

Лабораторная работа №0: арифметика и основы работы с листингами

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- 1) Написал стандартный "Hello, world!" на плюсах, собрал программу и сгенерировал ассемблерный листинг.

```
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c$ cd asm
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm$ mkdir lab-0
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm$ cd lab-0/
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ vim HW.cpp
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ g++ HW.cpp
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ ./a.out
Hello, world!
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ g++ HW.cpp -o HW.s -S
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ ls
HW.cpp  HW.s  a.out
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ vim HW.s
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ █
```

```

dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UUI: /mnt/c/asm/lab-0

.file    "HW.cpp"
.text
.local   _ZStL8__ioinit
.comm    _ZStL8__ioinit,1,1
.section .rodata
.LC0:
.string  "Hello, world!"
.text
.globl   main
.type    main, @function
main:
.LFB1731:
.cfi_startproc
endbr64
pushq    %rbp
.cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
.cfi_offset 6, -16
movq     %rsp, %rbp
.cfi_def_cfa_register 6
leaq     .LC0(%rip), %rax
movq     %rax, %rsi
leaq     _ZSt4cout(%rip), %rax
movq     %rax, %rdi
call     _ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc@PLT
movq     _ZSt4endlIcSt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_T0_ES6_@GOTPCREL(%rip), %rdx
movq     %rdx, %rsi
movq     %rax, %rdi
call     _ZNSt6coutIcE@PLT
movl     $0, %eax

```

2) Написал простейшую арифметическую программу, собрал, сгенерировал листинг. В листинге заменил команду `addl` на `subl`. Построил новый экзешник из листинга.

dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UUI: /mnt/c/asm/lab-0

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main() {
    int x = 0, y = 0, z = 0;
    x = 9;
    y = 5;
    z = x + y;
    cout << z << endl;
}
```

dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UUI: /mnt/c/asm/lab-0

```
.local __ZStL8__ioint
.comm __ZStL8__ioint,1,1
.globl main
.type main, @function

main:
.LFB1731:
.cfi_startproc
endbr64
pushq %rbp
.cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
.cfi_offset 6, -16
movq %rsp, %rbp
.cfi_def_cfa_register 6
subq $16, %rsp
movl $0, -12(%rbp)
movl $0, -8(%rbp)
movl $0, -4(%rbp)
movl $9, -12(%rbp)
movl $5, -8(%rbp)
movl -12(%rbp), %edx
movl -8(%rbp), %eax
addl %edx, %eax
movl %eax, -4(%rbp)
movl -4(%rbp), %eax
movl %eax, %esi
leaq __ZSt4cout(%rip), %rax
movq %rax, %rdi
call __ZNSolsEi@PLT
movq __ZSt4endlCSt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_0_ES6@GOTPCREL(%rip), %rdx
movq %rdx, %rsi
movq %rax, %rdi
call __ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@PLT
movl $0, %eax
leave
.cfi_def_cfa 7, 8
ret
.cfi_endproc

.LFE1731:
.size main, .-main
.type __Z41__static_initialization_and_destruction_0ii, @function
__Z41__static_initialization_and_destruction_0ii:
.LFB2231:
```

```

dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII: /mnt/c/asm/lab-0
.local    _ZStL8__ioinit
.comm     _ZStL8__ioinit,1,1
.globl    main
.type     main, @function

main:
.LFB1731:
.cfi_startproc
endbr64
pushq    %rbp
.cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
.cfi_offset 6, -16
movq     %rsp, %rbp
.cfi_def_cfa_register 6
subq     $16, %rsp
movl     $0, -12(%rbp)
movl     $0, -8(%rbp)
movl     $0, -4(%rbp)
movl     $9, -12(%rbp)
movl     $5, -8(%rbp)
movl     -12(%rbp), %edx
movl     -8(%rbp), %eax
subl     %edx, %eax
movl     %eax, -4(%rbp)
movl     -4(%rbp), %eax
movl     %eax, %esi
leaq     _ZSt4cout(%rip), %rax
movq     %rax, %rdi
call     _ZNStL8__ioinit@PLT
movq     _ZSt4endlcSt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_T0_ES6_@GOTPCREL(%rip), %rdx
movq     %rdx, %rsi
movq     %rax, %rdi
call     _ZNStL8__ioinit@PLT
movl     $0, %eax
leave
.cfi_def_cfa 7, 8
ret
.cfi_endproc
.LFE1731:
.size    main, .-main
.type    _Z41__static_initialization_and_destruction_0ii, @function
_Z41__static_initialization_and_destruction_0ii:
.LFB2231:

```

```

dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ vim arithmetic.cpp
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ g++ arithmetic.cpp
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ ./a.out
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dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ g++ arithmetic.cpp -o arithmetic.s -S
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ vim arithmetic.s
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ g++ arithmetic.
arithmetic.cpp arithmetic.s
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ g++ arithmetic.s
dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$ ./a.out
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dataflex@DESKTOP-Q4B6UII:/mnt/c/asm/lab-0$

```