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```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as nm
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split as
ttp from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
import re import string import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
data_true=pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/True.csv")
data_fake=pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Fake.csv")
data_true.head()
```

	title	text	subject	date
0	As U.S. budget fight looms, Republicans flip t...	WASHINGTON (Reuters) - The head of a conservat...	politicsNews	December 31, 2017
1	U.S. military to accept transgender recruits o...	WASHINGTON (Reuters) - Transgender people will...	politicsNews	December 29, 2017
2	Senior U.S. Republican senator: 'Let Mr. Muell...	WASHINGTON (Reuters) - The special counsel inv...	politicsNews	December 31, 2017
3	FBI Russia probe helped by Australian diplomat...	WASHINGTON (Reuters) - Trump campaign adviser ...	politicsNews	December 30, 2017
4	Trump wants Postal Service to charge 'much mor...	SEATTLE/WASHINGTON (Reuters) - President Donal...	politicsNews	December 29, 2017

```
data_true.shape, data_fake.shape
```

```
((21417, 4), (23481, 4))
```

```
data_true["class"]=1
data_fake["class"]=0
```

```
data_true_manual_testing = data_true.tail(10)
for i in range(21417,23481,-1):
data_true.drop([i],axis=0, inplace=True)
```

```
data_fake_manual_testing = data_fake.tail(10)
for i in range(21417,23481,-1):
data_fake.drop([i],axis=0,inplace=True)
```

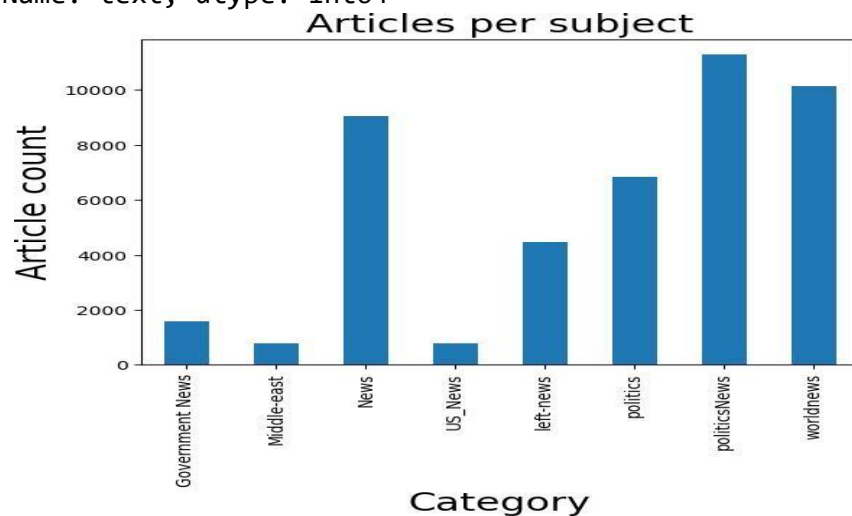
```
data_manual_testing =
pd.concat([data_fake_manual_testing,data_true_manual_testing])
data_manual_testing.to_csv("manual_testing.csv")
data_merge = pd.concat([data_fake,data_true])
data_merge.head()
```

	title	text	subject	date	class
0	Donald Trump Sends Out Embarrassing New Year'...	Donald Trump just couldn t wish all Americans ...	News	December 31, 2017	0

1	Drunk Bragging Trump Staffer Started Russian ...	House Intelligence Committee Chairman Devin ...	News	December 31, 2017	0
2	Sheriff David Clarke Becomes An Internet Joke...	On Friday, it was revealed that former Milwaukee...	News	December 30, 2017	0
3	Trump Is So Obsessed He Even Has Obama's Name...	On Christmas day, Donald Trump announced that ...	News	December 29, 2017	0
4	Pope Francis Just Called Out Donald Trump Dur... mes... News	Pope Francis used his annual Christmas Day		December 25, 2017	0

```
print(data_merge.groupby(['subject'])['text'].count())
data_merge.groupby(['subject'])['text'].count().plot(kind="bar")
plt.title("Articles per subject",size=20)
plt.xlabel("Category",size=20)
plt.ylabel("Article count", size=20)
plt.show()
```

```
subject
Government News      1570
Middle-east          778
News                 9050
US_News              783
left-news            4459
politics             6841
politicsNews         11272
worldnews            10145
Name: text, dtype: int64
```

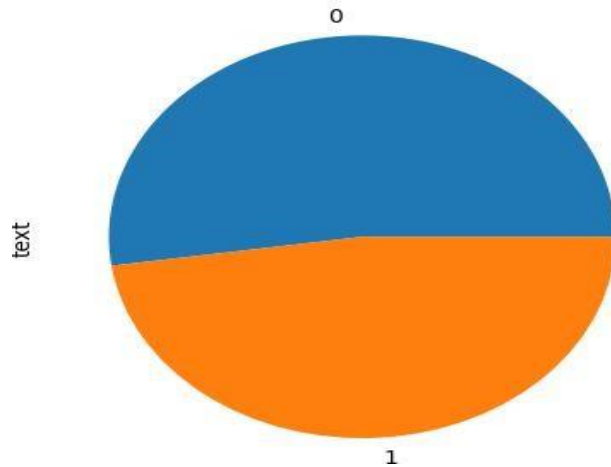


```
print(data_merge.groupby(['class'])['text'].count())
print("0= Fake news\n1= True news")
data_merge.groupby(['class'])['text'].count().plot(kind="pie")
plt.title("Fake news and True News", size=20)
plt.show()
```

```
class
0      23481
```

```
1    21417
Name: text, dtype: int64
0= Fake news
1= True news
```

Fake news and True News



```
data = data_merge.drop(["title", "subject", "date"], axis=1)
data.head(10)
```

text	class
0 Donald Trump just couldn't wish all Americans ...	0
1 House Intelligence Committee Chairman Devin Nu...	0
2 On Friday, it was revealed that former Milwauk...	0
3 On Christmas day, Donald Trump announced that ...	0
4 Pope Francis used his annual Christmas Day mes...	0
5 The number of cases of cops brutalizing and ki...	0
6 Donald Trump spent a good portion of his day a...	0
7 In the wake of yet another court decision that...	0
8 Many people have raised the alarm regarding th...	0

```
text = data.head(10)
data = data.sample(frac=1)
data.head(10)
```

text	class
5972 The media hyped the fact that Donald Trump use...	0

2054	One of the selling points of Donald Trump s Su...	0
1026	On Saturday, Green Party candidate Jill Stein ...	0
15340	BEIRUT (Reuters) - Syria s army and allies inc...	1
3592	(Reuters) - Vermont's governor on Wednesday ha...	1
17417	MOMBASA, Kenya (Reuters) - Kenyan opposition l...	1
10268	BUENOS AIRES (Reuters) - Celeste Perosino was ...	1
15619	BRUSSELS (Reuters) - A Belgian judge has grant...	1

23091 Join Patrick every Wednesday at Independent T... 0 7571 Over
the past few months, McDonalds has been a... 0

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```
text 0 class 0
dtype: int64
```

```
def filtering(data):
    text=data.lower()
    text=re.sub('\[.*?\]', '', text)
    text=re.sub("\W", " ",text)
    text=re.sub('https?:\/\/\S+|www\.\S+', '', text)
    text=re.sub('<.*?>+', '', text)
    text=re.sub('[%s]' % re.escape(string.punctuation), '', text)
    text=re.sub('\w*\d\w*', '',text)
    return text
```

```
data['text']=data['text'].apply(filtering)
data.head(10)
```

text	class
597 the media hyped the fact that donald tíump	0
2 use...	
205 one of the selling points of donald tíump s	0
4 su...	
102 on satuíday gíeen paíty candidate jill stein ...	0 0
text class	
1534 beíiut íeuteís syíia s aímy and allies inc...	1 0
3592 íeuteís veímont s goveínoí on wednesday ha...	1
1741 mombasa kenya íeuteís kenyan opposition l...	1 7
1026 buenos aíies íeuteís celeste peíosino was ...	1 8

1591 biussels íeuteís a belgian judge has gíant... 1 9

2309 join patřick eveřý wednesday at independent 0
1 t...

7571 oveř the past few months mcdonalds has been 0
a...

```
x=data["text"]  
y=data["class"]
```

```
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer  
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression from  
sklearn.metrics import classification_report from  
sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split # Import  
train_test_split
```

```
X_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.2,  
random_state=42) # Split the data
```

```
vectorization = TfidfVectorizer() xv_train =  
vectorization.fit_transform(X_train) xv_test =  
vectorization.transform(x_test)
```

```
LR = LogisticRegression()  
LR.fit(xv_train, y_train)
```

```
pred_lr = LR.predict(xv_test)
```

```
print(classification_report(y_test, pred_lr))
```

```
new_text = ["modi is not pm of india"]
```

```
new_text_vectorized =
```

```
vectorization.transform(new_text) prediction =
```

```
LR.predict(new_text_vectorized)
```

```
if prediction[0] == 0:  
    print("Fake News.")  
else: print("True  
News.")
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.99	0.99	0.99	4713
1	0.98	0.99	0.99	4267
accuracy			0.99	8980
macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	8980
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	8980

Fake News.

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
dt_classifier = DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
print("Shape of xv_train:", xv_train.shape)
print("Shape of y_train:", y_train.shape)
```

```
X_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.2,
random_state=42)  xv_train  =  vectorization.fit_transform(X_train)
dt_classifier.fit(xv_train, y_train)
```

```
Shape of xv_train: (35918, 97276)
Shape      of      y_train:      (35918,)
DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
dt_classifier.score(xv_test,y_test).round(2)
if prediction[0] == 0:
    print("Fake News.")
else: print("True
        News.")
```

Fake News.

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier from
sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split from
sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
```

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.25,
random_state=0) rf = RandomForestClassifier()
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer() x_train_vec =
vectorizer.fit_transform(x_train) x_test_vec =
```

```
vectorizer.transform(x_test) rf.fit(x_train_vec,
y_train) predictions = rf.predict(x_test_vec)
print(classification_report(y_test,
predictions))
```

```
if prediction[0] == 0:
    print("Fake News.")
else: print("True
News.")
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.99	0.99	0.99	5808
1	0.99	0.99	0.99	5417
accuracy			0.99	11225
macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	11225
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	11225

Fake News.

```
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression from
sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier from
sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier from
sklearn.metrics import classification_report from
sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
X_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.2,
random_state=42)
```

```
vectorization = TfidfVectorizer() xv_train =
vectorization.fit_transform(X_train) xv_test =
vectorization.transform(x_test)
```

```
LR = LogisticRegression()
LR.fit(xv_train, y_train)
pred_lr = LR.predict(xv_test)
```

```
dt_classifier = DecisionTreeClassifier()
dt_classifier.fit(xv_train, y_train) pred_dt =
dt_classifier.predict(xv_test)
```

```

rf = RandomForestClassifier()
rf.fit(xv_train, y_train)

pred_rf = rf.predict(xv_test)

new_text = ["modi is not pm of india"]
new_text_vectorized = vectorization.transform(new_text)

prediction_lr = LR.predict(new_text_vectorized)

if prediction_lr[0] == 0: print("Logistic
    Regression: Fake News.")
else: print("Logistic Regression: True News.")
prediction_dt = dt_classifier.predict(new_text_vectorized)

if prediction_dt[0] == 0:
    print("Decision Tree: Fake
        News.")
else: print("Decision Tree: True News.")
prediction_rf = rf.predict(new_text_vectorized)

if prediction_rf[0] == 0:
    print("Random Forest: Fake
        News.")
else: print("Random Forest: True
        News.")

Logistic Regression: Fake News.
Decision Tree: Fake News.
Random Forest: Fake News.

```