Doing an exploration on recent disaster tweets for a disaster category

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
        import pickle
        import spacy
        from spacy import displacy
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import seaborn as sns
        import altair as alt
        import networkx as nx
        import nx altair as nxa
        from collections import Counter
        import warnings
        from tools import extract_assign_location, disaster_title, topNlocations, top_locations, \
                            sampleNtweets, top locations tweets, show top locations, get top locations flatten,
                            get location graph data, build network, get layout, plot disaster mentions, is inter
                            show_tweets_locations, top_location_pairs
       warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
        pd.set option('display.max colwidth', 280)
```

Define any upstream dependencies

```
In [3]: # Parameters
        random seed = 42
        disaster kind = "recent tweets flood"
        upstream = {
            "recent tweets earthquake": {
                "nb": "/Users/mboussarov/_umsi/Capstone/umads_697_data_medics/pipeline/output/recent_tweets_eart
                "file": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/recent tweets ea
            },
            "vectorizer": {
                "nb": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/vectorizer.ipynb"
                "vectorizer": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/vectorizer
                "vocab": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/vocab.pkl",
            },
            "recent tweets wildfire": {
                "nb": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/recent tweets wild
                "file": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/recent_tweets_wi
            },
            "recent tweets flood": {
                "nb": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/recent tweets floo
                "file": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/recent tweets f]
            },
            "category classification models": {
                "nb": "/Users/mboussarov/_umsi/Capstone/umads_697_data_medics/pipeline/output/category_classific
                "model lr": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/model lr.pk]
                "model rf": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/model rf.pk]
                "model nb": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/model nb.csv
                "model votingc": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/model v
            },
            "recent tweets hurricane": {
                "nb": "/Users/mboussarov/_umsi/Capstone/umads_697_data_medics/pipeline/output/recent_tweets_hurr
                "file": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/recent tweets hu
            },
        product = {
            "nb": "/Users/mboussarov/ umsi/Capstone/umads 697 data medics/pipeline/output/tweets timeline flood.
```

```
In [4]: print('Disaster kind: ', disaster_title(disaster_kind))
    Disaster kind: Flood
```

Load the sample of recent tweets

```
In [5]: df_tweets = pd.read_csv(upstream[disaster_kind]['file'])
df_tweets.sample(5)
```

Out[5]:

	author_id	tweet_text	created_at	hashtags	users
23806	1150415456	@CharlieJGardner I have taken on a new nature reserve recently. All the old drainage ditches are designed to evacuate water. I am drawing up a plan to absolutely hold the water with LOTS of leaky dams and scrapes etc. I will see a significant increase in wildlife value and th	2022-08-05 17:01:59+00:00	0	['CharlieJGardner']
48702	229114225	"I had a lot of time to think about a lot of things and how quick life can go by you." Another tail of #survival during the #Kentucky #floods - listen to this Fire Chief explain how he had to shoot his way out of his truck as it filled up with flood water. https://t.co/pBiLgl	2022-08-04 20:44:41+00:00	['survival', 'Kentucky', 'floods']	0
85649	1369878909811105795	RT @CMShehbaz: Nation is deeply grieved on the martyrdom of Lt. General Sarfraz Ali & Description of Sarfraz Ali & Samp; 5 other officers of Pakistan Army. They were doing a	2022-08-03 10:16:37+00:00	0	['CMShehbaz']
108402	1182892486672273409	RT @momentmemori: Something extraordinary, Jawans risked their own life to rescue flood victims in Balochistan. https://t.co/MiPIm7bedH	2022-08-02 13:40:56+00:00	0	['momentmemori']
133109	36240076	Kentucky officials search for missing residents with flood death toll expected to rise - CNN https://t.co/CUh4rs63sh	2022-08-01 12:09:39+00:00	0	0

Extract the locations from the tweet sample

In [6]: %%time df_tweets, df_locs_most_common = extract_assign_location(df_tweets, number_most_common=10) df_tweets.sample(5)

144000it [15:42, 152.74it/s]

CPU times: user 16min 39s, sys: 19.6 s, total: 16min 58s

Wall time: 17min 25s

Out[6]:

	author_id	tweet_text	created_at	hashtags	users	location
61285	1532408386247065601	RT @abdoshSham: The #GERD benefits Sudan by reducing flood damage. Managing sediment load (which enhances operation of "s power plants),	2022-08-04 07:55:06+00:00	['GERD']	['abdoshSham']	[Sudan]
54833	2754087252	No words to praise this old man who's son Major Saeed embraced SHAHADAT during flood relief operation. ARMY	2022-08-04 - 45:42:58466 60	مجرم_عمران_کو_گرفتار_کرو','] ,''غلامو_پاکستان_کتنے_میں_بیچا ,'SommonwealthGames2022', 'JunagadhIsPakistan', 'ApnaDrFarooqSattar']	['OfficialDGISPR']	
100373	780020227	RT @nytimes: Helicopter rescue teams evacuated people from rooftops during deadly floods in Kentucky's southeast. Hundreds of people are di	2022-08-02 21:16:35+00:00	0	['nytimes']	[Kentucky's]
143900	5439842	RT @KentuckyMBB: #BBN, we need you on Tuesday.\n\nJoin us for an open practice at Rupp Arena and the Kentucky Flood Relief Telethon with proc	2022-07-31 22:37:07+00:00	[ˈBBNˈ]	['KentuckyMBB']	[Rupp Arena]
101098	1340414715726618631	RT @PsfMirshazad: Inna lillah e wa inna elaih e raajioon \nAllah bless their souls in jannah with higher ranks. \nEfforts of army during floo	2022-08-02 20:13:22+00:00	0	['PsfMirshazad']	0

```
In [7]: df_locs_most_common
```

Out[7]:

	location	count
0	Balochistan	14825
1	Kentucky	10215
2	Pakistan	9684
3	Lasbela	6493
4	Sirsa	5560
5	Eastern Kentucky	2195
6	Punjab	1132
7	Rupp Arena	1073
8	South Punjab	926
9	Tank	807

Predict the class labels

```
In [8]: # Get the vectorizer
with open(upstream["vectorizer"]["vectorizer"], 'rb') as f:
    vectorizer = pickle.load(f)

In [9]: # Get the classification model
with open(upstream["category_classification_models"]["model_lr"], 'rb') as f:
    classifier = pickle.load(f)
```

CPU times: user 50.3 s, sys: 271 ms, total: 50.5 s

Wall time: 50.6 s

Out[10]:

	author_id	tweet_text	created_at	hashtags	users	location	
108473	1162050233372696576	RT @aamnaisani: Devastating news of the Pak Army helicopter that crashed in bad weather, on flood relief op in Balochistan. Six precious li	2022-08-02 13:39:09+00:00	0	[ˈaamnaisaniˈ]	[bad weather, Balochistan]	rescue_vol
56459	44170811	"Ranking Member Capito said, 'In addition to addressing needs across the United States, this legislation advances important flood control projects for West Virginia, and delivers support for water and wastewater services in the state." https://t.co/XL0WGH5qmc	2022-08-04 16:00:02+00:00			[United States, West Virginia]	rescue_vol
61697	369337931	Consulate General of Israel to the Southeastern US partners with Project Friendship on relief efforts to eastern Kentucky flood victims https://t.co/xCRH2V057B via @JNS_org	2022-08-04 05:16:30+00:00	0	['JNS_org']	[Israel, Southeastern US, Kentucky, https://t.co/xCRH2V057B]	rescue_vol
100248	36094443	RT @ryanhermens: For nearly 50 years, Gwen Christian has worked at the IGA in Isom, Ky. She began as a cashier in 1973.\n\nIn 1998, she and h	2022-08-02 21:31:47+00:00	0	['ryanhermens']	[Isom, Ky]	rescue_vol

	author_id	tweet_text	created_at	hashtags	users	location	
48602	2709986947	RT @KPC4me: Relief efforts in Letcher County for the Southeast Kentucky flood victims. @CintasCorp #WeAreKEDC #EKYStrong #RiseUp #606strong	2022-08-04 21:27:09+00:00	['WeAreKEDC', 'EKYStrong', 'RiseUp', '606strong']	['KPC4me', 'CintasCorp']	[Letcher County, Southeast Kentucky, WeAreKEDC]	rescue_vol

Plot the intensity for each catagory, and for a particular location

Prepare the time series grouped by disaster class label

```
In [11]: df_tweets['created_at'] = pd.to_datetime(df_tweets['created_at'], errors='coerce')
df_plot = df_tweets.copy()

df_plot['created_at'] = df_plot['created_at'].dt.floor('8H') # Round to 8 hours
df_plot['count'] = 1
df_group_plot = df_plot[['created_at', 'class_label', 'count']].groupby(['created_at', 'class_label']).cdf_group_plot['created_at'] = pd.to_datetime(df_group_plot['created_at'])
df_group_plot.head()
```

Out[11]:

count	class_label	created_at	
37	caution_and_advice	2022-07-31 16:00:00+00:00	0
4	infrastructure_and_utility_damage	2022-07-31 16:00:00+00:00	1
135	injured_or_dead_people	2022-07-31 16:00:00+00:00	2
12	not_humanitarian	2022-07-31 16:00:00+00:00	3
122	other_relevant_information	2022-07-31 16:00:00+00:00	4

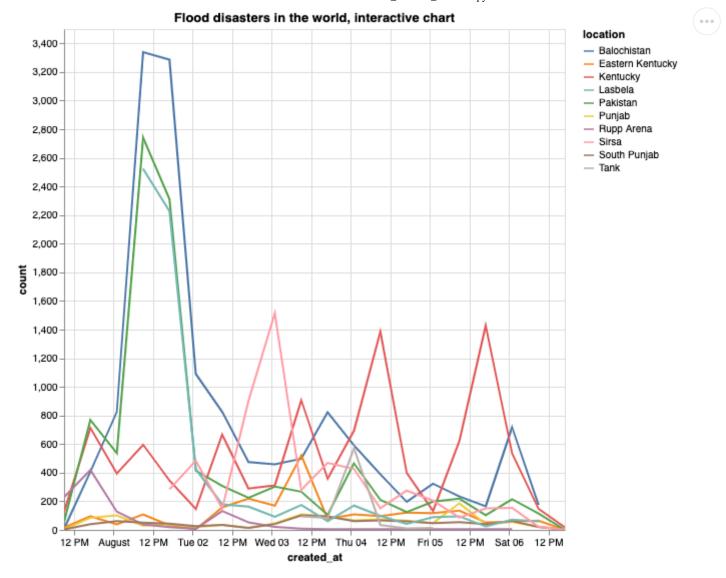
Prepare the time series grouped by location label

Out[12]:

count	location	created_at	
9	Balochistan	2022-07-31 16:00:00+00:00	3
16	Eastern Kentucky	2022-07-31 16:00:00+00:00	12
127	Kentucky	2022-07-31 16:00:00+00:00	23
56	Pakistan	2022-07-31 16:00:00+00:00	33
4	Punjab	2022-07-31 16:00:00+00:00	35

Find the top 10 locations in the tweets sample

Out[14]:



Combine the most important locations per category

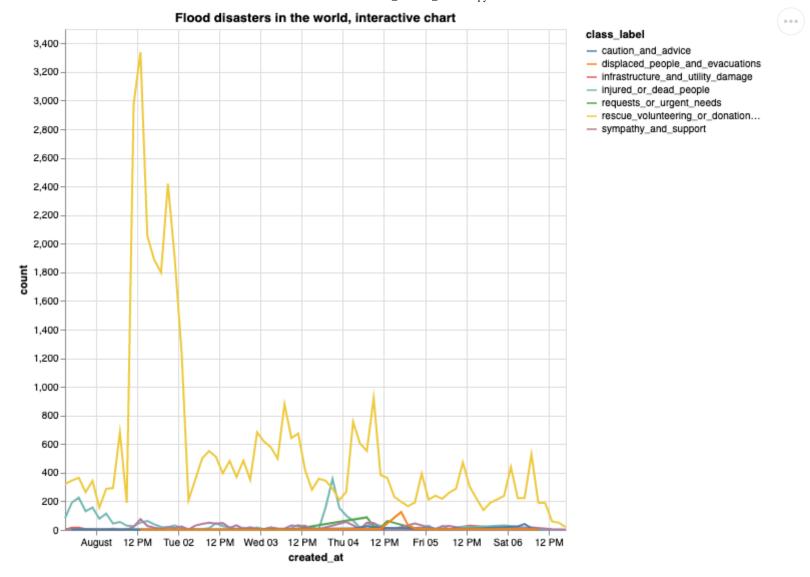
```
In [15]: df_top_locations = top_locations(df_tweets, top10_locs)
    df_top_locations.sample(5)
```

Out[15]:

count	locations	class_label	created_at	
18	[Balochistan, Pakistan]	injured_or_dead_people	2022-08-03 20:00:00+00:00	206
88	[Kentucky]	requests_or_urgent_needs	2022-08-04 14:00:00+00:00	247
100	[Balochistan, Kentucky]	injured_or_dead_people	2022-08-04 08:00:00+00:00	229
27	[Balochistan, Kentucky]	injured_or_dead_people	2022-08-01 18:00:00+00:00	66
77	[Balochistan, Eastern Kentucky, Kentucky]	other_relevant_information	2022-08-03 00:00:00+00:00	157

Define the class labels we are interested in

Out[17]:



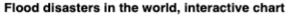
Show sample tweets per most important locations above

Out[18]:

count	locations	tweet_text	class_label	created_at	
4	[Kentucky]	[RT @PostGraphics: Death toll up to 15 in Kentucky flood disaster. Number expected to climb.\nhttps://t.co/Q0mYaFHspw https://t.co/xyAAvSFUI3]	injured_or_dead_people	2022-08-06 18:00:00+00:00	362
2054	[Balochistan, Lasbela, Pakistan]	[RT @sendrelief: #KentuckyFloods Update! \n\nYour gifts to our Kentucky flood response are providing 5,000 meals A WEEK to families who hav, Deep saddened by the tragic helicopter crash and loss of precious lives of Pakistan army officers including Lieutenant General Sarf	rescue_volunteering_or_donation_effort	2022-08-01 22:00:00+00:00	83
18	[Kentucky, Pakistan]	[Kentucky flood leaves residents searching for drinking water\nhttps://t.co/sphhpltx1L, RT @yoHatred: Actually if all of my friends could share this I'd appreciate it. We're being devastated by record level flooding. 29+ dead, Governor Parson requests federal disaster relie	other_relevant_information	2022-08-05 00:00:00+00:00	275
60	[Balochistan, Eastern Kentucky, Pakistan]	[RT @HDAHOME1: Want to help with flood relief efforts in East Kentucky? Sign up to #volunteer here. #FloodRelief https://t.co/chkqTR75EF, A volunteer disaster relief organization in Bridgeton help flood victims clean up their homes after July's flash flooding. https://t.co/0A	rescue_volunteering_or_donation_effort	2022-08-06 20:00:00+00:00	366
6	[Kentucky]	[@BidenTour @ghostofsmitty @kim_because @Godfly_ @smetzger73 @MichaelSteidel @TheCOAPodcast @michellmybell1 @megafant1 @impeachqueen @Megavolt1 @dirk_fasshauer @Damien101a @MucusMucous @Skeptic_AA @wpcguy @JaTapps @MindfulDamage @naughtmai @PatricktheB @BrianNazarenus @malo	not_humanitarian	2022-08-05 02:00:00+00:00	278

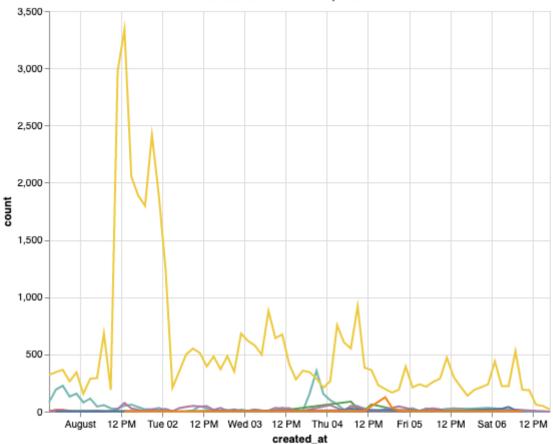
```
In [19]: show_top_locations(df_top_location_tweets, class_labels, disaster_kind)
```

Out[19]:

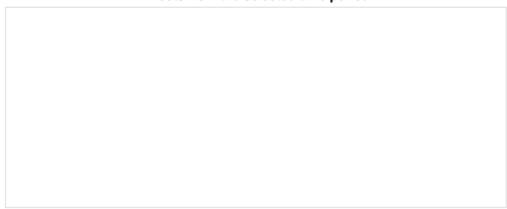




- caution_and_advice
- displaced_people_and_evacuations
- infrastructure_and_utility_damage
- injured_or_dead_people
- requests_or_urgent_needs
- rescue_volunteering_or_donation...
- sympathy_and_support



Tweets from the selected time period



Visualize the locations and relationship between them as a network

Select the top 20 locations for this disaster

```
In [20]: loc20 = get_top_locations_flatten(df_tweets, 20)
         loc20
Out[20]: ['Balochistan',
           'Kentucky',
           'Pakistan',
           'Lasbela',
           'Sirsa',
           'Eastern Kentucky',
           'Punjab',
           'Rupp Arena',
           'South Punjab',
           'Tank',
           'Sudan',
           'Kentucky's',
           '@GovernmentKP',
           'Floodwater',
           'Quetta',
           'Sindh',
           'Orangi Town 5',
           'Isom, Ky',
           'Helicopter',
           'UK']
```

Get the tweets for just the top 20 locations

```
In [21]: df_loc_graph = get_location_graph_data(df_tweets, loc20)
    df_loc_graph.sample(10)
```

Out[21]:

	class_label	location_x	location_y	count
4	not_humanitarian	UK	Pakistan	28
22	rescue_volunteering_or_donation_effort	Quetta	Balochistan	40
9	other_relevant_information	Pakistan	Lasbela	1
7	other_relevant_information	Lasbela	Balochistan	121
37	sympathy_and_support	Lasbela	Balochistan	169
30	rescue_volunteering_or_donation_effort	South Punjab	Punjab	814
36	sympathy_and_support	Helicopter	Balochistan	175
38	sympathy_and_support	Lasbela	Helicopter	168
33	rescue_volunteering_or_donation_effort	UK	Eastern Kentucky	10
19	rescue_volunteering_or_donation_effort	Pakistan	Balochistan	5968

```
In [22]: plot_disaster_mentions(df_loc_graph, 'caution_and_advice', 'Caution And Advice')
Out[22]: 'No records found for class caution_and_advice'
```

Get the most frequent location pair

```
In [23]: loc_pairs = top_location_pairs(df_loc_graph, 'caution_and_advice', top_pairs_count=1)
loc_pairs
Out[23]: [[]]
```

Show a sample for this location pair

```
In [24]: show_tweets_locations(df_tweets, class_label='caution_and_advice' , locations=loc_pairs[0], sample=5)
Out[24]: 'No location pairs provided'
In [25]: plot_disaster_mentions(df_loc_graph, 'displaced_people_and_evacuations', 'Displaced People And Evacuation
Out[25]: 'No records found for class displaced_people_and_evacuations'
```

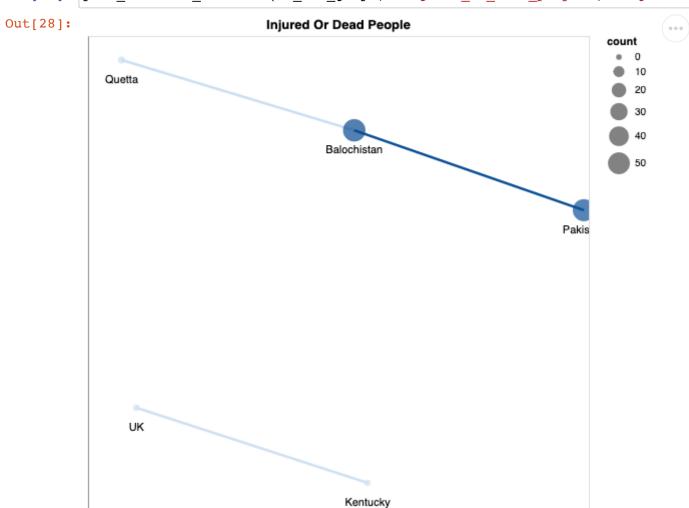
Get the most frequent location pair

```
In [26]: loc_pairs = top_location_pairs(df_loc_graph, 'displaced_people_and_evacuations', top_pairs_count=1)
loc_pairs
Out[26]: [[]]
```

Show a sample for this location pair

```
In [27]: show_tweets_locations(df_tweets, class_label='displaced_people_and_evacuations' , locations=loc_pairs[0]
Out[27]: 'No location pairs provided'
```

In [28]: plot_disaster_mentions(df_loc_graph, 'injured_or_dead_people', 'Injured Or Dead People')



Get the most frequent location pair

```
In [29]: loc_pairs = top_location_pairs(df_loc_graph, 'injured_or_dead_people', top_pairs_count=1)
loc_pairs
Out[29]: [['Pakistan', 'Balochistan']]
```

Show a sample for this location pair

In [30]:	show	_tweets_locations(df_tweets, class_label='injured_or_dead_people' , locations=loc_	tweet_text location a: Death toll hit to 170 as four more people died due to rains and floods in Balochistan, According to Pakistan Disaster The death toll in flood-affected districts of Balochistan has risen to 136 while 70 persons have been injured.\n#Pakistan # a: Death toll hit to 170 as four more people died due to rains and floods in Balochistan, According to Pakistan Disaster [Balochistan, Pakistan] [Balochistan, Pakistan]
Out[30]:		tweet_text	reet_text location ording to isaster ave been istan # ording to [Balochistan, Pakistan] ording to isaster [Balochistan, Pakistan] Pakistan [Balochistan, Pakistan] Pakistan [Balochistan, Pakistan] ave been [Balochistan, Pakistan]
	0	RT @BNNPK: BREAKING: Death toll hit to 170 as four more people died due to rains and floods in Balochistan, According to Pakistan Disaster	[Balochistan, Pakistan]
	1	RT @ThePakDaily: The death toll in flood-affected districts of Balochistan has risen to 136 while 70 persons have been injured.\n#Pakistan #	[Balochistan, Pakistan]
	2	RT @BNNPK: BREAKING: Death toll hit to 170 as four more people died due to rains and floods in Balochistan, According to Pakistan Disaster	[Balochistan, Pakistan]
Out [30]: RT @BNNPK: BREAKING: Death toll hit to 170 as four more people died due to rains and floods in Balochistan, According Pakistan Disast RT @ThePakDaily: The death toll in flood-affected districts of Balochistan has risen to 136 while 70 persons have injured.\n#Pakistan RT @BNNPK: BREAKING: Death toll hit to 170 as four more people died due to rains and floods in Balochistan, According Pakistan Disast The death toll in flood-affected districts of Balochistan has risen to 136 while 70 persons have been injured.\n#Pakistan #Balochistan #balochistanfloods #floods https://t.co/2BtsColumbur 100 persons have been injured.\n#Pakistan #Balochistan #Balochistan has risen to 136 while 70 persons have been injured.\n#Pakistan #Balochistan #Balochistan has risen to 136 while 70 persons have	, ,		
	4	RT @ThePakDaily: The death toll in flood-affected districts of Balochistan has risen to 136 while 70 persons have been injured.\n#Pakistan #	[Balochistan, Pakistan]

In [31]: plot_disaster_mentions(df_loc_graph, 'rescue_volunteering_or_donation_effort', 'Rescue Volunteering Or Donation Effort') Out[31]: **Rescue Volunteering Or Donation Effort** count 2,000 Lasbela 4,000 6,000 8,000 Pak stan 10,000 Eastern Kentucky 12,000 Kertucky etta Helicopter Balo chistan Rupp Arena UK Sinda @GovernmentKP South Punjab Punjab Tank

Get the most frequent location pair

```
In [32]: loc pairs = top location pairs(df_loc graph, 'rescue volunteering or donation effort', top pairs count=1
         loc pairs
```

```
Out[32]: [['Pakistan', 'Balochistan']]
```

Show a sample for this location pair

```
In [33]: show_tweets_locations(df_tweets, class_label='rescue_volunteering_or_donation_effort',
                               locations=loc pairs[0], sample=5)
```

Out[33]:

location	tweet_text	
[Pakistan, Lasbela, Balochistan]	RT @OfficialDGISPR: A Pakistan army aviation helicopter which was on flood relief operations in Lasbela, Balochistan lost contact with ATC	0
[Pakistan, Lasbela, Balochistan]	RT @OfficialDGISPR: A Pakistan army aviation helicopter which was on flood relief operations in Lasbela, Balochistan lost contact with ATC	1
[Pakistan, Lasbela, Balochistan]	RT @OfficialDGISPR: A Pakistan army aviation helicopter which was on flood relief operations in Lasbela, Balochistan lost contact with ATC	2
[Pakistan, Lasbela, Balochistan]	RT @OfficialDGISPR: A Pakistan army aviation helicopter which was on flood relief operations in Lasbela, Balochistan lost contact with ATC	3
[Pakistan, Lasbela, Balochistan]	RT @OfficialDGISPR: A Pakistan army aviation helicopter which was on flood relief operations in Lasbela, Balochistan lost contact with ATC	4

tweet toyt

```
In [34]: plot_disaster_mentions(df_loc_graph, 'requests_or_urgent_needs',
                                 'requests or urgent needs')
```

Out[34]: 'No records found for class requests_or_urgent_needs'

Get the most frequent location pair

```
In [35]: loc pairs = top location pairs(df loc graph, 'requests or urgent needs', top pairs count=1)
         loc pairs
Out[35]: [[]]
```

Show a sample for this location pair

location

```
In [36]: show_tweets_locations(df_tweets, class_label='requests_or_urgent_needs',
                                  locations=loc_pairs[0], sample=5)
Out[36]: 'No location pairs provided'
In [37]: plot_disaster_mentions(df_loc_graph, 'sympathy_and_support',
                                   'sympathy and support')
Out[37]:
                                 sympathy_and_support
                                                                                      ...
                                                                              count
                                                                                 100
                                                                 Helicopter
                                 Lasbela
             Pakistan
                                              Balochistan
                                                               Quetta
```

Get the most frequent location pair

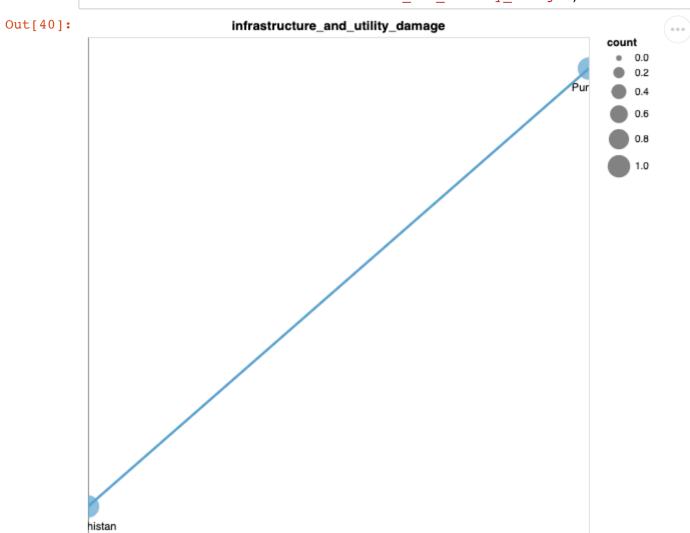
```
In [38]: loc_pairs = top_location_pairs(df_loc_graph, 'sympathy_and_support', top_pairs_count=1)
loc_pairs
Out[38]: [['Helicopter', 'Balochistan']]
```

Show a sample for this location pair

In [39]:	show_tweets_locations(df_tweets, class_label='sympathy_and_support',
	<pre>locations=loc_pairs[0], sample=5)</pre>

Out[39]:

location	tweet_text	
[Helicopter, Balochistan, Lasbela]	A great loss of nation !!\n\nMay Allah elevate the status of our martyrs lost in a Helicopter crash during a flood relief operation in Balochistan near Lasbela.\n\n #WeSaluteOurHeroes	0
[Helicopter, Balochistan, Lasbela]	A great loss of nation !!\nMay Allah elevate the status of our martyrs lost in a Helicopter crash during a flood relief operation in Balochistan near Lasbela.\n\n #WeSaluteOurHeroes	1
[Helicopter, Balochistan, Lasbela]	A great loss of nation !!\nMay Allah elevate the status of our martyrs lost in a Helicopter crash during a flood relief operation in Balochistan near Lasbela. \n #WeSaluteOurHeroes https://t.co/qBTmQ2m6m2	2
[Helicopter, Balochistan, Lasbela]	A great loss of nation !!\nMay Allah elevate the status of our martyrs lost in a Helicopter crash during a flood relief operation in Balochistan near Lasbela. \n #WeSaluteOurHeroes https://t.co/6snLQVdRQZ	3
[Helicopter, Balochistan, Lasbela]	A great loss of nation !!\nMay Allah elevate the status of our martyrs lost in a Helicopter crash during a flood relief operation in Balochistan near Lasbela.\n#WeSaluteOurHeroes	4



Get the most frequent location pair

RT @SaadUrR11747632: Flood has destroyed Balochistan and south Punjab very badly\nOver 300 people had lost their

In []:

0

[Balochistan,

Punjab]

lives\n@AlkhidmatOrg and its...