kelond Sali inputs tagolbkagate for pass or user id e tara adike form annod use madtivi:**

<form> **illi olge nav inputs na bariyodu**

<label for=”name”>enter name</label**> (label tag print madoke use madtivi to ask enter name,for tag yak use madtivi andre yavdake input tagoltidivo adana ali baritivi)**

<input type=”text” id =”name” name=”name” placeholder=”type your name” > **(idu closing tag barilla, input tagolodike input tag use madtivi box barate, type specify madbeku yakandre number date gotagbekala adikke id yak madtidivi andre nam input yavdake ogbeku anodu illi input madirodu name ge ogate , illi name yak aktidivi andre server side madovaga use madtivi,place holder yak aktivi andre box olge grey ali baroke)**

</form>

**Ee tara:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>forms and inputs</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <form>

            <label for="name">full name:</label>

            <input type="text" id="name" name="name" placeholder="type here">

        </form>

    </body>

</html>

**Ide tara email baribekadre type eail anta ne kodbeku so that nav baryo input ali @ illa andre adu error anta torsate:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>forms and inputs</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <form>

            <p>

            <label for="name">full name:</label><br>

            <input type="text" id="name" name="name" placeholder="type here">

            </p>

            <!--to write email-->

            <p>

                <label for="email"> enter email:</label><br>

                <input type="email" id = "email" name="email" placeholder="type email">

            </p>

        </form>

    </body>

</html>

**(same ide tara passward alla password(spelling nodko) gu nu but type passward anta kodbeku so naav enter madovaga adu dot dot tara barate and pakkadali visible anno option kooda barate):**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>forms and inputs</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <form>

            <p>

            <label for="name">full name:</label><br>

            <input type="text" id="name" name="name" placeholder="type here">

            </p>

            <!--to write email-->

            <p>

                <label for="email"> enter email:</label><br>

                <input type="email" id = "email" name="email" placeholder="type email">

            </p>

            <!--to enter passward-->

            <p>

                <label for="password"> enter password:</label><br>

                <input type="password" id = "password" name="password" placeholder="enter password">

            </p>

        </form>

    </body>

</html>

**(Neevenadru number enter madbeku andre age yenadru aga type na number anta kodbebku so number barate aste and pakkadali up and down otion barete number increase and decrease madoke(idrali number bittu inyenu enter madoke agalla but e maatra madboudu bcox exponential input ge))**

**(date ge kooda haage type date kodbeku aga dd-mm-yyyy format ali barate and pakadali calender symbol barate so select madboudu)**

**To write text area(**<label for="message">message:</label><br>

                <textarea id="message" name="message" rows="5" cols="50"> </textarea>

**(ili 2nd line textarea anta start madtivi idu closing tag kooda barbeku id message anta start madtivi and name add madtivi but namge rows and col na change madbeku andre adeeduna baribeku illa andre ange irate))**

**To enter dropdown list:(meleline same but keelage lie select anta barate e tag closing kooda irate open tag olge type = dropdown):**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>forms and inputs</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <form>

            <p>

            <label for="name">full name:</label><br>

            <input type="text" id="name" name="name" placeholder="type here">

            </p>

            <!--to write email-->

            <p>

                <label for="email"> enter email:</label><br>

                <input type="email" id = "email" name="email" placeholder="type email">

            </p>

            <!--to enter passward-->

            <p>

                <label for="password"> enter password:</label><br>

                <input type="password" id = "password" name="password" placeholder="enter password">

            </p>

            <!--text area-->

            <p>

                <label for ="message">message:</label><br>

                <textarea name="message" id="message"></textarea>

            </p>

            <!--dropdown list-->

            <p>

                <label for="gender">gender:</label><br>

                <select name="gender" id="gender">

                    <option value="male">male</option>

                    <option value="female">female</option>

                    <option value="trans">trans</option>

                    <option value="others">others</option>

                </select>

            </p>

        </form>

    </body>

</html>

( <option value="male" selected>male</option>

**If navu e tara bardidre naav initial open madid takshna default agi idu select agirate)**

**If namge radio buttons beku andre (multiple select options)**

**Yenadru select mado options beku andre(any one):**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>forms and inputs</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <form>

            <p>

            <label for="name">full name:</label><br>

            <input type="text" id="name" name="name" placeholder="type here">

            </p>

            <!--to write email-->

            <p>

                <label for="email"> enter email:</label><br>

                <input type="email" id = "email" name="email" placeholder="type email">

            </p>

            <!--to enter passward-->

            <p>

                <label for="password"> enter password:</label><br>

                <input type="password" id = "password" name="password" placeholder="enter password">

            </p>

            <!--text area-->

            <p>

                <label for ="message">message:</label><br>

                <textarea name="message" id="message"></textarea>

            </p>

            <!--dropdown list-->

            <p>

                <label for="gender">gender:</label><br>

                <select name="gender" id="gender">

                    <option value="male" selected>male</option>

                    <option value="female">female</option>

                    <option value="trans">trans</option>

                    <option value="others">others</option>

                </select>

                <!--radio buttons-->

                <p>

                    <label for="hobbies">hobbies</label><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">drawing</input><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">reading</input><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">listening</input><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">movies</input><br>

                </p>

            </p>

        </form>

    </body>

</html>

**Yenadru select mado options beku andre(multiple options) checkbox use madbeku (but ili radio badlu checkbox anta hakbeku):**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>forms and inputs</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <form>

            <p>

            <label for="name">full name:</label><br>

            <input type="text" id="name" name="name" placeholder="type here">

            </p>

            <!--to write email-->

            <p>

                <label for="email"> enter email:</label><br>

                <input type="email" id = "email" name="email" placeholder="type email">

            </p>

            <!--to enter passward-->

            <p>

                <label for="password"> enter password:</label><br>

                <input type="password" id = "password" name="password" placeholder="enter password">

            </p>

            <!--text area-->

            <p>

                <label for ="message">message:</label><br>

                <textarea name="message" id="message"></textarea>

            </p>

            <!--dropdown list-->

            <p>

                <label for="gender">gender:</label><br>

                <select name="gender" id="gender">

                    <option value="male" selected>male</option>

                    <option value="female">female</option>

                    <option value="trans">trans</option>

                    <option value="others">others</option>

                </select>

            </p>

                <!--radio buttons-->

                <p>

                    <label for="hobbies">hobbies</label><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">drawing</input><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">reading</input><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">listening</input><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">movies</input><br>

                </p>

                <p>

                    <label for="hobbies">hobbies</label><br>

                    <input type="checkbox" id=hobbies name="hobbies">drawing</input><br>

                    <input type="checkbox" id=hobbies name="hobbies">reading</input><br>

                    <input type="checkbox" id=hobbies name="hobbies">listening</input><br>

                    <input type="checkbox" id=hobbies name="hobbies">movies</input><br>

                </p>

        </form>

    </body>

</html>

**Button hakodu like submit:**

**(idrali 2 tara button hako option barate input inda or button tag inda idralle ne reset button hakodu nu ide nodu):**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>forms and inputs</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <form>

            <p>

            <label for="name">full name:</label><br>

            <input type="text" id="name" name="name" placeholder="type here">

            </p>

            <!--to write email-->

            <p>

                <label for="email"> enter email:</label><br>

                <input type="email" id = "email" name="email" placeholder="type email">

            </p>

            <!--to enter passward-->

            <p>

                <label for="password"> enter password:</label><br>

                <input type="password" id = "password" name="password" placeholder="enter password">

            </p>

            <!--text area-->

            <p>

                <label for ="message">message:</label><br>

                <textarea name="message" id="message"></textarea>

            </p>

            <!--dropdown list-->

            <p>

                <label for="gender">gender:</label><br>

                <select name="gender" id="gender">

                    <option value="male" selected>male</option>

                    <option value="female">female</option>

                    <option value="trans">trans</option>

                    <option value="others">others</option>

                </select>

            </p>

                <!--radio buttons-->

                <p>

                    <label for="hobbies">hobbies</label><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">drawing</input><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">reading</input><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">listening</input><br>

                    <input type="radio" id=hobbies name="hobbies">movies</input><br>

                </p>

                <p>

                    <label for="hobbies">hobbies</label><br>

                    <input type="checkbox" id=hobbies name="hobbies">drawing</input><br>

                    <input type="checkbox" id=hobbies name="hobbies">reading</input><br>

                    <input type="checkbox" id=hobbies name="hobbies">listening</input><br>

                    <input type="checkbox" id=hobbies name="hobbies">movies</input><br>

                </p>

                <!--submit button-->

                <!--using input-->

                <p>

                    <input type="submit" value="submit">

                </p>

                <p>

                <!--using button tag-->

                <button type="submit">submit</button>

                </p>

                <p>

                    <!--using button tag-->

                    <button type="reset">reset</button>

                </p>

        </form>

    </body>

</html>

**Bock level tag:**

**<p> tag:**

**Illi naav ond paragraph na entry madodu next line alli display agate**

**Idu idi page width na tagolatte**

**Inline element:**

**Illi ancle tag na use madti link haktivi:**

 <a href="#">this is the 1st link</a>

        <a href="#">this is the 2nd link</a>

**Illi naav 2 link hakidivi but adu onde line alli pakka pakka execute agate**

**But naavu css app madidre andre a tag olge and p tag olge naav** style=”border: 2px green solid;” **idunna hakidre ella nu ond ond box olge barate nav yav colour hakirteevo ah box olge** **(e style na p olge barudre entire width olge barate even though only 2words are written but a tag olge barudre bari naav yastu word bardirteevo astu maatra box bandirate):**

<!DOCTYPE>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>block and inline element</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <!--block level element-->

        <p style="border: 2px red solid;">

            Paragraphs are the building blocks of papers. Many students define paragraphs in terms of length: a paragraph is a group of at least five sentences, a paragraph is half a page long, etc. In reality, though, the unity and coherence of ideas among sentences is what constitutes a paragraph. A paragraph is defined as “a group of sentences or a single sentence that forms a unit” (Lunsford and Connors 116). Length and appearance do not determine whether a section in a paper is a paragraph. For instance, in some styles of writing, particularly journalistic styles, a paragraph can be just one sentence long. Ultimately, a paragraph is a sentence or group of sentences that support one main idea. In this handout, we will refer to this as the “controlling idea,” because it controls what happens in the rest of the paragraph.

        </p>

        <!--inline elements-->

        <a style="border: 2px green solid;" href="#">this is the 1st link</a>

        <a style="border: 2px red solid;" href="#">this is the 2nd link</a>

    </body>

</html>

**Div tag: (ondu simple website create madtivi idrali ondu header irate navigation bar irate ,about irate and footer irate idu div tag use madi baryodu) :**

<!DOCTYPE>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Div ,span ,id ,and classes</title>

    </head>

    <body>

       <div id ="main-header">

        <h1>my website</h1>

        <p>welcome to darshan website</p>

       </div>

       <ul id = "main-nav">

        <li><a href="#">HOME</a></li>

        <li><a href="#">about</a></li>

        <li><a href="#">contact</a></li>

       </ul>

       <div id ="about">

        <h3>About</h3>

        <p>

            "We chose Strikingly from the very beginning of our project aiming at simplicity and style.

            Now as our project is growing, we are very happy to see that our favorite platform is enriching

            its functionalities and will meet our needs."

        </P>

       </div>

       <div id="footer">

        <p>

            copyright 2020

        </p>

       </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Id and class attribute (ivaga create agiro ond website ge id mate class attribute use madkondu naavu style add madtivi)**

**Id yavaga use madtivi andre ond page alli onde unique id yal yal beko ali use madtivi and yallu repet agalla**

**But class ah tara alla neevu yast bekadru repeate madboudu (div olge class and id yeredu use madirtivi)**

**Class use yavag madbeku andre naav head admele ond style tag madtivi alli style na add madirtivi(style ge kodo name dot inda start agirbeku) ah style ge ond name kotirtivi adanna nam body olge yaladru use madbeku andre div starting olge class= anta haki ah name inda karitivi(karyovaga dot na bittu karibeku) :**

<!DOCTYPE>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Div ,span ,id ,and classes</title>

    </head>

    <style>

        .card{

        border:1px solid #ccc;

        background: #f4f4f4;

        padding:20px;

        margin-bottom:10px;

    }

    </style>

    <body>

       <div id ="main-header" class="card">

        <h1>my website</h1>

        <p>welcome to darshan website</p>

       </div>

       <ul id = "main-nav">

        <li><a href="#">HOME</a></li>

        <li><a href="#">about</a></li>

        <li><a href="#">contact</a></li>

       </ul>

       <div id ="about" class="card">

        <h3>About</h3>

        <p>

            "We chose Strikingly from the very beginning of our project aiming at simplicity and style.

            Now as our project is growing, we are very happy to see that our favorite platform is enriching

            its functionalities and will meet our needs."

        </P>

       </div>

       <div id="footer">

        <p>

            copyright 2020

        </p>

       </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Span tag yavag use madtivi :**

**Paragraph olge line madhya naav div tag use madi class add madidre adu osa line adi display agate but span tag use madidre adu osa line ali yenu barilla ange contineoue agate and highlight agate (naav yastu style bekadru add madboudu):**

<!DOCTYPE>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Div ,span ,id ,and classes</title>

    </head>

    <style>

        .card{

        border:1px solid #ccc;

        background: #f4f4f4;

        padding:20px;

        margin-bottom:10px;

    }

    </style>

    <body>

       <div id ="main-header" class="card">

        <h1>my website</h1>

        <p>welcome to darshan website</p>

       </div>

       <ul id = "main-nav">

        <li><a href="#">HOME</a></li>

        <li><a href="#">about</a></li>

        <li><a href="#">contact</a></li>

       </ul>

       <div id ="about" class="card">

        <h3>About</h3>

        <p>

            "We chose Strikingly from the very beginning of our project aiming at simplicity and style.

            Now as our project is growing, we are very <span class="card"> happy to see that our favorite </span>platform is enriching

            its functionalities and will meet our needs."

        </P>

       </div>

       <div id="footer">

        <p>

            copyright 2020

        </p>

       </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Semantic tags:**

**Inde ella ond websote build madoke ella div tag use madi madtidru but is ella header,navigation,footer anta use madtare**

**If ond paragraph admel line tara barbeku andre use madu:** <hr />

**A website of natural:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>HTML semantic tags</title>

    </head>

     <style>

        .card {

            border: 1px solid #ccc;

            background: #f4f4f4;

            padding: 20px;

            margin-bottom: 10px;

        }

        #main-container {

            display: flex;

            justify-content: space-between;

            align-items: flex-start;

        }

        #welcome {

            flex: 1;

            margin-right: 20px;

        }

        #sidebar {

            width: 200px;

        }

        .rightsidebar {

            height: 400px;

            width: 30px;

        }

    </style>

    <body>

        <header id="header" class="card">

            <h1>my Website</h1>

            <p>just another website</p>

        </header>

        <!--welcome section at left-->

        <main id="main">

            <div id="main-container">

                <section id="welcome" class="card">

                    <h2>welcome to our website</h2>

                    <p>"We chose Strikingly from the very beginning of our project aiming at simplicity and style.

                        Now as our project"</br>

                         <a href="#" class="text-center">click for more </a>

                    </p>

                </section>

            <!--sidebar (right)-->

                <aside id="sidebar" class="card">

                <h3>Navigation</h3>

                <nav>

                    <ul id="main-nav">

                        <li><a href="#">Home</a></li>

                        <li><a href="#">About</a></li>

                        <li><a href="#">Contact</a></li>

                    </ul>

                </nav>

                <hr />

            </aside>

            </div>

            <section id="blog">

                <h2>From Our Blog</h2>

                <!--article 1-->

                <article class="article">

                    <h3>article 1</h3>

                    <p>

                     is growing, we are very happy to see that our favorite platform is

                     enriching its functionalities and will meet our needs

                    </p>

                </article>

                <article class="article">

                <!--article 2-->

                    <h3>article 2</h3>

                    <p>is growing, we are very happy to see that our favorite platform is

                        enriching its functionalities and will meet our needs

                    </p>

                </article>

            </section>

        </main>

        <footer id="footer">

            <p>copyright 2025</p>

        </footer>

    </body>

</html>

**Css: syntax =** p {color:blue; } **(here p is selector and content inside flower bracket are declaration, color is property blue is value)**

**Types of css (inline css, internal css , external css) inline css:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Types of css style</title>

    </head>

    <body>

        <h1 style="color:red; background-color:black;">hello everyone</h1>

        <h2>hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </body>

</html>

**(ide tara yast colur bekadru kodboudu )**

**(but idun use madi hakidre lengthy agate so naavu function tara define madtivi head olge style tag haktivi) inline css:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Types of css style</title>

        <style>

            h2 {

                color:green;

                background-color:blue;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <h1 style="color:red; background-color:black;">hello everyone</h1>

        <h2>hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </body>

</html>

**New project file:**

**External css: idun madbeku andre osa file create madbeku,file name .css inda end agbeku,file # tara baratte**

**Adru iga naavu iro html page alli paragraph ge ond style add madana**

olge p {

    color: blue;

}

**Idun bardid takshna adu add agalla modlu naavu css file na html file ge link madbeku:**

**Head tag olge link tag na baribeku,link tag bari open aste, inside link tag 2 attribute irate relation and address ,address na copy path madi hakod yen beda just / madi adru munde css file name na barudre saaku:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <link rel="stylesheet" href="/style.css">

        <title>Types of css style</title>

        <style>

            h2 {

                color:green;

                background-color:blue;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <h1 style="color:red; background-color:black;">hello everyone</h1>

        <h2>hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </body>

</html>

**Basic css selector :**

**Just assume two sections ide ondu hello inondu about,normal agi heading ge hakidre adu yeredukku agate,iga ninge bari hello anno heading ge maatra css style hakbeku andre ,modlu ah ond paragraph na div tag hakbeku yerediku saperate saperate aagi ,div tag olge id na baribeku (it should be unique) ,amele heading tag ge class kodbeku amele ,normal aagi style tag baryo tara ne but <p> tag ge madbekadre p{} anta baritivi but ,illi id na karibekadre # anta haki id name hakbeku :**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>basic css selectors</title>

        <!--using tags-->

        <style>

            h2{

                color:red;

            }

            #hello{

                color: blue;

                background-color:grey;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="hello">

       <h2 class="heading">hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="about">

        <h2 class="heading">About</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.</p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Ade class na use madkondu style hakbeku andre dot use madi baribeku:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>basic css selectors</title>

        <!--using tags-->

        <style>

            h2{

                color:red;

            }

            #hello{

                color: blue;

                background-color:grey;

            }

            .heading{

                color:pink;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="hello">

       <h2 class="heading">hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="about">

        <h2 class="heading">About</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.</p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Istotu naavu single selector na use madi style haktidvi iga multiple selectors na heg madodu:**

**Selector name pakdali coma add madi hakbeku:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>basic css selectors</title>

        <!--using tags-->

        <style>

            h2{

                color:red;

            }

            .heading,#hello{

                color:pink;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="hello">

       <h2 class="heading">hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="about">

        <h2 class="heading">About</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.</p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**(id olge style hakodu ,hege andre #id space and yavdake hakbeku adu hakbeku so p tag olge hakidini) Nested selectors:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>basic css selectors</title>

        <!--using tags-->

        <style>

            h2{

                color:red;

            }

            .heading,#hello{

                color:pink;

            }

            /\* nested tags \*/

            #about p{

                color:blue;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="hello">

       <h2 class="heading">hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="about">

        <h2 class="heading">About</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.</p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Developer toos :**

Browser ge ogi 3dot mel click madi “more tools” anta option irate alli olge developer tools anta sigate adra mel click madidre,

Ali yavdadru div tag or yenadru hakidre mele click madidre adru css style barate if css naav hakila andre default alirodu barate,

If namge bekidre naav alinda kooda alter madboudu but if we refresh Adella oltogatte

Ide alla naav yav website bekadru use madboudu

Website ali ogi html lang open agiratala ali ah bar ali to left ali selector option irate adru mel click madidre next nav website ali yavde part na click madudru ah part du code torsatte

Same naavu css nu madboudu

**Css fonts: font na naavu style olge body anta ond element create madkond haktivi**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>basic css selectors</title>

        <!--using tags-->

        <style>

            body{

                font-family: monospace;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="hello">

       <h2 class="heading">hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="about">

        <h2 class="heading">About</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.</p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Font style and ge font size and line spacing add madodu:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>basic css selectors</title>

        <!--using tags-->

        <style>

            body{

                font-family: monospace;

                font-size: 18px;

                line-height: 2;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="hello">

       <h2 class="heading">hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="about">

        <h2 class="heading">About</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.</p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Css units :**

**1.absolute units 2.relative units (absolute units :- cm,mm,in,px,pt,pc)(relative units:-%,em,rem,vm,vh):**

**Kelond Sali naavu default ali ilde iro style na add madbekagate (usually goole fonts use madtivi) aga naavu fonts.google ge ogi ali bekagiro fonts na select madidre alli pakdali ond bar open agate alli import anno ond tag olge odre ali link irate adun copy madi illli paste madboudu or get font yeno ond madi import madko,**

**Rules anta kooda irate adun nodi ela madbeku alle kelge ont style anta ela irate adun haku:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>basic css selectors</title>

        <!--using tags-->

        <style>

            body{

                    font-family: "Creepster", serif;

                    font-weight: 400;

                    font-style: normal;

            }

        </style>

        <style>

            @import url('https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Creepster&family=Roboto:ital,wght@0,100..900;1,100..900&display=swap');

            </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="hello">

       <h2 class="heading">hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="about">

        <h2 class="heading">About</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.</p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**If naavu paragraph olge iro tag ge style hakbeku andre (id admele p admele span ):**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>basic css selectors</title>

        <!--using tags-->

        <style>

            #hello p span{

                font-weight: bold;

            }

        </style>

        <style>

            @import url('https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Creepster&family=Roboto:ital,wght@0,100..900;1,100..900&display=swap');

            </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="hello">

       <h2 class="heading">hello everyone</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and <span>professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively.</span> A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="about">

        <h2 class="heading">About</h2>

        <p>Paragraph writing in English is an essential skill

            that helps students and professionals express their

            thoughts clearly and effectively. A well-written

             paragraph consists of a topic sentence, supporting

              details, and a concluding sentence, all arranged

            logically.</p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

Color types:

(using name,rgb,hexadecimal (illi rgb colours tara ne 2-2-2 values irate first two values r ge next 2 values g ge next 2 values b ge total 6 values irbeku)

(hexa decimal values heg work agate andre if ond colour bda andre ah jaagake 00 hakbeku other 2 colour combine(0 - f range ali) madi value kodate):

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>colors-types</title>

        <style>

            h1{

                /\*using name\*/

                color:red;

            }

            h2{

                /\*rgb\*/

                color:rgb(255, 300, 200)

            }

            h3{

                /\*hexadecimal\*/

                color: #ffff00;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <h1>heading 1</h1>

        <h2>heading 2</h2>

        <h3>heading 3</h3>

    </body>

</html>

**Illu aste ache inda bere colour na refer madboudu same like font (color-hex.com) alli yavd bekadru use madboudu**

**Background and borders: (illi ella border line bagge matadtaite)**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>background and border</title>

        <style>

            #box-1{

                background-color:rgb(52, 169, 198);

                border-width: 3px;

                border-color:red;

                border-style: solid;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

    <div id="box-1">

        <h3>box 1</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-2">

        <h3>box 2</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-3">

        <h3>box 3</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-4">

        <h3>box 4</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Naavu border bagge ella onde line alli kooda kodboudu: (width,style,color):**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>background and border</title>

        <style>

            #box-1{

                background-color:rgb(52, 169, 198);

                border : 3px solid red;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

    <div id="box-1">

        <h3>box 1</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-2">

        <h3>box 2</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-3">

        <h3>box 3</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-4">

        <h3>box 4</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**If border edge rounded barbeku andre:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>background and border</title>

        <style>

            #box-1{

                background-color:rgb(52, 169, 198);

                border : 3px solid red;

                border-radius: 10px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

    <div id="box-1">

        <h3>box 1</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-2">

        <h3>box 2</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-3">

        <h3>box 3</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-4">

        <h3>box 4</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**If namge border mele line maatra beku bere kade beda andre,ond line dotted beku andre, any ond side round edge beku andre check for box 2:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>background and border</title>

        <style>

            #box-1{

                background-color:rgb(52, 169, 198);

                border : 3px solid red;

                border-radius: 10px;

            }

            #box-2{

                background-color:grey;

                border-top: blue solid 3px;

                border-left: dotted red 3px;

                border-top-left-radius: 10px;

                border-top-right-radius: 10px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

    <div id="box-1">

        <h3>box 1</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-2">

        <h3>box 2</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-3">

        <h3>box 3</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-4">

        <h3>box 4</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**If bg image beku andre modlu image anno foulder create madu amele adru olge images haku: (background-image:url('./images/nature.webp'); (ide tara irbeku format url admele single coat alli dot and slash inda start madbeku width and height kotilla andre ah image cut agi barate,bg repete yak hakidivi andre kelond Sali chik image idre adu repete agi barate so ,position yak kodtivi andre image x and y axis ali yali barbeku anta torsakke illi +,- center,top,bottom yen bekadru kodboudu yal kodtivo ali display agate,background cover andre if nam place yast iratto astu poorti image cover agate gap yalu kodala):**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>background and border</title>

        <style>

            #box-1{

                background-color:rgb(52, 169, 198);

                border : 3px solid red;

                border-radius: 10px;

            }

            #box-2{

                background-color:grey;

                border-top: blue solid 3px;

                border-left: dotted red 3px;

                border-top-left-radius: 10px;

                border-top-right-radius: 10px;

            }

            #box-3{

                background-repeat: no-repeat;

                background-position: center bottom;

                background-size: cover;

                background-image:url('./images/nature.webp');

                color: red;

                height:300px;

                width:600px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

    <div id="box-1">

        <h3>box 1</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-2">

        <h3>box 2</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-3">

        <h3>box 3</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-4">

        <h3>box 4</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Idunna naav single line ali kooda bariboudu:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>background and border</title>

        <style>

            #box-1{

                background-color:rgb(52, 169, 198);

                border : 3px solid red;

                border-radius: 10px;

            }

            #box-2{

                background-color:grey;

                border-top: blue solid 3px;

                border-left: dotted red 3px;

                border-top-left-radius: 10px;

                border-top-right-radius: 10px;

            }

            #box-3{

                background:url('./images/nature.webp') no-repeat center center/cover;

                color: red;

                height:300px;

                width:600px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

    <div id="box-1">

        <h3>box 1</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-2">

        <h3>box 2</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-3">

        <h3>box 3</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-4">

        <h3>box 4</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Background attachment : (idun hakudre background image iro jaagadale irate even we scroll the screen box 4 ge apply madide e code alli)**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>background and border</title>

        <style>

            #box-1{

                background-color:rgb(52, 169, 198);

                border : 3px solid red;

                border-radius: 10px;

            }

            #box-2{

                background-color:grey;

                border-top: blue solid 3px;

                border-left: dotted red 3px;

                border-top-left-radius: 10px;

                border-top-right-radius: 10px;

            }

            #box-3{

                background:url('./images/nature.webp') no-repeat center center/cover;

                color: red;

                height:300px;

                width:600px;

            }

            #box-4{

                background: url('./images/sunset.webp') no-repeat center;

                background-attachment: fixed;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

    <div id="box-1">

        <h3>box 1</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-2">

        <h3>box 2</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-3">

        <h3>box 3</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    <div id="box-4">

        <h3>box 4</h3>

        <p>

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

            Make your writing stand out.

            From spicing up sentences to stepping up style, our tools

            help your ideas shine.

            We enhance your ideas—we don’t replace them.

        </p>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Box modle: box olge [margin[border[padding[content] ] ] ] irate adunella add madidre ond width sigate and ond height sigate (if navu width = 300 px anta hakidre idela yered kade gu apply agi namge barate)**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Box model</title>

        <style>

            div{

                width: 300px;

                height: 200px;

                padding: 5px;

                border: 5px solid black;

            }

            #box-1{

                background-color: pink;

            }

            #box-2{

                background-color: darkmagenta;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="box-1">this is box 1</div>

        <div id="box-2">this is box 2</div>

    </body>

</html>

**(Idun bardu neev run madi ali inspect ge odre ali css part ali box ali torsatte div ge hegela hakidivi anta usually ,adu saperate box ge torsalla nav selector use madi ond onde particular box mel click madidre aga torsate nav hairodu ali barate)**

**Css positions (static (it is default value),relative,abolute,fixed,sticky)**

**Relative: (before ella box line agi irate ,after 1st box 100px right ge and down ge bandirate):**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Box model</title>

        <style>

            .box{

                width:100px;

                height:100px;

            }

            #box-1{

                position: relative;

                top: 100px;

                left:100px;

                background-color: red;

            }

            #box-2{

                background-color: green;

            }

            #box-3{

                background-color: yellow;

            }

            #box-4{

                background-color: blue;

            }

            #box-5{

                background-color: purple;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="box-1" class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-2" class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-3"class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-4"class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-5"class="box"></div>

    </body>

</html>

**Relative: parent element relative agidre maatre naav ond div tag create madi adakke container anno class name kodtidivi and adru olge box 2 and 3 du div na haktidivi,then container ge style kodta idivi,and then later box 2 ge style kodtidivi aga e box top inda 100px down ge barate and right side ge 100px move agate ,but adru kelge idid box mele bantu):**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Box model</title>

        <style>

            .box{

                width:100px;

                height:100px;

            }

            .container{

                width:500px;

                height:500px;

                background-color: black;

                position: relative;

            }

            #box-1{

                position: relative;

                top: 100px;

                left:100px;

                background-color: red;

            }

            #box-2{

                top:100px;

                left:100px;

                position: absolute;

                background-color: green;

            }

            #box-3{

                background-color: yellow;

            }

            #box-4{

                background-color: blue;

            }

            #box-5{

                background-color: purple;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="box-1" class="box"></div>

    <div class="container">

        <div id="box-2" class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-3"class="box"></div>

    </div>

        <div id="box-4"class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-5"class="box"></div>

    </body>

</html>

**(but illi red box kanustane ila bcoz adu black box inda hide agide , adike navu box 1 ge z-index 1 anta kodtivi so mele barate iga red nu bantu munde, )**

**(if naavu mate container style ge z-index 2anta kotre mate hide agogate):**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Box model</title>

        <style>

            .box{

                width:100px;

                height:100px;

            }

            .container{

                width:500px;

                height:500px;

                background-color: black;

                position: relative;

            }

            #box-1{

                position: relative;

                top: 100px;

                left:100px;

                background-color: red;

                z-index: 1;

            }

            #box-2{

                top:100px;

                left:100px;

                position: absolute;

                background-color: green;

            }

            #box-3{

                background-color: yellow;

            }

            #box-4{

                background-color: blue;

            }

            #box-5{

                background-color: purple;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="box-1" class="box"></div>

    <div class="container">

        <div id="box-2" class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-3"class="box"></div>

    </div>

        <div id="box-4"class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-5"class="box"></div>

    </body>

</html>

**For box 3: naaavu right anta mention madidre right side inda 100px count agate:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Box model</title>

        <style>

            .box{

                width:100px;

                height:100px;

            }

            .container{

                width:500px;

                height:500px;

                background-color: black;

                position: relative;

            }

            #box-1{

                position: relative;

                top: 100px;

                left:100px;

                background-color: red;

            }

            #box-2{

                top:100px;

                left:100px;

                position: absolute;

                background-color: green;

            }

            #box-3{

                bottom:100px;

                right:100px;

                position: absolute;

                background-color: yellow;

            }

            #box-4{

                background-color: blue;

            }

            #box-5{

                background-color: purple;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="box-1" class="box"></div>

    <div class="container">

        <div id="box-2" class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-3"class="box"></div>

    </div>

        <div id="box-4"class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-5"class="box"></div>

    </body>

</html>

**Fixed (illi naav kotre run madaga naav mele kelge scrill madidre adu shake agala other box shake agate, box 4 ge apply madidivi):**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Box model</title>

        <style>

            .box{

                width:100px;

                height:100px;

            }

            .container{

                width:500px;

                height:500px;

                background-color: black;

                position: relative;

            }

            #box-1{

                position: relative;

                top: 100px;

                left:100px;

                background-color: red;

            }

            #box-2{

                top:100px;

                left:100px;

                position: absolute;

                background-color: green;

            }

            #box-3{

                bottom:100px;

                right:100px;

                position: absolute;

                background-color: yellow;

            }

            #box-4{

                position:fixed;

                background-color: blue;

            }

            #box-5{

                background-color: purple;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="box-1" class="box"></div>

    <div class="container">

        <div id="box-2" class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-3"class="box"></div>

    </div>

        <div id="box-4"class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-5"class="box"></div>

    </body>

</html>

**Sticky (illi naav box 5 ge apply madidivi idun apply madi run madudre if sroll madidre adu alle stick agate mate keelage barate navu dow scroll madidre maatra barate):**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Box model</title>

        <style>

            .box{

                width:100px;

                height:100px;

            }

            .container{

                width:500px;

                height:500px;

                background-color: black;

                position: relative;

            }

            #box-1{

                position: relative;

                top: 100px;

                left:100px;

                background-color: red;

            }

            #box-2{

                top:100px;

                left:100px;

                position: absolute;

                background-color: green;

            }

            #box-3{

                bottom:100px;

                right:100px;

                position: absolute;

                background-color: yellow;

            }

            #box-4{

                position:fixed;

                background-color: blue;

            }

            #box-5{

                position:sticky;

                top:0;

                background-color: purple;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="box-1" class="box"></div>

    <div class="container">

        <div id="box-2" class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-3"class="box"></div>

    </div>

        <div id="box-4"class="box"></div>

        <div id="box-5"class="box"></div>

    </body>

</html>

**Flexbox basics: (it replaces float) (illi naavu style ge padding haktidivi bcoz nam txt border ge touch agbardu,flex yak haktivi andre naav screen doodad madange ela nu doodad agbeku adike,flex direction naav heg bekidru change madboudu like reverse row revers ,row,column, column reverse ah tara ,modlu naav id ge flex hakirlila modlu class ge flex haktivi amele id ge haktivi aga ella items Madhya same space barate,actually nam screen ge adjust agodu naavu id ge flec apply madudmele ne)**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flexbox basics</title>

        <style>

            #container{

                display:flex;

                flex-direction:row;

            }

            .item{

                background-color:#f4f4f4;

                border:#ccc solid 1px;

                padding:1rem;

                text-aligh:center;

                flex:1;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div class="item"><h3>item-1</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-2</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**If namge yavdadru particular item ge flex property kodbeku andre:**

**Illi naavu multiple class ali ond class na pointout madtidivi (1st child na):**

**Idun madudmele ond particular item du box doodad agate other 2 chikkudage irate**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flexbox basics</title>

        <style>

            #container{

                display:flex;

                flex-direction:row;

            }

            .item{

                background-color:#f4f4f4;

                border:#ccc solid 1px;

                padding:1px;

                text-aligh:center;

                flex:1;

            }

            .item:first-child{

                flex:2;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div class="item"><h3>item-1</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-2</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Namge bekidre margin kooda create madboudu btw box:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flexbox basics</title>

        <style>

            #container{

                display:flex;

                flex-direction:row;

            }

            .item{

                background-color:#f4f4f4;

                border:#ccc solid 1px;

                padding:1px;

                text-aligh:center;

                flex:1;

                margin: 0.75rem;

            }

            .item:first-child{

                flex:1;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div class="item"><h3>item-1</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-2</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Ide reeti naaavu yastu items bekadru hakboudu nextline ali yavdu display agalla ella onde line alli display agate ,if next line ali display agbeku andre (flex wrap na use madtivi style du id olge) I mean scroll mado hagirala if screen doodad madidre adela onde line ali barate:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flexbox basics</title>

        <style>

            #container{

                display:flex;

                flex-direction:row;

                flex-wrap: wrap;

            }

            .item{

                background-color:#f4f4f4;

                border:#ccc solid 1px;

                padding:1px;

                text-aligh:center;

                flex:1;

                margin: 0.75rem;

            }

            .item:first-child{

                flex:1;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div class="item"><h3>item-1</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-2</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-3</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-1</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-2</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-3</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-1</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-2</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-3</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-1</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-2</h3></div>

            <div class="item"><h3>item-3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**If** **naavu** flexwrap : nowrap **anta kotre wrap agalla, and wrap-reverse anta kotre ulta display agate means kelge line first preference agate and mele line mikidu adjust agate**

**Flex properties:**

**Flex-basis yak kodtivi andre ond element ge naav initial seize kodoke:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flex properties</title>

        <style>

            #container{

               display:flex;

            }

            #item1{

                background-color:red;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                flex-basis:150px;

            }

            #item2{

                background-color:green;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                flex-basis:40%;

            }

            #item3{

                background-color:blue;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                flex-basis:50px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div id="item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div id="item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div id="item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

Element size yastu grow agbeku anta kodbeku andre:

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flex properties</title>

        <style>

            #container{

               display:flex;

            }

            #item1{

                background-color:red;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                {% comment %} flex-basis:150px; {% endcomment %}

                 flex-grow:1;

            }

            #item2{

                background-color:green;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                {% comment %} flex-basis:40%; {% endcomment %}

                 flex-grow:2;

            }

            #item3{

                background-color:blue;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                {% comment %} flex-basis:50px; {% endcomment %}

                 flex-grow:3;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div id="item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div id="item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div id="item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Naav yast kodtivo astu grow agate**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flex properties</title>

        <style>

            #container{

               display:flex;

            }

            #item1{

                background-color:red;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                {% comment %} flex-basis:150px; {% endcomment %}

                 flex-grow:1;

            }

            #item2{

                background-color:green;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                {% comment %} flex-basis:40%; {% endcomment %}

                 flex-grow:2;

            }

            #item3{

                background-color:blue;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                {% comment %} flex-basis:50px; {% endcomment %}

                 flex-grow:3

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div id="item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div id="item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div id="item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Ade tara sanna madbeku andre shrink na use madtivi: idukke basis mate grow important adun hakudre initial size sigate amel shrink hakudre adru inde iro item compare madi adu shrink agodu so adru inde iro item ge modlu fixed size kododu imp:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flex properties</title>

        <style>

            #container{

               display:flex;

            }

            #item1{

                background-color:red;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                flex-basis:200px;

                flex-shrink:1;

            }

            #item2{

                background-color:green;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                flex-basis:200px;

                flex-shrink:3;

            }

            #item3{

                background-color:blue;

                border:black solid 1px;

                padding: 1rem;

                margin:0.75rem;

                flex-basis:200px;

                 flex-shrink:5;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div id="item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div id="item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div id="item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Flex alignment and justification : if namge nam elment left side ge align agbeku andre:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flex alighment and justification</title>

        <style>

            #container{

                display:flex;

                justify-content: flex-end;

            }

            .item{

            background-color:#f4f4f4;

            border:#ccc solid 1px;

            padding:1rem;

            text-align:center;

            margin : 0.5rem;

            flex-basis:200px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div class="item item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div class="item item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div class="item item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Nam element Madhya space barbeku andre :**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flex alighment and justification</title>

        <style>

            #container{

                display:flex;

                justify-content: soace-between;

            }

            .item{

            background-color:#f4f4f4;

            border:#ccc solid 1px;

            padding:1rem;

            text-align:center;

            margin : 0.5rem;

            flex-basis:200px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div class="item item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div class="item item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div class="item item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Ade tara** space-evenly **anta andre items gal right side and left side alu space bandirate starting and ending alli**

Space-around : **idrali beginning and end ali kadime space irate but middle ali more space irate (Idella id olge baribeku)**

**Istotu ond line du aythu iga horizontal du nodana:**

**Modlu height hakbeku amele aligh items haki yalinda kodtivi alinda barate start or end:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flex alighment and justification</title>

        <style>

            #container{

                display:flex;

                justify-content: space-around;

                height:600px;

                align-items:flex-start;

            }

            .item{

            background-color:#f4f4f4;

            border:#ccc solid 1px;

            padding:1rem;

            text-align:center;

            margin : 0.5rem;

            flex-basis:200px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div class="item item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div class="item item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div class="item item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Ade tara naav center ge madidre center ge barate idralli default value stretch agirate**

**(**Justify-content **:aligns items horizontally**

Aligns-items **aligns vertically)**

**Jasti elements iddaga aligh-content na use madtivi : aga ond align agirate inside container:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flex alighment and justification</title>

        <style>

            #container{

                background:#555;

                display:flex;

                flex-wrap:wrap;

                justify-content: space-around;

                height:600px;

                align-items:flex-start;

                align-content: stretch;

            }

            .item{

            background-color:#f4f4f4;

            border:#ccc solid 1px;

            padding:1rem;

            text-align:center;

            margin : 0.5rem;

            flex-basis:200px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div class="item item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div class="item item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div class="item item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

            <div class="item item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div class="item item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div class="item item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

            <div class="item item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div class="item item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div class="item item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

            <div class="item item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div class="item item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div class="item item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Single item ge align hakbeku andre :**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flex alighment and justification</title>

        <style>

            #container{

                background:#555;

                display:flex;

                flex-wrap:wrap;

                justify-content: space-around;

                height:600px;

                align-items:flex-start;

                align-content: stretch;

            }

            .item2{

                    align-self:center;

            }

            .item{

            background-color:#f4f4f4;

            border:#ccc solid 1px;

            padding:1rem;

            text-align:center;

            margin : 0.5rem;

            flex-basis:200px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div class="item item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div class="item item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div class="item item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Keelage yenu changes made items du order hege change madodu :**

**Order hakbeku saperate saperate agi kardu:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>flex alighment and justification</title>

        <style>

            #container{

                background:#555;

                display:flex;

                flex-wrap:wrap;

                justify-content: space-around;

                height:600px;

                align-items:flex-start;

                align-content: stretch;

            }

            .item1{

                order:3;

            }

            .item2{

                    order:2;

                    align-self:center;

            }

            .item3{

                order:1;

            }

            .item{

            background-color:#f4f4f4;

            border:#ccc solid 1px;

            padding:1rem;

            text-align:center;

            margin : 0.5rem;

            flex-basis:200px;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div id="container">

            <div class="item item1"><h3>item 1</h3></div>

            <div class="item item2"><h3>item 2</h3></div>

            <div class="item item3"><h3>item 3</h3></div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Grid: flexbox only 1d nalli kododu either row or column but grid 2d nalli kododu**

**Idun use madkondu naavu header,nav bar,content,footer ella irate:**

**Modlu naaav div olge grid class madkoltivi adru olge 3 element add madtivi with item class name,admele item anno class ge style haktivi**

**Admele grid annodike style hakodu display grid compulsory adun hakdaga yenu changes iralla but adru kelge akudmele changes agta ogate:**

**Ili navu grid templates ge yastu colums haktivo astu rows irate ,if namge particular size kodok aglila andre auto anta kodboudu so screen size ge adjust agate**

**Or**

**Repete(3,auto) olge yen number hakteevo astu rows barate comma admele yav number haktivo astu size bandirate**

**,adu illa andre** 1fr 2fr 3fr **(idun kotre fr andre fraction input anta illi 3column ali auto size ge barate)**

**Grid gap kotre box Madhya space create agate:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Grid basics</title>

        <style>

            .grid{

                display:grid;

                grid-template-columns:200px 200px 200px;

                grid-gap: 1rem;

            }

            .item{

                border: #ccc solid 1px;

                padding:3rem;

                background: #f4f4f4;

                font-size:1.3rem;

                font-weight:bold;

                text-align:center;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div class="grid">

            <div class="item">item-1</div>

            <div class="item">item-2</div>

            <div class="item">item-3</div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Istotu div ali hege aligh madodu anta nodudvi iga layout bardu(main) adun hege align madodu anta nodana: illi naavu mele items haktidivi adu barate mate nav bar and main section barate**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Grid basics</title>

        <style>

            .grid{

                display:grid;

                grid-template-columns:200px 200px 200px;

                grid-gap: 1rem;

            }

            .item{

                border: #ccc solid 1px;

                padding:3rem;

                background: #f4f4f4;

                font-size:1.3rem;

                font-weight:bold;

                text-align:center;

            }

            main{

                display:grid;

                grid-template-columns:3fr 1fr;

                grip-gap:1.5rem;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div class="grid">

            <div class="item">item-1</div>

            <div class="item">item-2</div>

            <div class="item">item-3</div>

        </div>

        <main>

            <section>

                <h2>welcome to my world</h2>

                <p>There's a small mistake in your code that prevents the styling from being applied correctly.

                     The issue is with the class attribute in your

                      elements inside the .grid container. You wrote class"item"

                      instead of class="item".</p>

                    </section>

                      <aside>

                        <section>

                        <h2>hello</h2>

                <p>There's a small mistake in your code that prevents the styling from being applied correctly.

                     The issue is with the class attribute in your

                      elements inside the .grid container. You wrote class"item"

                      instead of class="item".</p>

                     </section>

                      </aside>

        </main>

    </body>

</html>

**Grid rows: illi auto row 2fr kotiradike 1,2,3 ge size kotidvi mikidela 2fr ali agirate so yeredunnu otge use madboudu**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Grid basics</title>

        <style>

            .grid{

                display:grid;

                grid-template-rows: 1fr 2fr 3fr;

                grid-auto-row:2fr;

            }

            .item{

                border: #ccc solid 1px;

                padding:3rem;

                background: #f4f4f4;

                font-size:1.3rem;

                font-weight:bold;

                text-align:center;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div class="grid">

            <div class="item">item-1</div>

            <div class="item">item-2</div>

            <div class="item">item-3</div>

            <div class="item">item-1</div>

            <div class="item">item-2</div>

            <div class="item">item-3</div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**If namge 2 column ali beku andre : confuse agbeda idu column property 1f bantu column ge apply agate row ge alla:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Grid basics</title>

        <style>

            .grid{

                display:grid;

                grid-template-columns:repeat(2,1fr);

                grid-template-rows: 1fr 2fr 3fr;

                grid-auto-row:2fr;

            }

            .item{

                border: #ccc solid 1px;

                padding:3rem;

                background: #f4f4f4;

                font-size:1.3rem;

                font-weight:bold;

                text-align:center;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div class="grid">

            <div class="item">item-1</div>

            <div class="item">item-2</div>

            <div class="item">item-3</div>

            <div class="item">item-1</div>

            <div class="item">item-2</div>

            <div class="item">item-3</div>

            <div class="item">item-1</div>

            <div class="item">item-2</div>

            <div class="item">item-3</div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Grid properties:**

Iga namatra 9 items ide adondu maatra doodad aagi bandu midikela adadmele start ahbeku andre:

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Grid properties</title>

        <style>

            .grid{

                display:grid;

                grid-template-columns: repeat(4,1fr);

            }

            .item{

                border: #ccc solid 1px;

                padding:3rem;

                background: #f4f4f4;

                font-size:1.3rem;

                font-weight:bold;

                text-align:center;

            }

            .item:first-child{

                grid-column-start:1;

                grid-column-end:4;

                grid-row-start:1;

                grid-row-end:3;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div class="grid">

            <div class="item">item-1</div>

            <div class="item">item-2</div>

            <div class="item">item-3</div>

            <div class="item">item-4</div>

            <div class="item">item-5</div>

            <div class="item">item-6</div>

            <div class="item">item-7</div>

            <div class="item">item-8</div>

            <div class="item">item-9</div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**(illi naavu yalige end kodtivo ah item starting ali end agtide but namge element na sersi end agbeku andre span na use madbeku)**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Grid properties</title>

        <style>

            .grid{

                display:grid;

                grid-template-columns: repeat(4,1fr);

            }

            .item{

                border: #ccc solid 1px;

                padding:3rem;

                background: #f4f4f4;

                font-size:1.3rem;

                font-weight:bold;

                text-align:center;

            }

            .item:first-child{

                grid-column: 1/span 3;

                grid-row: 1/span 2;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div class="grid">

            <div class="item">item-1</div>

            <div class="item">item-2</div>

            <div class="item">item-3</div>

            <div class="item">item-4</div>

            <div class="item">item-5</div>

            <div class="item">item-6</div>

            <div class="item">item-7</div>

            <div class="item">item-8</div>

            <div class="item">item-9</div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**If namge yavadru madhyad child ge hakbeku andre:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Grid properties</title>

        <style>

            .grid{

                display:grid;

                grid-template-columns: repeat(4,1fr);

            }

            .item{

                border: #ccc solid 1px;

                padding:3rem;

                background: #f4f4f4;

                font-size:1.3rem;

                font-weight:bold;

                text-align:center;

            }

            .item:first-child{

                grid-column: 1/span 3;

                grid-row: 1/span 2;

            }

            .item:nth-child(5){

                grid-column: 2/span 3;

                grid-row: 3/span 2;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div class="grid">

            <div class="item">item-1</div>

            <div class="item">item-2</div>

            <div class="item">item-3</div>

            <div class="item">item-4</div>

            <div class="item">item-5</div>

            <div class="item">item-6</div>

            <div class="item">item-7</div>

            <div class="item">item-8</div>

            <div class="item">item-9</div>

        </div>

    </body>

</html>

**Grid template:**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Grid template area</title>

        <style>

            .container{

                display:grid;

                grid-template-areas:

                'header header header'

                'content content sidebar'

                'box-1 box-2 box-3'

                'footer footer footer'

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div class="container">

            <header class="header">

            <h1>My Website</h1>

            </header>

            <section class="content">

                <h3>welcome to darshan's website : ) </h3>

                <p>Expressing surprise over the downfall of Pakistan cricket,

                    former India off-spinner said that there is no comparison between the current

                    Pakistan team and the ones that played till 2011-12.</p>

            </section>

            <aside class="sidebar">

                <h3>contact Us</h3>

                <ul>

                    <li>darshan</li>

                    <li>bangalore</li>

                    <li>darshan@gmail.com</li>

                    <li>123-456-7894</li>

                    <li>engineer</li>

                </ul>

            </aside>

        <div class="box-1">

            <h3>heading-1</h3>

            <p>Expressing surprise over the downfall of Pakistan cricket,

                former India off-spinner said that there is no comparison between the current

                Pakistan team and the ones that played till 2011-12.</p>

        </div>

        <div class="box-2">

            <h3>heading-2</h3>

            <p>Expressing surprise over the downfall of Pakistan cricket,

                former India off-spinner said that there is no comparison between the current

                Pakistan team and the ones that played till 2011-12.</p>

        </div>

        <div class="box-3">

            <h3>heading-3</h3>

            <p>Expressing surprise over the downfall of Pakistan cricket,

                former India off-spinner said that there is no comparison between the current

                Pakistan team and the ones that played till 2011-12.</p>

        </div>

        <footer class="footer">

            <p>copyright 2025</p>

        </footer>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>

**(but illi namge bekagiro format alli baralla (observe style part))**

**Idikella grid area content kodbeku aga bekagiro format alli baratte:**

**(style na observe maadu)**

<!doctype html>

<html>

    <head>

        <title>Grid template area</title>

        <style>

            .container{

                display:grid;

                grid-template-areas:

                'header header header'

                'content content sidebar'

                'box-1 box-2 box-3'

                'footer footer footer';

                grid-gap: 1rem;

            }

            .header{

                grid-area: header;

                text-align:center;

            }

            .content{

                grid-area:content;

            }

            .sidebar{

                grid-area:sidebar;

            }

            .box-1{

                grid-area: box-1;

            }

            .box-2{

                grid-area: box-2;

            }

            .box-3{

                grid-area: box-3;

            }

            .footer{

                grid-area:footer;

                text-align:center;

            }

            .header,.content,.sidebar,.box-1,.box-2,.box-3,.footer{

                border:1px solid #ccc;

                padding:0.5rem;

            }

        </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <div class="container">

            <header class="header">

            <h1>My Website</h1>

            </header>

            <section class="content">

                <h3>welcome to darshan's website : ) </h3>

                <p>Expressing surprise over the downfall of Pakistan cricket,

                    former India off-spinner said that there is no comparison between the current

                    Pakistan team and the ones that played till 2011-12.</p>

            </section>

            <aside class="sidebar">

                <h3>contact Us</h3>

                <ul>

                    <li>darshan</li>

                    <li>bangalore</li>

                    <li>darshan@gmail.com</li>

                    <li>123-456-7894</li>

                    <li>engineer</li>

                </ul>

            </aside>

        <div class="box-1">

            <h3>heading-1</h3>

            <p>Expressing surprise over the downfall of Pakistan cricket,

                former India off-spinner said that there is no comparison between the current

                Pakistan team and the ones that played till 2011-12.</p>

        </div>

        <div class="box-2">

            <h3>heading-2</h3>

            <p>Expressing surprise over the downfall of Pakistan cricket,

                former India off-spinner said that there is no comparison between the current

                Pakistan team and the ones that played till 2011-12.</p>

        </div>

        <div class="box-3">

            <h3>heading-3</h3>

            <p>Expressing surprise over the downfall of Pakistan cricket,

                former India off-spinner said that there is no comparison between the current

                Pakistan team and the ones that played till 2011-12.</p>

        </div>

        <footer class="footer">

            <p>copyright 2025</p>

        </footer>

    </div>

    </body>

</html>