# Lam 3: làm việc Views

#### 1. Button



activity\_main

LOCATION: res/layout/activity\_main.xml

<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http:// schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
android:layout\_width="fill\_parent"
android:layout\_height="fill\_parent"
android:orientation="vertical" >

#### <Button

android:id="@+id/button1" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:text="Button" android:layout\_gravity="center\_horizontal"/>

</LinearLayout>

MainActivity

LOCATION: java/MainActivity.java

import android.app.Activity; import android.content.Intent; import android.net.Uri; import android.os.Bundle; import android.widget.Button; import android.view.View; import android.view.View.OnClickListener;

public class MyAndroidAppActivity extends Activity {

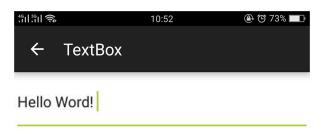
Button button;

#### @Override

public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

```
setContentView(R.layout.main);
addListenerOnButton();
}
public void addListenerOnButton() {
button = (Button) findViewByld(R.id.button1);
button.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View arg0) {
Intent browserIntent = new Intent(Intent.ACTION_VIEW, Uri.parse("http://www.google.com"));
startActivity(browserIntent);
}
});
}
});
}
```

#### 2. Textbox

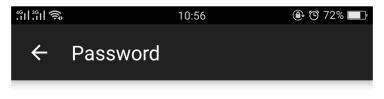


CLICK HERE

```
activity main
LOCATION: res/layout/activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http:// schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
android:layout_width="fill_parent"
android:layout height="fill_parent"
android:orientation="vertical" >
<EditText
android:id="@+id/editText"
android:text="Write Here"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" />
<Button
android:layout width="221dp"
android:layout_height="72dp"
android:text="Click Here"
android:id="@+id/button_new"
android:layout gravity="center" />
</LinearLayout>
MainActivity
LOCATION: java/MainActivity.java
import android.app.Activity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.KeyEvent;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnKeyListener;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MyAndroidAppActivity extends Activity {
EditText edittext;
Button button;
@Override
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.main);
addKeyListener();
}
```

```
public void addKeyListener() {
  edittext = (EditText) findViewByld(R.id.editText);
  button = (Button) findViewByld(R.id.button_new);
  button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View arg0) {
     Toast.makeText(Textbox_UI.this,edittext.getText(), Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    }
  });
}
}
```

#### 3. Password



# **Enter Password**

····· CLICK HERE

```
activity_main
LOCATION: res/layout/strings.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<resources>
<string name="app_name">MyAndroidApp</string>
<string name="lblPassword">Enter Your Password :</string>
<string name="btn_submit">Submit</string>
</resources>

activity_main
LOCATION: res/layout/activity_main.xml
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http:// schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
android:layout width="fill parent"
android:layout_height="fill_parent"
android:orientation="vertical" >
<TextView
android:id="@+id/lblPassword"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="@string/lblPassword"
android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge" />
<EditText
android:id="@+id/txtPassword"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:inputType="textPassword" >
<requestFocus />
</EditText>
<Button
android:id="@+id/btnSubmit"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="@string/btn submit" />
</LinearLayout>
MainActivity
LOCATION: java/MainActivity.java
import android.app.Activity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MyAndroidAppActivity extends Activity {
private EditText password;
private Button btnSubmit;
@Override
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
```

```
setContentView(R.layout.main);
addListenerOnButton();
}
public void addListenerOnButton() {

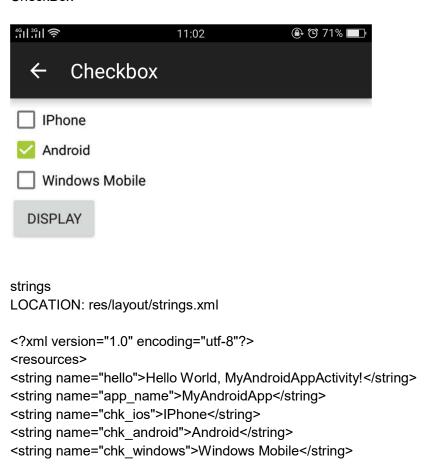
password = (EditText) findViewByld(R.id.txtPassword);
btnSubmit = (Button) findViewByld(R.id.btnSubmit);

btnSubmit.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {

@Override
public void onClick(View v) {

Toast.makeText(MyAndroidAppActivity.this,
password.getText(),Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
}
});
}
}
```

#### 4. CheckBox



```
<string name="btn_display">Display</string>
</resources>
```

activity\_main

LOCATION: res/layout/activity\_main.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http:// schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
android:layout\_width="fill\_parent"
android:layout\_height="fill\_parent"
android:orientation="vertical" >

#### <CheckBox

android:id="@+id/chklos" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:text="@string/chk\_ios" />

#### <CheckBox

android:id="@+id/chkAndroid" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:text="@string/chk\_android" android:checked="true" />

#### <CheckBox

android:id="@+id/chkWindows" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:text="@string/chk\_windows" />

#### <Button

android:id="@+id/btnDisplay" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:text="@string/btn\_display" />

#### </LinearLayout>

#### MainActivity

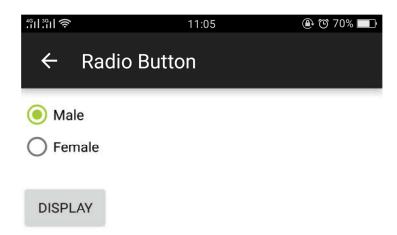
LOCATION: java/MainActivity.java

import android.app.Activity; import android.os.Bundle; import android.view.View; import android.view.View.OnClickListener; import android.widget.Button; import android.widget.CheckBox;

```
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MyAndroidAppActivity extends Activity {
private CheckBox chklos, chkAndroid, chkWindows;
private Button btnDisplay;
@Override
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.main);
addListenerOnChklos();
addListenerOnButton();
public void addListenerOnChklos() {
chklos = (CheckBox) findViewByld(R.id.chklos);
chklos.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
//is chklos checked?
if (((CheckBox) v).isChecked()) {
Toast.makeText(MyAndroidAppActivity.this, "Bro, try Android:)",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
}
});
}
public void addListenerOnButton() {
chklos = (CheckBox) findViewByld(R.id.chklos);
chkAndroid = (CheckBox) findViewById(R.id.chkAndroid);
chkWindows = (CheckBox) findViewByld(R.id.chkWindows);
btnDisplay = (Button) findViewByld(R.id.btnDisplay);
btnDisplay.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
//Run when button is clicked
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
StringBuffer result = new StringBuffer();
result.append("IPhone check: ").append(chklos.isChecked());
```

```
result.append("\nAndroid check : ").append(chkAndroid.isChecked());
result.append("\nWindows Mobile check :").append(chkWindows.isChecked());
Toast.makeText(MyAndroidAppActivity.this,
result.toString(),Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
}
});
}
```

#### 5. RadioButton

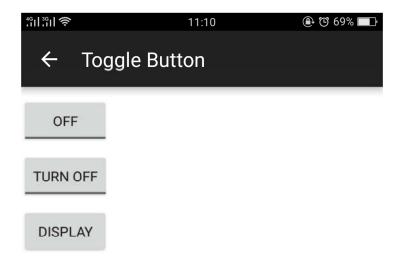


```
string
LOCATION: res/layout/string.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<resources>
<string name="hello">Hello World, MyAndroidAppActivity!</string>
<string name="app name">MyAndroidApp</string>
<string name="radio_male">Male</string>
<string name="radio_female">Female</string>
<string name="btn_display">Display</string>
</resources>
activity main
LOCATION: res/layout/activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http:// schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
android:layout width="fill parent"
android:layout height="fill parent"
android:orientation="vertical" >
```

```
<RadioGroup
android:id="@+id/radioSex"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content" >
<RadioButton
android:id="@+id/radioMale"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="@string/radio male"
android:checked="true" />
<RadioButton
android:id="@+id/radioFemale"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="@string/radio_female" />
</RadioGroup>
<Button
android:id="@+id/btnDisplay"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="@string/btn display" />
</LinearLayout>
MainActivity
LOCATION: java/MainActivity.java
import android.app.Activity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.RadioButton;
import android.widget.RadioGroup;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MyAndroidAppActivity extends Activity {
private RadioGroup radioSexGroup;
private RadioButton radioSexButton;
private Button btnDisplay;
@Override
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
```

```
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.main);
addListenerOnButton();
}
public void addListenerOnButton() {
radioSexGroup = (RadioGroup) findViewByld(R.id.radioSex);
btnDisplay = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btnDisplay);
btnDisplay.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
// get selected radio button from radioGroup
int selectedId = radioSexGroup.getCheckedRadioButtonId();
// find the radiobutton by returned id
radioSexButton = (RadioButton) findViewByld(selectedId);
Toast.makeText(MyAndroidAppActivity.this,
radioSexButton.getText(), Toast.LENGTH SHORT).show();
});
}
}
```

#### 6. Toggle Button



```
strings
```

LOCATION: res/layout/strings.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<resources>
<string name="app\_name">MyAndroidApp</string>
<string name="toggle\_turn\_on">Turn On</string>
<string name="toggle\_turn\_off">Turn Off</string>
<string name="btn\_display">Display</string>
</resources>

#### activity main

LOCATION: res/layout/activity\_main.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http:// schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
android:layout\_width="fill\_parent"
android:layout\_height="fill\_parent"
android:orientation="vertical" >

#### <ToggleButton

android:id="@+id/toggleButton1" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:text="ToggleButton" />

#### <ToggleButton

android:id="@+id/toggleButton2" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:textOn="@string/toggle\_turn\_on" android:textOff="@string/toggle\_turn\_off" android:checked="true" />

#### <Button

android:id="@+id/btnDisplay" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:text="@string/btn\_display" />

</LinearLayout>

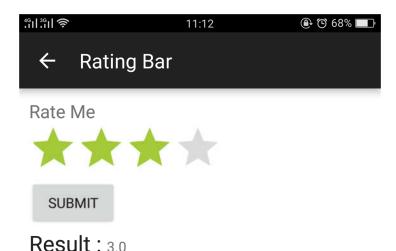
#### MainActivity

LOCATION: java/MainActivity.java

import android.app.Activity; import android.os.Bundle;

```
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
import android.widget.ToggleButton;
public class MyAndroidAppActivity extends Activity {
private ToggleButton toggleButton1, toggleButton2;
private Button btnDisplay;
@Override
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.main);
addListenerOnButton();
}
public void addListenerOnButton() {
toggleButton1 = (ToggleButton) findViewByld(R.id.toggleButton1);
toggleButton2 = (ToggleButton) findViewByld(R.id.toggleButton2);
btnDisplay = (Button) findViewByld(R.id.btnDisplay);
btnDisplay.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
StringBuffer result = new StringBuffer();
result.append("toggleButton1 : ").append(toggleButton1.getText());
result.append("\ntoggleButton2 : ").append(toggleButton2.getText());
Toast.makeText(MyAndroidAppActivity.this, result.toString(),
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
}
});
}
}
```

7. Rating bar



activity\_main

LOCATION: res/layout/activity\_main.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http:// schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
android:layout\_width="fill\_parent"
android:layout\_height="fill\_parent"
android:orientation="vertical" >

#### <TextView

android:id="@+id/lblRateMe" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:text="Rate Me" android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceMedium" />

#### <RatingBar

android:id="@+id/ratingBar" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:numStars="4" android:stepSize="1.0" android:rating="2.0" />

#### <Button

android:id="@+id/btnSubmit" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:text="Submit" />

<LinearLayout

```
android:id="@+id/linearLayout1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content" >
<TextView
android:id="@+id/lblResult"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="Result:"
android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge" />
<TextView
android:id="@+id/txtRatingValue"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text=""
android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceSmall" />
</LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
MainActivity
LOCATION: java/MainActivity.java
import android.app.Activity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.RatingBar;
import android.widget.RatingBar.OnRatingBarChangeListener;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MyAndroidAppActivity extends Activity {
private RatingBar ratingBar;
private TextView txtRatingValue;
private Button btnSubmit;
@Override
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.main);
addListenerOnRatingBar();
addListenerOnButton();
```

```
}
public void addListenerOnRatingBar() {
ratingBar = (RatingBar) findViewById(R.id.ratingBar);
txtRatingValue = (TextView) findViewByld(R.id.txtRatingValue);
//if rating value is changed,
//display the current rating value in the result (textview) automatically
ratingBar.setOnRatingBarChangeListener(new OnRatingBarChangeListener() {
public void onRatingChanged(RatingBar ratingBar, float rating,boolean fromUser) {
txtRatingValue.setText(String.valueOf(rating));
}
});
}
public void addListenerOnButton() {
ratingBar = (RatingBar) findViewById(R.id.ratingBar);
btnSubmit = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btnSubmit);
//if click on me, then display the current rating value.
btnSubmit.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
Toast.makeText(MyAndroidAppActivity.this,
String.valueOf(ratingBar.getRating()),
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
}
});
}
}
```

8. Date Picker

# ← Date Picker

## CHANGE DATE

# Current Date (M-D-YYYY): 10-29-2018

2018

# Mon, Oct 29

<	October 2018					>
S	М	Т	W	Т	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			



activity\_main

LOCATION: res/layout/activity\_main.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http:// schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
android:layout\_width="fill\_parent"
android:layout\_height="fill\_parent"
android:orientation="vertical" >

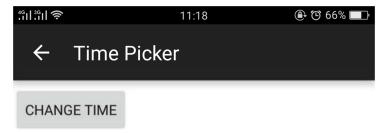
<Button
android:id="@+id/btnChangeDate"
android:layout\_width="wrap\_content"
android:layout\_height="wrap\_content"

```
android:text="Change Date" />
<TextView
android:id="@+id/lblDate"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Current Date (M-D-YYYY): "
android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge" />
<TextView
android:id="@+id/tvDate"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text=""
android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge" />
<DatePicker
android:id="@+id/dpResult"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" />
</LinearLayout>
MainActivity
LOCATION: java/MainActivity.java
import java.util.Calendar;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.app.DatePickerDialog;
import android.app.Dialog;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.DatePicker;
import android.widget.TextView;
public class MyAndroidAppActivity extends Activity {
private TextView tvDisplayDate;
private DatePicker dpResult;
private Button btnChangeDate;
private int year;
private int month;
private int day;
static final int DATE_DIALOG_ID = 999;
```

```
@Override
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.main);
setCurrentDateOnView();
addListenerOnButton();
// display current date
public void setCurrentDateOnView() {
tvDisplayDate = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.tvDate);
dpResult = (DatePicker) findViewByld(R.id.dpResult);
final Calendar c = Calendar.getInstance();
year = c.get(Calendar.YEAR);
month = c.get(Calendar.MONTH);
day = c.get(Calendar.DAY_OF_MONTH);
// set current date into textview
tvDisplayDate.setText(new StringBuilder()
// Month is 0 based, just add 1
.append(month + 1).append("-").append(day).append("-")
.append(year).append(" "));
// set current date into datepicker
dpResult.init(year, month, day, null);
}
public void addListenerOnButton() {
btnChangeDate = (Button) findViewByld(R.id.btnChangeDate);
btnChangeDate.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
showDialog(DATE_DIALOG_ID);
});
}
@Override
protected Dialog onCreateDialog(int id) {
switch (id) {
```

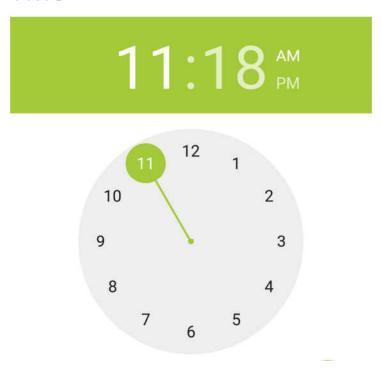
```
case DATE_DIALOG_ID:
// set date picker as current date
return new DatePickerDialog(this, datePickerListener,year, month,day);
return null;
}
private DatePickerDialog.OnDateSetListener datePickerListener = new
DatePickerDialog.OnDateSetListener() {
// when dialog box is closed, below method will be called.
public void onDateSet(DatePicker view, int selectedYear,
int selectedMonth, int selectedDay) {
year = selectedYear;
month = selectedMonth;
day = selectedDay;
// set selected date into textview
tvDisplayDate.setText(new StringBuilder().append(month + 1)
.append("-").append(day).append("-").append(year)
.append(" "));
// set selected date into datepicker also
dpResult.init(year, month, day, null);
}
};
}
```

9. Time Picker



# Current Time (H:M):

## 11:18



activity main

LOCATION: res/layout/activity\_main.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http:// schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>

android:layout\_width="fill\_parent" android:layout\_height="fill\_parent" android:orientation="vertical" >

<Button

android:id="@+id/btnChangeTime" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" android:text="Change Time" />

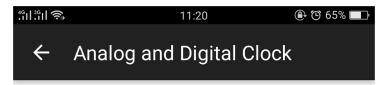
<TextView

```
android:id="@+id/lblTime"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="Current Time (H:M): "
android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge" />
<TextView
android:id="@+id/tvTime"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text=""
android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge" />
<TimePicker
android:id="@+id/timePicker1"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content" />
</LinearLayout>
MainActivity
LOCATION: java/MainActivity.java
import java.util.Calendar;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.app.Dialog;
import android.app.TimePickerDialog;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.TimePicker;
public class MyAndroidAppActivity extends Activity {
private TextView tvDisplayTime;
private TimePicker timePicker1;
private Button btnChangeTime;
private int hour;
private int minute;
static final int TIME_DIALOG_ID = 999;
@Override
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
```

```
setContentView(R.layout.main);
setCurrentTimeOnView();
addListenerOnButton();
}
// display current time
public void setCurrentTimeOnView() {
tvDisplayTime = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.tvTime);
timePicker1 = (TimePicker) findViewByld(R.id.timePicker1);
final Calendar c = Calendar.getInstance();
hour = c.get(Calendar.HOUR OF DAY);
minute = c.get(Calendar.MINUTE);
// set current time into textview
tvDisplayTime.setText(new StringBuilder().append(pad(hour)).append(":").
append(pad(minute)));
// set current time into timepicker
timePicker1.setCurrentHour(hour);
timePicker1.setCurrentMinute(minute);
}
public void addListenerOnButton() {
btnChangeTime = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btnChangeTime);
btnChangeTime.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
showDialog(TIME_DIALOG_ID);
}
});
}
@Override
protected Dialog onCreateDialog(int id) {
switch (id) {
case TIME DIALOG ID:
// set time picker as current time
return new TimePickerDialog(this, timePickerListener, hour, minute,false);
```

```
return null;
private TimePickerDialog.OnTimeSetListener timePickerListener = new
TimePickerDialog.OnTimeSetListener() {
public void onTimeSet(TimePicker view, int selectedHour,int selectedMinute) {
hour = selectedHour;
minute = selectedMinute;
// set current time into textview
tvDisplayTime.setText(new StringBuilder().append(pad(hour)).append(":").
append(pad(minute)));
// set current time into timepicker
timePicker1.setCurrentHour(hour);
timePicker1.setCurrentMinute(minute);
}
};
private static String pad(int c) {
if (c >= 10)
return String.valueOf(c);
else
return "0" + String.valueOf(c);
}
}
```

10. Đồng hồ analog và digital



# **Analog Clock**



# **Digital Clock**

11:20

activity\_main

LOCATION: res/layout/activity\_main.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http:// schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
android:layout\_width="fill\_parent"
android:layout\_height="fill\_parent"
android:orientation="vertical" >

#### <TextView

android:id="@+id/textView1"
android:layout\_width="wrap\_content"
android:layout\_height="wrap\_content"
android:text="Analog Clock"
android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge" />

#### <AnalogClock

android:id="@+id/analogClock1" android:layout\_width="wrap\_content" android:layout\_height="wrap\_content" />

#### <TextView

android:id="@+id/textView2"
android:layout\_width="wrap\_content"
android:layout\_height="wrap\_content"
android:text="Digital Clock"
android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge" />

```
<< Digital Clock
android:id="@+id/digitalClock1"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="DigitalClock" />
</LinearLayout>
MainActivity
LOCATION: java/MainActivity.java
import android.app.Activity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.AnalogClock;
import android.widget.DigitalClock;
public class MyAndroidAppActivity extends Activity {
@Override
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.main);
AnalogClock ac = (AnalogClock) findViewByld(R.id.analogClock1);
//what can i do with AnalogClock?
DigitalClock dc = (DigitalClock) findViewByld(R.id.digitalClock1);
//what can i do with DigitalClock also? for display only
}
}
```