Introduction to Machine Learning,

K-Nearest Neighbour in action!



Hello!

I am Iga Narendra

A guy who cannot label himself a machine learning engineer, a data scientist, or just simply a carbon-machine powered with chemical reaction

but he made something in life: https://iganarendra.my.id/machinelearning





Outline

- - A brief history and WHY machine learning?
- (trust me you still confuse between) Big data vs data science vs artificial intelligence
- How this thing actually works (in a simplest form)
- What is KNN?
- Math Math Math~
- Programming Implementation, "Halo" vs "Hai" classifier



History of AI

Artificial Intelligence Milestones



1956

"Artificial Intelligence" is coined by John McCarthy at Dartmouth



1981

DEC deploys AI to help configure orders for new computer systems. Saving \$40 million a year by 1986



2008

Google App with speech recognition appears on the iPhone



1966

ELIZA, the world's first chat bot, developed by Joseph Weizenbaum at MIT



1997

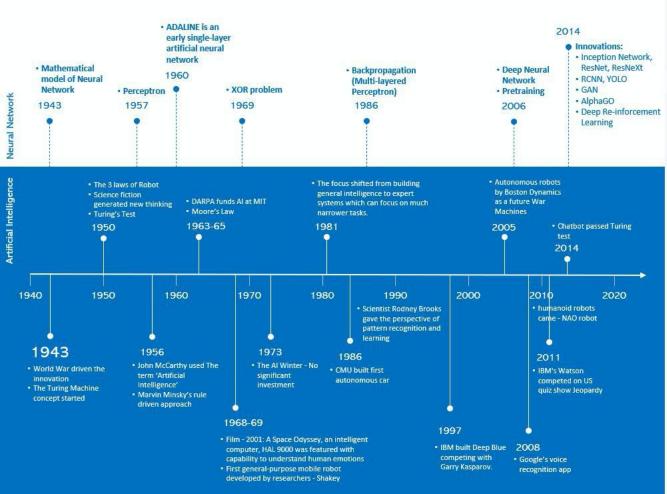
World chess champion Garry Kasparov is defeated by IBM's Deep Blue



2015

ImageNet challenge declares that computers would more accurately ID objects in visual data than humans

A perspective on the history of Artificial Intelligence



Primary Drivers of Al besides Algorithm



Mobile revolution – the availability and adaptation of mobile devices



Data Revolution – availability of data, cheap storage, cloud technologies



Talent – Jacobstein's thesis is that humans are as critical to the AI equation as machines



Democratization - initiative like OpenAl

Making Computer think - reinforcement Learning



WHY AI?

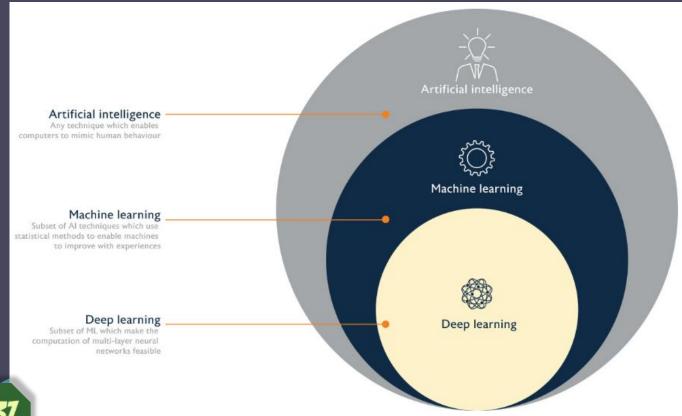
- Automation (know the rules),
- Things just get way more complicated (ML: Data first, rules later)
- Things that yea boi we understand but how to code them? (DL)

Big data
processed with
data science
for AI usage

5 Big Data and Al Stats **Strategic Priority** Businesses that say Al is a 83% strategic priority for their business today Skilled Execs 95% Users of Big Data to solve business problems also use Al technologies 84% Lead the Way Businesses that say Al and Big Data gives them a competitve advantage Financial Al 90% Interactions managed by bots in banks by 2022. CX and Al Customer interactions via phone and chat by 2025.



AI, ML, and DL



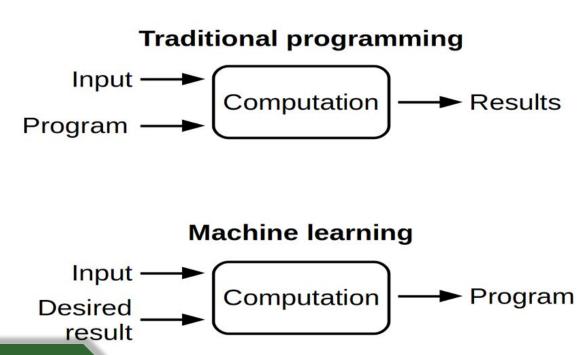
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How stuffs work

"Machine learning is a form of artificial intelligence (AI) that teaches computers to think in a similar way to how humans do: Learning and improving upon past experiences. It works by exploring data and identifying patterns, and involves minimal human intervention."

(Algorithmia.com, 2020)

How stuffs work





Kkay-Nearest Neighbours Look at your 5 closest friends. Those 5 friends are who you are. If you don't like who you are then you know what you have to do. - Will Smith reatesttweets

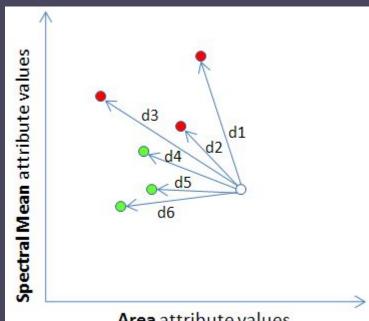
Okay how? Euclid can tell me

$$d(x, y) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - x_i)^2}$$

For N-Dimensional data

$$d(\mathbf{p},\mathbf{q}) = \sqrt{(p_1 - q_1)^2 + (p_2 - q_2)^2 + \cdots + (p_i - q_i)^2 + \cdots + (p_n - q_n)^2}.$$

Then, pick ... amount of friend(s)!



Area attribute values



Still not sure how? Share screen time...

hang in there i am
moving to
my tablet





Trust me that is the end for the math in this whole WCC

Now, let's code! "Halo"vs"Hai" using K-NN

