

## Лабораторная работа №4

### 3.4.5a(2) Метод обратных итераций со сдвигом

$m$  - какое-то приближение к собственному значению

$b$  - исходная матрица

$x$  - вектор,  $\|x\|=1$

$e$  - точность решения

$k$  - количество итераций

$t > 0$

```
In[606]:= fond[x_, m_, a_, n_] := LinearSolve[a - m * IdentityMatrix[n], x]
```

```
norm[y_] := Sqrt[y.y];
```

```
Clear[reversesteps];
```

```
reversesteps[b0_, x0_, m0_, t1_, e1_] := Module[{l = Length@b,  
  x = x0, b = b0, m = m0, t = t1, e = e1, an, k},
```

```
  x0 = x; m0 = m; an = 0; k = 1;
```

```
  While[t > e,
```

```
    yk = fond[xk-1, mk-1, b, l];
```

```
    mk = mk-1 + xk-1[[1]] / yk[[1]]; 
```

```
    xk = yk / norm[yk];
```

```
    t = Abs[mk - mk-1];
```

```
    an = mk; k = k + 1];
```

```
  Print["sobstzn=", an]; Print["iter=", k]
```

```
In[631]:= reversesteps[b, {0.6, 0.8}, 3.07, 10, 0.0001]
```

```
sobstzn=3.
```

```
iter=6
```

#### Пример 1

```
In[612]:= b = {{2, -1}, {-1, 2}};
```

```
In[613]:= b // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[613]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Возьмем какое-то приближение  $m$ , погрешность  $e=0.0001$

Зададим вектор  $x$  такой, что  $\|x\|=1$

```
In[634]:= m = 1.09; e = 0.0001; t = 10;
```

```
In[614]:= x = {0.6, 0.8};
```

Результат:

```
In[635]:= reversesteps[b, x, m, t, 0.0001]
```

```
sobstzn=1.
```

```
iter=4
```

```
In[637]:= reversesteps[b, x, 3.07, t, 0.0001]
```

```
sobstzn=3.
```

```
iter=6
```

## Проверка

```
In[636]:= Eigenvalues[b]
```

```
Out[636]= {3, 1}
```

## Пример 2

```
In[660]:= a = {{4, 1, -1}, {1, 4, -1}, {-1, -1, 4}} // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[660]/MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[648]:= x2 = {1, 1, 1};
```

```
m2 = 3.01;
```

```
t = 10; e = 0.0001;
```

Результат:

```
In[655]:= reversesteps[a, x2, m2, t, 0.001]
```

```
sobstzn=3.
```

```
iter=4
```

```
In[656]:= x3 = {1, 1, 1};
```

```
m3 = 5.41;
```

```
t = 10; e = 0.0001;
```

```
In[659]:= reversesteps[a, x3, m3, t, 0.001]
```

```
sobstzn=6.
```

```
iter=7
```

## Проверка:

```
In[641]:= Eigenvalues[a]
```

```
Out[641]= {6, 3, 3}
```