

Faculty of Technology and Engineering

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Practical List

Academic Year	:	2025-2026	Semester	:	6
Course code	:	CE365	Course name	:	Compiler Construction

Sr. No.	Aim	Hr	CO																
1.	<p>Practical Definition String Validation Against Regular Expression</p> <p>Objective To implement a program that validates a user-input string against the regular expression a*bb. The program should determine whether the input string is valid or invalid based on the defined pattern.</p> <p>Language Constraint The program must be implemented in C language.</p> <p>Input Requirements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Accept a character string from the user.Ensure the input is terminated with a newline character. <p>Expected output</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">If the input string matches the pattern a*bb, the program should output: "Valid String".If the input string does not match the pattern, the program should output: "Invalid String". <p>Sample input output</p> <table><tr><th>Input</th><th>Output</th></tr><tr><td>aaabb</td><td>Valid string</td></tr><tr><td>abab</td><td>Invalid string</td></tr></table> <p>Testcases</p> <table><tr><td>^</td><td>bbbb</td><td>aaa</td><td>baaabb</td><td>aaabbb</td></tr><tr><td>baaabb</td><td>aaaab</td><td>abbabb</td><td>abb</td><td>aaaaabb</td></tr></table>	Input	Output	aaabb	Valid string	abab	Invalid string	^	bbbb	aaa	baaabb	aaabbb	baaabb	aaaab	abbabb	abb	aaaaabb	2	1
Input	Output																		
aaabb	Valid string																		
abab	Invalid string																		
^	bbbb	aaa	baaabb	aaabbb															
baaabb	aaaab	abbabb	abb	aaaaabb															

	<pre> long int bs , da , hra , gs; //take basic salary as input scanf("%ld",&bs); //calculate allowances da=bs*.40; hra=bs*.20; gs=bs+da+hra; // display salary slip printf("\n\nbs : %ld",bs); printf("\nda : %ld",da); printf("\nhra : %ld",hra); printf("\ngs : %ld",gs); } </pre>	<pre> int id; float cgpa; } void main() { student s; s.id = 10; s.cgpa = 8.7; } </pre>		
	<pre> //function prototype void add (int , int); void main() { int a , b; a = 10; b = 20; // function call add (a , b); } void add (int x , int y) { return x + y; } </pre>			

4.	<p>Practical Definition String validation using Lax tool</p> <p>Objective - 1 Write a program to identify and extract all numbers from input string and display them one by one in new line.</p> <p>Language Constraint Lex (Lexical analyser generator)</p> <p>Input requirement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Accept a character string, mix of text and numbers, from the user.• Ensure the input is terminated with a newline character. <p>Expected output The program should print out each number found in the input, each on a new line.</p> <p>Sample input output</p> <table><tr><th>Input</th><th>Output</th></tr><tr><td>a1b22c3</td><td>1 22 3</td></tr></table> <p>Testcases</p> <table><tr><td>power operation -> 12 ** 3 = 1728</td></tr><tr><td>You multiply 804569 with 1 then will be :</td></tr></table> <p>Objective - 2 Write a program to replace the word "charusat" with “university” in the input text.</p> <p>Language Constraint Lex (Lexical analyser generator)</p> <p>Input requirement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Accept a character string from the user where the word "charusat" may appear multiple times.• Ensure the input is terminated with a newline character. <p>Expected output The program should print the input text with all occurrences of "charusat" replaced by “university”.</p> <p>Sample input output</p> <table><tr><th>Input</th><th>Output</th></tr><tr><td>This is charusat.</td><td>This is university.</td></tr></table> <p>Testcases</p> <table><tr><td>Charusat is in Anand district.</td><td>I am doing my BTech from CHARSAT.</td></tr><tr><td>Charusat , What is charusat?</td><td>Every where it is charusat , charusat and only charusat.</td></tr></table>	Input	Output	a1b22c3	1 22 3	power operation -> 12 ** 3 = 1728	You multiply 804569 with 1 then will be :	Input	Output	This is charusat.	This is university.	Charusat is in Anand district.	I am doing my BTech from CHARSAT.	Charusat , What is charusat?	Every where it is charusat , charusat and only charusat.	4	1
Input	Output																
a1b22c3	1 22 3																
power operation -> 12 ** 3 = 1728																	
You multiply 804569 with 1 then will be :																	
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This is charusat.	This is university.																
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Charusat , What is charusat?	Every where it is charusat , charusat and only charusat.																

Objective – 3

Write a program to count number of characters, word and lines from the input file.

Language Constraint

Lex (Lexical analyser generator)

Input requirement

Read contain from a text file containing multiple word and lines.

Expected output

The program should print total number of characters (including spaces), words (separated by white spaces), lines (end with new line symbol).

Sample input output

Input	Output
The 45 is odd number.	Characters : 22 Words : 5 Line : 1

Testcases

I want to calculate a number. The number of characters, words and lines.
All know that \n is ending character of line.
45 + 89 =40

Objective – 4

Write a program which validate the password as per given rules.

- length can be 9 to 15 characters
- includes lower case letter, upper case letter, digit, symbols (*, ; # \$ @)
- minimum count for each category must be one

Language Constraint

Lex (Lexical analyser generator)

Input requirement

- Accept a character string from the user which is mix of letters, numbers and symbols.
- Ensure the input is terminated with a newline character.

Expected output

- If the password meets the given rules, the program should print "Valid password".
- If the password does not meet the rules, the program should print "Invalid password".

Sample input output

Input	Output
a@1T	Invalid password

Testcase

	aB1@	aaBB11,#cdefg2345	CHARUSAT		
	Charusat	CHArusat123	Cspit-2024		
	Charusat@2024	Charu\$at@20#24	charu*sAT;22		

	<pre> da=bs*.40; hra=bs*.20; gs=bs+da+hra; // display salary slip printf("\n\nbs : %ld",bs); printf("\nda : %ld",da); printf("\nhra : %ld",hra); printf("\ngs : %ld",gs); } </pre>	<pre> { student s; s.id = 10; s.cgpa = 8.7; } </pre>		
	<pre> //function prototype void add (int , int); void main() { int a , b; a = 10; b = 20; // function call add (a , b); } void add (int x , int y) { return x + y; } </pre>			

6.	<p>Practical definition String validation using Recursive Descent Parsing (RDP)</p> <p>Objective Implement a Recursive Descent Parser (RDP) to validate an input string against the given grammar. $S \rightarrow (L) \mid a$ $L \rightarrow S L'$ $L' \rightarrow , S L' \mid \epsilon$</p> <p>Language constraint The program can be implemented in any programming language</p> <p>Input Requirement A string that needs to be validated against the grammar</p> <p>Expected output</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• If the input string is valid according to the grammar, the program should print "Valid string".• If the input string is invalid according to the grammar, the program should print "Invalid string". <p>Sample input output</p> <table><tr><th>Input</th><th>Output</th></tr><tr><td>(a)</td><td>Valid string</td></tr></table> <p>Testcases</p> <table><tr><td>a</td><td>(a)</td><td>(a,a)</td><td>(a,(a,a),a)</td><td>(a,a),(a,a)</td></tr><tr><td>a)</td><td>(a</td><td>a,a</td><td>a,</td><td>(a,a),a</td></tr></table>	Input	Output	(a)	Valid string	a	(a)	(a,a)	(a,(a,a),a)	(a,a),(a,a)	a)	(a	a,a	a,	(a,a),a	2	2
Input	Output																
(a)	Valid string																
a	(a)	(a,a)	(a,(a,a),a)	(a,a),(a,a)													
a)	(a	a,a	a,	(a,a),a													

7.	<p>Program definition Computing First and Follow Sets for a Context-Free Grammar (CFG)</p> <p>Objective Develop a program computes the First and Follow sets for all non-terminal symbols in for the below given grammar. $S \rightarrow A B C \mid D$ $A \rightarrow a \mid \epsilon$ $B \rightarrow b \mid \epsilon$ $C \rightarrow (S) \mid c$ $D \rightarrow A C$</p> <p>Language Constraint The program can be implemented in any programming language</p> <p>Input requirement No input</p> <p>Expected output $\text{First}(S) = \{a, b, (, c\}$ $\text{First}(A) = \{a, \epsilon\}$ $\text{First}(B) = \{b, \epsilon\}$ $\text{First}(C) = \{(, c\}$ $\text{First}(D) = \{a, (, c\}$ $\text{Follow}(S) = \{), \\$\}$ $\text{Follow}(A) = \{b, (, c\}$ $\text{Follow}(B) = \{(, c\}$ $\text{Follow}(C) = \{), \\$\}$ $\text{Follow}(D) = \{), \\$\}$</p>	2	2
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8.	<p>Program definition Predictive Parsing Table Construction and LL(1) Grammar Validation</p> <p>Objective Develop a program to construct a predictive parsing table for the given grammar. The program should analyse the generated parsing table to determine whether the grammar is LL(1) or not. If the grammar is LL(1), the program should also validate an input string against the given grammar.</p> <p>Language Constraint The program can be implemented in any programming language</p> <p>Input requirement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• First() and Follow() generated by practical 7• A string that needs to be validated against the grammar <p>Expected output</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• A predictive parsing table generated for the given grammar.• A message indicating whether the grammar is LL(1) or not.• If the input string is valid according to the grammar, the program should print "Valid string".• If the input string is invalid according to the grammar, the program should print "Invalid string". <p>Testcases</p> <table><tr><td>abc</td><td>ac</td><td>(abc)</td><td>c</td><td>(ac)</td></tr><tr><td>a</td><td>()</td><td>(ab)</td><td>abcabc</td><td>b</td></tr></table>	abc	ac	(abc)	c	(ac)	a	()	(ab)	abcabc	b	3	2
abc	ac	(abc)	c	(ac)									
a	()	(ab)	abcabc	b									

10.

Program definition

Evaluating Arithmetic Expression with Bottom-Up Approach Using SDD

Objective

Develop a program to evaluate arithmetic expressions containing operators using a bottom-up parsing approach and below given Syntax-Directed Definitions (SDD) for semantic evaluation. The program will compute the result of the expression by building a parse tree using and will incorporate semantic rules to evaluate sub-expressions during parsing.

$L \rightarrow E \ n$	Print (E.val)
$E \rightarrow E + T$	E.Val = E.val + T.val
$E \rightarrow E - T$	E.Val = E.val - T.val
$E \rightarrow T$	E.val = T.val
$T \rightarrow T * F$	T.val = T.val * F.val
$T \rightarrow T / F$	T.val = T.val / F.val
$T \rightarrow F$	T.val = F.val
$F \rightarrow G \wedge F$	F.val = G.val \wedge F.val
$F \rightarrow G$	F.val = G.val
$G \rightarrow (E)$	G.val = E.val
$G \rightarrow \text{digit}$	G.val = digit.lexval

Language Constraint

An input string

Input requirement

An arithmetic expression in the form of a string that can contain

- Operands: Integers (e.g., 3, 5, 10) or decimals (e.g., 2.5, 0.75)
- Operators: +, -, *, /, ^ for addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, and exponentiation
- Parentheses: (and) for grouping sub-expressions

Expected output

- The evaluated result of the arithmetic expression.
- If the input expression is invalid, the program should display “Invalid expression”.

Sample input output

Input	Output
$(3 + 5) * 2 \wedge 3$	64

Testcases

$(3 + 5) * 2$	$3 + 5 * 2$	$3 + 5 * 2 \wedge 2$	$3 + (5 * 2)$	$3 + 5 \wedge 2 * 2$
$3 * (5 + 2)$	$(3 + 5) \wedge 2$	$3 \wedge 2 \wedge 3$	$3 \wedge 2 + 5 * 2$	$3 + \wedge 5$
$(3 + 5 * 2$	$(3 + 5 * 2 \wedge 2 - 8) / 4 \wedge 2 + 6$			

2

4

11.	<p>Program definition Generate Intermediate Code Using Quadruple Table</p> <p>Objective Develop a program that break down the input string according to the grammar and produce a sequence of quadruples representing the intermediate code for the expression. $E \rightarrow E + T \mid E - T \mid T$ $T \rightarrow T * F \mid T / F \mid F$ $F \rightarrow (E) \mid \text{digit}$</p> <p>Language Constraint The program can be implemented in any programming language</p> <p>Input requirement An arithmetic expression in the form of a string that can contain</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Operands: Integers (e.g., 3, 5, 10) or decimals (e.g., 2.5, 0.75)• Operators: +, -, *, / for addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, and exponentiation• Parentheses: (and) for grouping sub-expressions <p>Expected output A quadruple table representing the intermediate code for the given expression</p> <p>Sample input output</p> <table><tr><th>Input</th><th colspan="4">Output</th></tr><tr><td rowspan="3">9 + 42 * 8</td><th>Operator</th><th>Operand 1</th><th>Operand 2</th><th>Result</th></tr><tr><td>*</td><td>42</td><td>8</td><td>t1</td></tr><tr><td>+</td><td>9</td><td>t1</td><td>t2</td></tr></table> <p>Testcases</p> <table><tr><td>5 + 6 - 3</td><td>7 - (8 * 2)</td><td>(9 - 3) + (5 * 4 / 2)</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">(3 + 5 * 2 - 8) / 4 - 2 + 6</td><td>86 / 2 / 3</td></tr></table>	Input	Output				9 + 42 * 8	Operator	Operand 1	Operand 2	Result	*	42	8	t1	+	9	t1	t2	5 + 6 - 3	7 - (8 * 2)	(9 - 3) + (5 * 4 / 2)	(3 + 5 * 2 - 8) / 4 - 2 + 6		86 / 2 / 3	2	4
Input	Output																										
9 + 42 * 8	Operator	Operand 1	Operand 2	Result																							
	*	42	8	t1																							
	+	9	t1	t2																							
5 + 6 - 3	7 - (8 * 2)	(9 - 3) + (5 * 4 / 2)																									
(3 + 5 * 2 - 8) / 4 - 2 + 6		86 / 2 / 3																									

12.	<p>Program definition Code Optimization Using Constant Folding</p> <p>Objective Develop a program that identifies constant expressions at compile-time and replaces them with their evaluated results to enhance execution efficiency.</p> <p>Language Constraint The program can be implemented in any programming language</p> <p>Input requirement An arithmetic expression in the form of a string that can contain</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Operands: Integers (e.g., 3, 5, 10) or decimals (e.g., 2.5, 0.75) or variables (e.g. a , abc , cgpa)• Operators: +, -, *, / for addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, and exponentiation <p>Expected output Display the optimized expression after applying constant folding</p> <p>Sample input output</p> <table><tr><th>Input</th><th>Output</th></tr><tr><td>5 + x - 3 * 2</td><td>5 + x - 6</td></tr></table> <p>Testcases</p> <table><tr><td>2 + 3 * 4 - 1</td><td>x + (3 * 5) - 2</td><td>(22 / 7) * r * r</td></tr></table>	Input	Output	5 + x - 3 * 2	5 + x - 6	2 + 3 * 4 - 1	x + (3 * 5) - 2	(22 / 7) * r * r	2	5
Input	Output									
5 + x - 3 * 2	5 + x - 6									
2 + 3 * 4 - 1	x + (3 * 5) - 2	(22 / 7) * r * r								