



Food4Thought

RECIPE GENERATOR APP

Team



Darshil Dholakia



Nayan Gurung



Shirhan Mohamed



Abdiqani Afrah



William Burdett

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What does our app do and why?

- Generates a random recipe using the ingredients a user enters.
- Filters this by the users cooking ability and the time of day.
- Option to find Chefs that offer cooking lessons for particular dishes.
- Helps with cooking inspiration and reduces food wastage.



Meals
Integer id
String name
List<Allergies> allergyInfo
Difficulty(Enum) difficulty
List<String> ingredients
String steps // this will just be a link
MealTime(Enum) mealTime
List<Chef> chefs

Person
String mainIngredient
Difficulty(Enum) difficulty
LocalTime.now // create constructor without this as parameter
Boolean wantHelp

Chef
Integer id
String name
String email
String location
Double price

relationships (JORM)
PK <u>id SERIAL</u>
FK chefs_id
FK meals_id

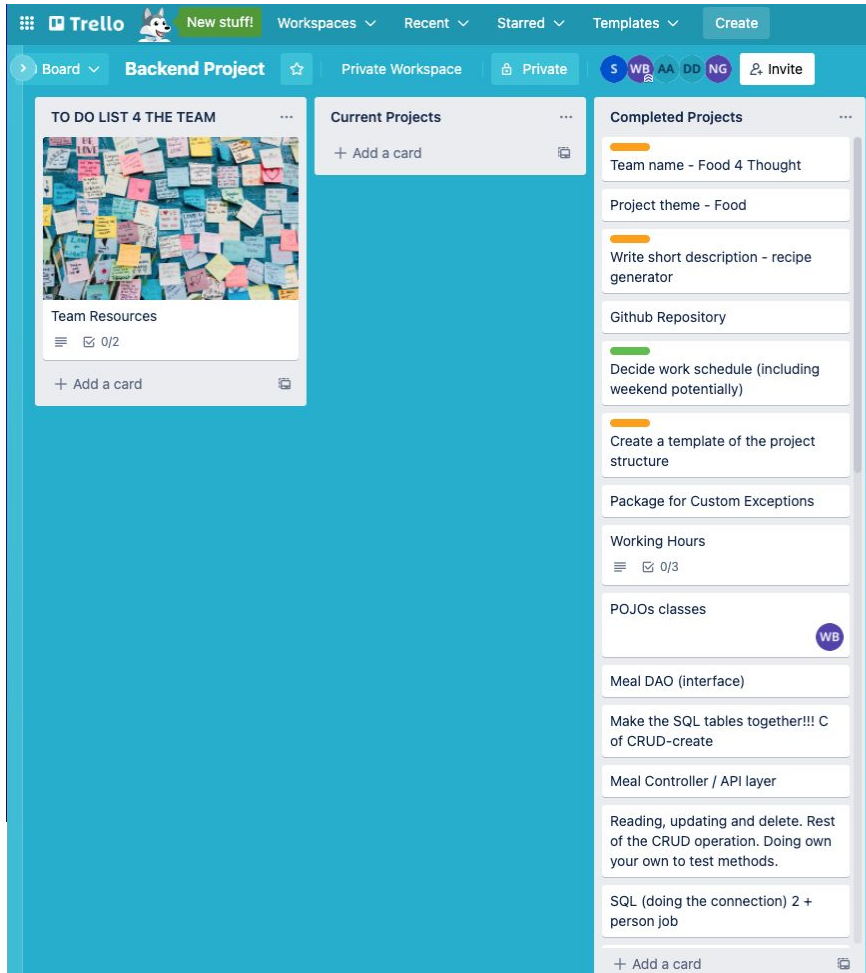
chefs
PK <u>id SERIAL</u>
name VARCHAR(255)
email TEXT
location VARCHAR(255)
price DOUBLE(10, 2)

meals
PK <u>id SERIAL</u>
name VARCHAR(255)
allergy_info VARCHAR(255)
difficulty VARCHAR(255)
ingredients VARCHAR(255)
steps TEXT
meal_time VARCHAR(255)

Planning

- Created an Entity Relationship Diagram on app.diagrams.net.
- Helped visualise our POJO's and database relationships.
- Many-to-Many relationship between chefs and meals.





Planning

- Used Trello to list and organise tasks.
- Labelled as MVP (minimum viable product) or Extension.



Collaboration

- Sprint-based Model (Agile Framework)
- Met in the morning to distribute tasks
- Met in the afternoon to reflect, troubleshoot and plan for the next day



DEMO



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Key bits of code - User Requests

Check-list:

- Ingredient(s)
- Difficulty
- Want help
- Time of meal

```
public Meals selectMealByPerson(Person person) {}
```



```
// creating new person to return LocalTime.now()  
Person request = new Person(person.getMainIngredient(), person.getDifficulty(), person.getWantHelp());
```



Key bits of code - User Functionality

Ingredient(s) 

```
String[] personIngredientArr = personIngredients.split(",");
String ingredientBuilder = "";
for (int i = 0; i < personIngredientArr.length; i++) {
    if (i + 1 == personIngredientArr.length) {
        ingredientBuilder += "LOWER(ingredients) LIKE '%" + personIngredientArr[i] + "%'";
    } else {
        ingredientBuilder += "LOWER(ingredients) LIKE '%" + personIngredientArr[i] + "%' OR ";
    }
}
}
```



Key bits of code - User Functionality

Difficulty ✓

Wants Help ✓

```
String personDifficulty = String.valueOf(request.getDifficulty());  
Boolean personWantsHelp = request.getWantHelp();
```



Meal time ✓

```
// determining the meal_time listed based on the time  
String personMealtime;  
if (request.getLocalTime().getHour() < 11){  
    personMealtime = "BREAKFAST";  
} else {  
    personMealtime = "SNACK" OR LOWER(meal_time) = LOWER('MAIN';  
}
```



Key bits of code - User Functionality

Check-list:

- Ingredient(s) ✓
- Difficulty ✓
- Want help ✓
- Time of meal ✓

```
String sql = "SELECT id, name, allergy_info, difficulty, ingredients, steps, meal_time FROM meals WHERE (" +  
ingredientBuilder + " AND (LOWER(meal_time) = LOWER(" + personMealtime + ")) AND LOWER(difficulty) = LOWER('" +  
personDifficulty + "')";  
Meals meal = mealDAO.selectMealByPerson(sql, personWantsHelp);  
return meal;
```



Key bits of code –Email Validator in Chef Utilities Class

```
public class ChefUtilities {  
  
    public static boolean validateEmail(String email) {  
        String regex = "[\\w-]{1,20}@\\w{2,20}\\.|\\w{2,3}$";  
        Pattern pattern = Pattern.compile(regex);  
        Matcher matcher = pattern.matcher(email);  
        if (!matcher.matches()) {  
            throw new EmailInvalidException("Please re-enter your email again.");  
        }  
        return true;  
    }  
}
```



Key bits of code –Email Validator in Chef Service Class

```
public void insertChef (Chef chefs){  
    int rowsChanged = 0;  
    if (checkIfEmailIsUnique(chefs.getEmail()) && ChefUtilities.validateEmail(chefs.getEmail()) &&  
        ChefUtilities.validatePrice(chefs.getPrice())) {  
        rowsChanged = chefDAO.insertChef(chefs);  
    }  
    if (rowsChanged != 1) {  
        throw new RowNotChangedException("Chef " + chefs.getName() + " not added.");  
    }  
}
```



Key bits of code – Chef Service Class

Chef utilities class

→ Price validator feature

```
public static boolean validatePrice(Double price) {  
    if (price <= 0) {  
        throw new PriceInvalidException("Please enter a valid price.");  
    }  
    return true;  
}
```



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Key bits of code – Chef Service Class

→ Issues encountered

→ How the issues were resolved

```
public void updateChefsById (Integer chefId, Chef update){  
    int rowsChanged = 0;  
    if (chefDAO.selectChefById(chefId) == null ) {  
        throw new ChefNotFoundException("Chef with id " + chefId + " could not be found.");  
    } else if (chefDAO.selectChefById(chefId) != null &&  
ChefUtilities.validatePrice(update.getPrice()) && ChefUtilities.validateEmail(update.getEmail())) {  
        rowsChanged = chefDAO.updateChefsById(chefId, update);  
    }  
    if (rowsChanged != 1) {  
        throw new RowNotChangedException("Chef with id " + chefId + " was not updated.");  
    }  
}
```



Key bits of code- Meal Service

Jackson Serialization Annotations

```
@JsonCreator
public static Allergies fromString(String type) {
    for (Allergies value : Allergies.values()) {
        if (value.value2.equals(type.toUpperCase())) {
            return value;
        } else if (value.value1.equals(type.toUpperCase())) {
            return value;
        }
    }
    return null;
}

@JsonValue
public String getAllergies() {
    return this.value1.toUpperCase();
}
```

```
public void updateById(Integer mealId, Meals update) {
    try {
        if (!isStepsValid(update.getSteps())) {
            throw new LinkInvalidException("Invalid link.Check again!");
        } else if (mealDAO.selectMealById(mealId) != null) {
            mealDAO.updateMeals(mealId, update);
        } else if (mealDAO.updateMeals(mealId, update) != 1) {
            throw new RowNotChangedException("Meal with id " + mealId + " was not updated");
        }
    } catch (EmptyResultDataAccessException e) {
        throw new MealNotFoundException("Meal with id number " + mealId + " does not exist");
    }
}
```

Example of custom exceptions:

- LinkInvalidException,
- RowNotChangedException,
- MealNotFoundException



Testing 1

Application.properties

```
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:testdb;DB_CLOSE_DELAY=-1
spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.h2.Driver
spring.datasource.username=sa
spring.datasource.password=password
spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect
spring.h2.console.enabled=true
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=create-drop
spring.jpa.defer-datasource-initialization=true
spring.profiles.active=test
```

Schema.sql

```
INSERT INTO chefs(name,email,location,price)
VALUES('Sue Lopez', 'suelopez@gotmail.com','Grimsby', 75.00);
```

Testing

```
@Test
void canSelectById(){
    Chef expected = new Chef(1,"Sue Lopez", "suelopez@gotmail.com","Grimsby", 75.00);
    Chef actual = underTest.selectChefById(1);
    assertThat(actual).isEqualTo(expected);
}
```



Key bits of code - Mocking

```
@Test
void selectMealByPerson() {
    Person testPerson = new Person("kielbasa", Difficulty.BEGINNER, false);
    Meals expected = new Meals(2, "Pasta Salad", Difficulty.BEGINNER, List.of(Allergies.DAIRY),
    List.of("Kielbasa", "Noodles"), "https://www.inspiredtaste.net/38019/easy-pasta-salad-recipe/#itr-recipe-38019", MealTime.SNACK, null);
    given(fakeMealDao.selectMealByPerson(anyString(), anyBoolean())).willReturn(expected);

    Meals actual = underTest.selectMealByPerson(testPerson);

    assertThat(actual).isEqualTo(expected);
}
```



Key bits of code - Testing with H2

```
DataSource dataSource = new EmbeddedDatabaseBuilder().setType(EmbeddedDatabaseType.H2)
    .addScript("classpath:jdbc/meals-schema.sql")
    .addScript("classpath:jdbc/meals-test-data.sql")
    .build();
```

```
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS meals;
CREATE TABLE meals (
    id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    name character varying(255) NOT NULL,
    allergy_info character varying(255),
    difficulty character varying(255) NOT NULL,
    ingredients character varying(255) NOT NULL,
    steps text NOT NULL,
    meal_time character varying(255) NOT NULL
);
```

meals-schema.sql

```
INSERT INTO meals VALUES (1, 'Test Meal 1', null, 'Intermediate', 'Chicken',
    'https://www.testlink1.com', 'Main');

INSERT INTO meals VALUES (2, 'Test Meal 2', 'Dairy', 'Beginner', 'Kielbasa,Noodles',
    'https://www.testlink2.com', 'Snack');
```

meals-test-data.sql



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What we are proud of!

- Our planning and entity relationship (ERD) diagram
- Comprehensive testing and mocking for different layers
- IntelliJ code formatting and use of package structure



Reflections

Key learnings:

- Collaborating on GitHub
- Spring Starter Security
- Working with H2 database

Future improvements:

- Add a feature to allow users to save the meals they received
- Configure security to a database



Thank you!

Link to GitHub - <https://github.com/WillBurdett/Food4Thought>



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