How to open file?

*file\_obj* = *open* (*filename*, *mode* = ‘r’, *buffering* = -1, …)

*filename* is required, *mode* and *buffering* are optional

‘r’ means read

‘w’ means write, clear the content of the file or write the file

‘a’ means append content to the end of the file

‘r+’ = r + w

‘w+’ = w + r

‘a+’ = a + r

‘rb’, ‘wb’, ‘ab’ means operating with the binary file

Sequence commonly-used build-in function

enumerate() reversed() len() sorted()

max() sum() min() zip()