CSE 141L Final Report

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- Know and follow the standards of CSE 141L and UCSD.

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I pledge to be fair to my classmates and instructors by completing all of my academic work with integrity. This means that I will respect the standards set by the instructor and institution, be responsible for the consequences of my choices, honestly represent my knowledge and abilities, and be a community member that others can trust to do the right thing even when no one is watching. I will always put learning before grades, and integrity before performance. I pledge to excel with integrity.

Daryl Foo Michael Sun Yuke Liu

0. Team

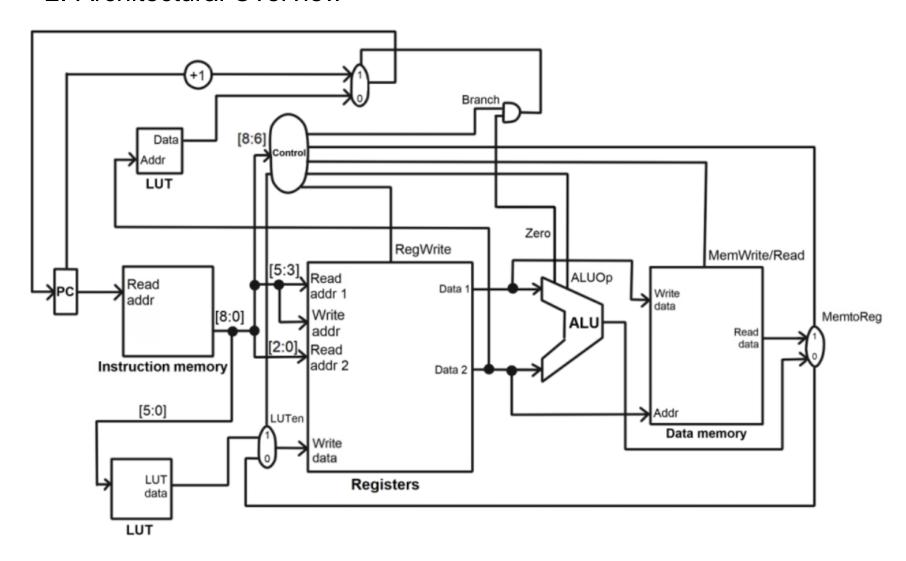
Daryl Foo, Michael Sun, Yuke Liu

1. Introduction

TODO. Name your architecture. What is your overall philosophy? What specific goals did you strive to achieve? Can you classify your machine in any of the standard ways (e.g., stack machine, accumulator, register-register/load-store, register-memory)? If so, which? If not, devise a name for your class of machine. Word limit: 200 words.

Our architecture name is Reg-Reg Accumulator. Our overall philosophy is a balance of hardware and software. The goal we want to achieve is to make the implementation of the hardware and ISA simple (due to the 9 bit wide instruction constraint), but not too constrained such that it makes the programming incredibly tedious. Our machine is a hybrid of accumulator and reg-reg architecture, hence we classify it as a reg-reg accumulator architecture.

2. Architectural Overview



3. Machine Specification

Instruction formats

TYPE	FORMAT	CORRESPONDING INSTRUCTIONS
R	3 bits opcode, 3 bit destination register, 3 bit operand register	add, and, xor, srl, lb, sb
В	3 bit opcode, 3 bit operand register, 3 bit register to store immediate to access lookup table	beq
I	3 bit opcode, 6 bit immediate to access lookup table	lut

Operations

NAME	TYPE	BIT BREAKDOWN	EXAMPLE	NOTES
add = arithm etic add	R	3 bit opcode (000), 3 bit destination register, 3 bit operand register	# Assume R0 has 0b0000_0101 # Assume R1 has 0b0000_0110 add R0, R1 \iff 000_000_001 # after add instruction, R0 now holds 0b0000_1011	R0 (the destination register) is an implied operand register
and = logical and	R	3 bit opcode (001), 3 bit destination register, 3 bit operand register	# Assume R0 has 0b0101_0100 # Assume R1 has 0b1001_1100	R0 is the implied destination register.

xor = logical xor	R	3 bit opcode (010), 3 bit destination register, 3 bit operand register	and R0, R1 ⇔ 001_000_001 # after and instruction, R0 now holds 0b0001_0100 # Assume R0 has 0b0101_0100 # Assume R1 has 0b1001_1100 xor R0, R1 ⇔ 010_000_001 # after xor instruction, R0 now holds 0b1100_1000	R0 is the implied destination register.
srl = logical shift right	R	3 bit opcode (011), 3 bit destination register, 3 bit operand register	#Assume R0 has 0b0101_1110 #Assume R1 has 0b0000_0011 srl R0, R1 \$\Display 011_000_001 #after srl instruction, R0 now holds 0b0000_1011	R0 is the implied destination register.
Ib = load byte	R	3 bit opcode (100), 3 bit destination register, 3 bit operand register	# Assume R0 has 0b0101_1110 # Assume R1 has 0b0000_0100 # Assume that the byte stored at memory address 0b0000_0100 is 0b1111_0000 1b R0, R1 \iff 100_000_001 # after lb instruction, R0 now holds 0b1111_0000	
sb = store byte	R	3 bit opcode (101), 3 bit operand register, 3 bit destination register	# Assume R0 has 0b0101_1110 # Assume R1 has 0b0000_0100	

			sb R0, R1 ⇔ 101_000_001 # after sb instruction, the byte stored at memory address 0b0000_0100 is 0b0101_1110	
beq = branch equal	В	3 bit opcode (110), 3 bit operand register, 3 bit register to store immediate to access lookup table	# Assume R0 has 0b0000_0001 # Assume R1 has 0b0010_1010 # Assume LUT[0b0010_1010] stores the address 0x35 beq R0, R1 \(\Delta\) 110_000_001 # after beq instruction, PC now stores 0x35	PC is the implied destination. If the operand register has a nonzero value, the branch will be taken, else it will not.
lut = access lookup table	I	3 bit opcode (111), 6 bit immediate to access lookup table	#Assume LUTI[27] stores the value 263 LUT #27 \(\Delta\) 111_011011 # after lut instruction, R7 now stores 263	R7 is an implied immediate register. Immediates will always be loaded into R7.

Internal Operands

TODO. How many registers are supported? Is there anything special about any of the registers (e.g. constant, accumulator), or all of them general purpose?

8 registers are supported. We have one special register (R7), which is the register where immediates will always be loaded into. The other 7 registers are general purpose registers. All registers start with the value 0.

We have 2 lookup tables, each of which store 32 8-bit wide entries. One lookup table, LUT, accessed by the beq instruction will store the addresses used for branches, while the other lookup table, LUTI, accessed by the LUT instruction stores the immediates.

Control Flow (branches)

TODO. What types of branches are supported? How are the target addresses calculated? What is the maximum branch distance supported? How do you accommodate large jumps?

We are doing conditional absolute branching. If the value in the operand register is nonzero, we take the branch, if it is zero, we do not take the branch. Since we are using absolute branching, the target addresses do not have to be calculated, but are instead hard coded into the lookup table. The maximum branch distance is the maximum program count. We do not have to worry about large jumps since we are using absolute branching, so we can just hard code addresses into the lookup table.

Addressing Modes

TODO. What memory addressing modes are supported, e.g. direct, indirect? How are addresses calculated? Give examples.

Our addressing mode is indirect. The addresses are obtained from the lookup table(s).

Example 1: we want to load a byte from address 0x64 into r0.

```
1) lut #0 // Assuming 0x64 is stored at LUT[0] in the lookup table, r7 will now store the value 0x64
```

2) lb r0, r7 // Load a byte from address 0x64 into r0

Example 2: we want to store a byte from r0 into address 0×64 .

```
1) lut #0 // Assuming 0x64 is stored at LUT[0] in the lookup table, r7 will now store the value 0x64
```

2) sb r0, r7 // Store a byte from r0 into address 0x64

4. Programmer's Model [Lite]

TODO. 4.1 How should a programmer think about how your machine operates? Provide a description of the general strategy a programmer should use to write programs with your machine. For example, one could say that the programmer should prioritize loading in the necessary values from memory into as many registers as possible, then perform calculations. Another approach could be loading and writing to memory in between every calculation step. Word limit: 200 words.

The programmer should prioritize loading in the necessary values from memory into as many registers as possible because our machine has 7 registers (excluding the special immediate register r7) to work with. Since we only have 7 general purpose registers, we allow for intermediate storing to and loading from memory, in the case that more than 7 variables have to be used at once. If the programmer wants to use the bitwise and operation or the bitwise or operation, the "and" and "xor" gate can be used to form these operations because "and" and "xor" together form a universal gate.

TODO. 4.2 Can we copy the instructions/operation from MIPS or ARM ISA? If no, explain why not? How did you overcome this or how do you deal with this in your current design? Word limit: 100 words.

Some instructions from MIPS or ARM ISA are adapted into our ISA. However, we cannot directly copy the instructions because our instructions are 9 bits wide, whereas MIPS or ARM instructions are 32 bits wide. Since we only have 9 bits to work with, we are limited on the number of operands we can put into our instruction set. We overcome this by getting rid of one operand and making the result from operations to be always stored in the same operand. (e.g. X = X + Y), hence the "accumulator" part of our reg-reg accumulator architecture.

TODO. 4.3 Will your ALU be used for non-arithmetic instructions (e.g., MIPS or ARM-like memory address pointer calculations, PC relative branch computations, etc.)? If so, how does that complicate your design?

The main ALU is only used for arithmetic instructions. Since we use absolute branching, we do not need to use the ALU for relative branch computation. However, other simple arithmetic such as adding 1 to our program counter and xor 0 for our branch instructions, but we do not consider those as our main ALU.

5. Individual Component Specification

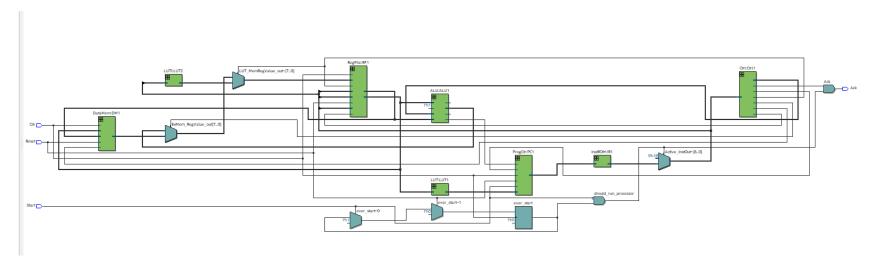
Top Level

Module file name: TopLevel.sv

Functionality Description

TODO. Write a brief description of the functionality of this module.

Declares all the logic and wire inputs and outputs, as well as initializing and hooking up all the modules necessary.



Program Counter

Module file name: ProgCtr.sv

Module testbench file name: ProgCtr_tb.sv

Functionality Description

TODO. Write a brief description of the functionality of this module.

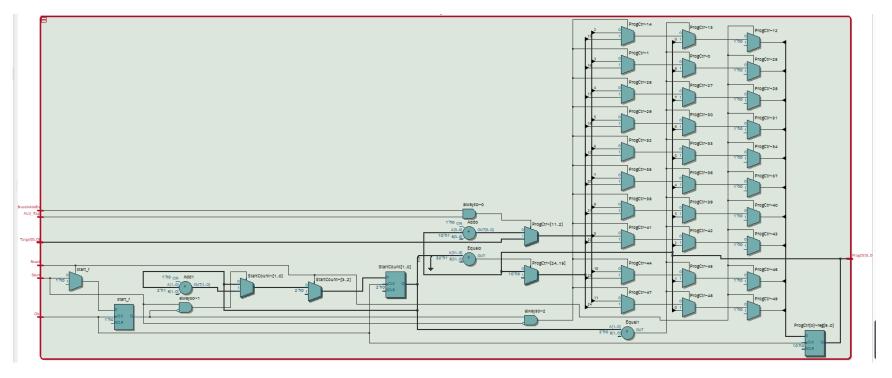
Updates the program counter depending on whether we want to reset, increment, or jump.

Testbench Description

TODO. Describe your testbench. How does it work? What test cases does it test?

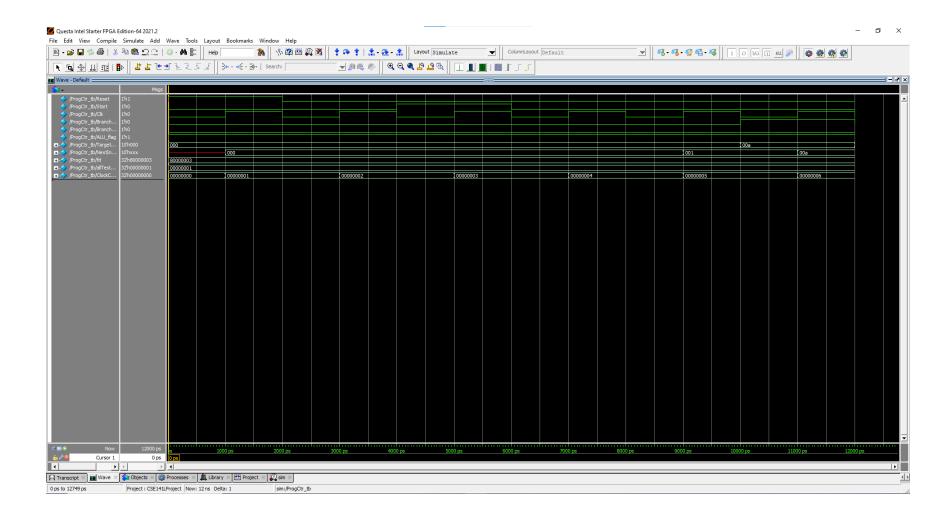
The testbench sets the relevant flags and advances time, then checks whether the next instruction index is what is to be expected. The test cases that it tests are reset, increment, and branch, as well as ensuring that the next instruction index is not changed when it is not supposed to be.

Schematic



Timing Diagram

TODO. Show us a screenshot of the timing diagram that demonstrates all relevant functions of the fetch unit.

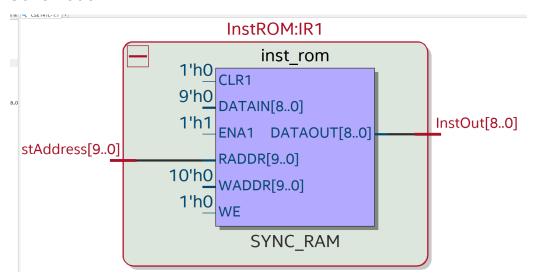


Instruction Memory

Module file name: InstROM.sv

Functionality Description

TODO. Write a brief description of the functionality of this module. Creates an instruction memory and populates it using an external file.

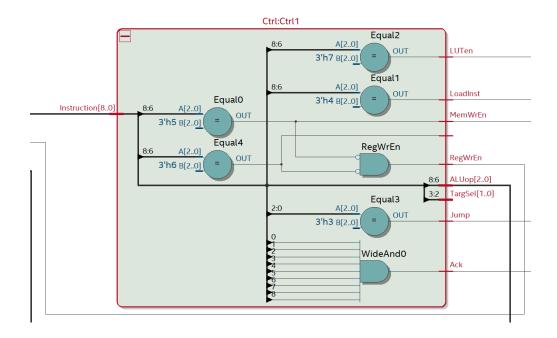


Control Decoder

Module file name: Ctrl.sv

Functionality Description

TODO. Write a brief description of the functionality of this module. Decodes and initializes control signals used for the architecture.

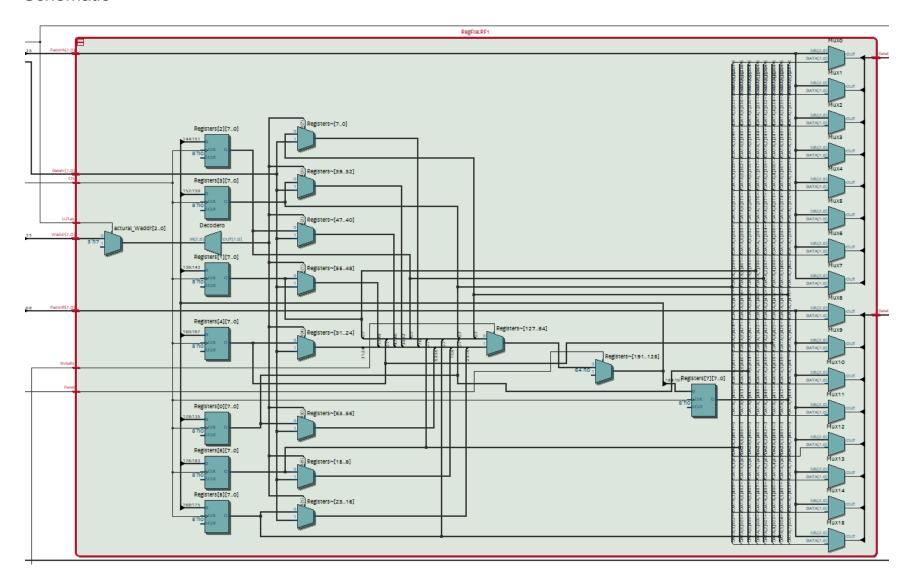


Register File

Module file name: RegFile.sv

Functionality Description

TODO. Write a brief description of the functionality of this module. Defines a register module that takes in and stores data like a register.



ALU (Arithmetic Logic Unit)

Module file name: ALU.sv

Module testbench file name: ALU_tb.sv

Functionality Description

TODO. Write a brief description of the functionality of this module.

Takes in two input data and outputs, does the appropriate arithmetic, and outputs the result.

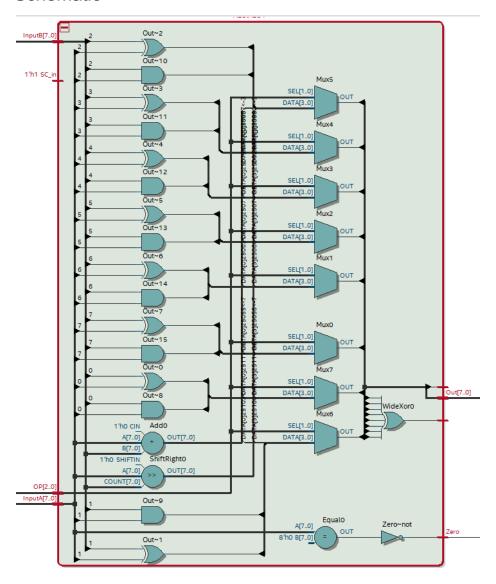
Testbench Description

TODO. Describe your testbench. How does it work? What test cases does it test?

The testbench takes in 2 inputs and produces the corresponding arithmetic output for each of the 4 (ADD, AND, XOR, SRL) ALU operations.

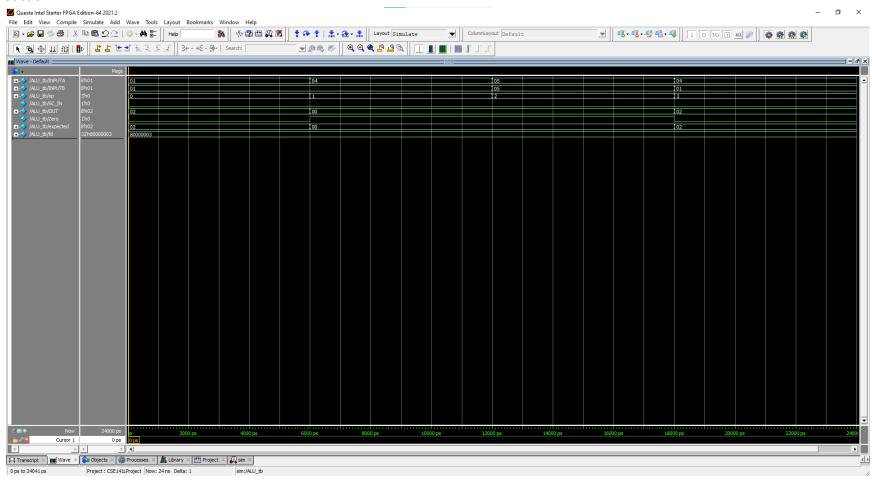
ALU Operations

TODO. What ALU operations will you be demonstrating? What instructions are they relevant to? ADD (add), AND (logical and), XOR (logical xor), SRL (logical shift right).



Timing Diagram

TODO. Show us a screenshot of the timing diagram that demonstrates all relevant operations you mentioned in the ALU Operations section.

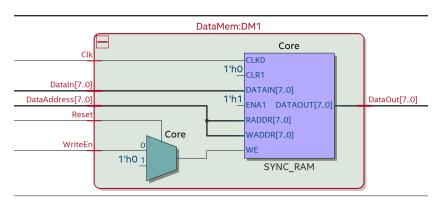


Data Memory

Module file name: DataMem.sv

Functionality Description

TODO. Write a brief description of the functionality of this module. Initializes memory, writes and reads data to and from memory.

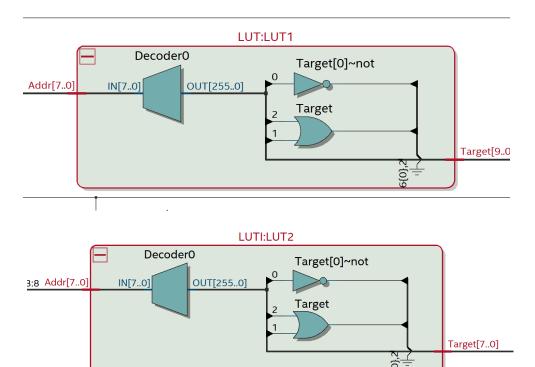


Lookup Tables

Module file name: LUT.sv

Functionality Description

TODO. Write a brief description of the functionality of this module. Initializes immediate and address values in our lookup table.



6. Assembler

TODO. Explain your assembler. What language is it written in? Describe what it does. Provide a usage description. If you were to give your assembler to someone else, what would be the exact steps to generate machine code from your assembly? Give us an example of input to and output from your assembler. If your assembler does anything beyond what a 'normal' assembler would be expected to do, explain this as well.

The assembler is written in Python. The assembler converts given assembly code into corresponding machine code.

For Windows

- 1. Install Python 3.10.4 from https://www.python.org/downloads/release/python-3104/
- 2. Navigate to the directory that contains "assembler.py"
- 3. Create/copy the assembly file you want to convert and name it "assembly.txt", and ensure it is in the same directory as "assembler.py"
- 4. From there, run "python3 assembler.py" on the terminal
- 5. The corresponding machine code "machinecode.txt" will be generated

Example input assembly code:

```
xor r0 r0 // r0 = r0 ^ r0 = 0
xor r1 r1 // r1 = r1 ^ r1 = 0

lut #20 // r7 = 1
add r1 r7 // r1 = r1 + r7 = 0 + 1 = 1

// Assume mem[0] = 01011010 in 0x0
lut #0 // r7 = 0x0 = &mem[0]
lb r2 r7 // r2 = mem[0] = 01011010

add r2 r1 // r2 = r2 + r1 = 01011010 + 00000001 = 01011011
xor r2 r1 // r2 = r2 ^ r1 = 01011011 ^ 00000001 = 01011010
sr1 r2 r1 // r2 = r2 >> r1 = 01011010 >> 1 = 00101101
and r2 r1 // r2 = r2 & r1 = 00101101 & 00000001 = 000000001
```

Corresponding output machine code:

7. Program Implementation

Program 1 Pseudocode

```
# Given the input MSW in and LSW in, we return MSW out and LSW out
encode (MSW in, LSW in):
 p8 = ^MSW in[2:0] ^ ^LSW_in[7:4]
                             // ^(b11:b5)
 b1)
 b4,
                                          b2, b1)
 MSW_out = { MSW_in[2:0], LSW_in[7:4], p8 } // b11:b5, p8
LSW_out = { LSW_in[3:1], p4, LSW_in[0], p2, p1, p0 } // b4:b2, p4, b1, p2:p1, p0
 return MSW out, LSW out
test bench():
 for count in range (0, 30, 2):
  mem[count + 31], mem[count + 30] = encode(mem[count + 1], mem[count])
```

Program 1 Assembly Code

Assume mem[0] is at address 0x0, mem[1] at address 0x1, ..., mem[30] at address 0x1E, mem[31] at address 0x1F, ... Assume code starts at address 0x000

```
LUT[0] = 0x001

LUTI[0] stores 2^0 = 1 = 0b0000 0001

LUTI[1] stores 2^1 = 2 = 0b0000 0010

LUTI[2] stores 2^2 = 4 = 0b0000 0100

LUTI[3] stores 2^3 = 8 = 0b0000 1000

LUTI[4] stores 2^4 = 16 = 0b0001 0000

LUTI[5] stores 2^5 = 32 = 0b0010 0000

LUTI[6] stores 2^6 = 64 = 0b0100 0000

LUTI[7] stores 2^7 = 128 = 0b1000 0000

LUTI[8] stores 0 = 0b0000 0000

LUTI[9] stores 30 = 0b0001 1110
```

```
lut \#0 // r7 = 1
add r1 r7 // r1 = 1
lut #8 // r7 = 0x0 = &mem[0]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + &mem[0] = &mem[0]
add r4 r0 // r4 = r4 + r0 = &mem[0] + count = &mem[0 + count]
1b r2 r4 // r2 = mem[0 + count] = LSW
lut #2 // r7 = 4
add r5 r7 // r5 = r5 + r7 = 0 + r7 = 4
// Calculating p8
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 4 = LSW >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[4]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = LSW[4]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = LSW >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[5]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[5:4]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = LSW >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[6:4]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
```

```
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = LSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[7:4]
lut #8 // r7 = 0x0 = &mem[0]
add r3 r1 // r3 = r3 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r3 r7 // r3 = r3 + r7 = 1 + 0x0 = 0x1 = &mem[1]
add r3 r0 // r3 = r3 + r0 = \&mem[1] + count = \&mem[1 + count]
lb r3 r3 // r3 = mem[1 + count] = MSW
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[0]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[7:4] ^ MSW[0]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = MSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[1]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[7:4] ^ ^MSW[1:0]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = MSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[7:4] ^ ^MSW[2:0] = p8
```

```
// Storing p8 in mem[68]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut #3 // r7 = 8
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 8 = 38
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 38 = 0x44 = &mem[68]
sb r6 r4 // mem[68] = r6 = p8
// Constructing MSW out
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 + 2 = 4
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 4 = LSW >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[4]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * LSW[4]
add r6 r4 // r6 = { LSW[4], p8 }
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = LSW >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[5]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * LSW[5]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * LSW[5]
add r6 r4 // r6 = { LSW[5:4], p8 }
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = LSW >> 6
```

```
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[6]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * LSW[6]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * LSW[6]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * LSW[6]
add r6 r4 // r6 = { LSW[6:4], p8 }
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = LSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[7]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * LSW[7]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * LSW[7]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * LSW[7]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * LSW[7]
add r6 r4 // r6 = { LSW[7:4], p8 }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * MSW[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * MSW[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * MSW[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * MSW[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * MSW[0]
add r6 r4 // r6 = { MSW[0], LSW[7:4], p8 }
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r3 = r4 >> 1 = MSW >> 1
```

```
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * MSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * MSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * MSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * MSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * MSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 64 * MSW[1]
add r6 r4 // r6 = { MSW[1:0], LSW[7:4], p8 }
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r3 = r4 >> 2 = MSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * MSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * MSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * MSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * MSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * MSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 64 * MSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 128 * MSW[2]
add r6 r4 // r6 = { MSW[2:0], LSW[7:4], p8 } = MSW out
// Storing MSW out into mem[31 + count]
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r0 // r4 = r4 + r0 = count
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = count + 1
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = count + 1 + 0x1E = count + 0x1F = &mem[31 + count]
sb r6 r4 // mem[31 + count] = MSW out
// Calculating p4
```

```
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = LSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[1]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = LSW[1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = LSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[2:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = LSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[3]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[3:1]
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 3 + 3 = 6
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = LSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = LSW[7] ^ ^LSW[3:1]
```

```
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[0]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[0] ^ LSW[7] ^ ^LSW[3:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = MSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[1]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[1:0] ^ LSW[7] ^ ^LSW[3:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = MSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[2:0] ^ LSW[7] ^ ^LSW[3:1] = p4
// Storing p4 in mem[64]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut #2 // r7 = 4
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 4 = 34
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 34 = 0x40 = &mem[64]
sb r6 r4 // mem[64] = r6 = p4
// Calculating p2
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
```

```
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[0]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = LSW[0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = LSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = LSW[2] ^ LSW[0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = LSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[3]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[3:2] ^ LSW[0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 3 + 1 = 4
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = LSW >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[5]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = LSW[5] ^ ^LSW[3:2] ^ LSW[0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
```

```
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = LSW >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[6:5] ^ ^LSW[3:2] ^ LSW[0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = MSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[1]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[1] ^LSW[6:5] ^ LSW[3:2] ^ LSW[0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = MSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[2:1] ^LSW[6:5] ^ LSW[3:2] ^ LSW[0] = p2
// Storing p2 in mem[62]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut #1 // r7 = 2
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 2 = 32
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 32 = 0x3E = &mem[62]
sb r6 r4 // mem[62] = r6 = p2
// Calculating p1
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
```

```
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[0]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = LSW[0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = LSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[1]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[1:0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = LSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[3]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = LSW[3] ^ ^LSW[1:0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 3 + 1 = 4
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 4 = LSW >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[4]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[4:3] ^ ^LSW[1:0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = LSW >> 6
```

```
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = LSW[6] ^ ^LSW[4:3] ^ ^LSW[1:0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[0]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[0] ^ LSW[6] ^ ^LSW[4:3] ^ ^LSW[1:0]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = MSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = MSW[2] ^ MSW[0] ^ LSW[6] ^ ^LSW[4:3] ^ ^LSW[1:0] = p1
// Storing p1 in mem[61]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = 30 + 1 = 31
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 31 = 0x3D = &mem[61]
sb r6 r4 // mem[61] = r6 = p1
// Calculating p0
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut #1 // r7 = 2
```

```
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 2 = 32
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 32 = 0x3E = &mem[62]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[62] = p2
xor r6 r5 // r6 = r6 ^ r5 = p2 ^ p1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut \#2 // r7 = 4
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 4 = 34
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 34 = 0x40 = &mem[64]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[64] = p4
xor r6 r5 // r6 = r6 ^ r5 = p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut #3 // r7 = 8
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 8 = 38
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 38 = 0x44 = &mem[68]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[68] = p8
xor r6 r5 // r6 = r6 ^ r5 = p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[0]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = LSW[0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
```

```
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = LSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[1]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[1:0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = LSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[2:0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = LSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[3]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[3:0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 3 + 1 = 4
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 4 = LSW >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[4]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[4:0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = LSW >> 5
```

```
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[5]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[5:0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = LSW >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[6:0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = LSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[7:0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[0]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[0] ^ ^LSW[7:0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[1]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[1:0] ^ ^LSW[7:0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
```

```
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 2 = MSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[2:0] ^ ^LSW[7:0] ^ p8 ^ p4 ^ p2 ^ p1 = p0
// Constructing LSW out
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = 30 + 1 = 31
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 31 = 0x3D = &mem[61]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[61] = p1
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 * p1
add r6 r5 // r6 = r6 + r5 = { p1, p0 }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut #1 // r7 = 2
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 2 = 32
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 32 = 0x3E = &mem[62]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[62] = p2
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 * p2
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 4 * p2
add r6 r5 // r6 = r6 + r5 = { p2, p1, p0 }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * LSW[0]
```

```
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * LSW[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * LSW[0]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { LSW[0], p2, p1, p0 }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut \#2 // r7 = 4
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 4 = 34
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 32 = 0x40 = &mem[64]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[64] = p4
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 * p4
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 4 * p4
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 8 * p4
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 16 * p4
add r6 r5 // r6 = r6 + r5 = { p4, LSW[0], p2, p1, p0 }
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = LSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * LSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * LSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * LSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * LSW[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * LSW[1]
add r6 r4 // r4 = r6 + r4 = { LSW[1], p4, LSW[0], p2, p1, p0 }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
```

```
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = LSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * LSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * LSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * LSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * LSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * LSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 64 * LSW[2]
add r6 r4 // r4 = r6 + r4 = { LSW[2:1], p4, LSW[0], p2, p1, p0 }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = LSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * LSW[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * LSW[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * LSW[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * LSW[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * LSW[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 64 * LSW[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 128 * LSW[3]
add r6 r4 // r4 = r6 + r4 = { LSW[3:1], p4, LSW[0], p2, p1, p0 } = LSW out
// Storing LSW_out into mem[30 + count]
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r0 // r4 = r4 + r0 = count
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = count + 0x1E = &mem[30 + count]
sb r6 r4 // mem[30 + count] = LSW out
```

Program 2 Pseudocode

```
# Given the input msg cor (MSW, LSW), we return msg rec (MSW rec, LSW rec)
decode (MSW, LSW):
                                      // ^msg cor[15:9]
 s8 = ^MSW[7:1]
 s4 = ^{MSW}[7:4] ^ ^{LSW}[7:5] // ^msg cor[15:12] ^ ^msg cor[7:5]
 s2 = ^{MSW}[7:6] ^{MSW}[3:2] ^{LSW}[7:6] ^{LSW}[3]
 // ^msg cor[15:14] ^ ^msg cor[11:10] ^ ^msg cor[7:6] ^ msg cor[3]
  s1 = MSW[7] ^ MSW[5] ^ MSW[3] ^ MSW[1] ^ LSW[7] ^ LSW[5] ^ LSW[3]
 // msg_cor[15] ^ msg_cor[13] ^ msg_cor[11] ^ msg_cor[9] ^ msg_cor[7] ^ msg_cor[5] ^
msg cor[3]
 s0 = ^MSW[7:0] ^ ^LSW[7:1]  // ^msg cor[15:1]
 par p = \{ MSW[0], LSW[4], LSW[2], LSW[1] \} // \{ msg cor[8], msg cor[4], msg cor[2], msg cor[1] \} \}
 par s = \{ s8, s4, s2, s1 \}
 par mis = par p ^ par s
 shift = 1 << par mis
 msg sft = msg cor ^ shift
 if msg cor[0] == s0:
   if par mis == 0:
      flag = 00000
    else:
      flag = 10000
  else:
      flag = 01000
 MSW rec = \{ flag, MSW[7:5] \}
 LSW rec = { MSW[4:1], LSW[7:5], LSW[3] }
 // { flag, msg_sft[15:9], msg_sft[7:5], msg_sft[3] }
 return MSW_rec, LSW_rec
```

```
test_bench():
  for i in range(0, 30, 2):
    mem[i + 1], mem[i] = decode(mem[i + 31], mem[i + 30])
```

Program 2 Assembly Code

Assume mem[0] is at address 0x0, mem[1] at address 0x1, ..., mem[30] at address 0x1E, mem[31] at address 0x1F, ... Assume code starts at address 0x000

```
LUT[0] = 0x001 (LOOP, 1)
LUT[1] = 0x1B7 (SHIFT LOW, 439)
LUT[2] = 0x1C0 (SHIFT HIGH, 448)
LUT[3] = 0x1CD (SHIFT LOW DONE, 461)
LUT[4] = 0x1D4 (SHIFT_HIGH_DONE, 468)
LUT[5] = 0x1D6 (SHIFT DONE, 470)
LUT[6] = 0x1F8 (FLAG IF ELSE, 504)
LUT[7] = 0x1FD (FLAG ELSE, 509)
LUT[8] = 0x200 (FLAG DONE, 512)
LUTI[0] stores 2^0 = 1 = 0b0000 0001
LUTI[1] stores 2<sup>1</sup> = 2 = 0b0000 0010
LUTI[2] stores 2^2 = 4 = 0b0000 0100
LUTI[3] stores 2^3 = 8 = 000000 1000
LUTI[4] stores 2^4 = 16 = 0b00010000
LUTI[5] stores 2^5 = 32 = 0000100000
LUTI[6] stores 2^6 = 64 = 0b0100 0000
LUTI[7] stores 2^7 = 128 = 0b1000 0000
LUTI[8] stores 0 = 0b0000 0000
LUTI[9] stores 30 = 0b0001 1110
LUTI[10] stores 7 = 0b0000 0111
```

```
xor r0 r0 // r0 = r0 ^ r0 = 0 (count = 0), address 0x000
LOOP: // Assume label LOOP is at address 0x001
xor r1 r1 // r1 = r1 ^ r1 = 0
xor r2 r2 // r2 = r2 ^ r2 = 0
xor r3 r3 // r3 = r3 ^ r3 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
lut #0 // r7 = 1
add r1 r7 // r1 = 1
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r2 r7 // r2 = r2 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
add r2 r0 // r2 = r2 + r0 = 30 + count = &mem[30 + count]
1b r2 r2 // r2 = mem[30 + count] = LSW = msg cor[7:0]
add r3 r1 // r3 = r3 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r3 r7 // r3 = r3 + r7 = 1 + 30 = 31
add r3 r0 // r3 = r3 + r0 = 31 + count = &mem[31 + count]
1b r3 r3 // r3 = mem[31 + count] = MSW = msg cor[15:8]
// Calculating s8
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = MSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[1]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = MSW[1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
```

```
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = MSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[2:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = MSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[3]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[3:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 3 + 1 = 4
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 4 = MSW >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[4]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[4:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = MSW >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[5]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[5:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = MSW >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[6:1]
```

```
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = MSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[7:1] = s8
// Storing s8 in mem[68]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut \#3 // r7 = 8
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 8 = 38
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 38 = 0x44 = &mem[68]
sb r6 r4 // mem[68] = r6 = s8
// Calculating s4
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 + 2 = 4
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = LSW >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[5]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = LSW[5]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
```

```
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = LSW >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[6:5]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = LSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[7:5]
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 + 2 = 4
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 4 = MSW >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[4]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[4] ^ ^LSW[7:5]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = MSW >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[5]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[5:4] ^ ^LSW[7:5]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
```

```
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = MSW >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[6:4] ^ ^LSW[7:5]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = MSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[7:4] ^ ^LSW[7:5] = s4
// Storing s4 in mem[64]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut \#2 // r7 = 4
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 4 = 34
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 34 = 0x40 = &mem[64]
sb r6 r4 // mem[64] = r6 = s4
// Calculating s2
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = LSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[3]
```

```
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = LSW[3]
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 3 + 3 = 6
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = LSW >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = LSW[6] ^ LSW[3]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = LSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[7:6] ^ LSW[3]
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 1 + 1 = 2
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = MSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[2] ^ ^LSW[7:6] ^ LSW[3]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = MSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[3]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[3:2] ^ ^LSW[7:6] ^ LSW[3]
```

```
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 3 + 3 = 6
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = MSW >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[6] ^ ^MSW[3:2] ^ ^LSW[7:6] ^ LSW[3]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = MSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[7:6] ^ ^MSW[3:2] ^ ^LSW[7:6] ^ LSW[3] = s2
// Storing s2 in mem[62]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut #1 // r7 = 2
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 2 = 32
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 32 = 0x3E = &mem[62]
sb r6 r4 // mem[62] = r6 = s2
// Calculating s1
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
```

```
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = LSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[3]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = LSW[3]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 3 + 1 = 4
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = LSW >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[5]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = LSW[5] ^ LSW[3]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = LSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = LSW[7] ^ LSW[5] ^ LSW[3]
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = MSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[1]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[1] ^ LSW[7] ^ LSW[5] ^ LSW[3]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
```

```
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = MSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[3]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[3]^ MSW[1] ^ LSW[7] ^ LSW[5] ^ LSW[3]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 3 + 1 = 4
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = MSW >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[5]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[5] ^ MSW[3] ^ MSW[1] ^ LSW[7] ^ LSW[5] ^ LSW[3]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = MSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = MSW[7] ^ MSW[5] ^ MSW[3] ^ MSW[1] ^ LSW[7] ^ LSW[5] ^ LSW[3] = s1
// Storing s1 in mem[61]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = 30 + 1 = 31
       // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 31 = 0x3D = &mem[61]
sb r6 r4 // mem[61] = r6 = s1
// Calculating s0
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
```

```
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = LSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[1]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = LSW[1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = LSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[2:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = LSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[3]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[3:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 3 + 1 = 4
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 4 = LSW >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[4]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[4:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = LSW >> 5
```

```
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[5]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[5:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = LSW >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[6:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = LSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^LSW[7:1]
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[0]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = MSW[0] ^ ^LSW[7:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = MSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[1]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[1:0] ^ ^LSW[7:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
```

```
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = MSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[2]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[2:0] ^ ^LSW[7:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 3 = MSW >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[3]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[3:0] ^ ^LSW[7:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 3 + 1 = 4
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 4 = MSW >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[4]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[4:0] ^ ^LSW[7:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 5 = MSW >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[5]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[5:0] ^ ^LSW[7:1]
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 6 = MSW >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[6]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[6:0] ^ ^LSW[7:1]
```

```
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 6 + 1 = 7
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 7 = MSW >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[7]
xor r6 r4 // r6 = r6 ^ r4 = ^MSW[7:0] ^ ^LSW[7:1] = s0
// Storing s0 in mem[60]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 30 = 0x3C = &mem[60]
sb r6 r4 // mem[60] = r6 = s0
// Constructing par p
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 1 = LSW >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[1]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = { LSW[1] }
add r5 r1 // r5 = r5 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
sr1 r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 2 = LSW >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * LSW[2]
```

```
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { LSW[2], LSW[1] }
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 + 2 = 4
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
srl r4 r5 // r4 = r4 >> r5 = r4 >> 4 = LSW >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW[4]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * LSW[4]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * LSW[4]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { LSW[4], LSW[2], LSW[1] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * MSW[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * MSW[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * MSW[0]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { MSW[0], LSW[4], LSW[2], LSW[1] } = par p
// Storing par p in mem[63]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 3 + 30 = 33
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 33 = 0x3F = &mem[63]
sb r6 r4 // mem[63] = r6 = par p
// Constructing par s
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
```

```
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = 30 + 1 = 31
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 31 = 0x3D = &mem[61]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[61] = s1
add r6 r5 // r6 = r6 + r5 = { s1 }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut #1 // r7 = 2
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 2 = 32
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 32 = 0x3E = &mem[62]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[62] = s2
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 * s2
add r6 r5 // r6 = r6 + r5 = { s2, s1 }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut \#2 // r7 = 4
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 4 = 34
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 34 = 0x40 = &mem[64]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[64] = s4
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 * s4
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 4 * s4
add r6 r5 // r6 = r6 + r5 = { s4, s2, s1 }
```

```
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
lut \#3 // r7 = 8
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 30 + 8 = 38
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = \&mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 38 = 0x44 = &mem[68]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[68] = s8
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 * s8
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 4 * s8
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 8 * s8
add r6 r5 // r6 = r6 + r5 = { s8, s4, s2, s1 } = par s
// Calculating par mis
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = 1 + 1 = 2
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 3 + 30 = 33
lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 33 = 0x3F = &mem[63]
1b r5 r4 // r5 = mem[63] = par p
xor r6 r5 // r6 = r6 ^ r5 = par s ^ par p = par mis
// Calculating shift (shift high, shift low)
xor r2 r2 // r2 = r2 ^ r2 = 0 = shift count
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r5 r1 // r6 = r5 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
xor r3 r3 // r3 = r3 ^ r3 = 0
```

```
add r3 r6 // r3 = r3 + r6 = 0 + r6 = r6 = par mis
srl r3 r1 // r3 = r3 >> 1 = par mis >> 1
srl r3 r1 // r3 = r3 >> 2 = par mis >> 2
srl r3 r1 // r3 = r3 >> 3 = par mis >> 3
and r3 r1 // r3 = r3 & 1 = par mis[3]
lut #1 // r7 = 2
beg r3 r7 // If par mis[3] == 1, jump to LUT[2] (SHIFT HIGH)
SHIFT LOW: // Assume label SHIFT LOW is at address 0x1B7
xor r3 r3 // r3 = r3 ^ r3 = 0
add r3 r2 // r3 = r3 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = shift_count
xor r3 r6 // r3 = r3 ^ r6 = shift count ^ par mis
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 * r5 = r5 << 1 = 1 << 1
add r2 r1 // r2 = r2 + r1 = r2 + 1 = shift_count + 1 = shift_count++
beq r3 r1 // if shift count ^ par mis != 0, jump to LUT[1] (SHIFT LOW)
lut #1 // r7 = 2
add r7 r1 // r7 = r7 + r1 = 2 + 1 = 3
beq r1 r7 // Jump to LUT[3] (SHIFT LOW DONE)
SHIFT HIGH: // Assume label SHIFT HIGH is at address 0x1C0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #10 // r7 = LUTI[10] = 7
add r4 r6 // r4 = r4 + r6 = 0 + r6 = par mis
and r4 r7 // r4 = r4 & r7 = r4 & 0111 = { 0, par mis[2:0] }
xor r3 r3 // r3 = r3 ^ r3 = 0
add r3 r2 // r3 = r3 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = shift count
xor r3 r4 // r3 = r3 ^ r6 = shift count ^ { 0, par mis[2:0] }
add r5 r5 // r5 = r5 + r5 = 2 * r5 = r5 << 1 = 1 << 1
add r2 r1 // r2 = r2 + r1 = r2 + 1 = shift count + 1 = shift count++
lut #1 // r7 = 2
beq r3 r7 // if (shift count ^ {0, par mis[2:0]}) != 0, jump to LUT[2] (SHIFT HIGH)
lut \#2 // r7 = 4
```

```
beq r1 r7 // Jump to LUT[4] (SHIFT HIGH DONE)
SHIFT LOW DONE: // Assume label SHIFT LOW DONE is at address 0x1CD
srl r5 r1 // r5 = r5 >> r1 = r5 >> 1
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r5 // r4 = r4 + r5 = 0 + r5 = r5
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
lut \#2 // r7 = 4
add r7 r1 // r7 = r7 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
beq r1 r7 // Jump to LUT[5] (SHIFT DONE)
SHIFT HIGH DONE: // Assume label SHIFT HIGH DONE is at address 0x1D4
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
srl r5 r1 // r5 = r5 >> r1 = r5 >> 1
SHIFT DONE: // Assume label SHIFT DONE is at address 0x1D6
xor r3 r3 // r3 = r3 ^ r3 = 0
add r3 r1 // r3 = r3 + r1 = 0 + 1 = 1
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r3 r7 // r3 = r3 + r7 = 1 + 30 = 31
add r3 r0 // r3 = r3 + r0 = 31 + count = &mem[31 + count]
1b r3 r3 // r3 = mem[31 + count] = MSW = msg cor[15:8]
xor r2 r2 // r2 = r2 ^ r2 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
add r2 r7 // r2 = r2 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
add r2 r0 // r2 = r2 + r0 = 30 + count = &mem[30 + count]
1b r2 r2 // r2 = mem[30 + count] = LSW = msg cor[7:0]
// Construct msg sft (MSW sft, LSW sft)
xor r3 r5 // r3 = r3 ^ r5 = MSW ^ shift high = MSW sft
```

```
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r5 r2 // r5 = r5 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW
and r5 r1 // r5 = r5 & 1 = LSW[0] = msg cor[0]
xor r2 r4 // r2 = r2 ^ r4 = LSW ^ shift_low = LSW_sft_low = LSW_sft_lo
 xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
lut #9 // r7 = 30
 add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0 + 30 = 30
 lut #9 // r7 = 0x1E = &mem[30]
add r4 r7 // r4 = r4 + r7 = 0x1E + 30 = 0x3C = &mem[60]
1b r4 r4  // r4 = mem[60] = s0
// r2 = MSW sft
// r3 = LSW sft
// r4 = s0
// r5 = msg cor[0]
// r6 = par mis
// Construct flag
xor r4 r5 // r4 = r4 ^ r5 = s0 ^ msg_cor[0]
lut #10 // r7 = 7
beq r4 r7 // if s0 ^ msg_cor[0] != 0, jump to LUT[7] (FLAG_ELSE)
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
xor r4 r6 // r4 = r4 ^ r6 = 0 ^ par mis
 lut #2 // r7 = 4
add r7 r1 // r7 = r7 + r1 = 4 + 1 = 5
 add r7 r1 // r7 = r7 + r1 = 5 + 1 = 6
beq r4 r7 // if 0 ^ par_mis != 0, jump to LUT[6] (FLAG_IF_ELSE)
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0 = flag (0b00000)
```

```
lut \#3 // r7 = 8
beq r1 r7 // Jump to LUT[8] (FLAG DONE)
FLAG IF ELSE: // Assume label FLAG IF ELSE is at address 0x1F8
lut \#4 // r7 = 16 = 0b10000
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r5 r7 // r5 = r5 + r7 = 0 + r7 = flag (0b10000)
lut \#3 // r7 = 8
beq r1 r7 // Jump to LUT[8] (FLAG DONE)
FLAG ELSE: // Assume label FLAG ELSE is at address 0x1FD
lut \#3 // r7 = 8 = 0b01000
xor r5 r5 // r5 = r5 ^ r5 = 0
add r5 r7 // r6 = r5 + r7 = 0 + r7 = flag (0b01000)
FLAG DONE: // Assume label FLAG DONE is at address 0x200
// Constructing LSW rec
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW sft[3]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = { msg sft[3] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 3
```

```
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 4
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW_sft[5] = msg_sft[5]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * msg_sft[5]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { msg_sft[5], msg_sft[3] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 3
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 4
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW_sft >> 5
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW_sft[6] = msg_sft[6]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * msg sft[6]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * msg sft[6]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { msg sft[6:5], msg sft[3] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r2 // r4 = r4 + r2 = 0 + r2 = r2 = LSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 3
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 4
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 5
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 6
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = LSW sft >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = LSW sft[7] = msg sft[7]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * msg sft[7]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * msg sft[7]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * msg sft[7]
```

```
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = r4 = { msg sft[7:5], msg sft[3] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW_sft >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW_sft[1] = msg_sft[9]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * msg sft[9]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * msg sft[9]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * msg sft[9]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * msg sft[9]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { msg_sft[9], msg_sft[7:5], msg_sft[3] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW sft[2] = msg sft[10]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * msg sft[10]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * msg sft[10]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * msg sft[10]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * msg sft[10]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * msg sft[10]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { msg_sft[10:9], msg_sft[7:5], msg_sft[3] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW sft[3] = msg sft[11]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * msg sft[11]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * msg sft[11]
```

```
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * msg sft[11]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * msg sft[11]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * msg sft[11]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 64 * msg sft[11]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { msg_sft[11:9], msg_sft[7:5], msg_sft[3] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 3
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW_sft[4] = msg_sft[12]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * msg sft[12]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * msg sft[12]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * msg sft[12]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * msg sft[12]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * msg sft[12]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 64 * msg sft[12]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 128 * msg sft[12]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { msg_sft[12:9], msg_sft[7:5], msg_sft[3] }
// Storing LSW_rec into mem[0 + count]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r0 // r4 = r4 + r0 = count
sb r6 r4 // mem[0 + count] = LSW rec
// Constructing MSW rec
xor r6 r6 // r6 = r6 ^ r6 = 0
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 1
```

```
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 3
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW_sft >> 4
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW_sft >> 5
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW_sft[5] = msg_sft[13]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = 0 + r4 = r4 = { msg_sft[13] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW_sft >> 3
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW_sft >> 4
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 5
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 6
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW sft[6] = msg sft[14]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * msg sft[14]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { msg sft[14:13] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r3 // r4 = r4 + r3 = 0 + r3 = r3 = MSW sft
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 3
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 4
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 5
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 6
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = MSW sft >> 7
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = MSW sft[7] = msg sft[15]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * msg sft[15]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * msg sft[15]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { msg sft[15:13] }
```

```
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r5 // r4 = r4 + r5 = 0 + r5 = r5 = flag
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = flag[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * flag[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * flag[0]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * flag[0]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { flag[0], msg sft[15:13] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r5 // r4 = r4 + r5 = 0 + r5 = r5 = flag
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = flag >> 1
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = flag[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * flag[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * flag[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * flag[1]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * flag[1]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { flag[1:0], msg sft[15:13] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r5 // r4 = r4 + r5 = 0 + r5 = r5 = flag
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = flag >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = flag >> 2
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = flag[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * flag[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * flag[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * flag[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * flag[2]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * flag[2]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { flag[2:0], msg sft[15:13] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
```

```
add r4 r5 // r4 = r4 + r5 = 0 + r5 = r5 = flag
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = flag >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = flag >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = flag >> 3
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = flag[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * flag[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * flag[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * flag[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * flag[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * flag[3]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 64 * flag[3]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { flag[3:0] msg sft[15:13] }
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r5 // r4 = r4 + r5 = 0 + r5 = r5 = flag
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = flag >> 1
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = flag >> 2
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = flag >> 3
srl r4 r1 // r4 = r4 >> r1 = r4 >> 1 = flag >> 4
and r4 r1 // r4 = r4 & 1 = flag[4]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 2 * flag[4]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 4 * flag[4]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 8 * flag[4]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 16 * flag[4]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 32 * flag[4]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 64 * flag[4]
add r4 r4 // r4 = r4 + r4 = 128 * flag[4]
add r6 r4 // r6 = r6 + r4 = { flag[4:0], msg sft[15:13] } = MSW rec
// Storing MSW rec into mem[1 + count]
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r0 // r4 = r4 + r0 = count
```

```
add r4 r1 // r4 = r4 + r1 = count + 1
sb r6 r4 // mem[1 + count] = MSW_rec

add r0 r1 // r0 = r0 + r1 = count + 1
add r0 r1 // r0 = r0 + r1 = count + 1 + 1 = count + 2
lut #9 // r7 = 30
xor r4 r4 // r4 = r4 ^ r4 = 0
add r4 r0 // r4 = r4 + r0 = 0 + count = count
xor r4 r7 // r4 = r4 ^ r7 = count ^ 30
lut #8 // r7 = 0
beq r4 r7 // If count ^ 30 != 0, jump to label LUT[0] (LOOP)

DONE: // Label DONE
lut #63 // Ack
```

Program 3 Pseudocode

```
pattern search(message, pattern):
 pattern >>>= 3
 messageCopy = message
 messageCopy2 = message
 checkEquality = 0
 countWithinBytes = 0
 countBytes = 0
  countTotalOccurrences = 0
  found = 0
  for (i = 0; i < 4; i += 1):
    for (j = 0; j < 4; j += 1):
     checkEquality = (messageCopy2 & 31) ^ pattern
     if (checkEquality == 0):
         countWithinBytes += 1
         found = 1
     messageCopy2 >>>= 1
   messageCopy >>>= 8
   messageCopy2 = messageCopy
   if (found == 1) countBytes += 1
    found = 0
 messageCopy = message
 for (int k = 0; k < 28; k += 1):
    checkEquality = (messageCopy & 31) ^ pattern
   if (checkEquality == 0):
       countTotalOccurrences += 1
   messageCopy >>>= 1
 return countWithinBytes, countBytes, countTotalOccurrences
```

Program 3 Assembly Code

```
LUT[0] = SKIP = 34 (SKIP) 0x22
LUT[1] = SKIP2 = 45 (SKIP2) 0x2d
LUT[2] = SKIP3 = 57 (SKIP3) 0x39
LUT[3] = 74 (SKIP4) 0x4a
LUT[4] = LOOP1 = 25 (LOOP1) 0x19
LUT[5] = 105 (SKIP5) 0x69
LUT[6] = SKIP6 = 118 0x76
LUT[7] = SKIP7 = 132 0x84
LUT[8] = SKIP8 = 145 0x91
LUT[9] = 90 (LOOP2) 0x5a
LUT[10] = SKIP9 = 185 0xb9
LUT[11] = SKIP10 = 196 0xc4
LUT[12] = SKIP11 = 208 0xd0
LUT[13] = SKIP12 = 221 0xdd
LUT[14] = SKIP13 = 245 0xf5
LUT[15] = SKIP14 = 271 0x10f
LUT[16] = SKIP15 = 299 0x12b
LUT[17] = SKIP16 = 329 0x149
LUT[18] = LOOP3 = 172 0xac
LUT[19] = SKIP17 = 354 0x162
LUT[20] = SKIP18 = 365 0x16d
LUT[21] = SKIP19 = 377 0x179
LUT[22] = SKIP20 = 390 0x186
```

```
xor r1 r1
xor r2 r2
xor r3 r3
xor r4 r4
xor r5 r5
add r1 r7 // r1 = 1
add r2 r1 // r2 = 1
add r2 r2 // r2 = 2
add r3 r2 // r3 = 2
add r3 r3 // r3 = 4
add r4 r3 // r4 = 4
add r4 r4 // r4 = 8
add r5 r4 // r5 = 8
add r5 r5 // r5 = 16
add r5 r4 // r5 = 24
add r5 r3 // r5 = 28
add r5 r2 // r5 = 30
add r5 r1 // r5 = 31
add r2 r1 // r2 = 3
add r1 r5 // r1 = 32
1b r1 r1 // r1 = mem[32]
srl r1 r2 // r1 = mem[32], [7:3] (r1 = pattern)
xor r0 r0
xor r2 r2 // r2 = count
LOOP1
//inner for loop for part 1
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
1b r6 r6 // r6 = mem[0]
```

```
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
//DO NOT CHANGE: r1, r6, r5
xor r7 r7
beq r6 r7 // (assume LUT[0] stores the mem address for the SKIP label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
lb r6 r6 // r6 = mem[0]
lut #0
srl r6 r7
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
beq r6 r7 //(assume LUT[1] stores the mem address for the SKIP2 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP2
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
1b \ r6 \ r6 \ // \ r6 = mem[0]
lut #0
srl r6 r7
srl r6 r7
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
           //(assume LUTI[1] stores 2)
lut #1
beq r6 r7 //(assume LUT[2] stores the mem address for the SKIP3 label)
```

```
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP3
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
1b \ r6 \ r6 \ // \ r6 = mem[0]
lut #0
srl r6 r7
srl r6 r7
srl r6 r7
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
xor r3 r3
add r3 r7
lut #1
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[3] stores the mem address for the SKIP4 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP4
lut #0
add r0 r7
xor r4 r4
add r4 r7
add r4 r5
xor r4 r0
          //(assume LUTI[2] stores 4)
lut #2
beq r4 r7 //(assume LUT[4] stores the mem address for the LOOP1 label)
```

```
xor r0 r0
add r0 r5
lut #0
add r0 r7
add r0 r7
sb r2 r0
xor r0 r0
xor r2 r2 // r2 = count
LOOP2
//inner for loop for part 2
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
1b \ r6 \ r6 \ // \ r6 = mem[0]
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
//DO NOT CHANGE: r1, r6, r5
xor r3 r3
lut #0
add r3 r7
lut #2
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[5] stores the mem address for the SKIP5 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
         //(assume LUTI[3] stores 8)
lut #3
beg r2 r7 //(assume LUT[8] stores the mem address for the SKIP8 label)
SKIP5
xor r6 r6
```

```
add r6 r0
1b r6 r6 // r6 = mem[0]
lut #0
srl r6 r7
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[6] stores the mem address for the SKIP6 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
lut #3
beq r2 r7
SKIP6
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
lb r6 r6 // r6 = mem[0]
lut #0
srl r6 r7
srl r6 r7
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
add r3 r7
beq r6 r7 //(assume LUT[7] stores the mem address for the SKIP7 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
lut #11
beq r2 r7
SKIP7
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
```

```
1b \ r6 \ r6 \ // \ r6 = mem[0]
lut #0
srl r6 r7
srl r6 r7
srl r6 r7
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP8
lut #0
add r0 r7
xor r4 r4
add r4 r7
add r4 r5
xor r4 r0
xor r3 r3
lut #3
add r3 r7
lut #0
add r3 r7
beg r4 r3 //(assume LUT[9] stores the mem address for the LOOP2 label)
xor r0 r0
add r0 r5
lut #0
add r0 r7
add r0 r7
add r0 r7
```

```
sb r2 r0
xor r0 r0
xor r2 r2 // r2 = count
//part 3
add r1 r1
add r1 r1
add r1 r1
add r5 r5
add r5 r5
add r5 r5
LOOP3
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
lb r6 r6
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
xor r3 r3
lut #3
add r3 r7
lut #1
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[10] stores the mem address for the SKIP9 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP9
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
```

```
lb r6 r6
add r6 r6
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[11] stores the mem address for the SKIP10 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP10
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
lb r6 r6
add r6 r6
add r6 r6
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[12] stores the mem address for the SKIP11 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP11
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
lb r6 r6
add r6 r6
add r6 r6
add r6 r6
and r6 r5
```

```
xor r6 r1
lut #0
add r3 r7
beg r6 r3 //(assume LUT[13] stores the mem address for the SKIP12 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP12
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
xor r4 r4
add r4 r6
lb r6 r6
add r6 r6
add r6 r6
add r6 r6
add r6 r6
lut #0
add r4 r7
lb r4 r4
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
add r6 r4
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[14] stores the mem address for the SKIP13 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
```

```
SKIP13
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
xor r4 r4
add r4 r6
lb r6 r6
add r6 r6
lut #0
add r4 r7
lb r4 r4
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
add r4 r4
add r6 r4
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
add r3 r7
beg r6 r3 //(assume LUT[15] stores the mem address for the SKIP14 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP14
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
```

```
xor r4 r4
add r4 r6
lb r6 r6
add r6 r6
lut #0
add r4 r7
lb r4 r4
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
add r4 r4
add r4 r4
add r6 r4
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 (assume LUT[16] stores the mem address for the SKIP15 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP15
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
xor r4 r4
add r4 r6
```

```
lb r6 r6
add r6 r6
lut #0
add r4 r7
lb r4 r4
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
srl r4 r7
add r4 r4
add r4 r4
add r4 r4
add r6 r4
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 (assume LUT[17] stores the mem address for the SKIP16 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP16
lut #0
add r0 r7
xor r4 r4
lut #9
```

```
add r4 r7
lut #0
add r4 r7
xor r4 r0
add r3 r7
beq r4 r3 //(assume LUT[18] stores the mem address for the LOOP3 label)
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
lb r6 r6
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
xor r3 r3
lut #4
add r3 r7
lut #1
add r3 r7
lut #0
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[19] stores the mem address for the SKIP17 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP17
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
lb r6 r6
add r6 r6
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
add r3 r7
```

```
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[20] stores the mem address for the SKIP18 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP18
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
lb r6 r6
add r6 r6
add r6 r6
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[21] stores the mem address for the SKIP19 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
SKIP19
xor r6 r6
add r6 r0
lb r6 r6
add r6 r6
add r6 r6
add r6 r6
and r6 r5
xor r6 r1
lut #0
add r3 r7
beq r6 r3 //(assume LUT[22] stores the mem address for the SKIP20 label)
lut #0
add r2 r7
```

```
SKIP20
```

lut #63

// Ack

8. Changelog

TODO. have a bulleted list of your changes here. Example below:

- Milestone 4
 - Architectural Overview
 - Added the Zero flag from the ALU to the Branch
 - Machine Specification
 - Updated information about lookup tables in Internal Operands
 - o Individual Component Specification
 - Updated the Top Level Schematic
 - o Program Implementation
 - Updated assembly code for Program 1, 2 and 3
- Milestone 3
 - Assembler
 - Section added as section number 6
 - Program Implementation
 - Section number changed from 6 to 7
 - Changelog
 - Section number changed from 7 to 8
- Milestone 2
 - Architectural Overview
 - Added label for instruction memory
 - Added an extra control signal LUTen to the register file
 - o Programmer's Model [Lite]
 - Added 4.3 about using ALU for non-arithmetic instructions
 - o Individual Component Specification
 - Section added as section number 5
 - Program Implementation
 - Section number changed from 5 to 6
- Milestone 1
 - Initial version