



Getting Started

User Guide

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1 Introduction

This document describes how to begin using InVivoStat, including data importing, data manipulation, performing analyses and exporting results to other software.

For Windows users, once installed InVivoStat can be accessed from the Windows start menu.

2 Importing data into InVivoStat: Data formats

Data is imported into InVivoStat via Excel (using .xls or .xlsx file formats) or by a text editor using .csv (comma delimited) format. Although some basic data editing can be done in InVivoStat, it is recommended that the user first create the final dataset beforehand, including all data manipulations, before importing into InVivoStat.

Warning – datasets cannot contain commas in either the variable names or the data itself. Variable names cannot also contain the symbols ~ (tilde), + (plus) or * (asterix) as these characters are used internally by InVivoStat. Users will not be able to load files that have such characters present.

There are two common ways to organise your data, depending on the experimental design, before importing into InVivoStat. As a general rule

- The results of each parameter measured in the experiment should be placed in a single column of the dataset.
- Variable names should be placed in the first row of the dataset.
- Missing data should be left as empty cells in Excel or blank in the csv file.
- No text should be placed in numerical response columns (other than the variable name).

2.1 ‘Single measures’ format

In this dataset format each animal is assessed once and once only for each parameter measured. Many different parameters can be measured but each one is ‘different’ and will be analysed separately. Each row of the dataset corresponds to the results generated from an animal. The results from each parameter are placed in a column of the dataset. Other columns to be included are the so-called ‘Indicator columns’ defining, for example, the animal ID, the treatment factor(s), gender and also any blocking factors.

Consider a study assessing three treatments that involves transgenic and wildtype animals of both sexes. In the experiment the measurements recorded include bodyweight, locomotor activity, latency and a covariate. The dataset contains a separate variable for each of these parameters, along with four indicator variables for Animal, Sex, Strain and Treatment (along with two nuisance blocking variables Block1 and Block2).

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Response	Covariate	Treatment	Sex	Strain	Block
2	1.17	0.25	D0	F	TG	Bk1
3	1.30	0.41	D0	F	TG	Bk1
4	1.72	0.68	D0	F	TG	Bk2
5	1.17	0.40	D0	F	TG	Bk2
6	1.39	0.61	D0	F	WT	Bk1
7	1.44	0.99	D0	F	WT	Bk1
8	1.60	0.69	D0	F	WT	Bk2
9	1.57	0.08	D0	F	WT	Bk2
10	1.33	0.41	D0	M	TG	Bk1
11	1.57	0.07	D0	M	TG	Bk1
12	1.66	0.42	D0	M	TG	Bk1
13	1.47	0.29	D0	M	TG	Bk2
14	1.72	0.51	D0	M	TG	Bk2
15	1.17	0.85	D0	M	TG	Bk2
16	1.06	0.91	D0	M	WT	Bk1
17	1.24	0.77	D0	M	WT	Bk1
18	1.60	0.64	D0	M	WT	Bk2
19	0.99	0.31	D0	M	WT	Bk2
20	1.37	0.59	D1	F	TG	Bk1
21	1.50	0.02	D1	F	TG	Bk1
22	1.59	0.23	D1	F	TG	Bk1
23	1.37	0.83	D1	F	TG	Bk2
24	1.50	0.72	D1	F	TG	Bk2
25	1.37	0.08	D1	F	TG	Bk2
26	1.64	0.78	D1	F	WT	Bk1
27	1.53	0.83	D1	F	WT	Bk1
28	1.50	0.07	D1	F	WT	Bk2
29	1.59	0.10	D1	F	WT	Bk2
30	1.77	0.21	D1	M	TG	Bk1
31	1.86	0.49	D1	M	TG	Bk1
32	1.26	0.06	D1	M	TG	Bk1
33	1.64	0.89	D1	M	TG	Bk2

2.2 'Repeated measures' format

If a parameter is measured repeatedly on each animal, for example over time, then the dataset must be formatted in a slightly different way to that described previously. In this case the responses recorded for each parameter are still placed in a single column of the dataset, but in this case each animal's data is present in multiple rows of the dataset. An extra column is included in the dataset to identify the levels of the repeated factor and a second variable identifies the individual animals. Other indicator variables can be added to the dataset as before and covariates can also be included as extra columns of the dataset. The dataset can be described as 'long and thin'.

For example, consider an experiment where the response of the animals was measured pre-treatment (the covariate) and on Days 1, 2, 3 and 4. Treatments are labelled A, B and C. The dataset should be set up as follows:

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
	Response	Covariate	Animal	Day	Treatment 1	Treatment 2	Treatment 3	Block1	Block2
1	0.38	1.20	A1	D1	A	x	q	1	1
2	0.04	0.49	A1	D2	A	x	q	1	1
3	0.84	0.41	A1	D3	A	x	q	1	1
4	0.93	0.28	A1	D4	A	x	q	1	1
5	0.50	0.03	A10	D1	A	x	w	1	2
6	0.44	0.80	A10	D2	A	x	w	1	2
7	0.43	0.68	A10	D3	A	x	w	1	2
8	0.45	0.67	A10	D4	A	x	w	1	2
9	0.26	0.39	A11	D1	B	x	w	1	2
10	0.45	0.50	A11	D2	B	x	w	1	2
11	0.79	0.11	A11	D3	B	x	w	1	2
12	0.61	0.37	A11	D4	B	x	w	1	2
13	0.50	0.54	A12	D1	C	x	w	1	2
14	0.58	0.67	A12	D2	C	x	w	1	2
15	0.64	0.06	A12	D3	C	x	w	1	2
16	0.08	0.59	A12	D4	C	x	w	1	2
17	0.24	0.04	A13	D1	A	y	w	1	2
18	0.72	0.72	A13	D2	A	y	w	1	2
19	0.53	0.02	A13	D3	A	y	w	1	2
20	0.31	0.68	A13	D4	A	y	w	1	2
21	0.64	0.45	A14	D1	B	y	w	1	2
22	0.87	0.28	A14	D2	B	y	w	1	2
23	0.62	0.87	A14	D3	B	y	w	1	2
24	0.25	0.38	A14	D4	B	y	w	1	2
25	0.90	0.04	A15	D1	C	y	w	1	2
26	0.64	0.01	A15	D2	C	y	w	1	2
27	0.03	0.55	A15	D3	C	y	w	1	2
28	0.70	0.85	A15	D4	C	y	w	1	2
29	0.17	0.94	A16	D1	A	z	w	1	2
30	0.52	0.72	A16	D2	A	z	w	1	2
31	0.03	0.00	A16	D3	A	z	w	1	2
32									

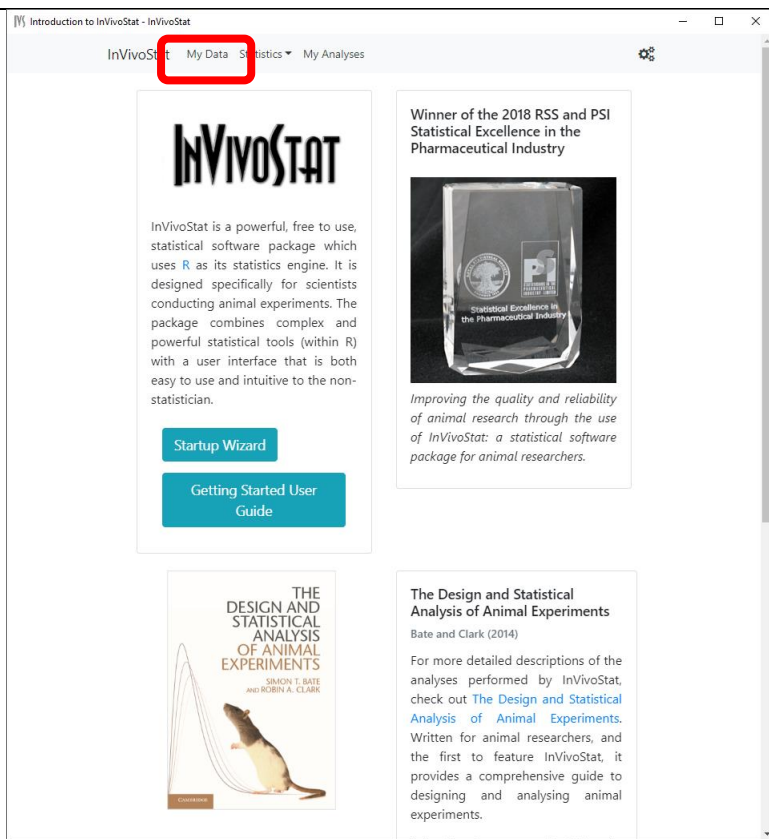
2.3 Other formats

Some of the other modules (for example, Chi-Squared and Fisher's Exact test, Nested Design Analysis and Survival Analysis) require specialised formats. These are described in the relevant user guides.

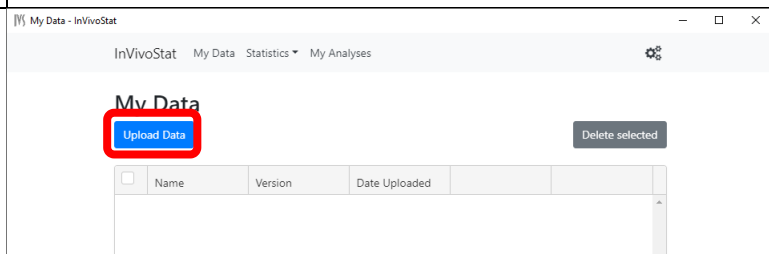
2.4 Importing a dataset into InVivoStat

Open InVivoStat from the start menu.

Click on 'My Data'.

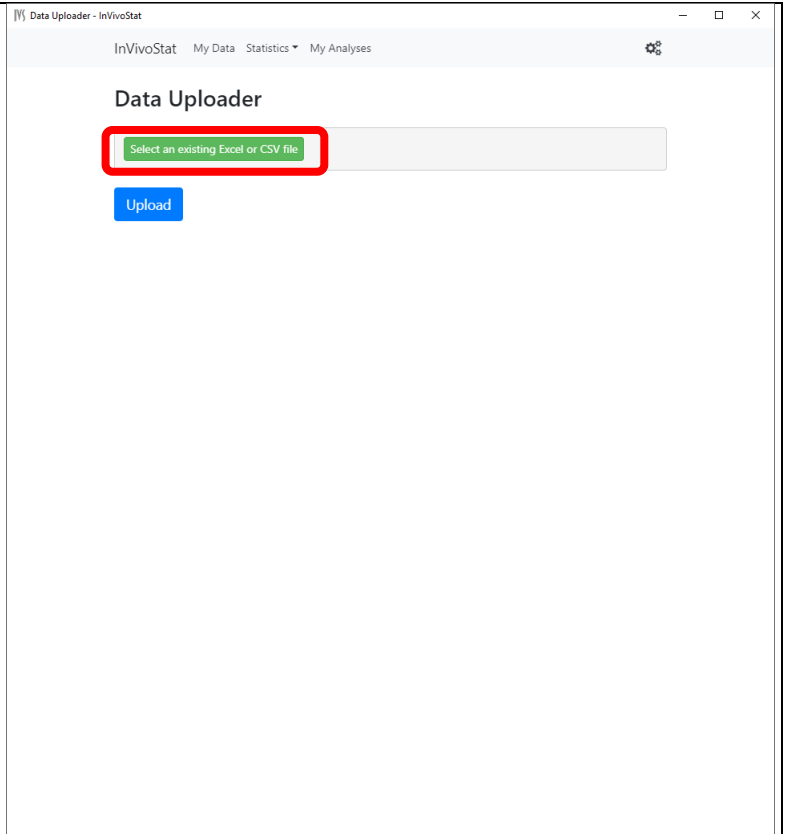


Click on 'Upload Data'.

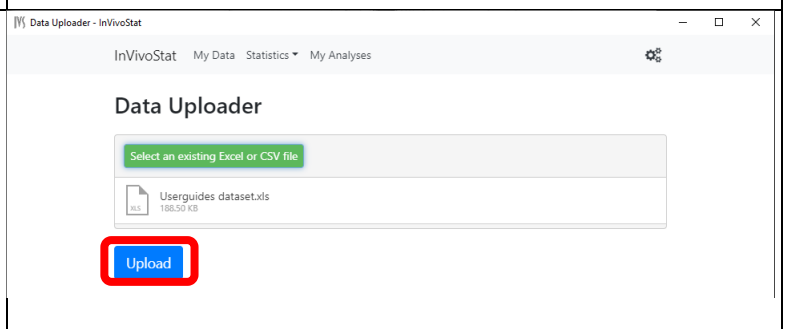


Click on
‘Select an existing Excel or CSV file’.

Go to the file that you want to open in
InVivoStat.

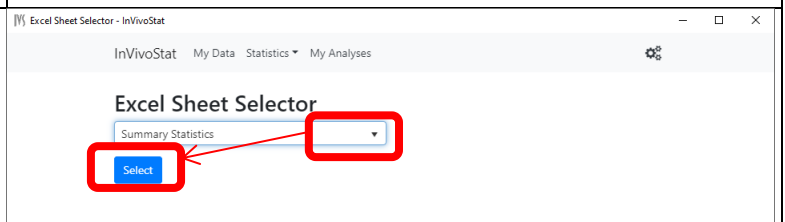


Click on ‘Upload’.

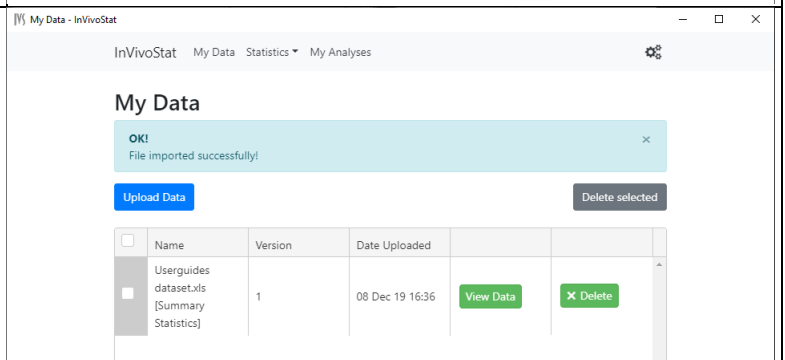


If importing from Excel, select the
worksheet within the workbook that you
want to open.

Click on ‘Select’.



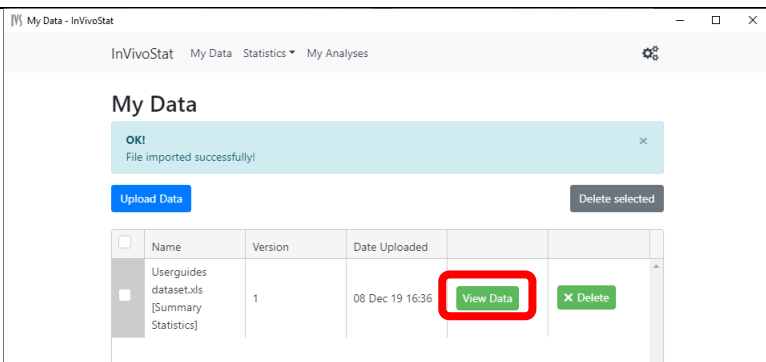
The data is now imported.



3 Data management

While it is recommended that most of the data manipulation should be made prior to importing into InVivoStat, there are a few operations that can be carried out within InVivoStat itself.

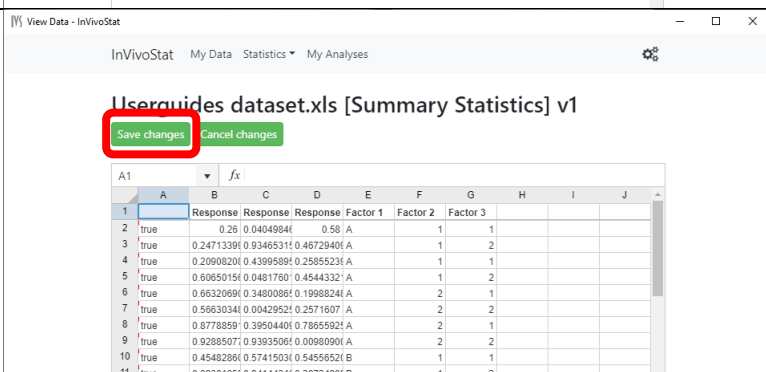
To edit the data, click on ‘View Data’.



Data edits that can now be performed, including:

- Changing variable names.
- Editing data values.
- Deleting of individual data.

Remember to ‘Save changes’ before exiting.

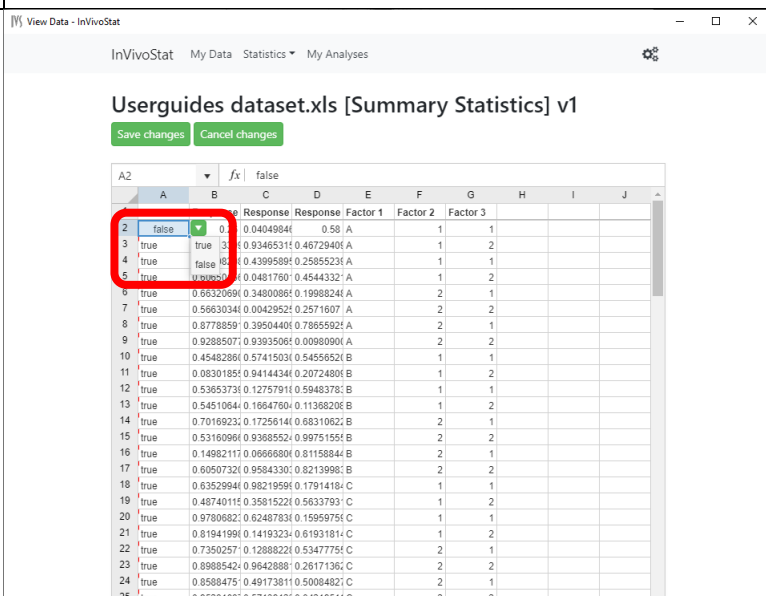


Individual rows of the data can be excluded from the analysis.

In column ‘A’, using the drop-down menu change ‘true’ to ‘false’ to remove the row from the dataset used in the analysis.

If you have multiple observations you want to exclude, then you can copy and paste ‘false’ onto the other observations (rather than click on the drop-down menu) or drag-and-drop to exclude multiple neighbouring observations.

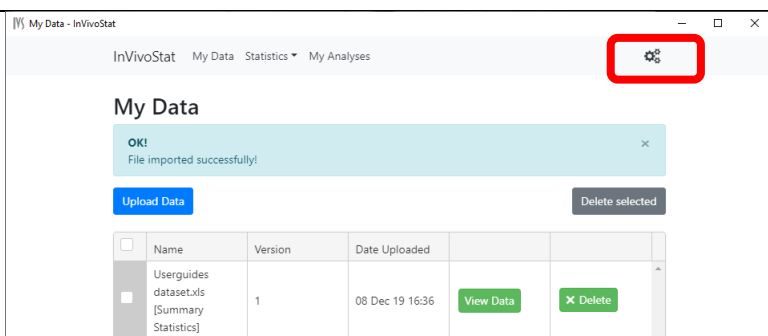
Remember to ‘Save changes’ before exiting.



4 Output management

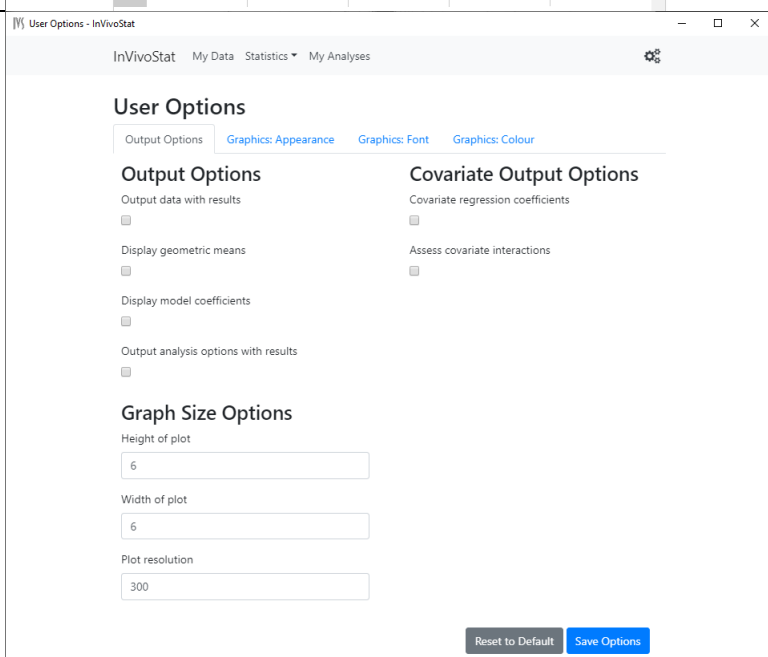
The user has the ability to change many properties of the graphical output of InVivoStat and also some of the results given in the output window.

Go to the output management interface to make changes to the output.



Within this window, the user can select additional analysis results, manipulate the InVivoStat Output, and change the plotting parameters.

A full description of the options available in the User Options window can be found in the Section 10 of this user guide.



5 Performing an analysis

Once the dataset has been loaded into InVivoStat the user is in a position to perform the analysis of their choice. The analysis modules available include:

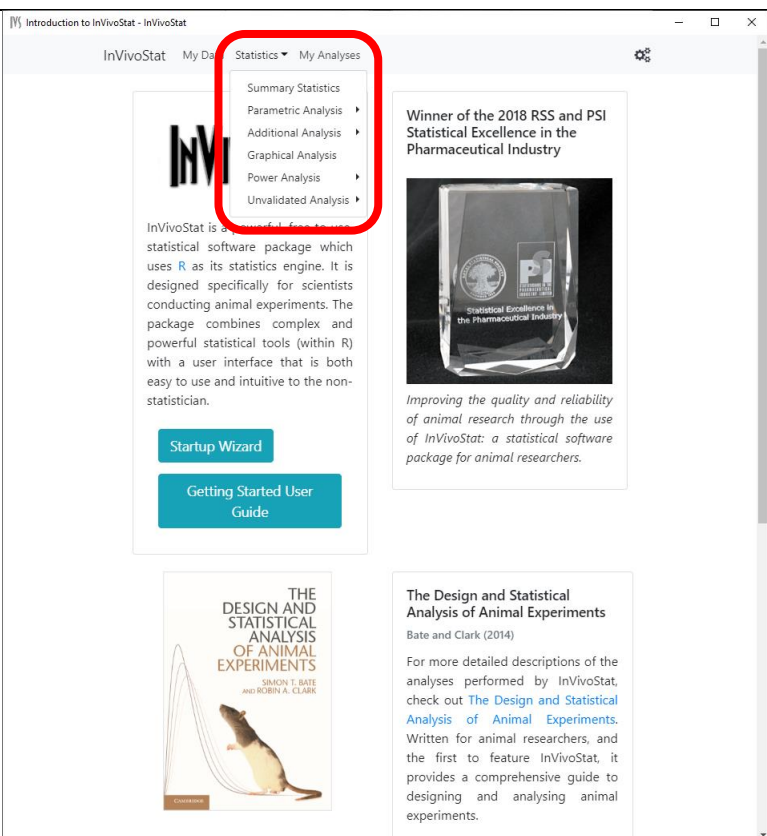
- *Summary Statistics*
- Parametric Analysis
 - *Single Measure Parametric Analysis* (inc. t-test, ANOVA and ANCOVA)
 - *Repeated Measures Parametric Analysis*
 - *P-value Adjustment* (adjustments for multiple comparisons)
 - *Extended Paired t-test and Within-subject Analysis*
 - *Unpaired t-test Analysis* (including Welch's t-test)
 - *Correlation Analysis*
 - *Linear Regression Analysis*
 - *Dose-response and Non-linear Regression Analysis*
 - *One-sample t-test Analysis*
- Additional Analysis

- *Non-parametric Analysis* (inc. Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney tests)
- *Chi-squared and Fisher's Exact Test*
- *Survival Analysis*
- *Multivariate Analysis*
- Graphical Analysis
- Power Analysis
 - *Comparison of Means*
 - *One-way ANOVA*
- Unvalidated Analysis
 - *Nested Design Analysis*
 - *Incomplete Factorial Parametric Analysis*

A full description of the specific analysis options are given in the individual user guides. These can be accessed via the Help button on the module interfaces.

To begin, click on the Statistics drop-down list and select the module to use.

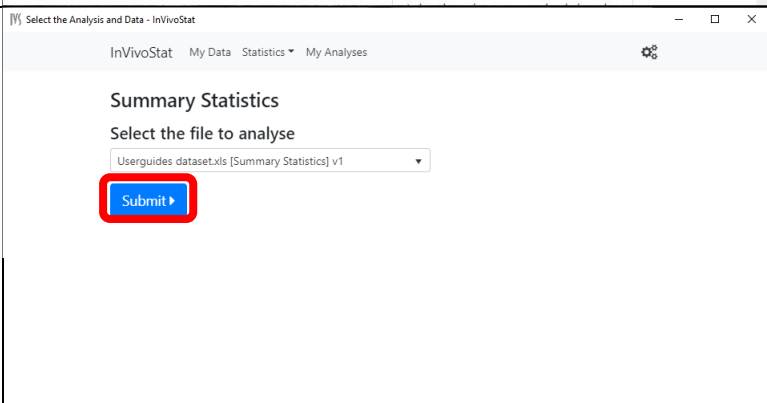
In this user guide, the Summary Statistics module will be employed.



Once the module is selected, the dataset is chosen from the drop-down list of available datasets.

Where the data is imported from within an Excel file, the data identifier will include the Excel filename and worksheet name (in square brackets).

Click on 'Submit' when the dataset has been selected.



Input Options

Analysis inputs can be selected on the LHS of the interface.

In general, the user can select:

- Input variables*, by clicking on the box and selecting from the drop-down list of variables.
- Analysis options*, usually from a drop-down list.

Note for certain input variables only a single variable can be selected, whereas in other cases multiple variables can be selected.

The screenshot shows the 'Summary Statistics' window in InVivoStat. The 'Input Options' panel on the left is highlighted with a red box. It contains the following sections:

- Responses:** A text box for 'Responses' and a dropdown for 'Response transformation' set to 'None'.
- Categorisation Factors:** Four dropdown menus for '1st factor', '2nd factor', '3rd factor', and '4th factor'.

The 'Output Options' panel on the right lists various statistical outputs with checkboxes:

- Mean ☒
- N ☒
- Variance ☐
- Standard deviation ☒
- Standard error of mean ☐
- % coefficient of variation ☐
- Confidence interval of the mean ☒
- Level (%)
- Normal probability plot ☐
- Min and max ☐
- Median and quartiles ☐
- By categories and overall ☐

A 'Submit' button is at the bottom right.

Output Options

Output options can be selected on the RHS of the interface.

The user can select:

- Analysis results*, to include in the statistical output.
- Parameters for the analysis* (for example, the significance level).

This screenshot is identical to the one above, showing the 'Summary Statistics' window. In this view, the 'Output Options' panel on the right is highlighted with a red box, while the 'Input Options' panel on the left is not highlighted.

Finally, the user should click on 'Submit' to run the statistical analysis.

The screenshot shows the 'Summary Statistics' window in InVivoStat. The 'Input Options' section includes 'Responses' (Response 1, Response 2, Response 3) and 'Response transformation' (None). The 'Categorisation Factors' section has four dropdown menus for 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th factors. The 'Output Options' section includes checkboxes for Mean, N, Variance, Standard deviation, Standard error of mean, % coefficient of variation, Confidence interval of the mean, Level (%), Normal probability plot, Min and max, Median and quartiles, and By categories and overall. The 'Submit' button is highlighted with a red rectangle.

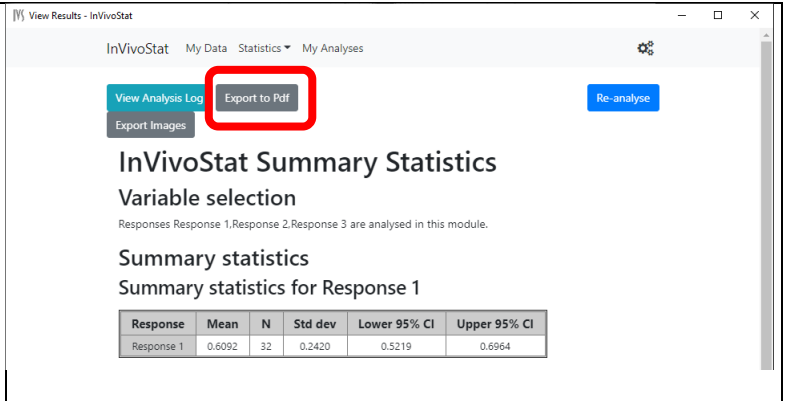
InVivoStat now runs various checks on the dataset and parameters selected (analysis module dependent).

Error or warning messages are given at the top of the input window (see Section 6 for more details).

The top screenshot shows an 'Error!' message: 'The Response (Factor 1) contains non-numeric data that cannot be processed. Please check the data and make sure it was entered correctly.' The bottom screenshot shows a 'Warning!' message: 'You have Log10 transformed the Response 1 variable. Unfortunately some of the Response 1 values are zero and/or negative. These values have been ignored in the analysis as it is not possible to transform them.' Both messages are displayed at the top of the 'Summary Statistics' window.

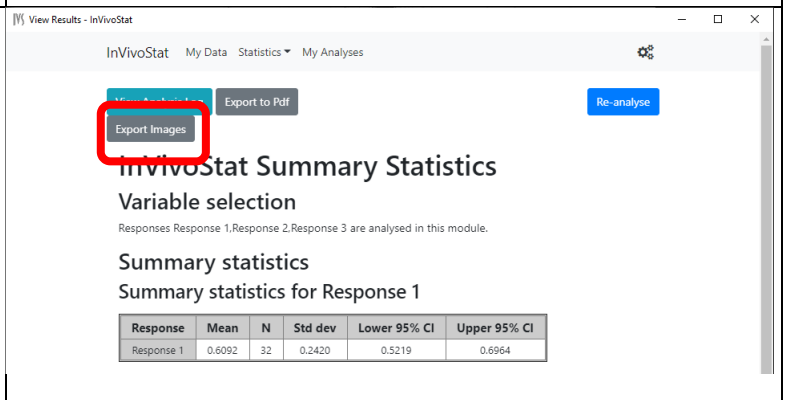
Once the analysis results have been generated, the user can:

- 1) Save all the output as a pdf file.



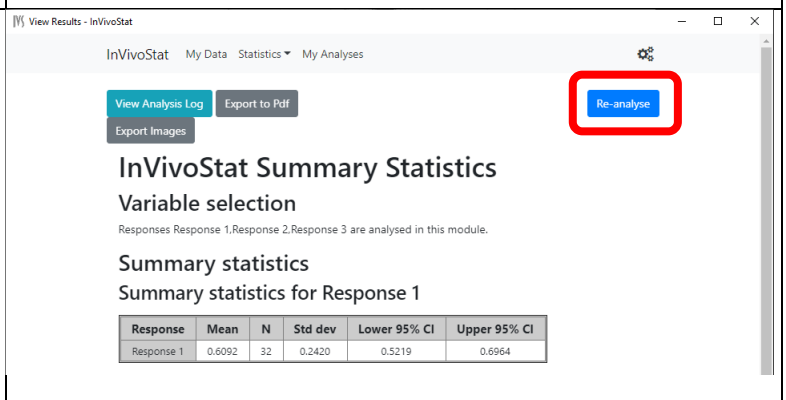
Once the analysis results have been generated, the user can:

- 2) Save all the individual plots as .png files in a zip file for import into other software packages.



Once the analysis results have been generated, the user can:

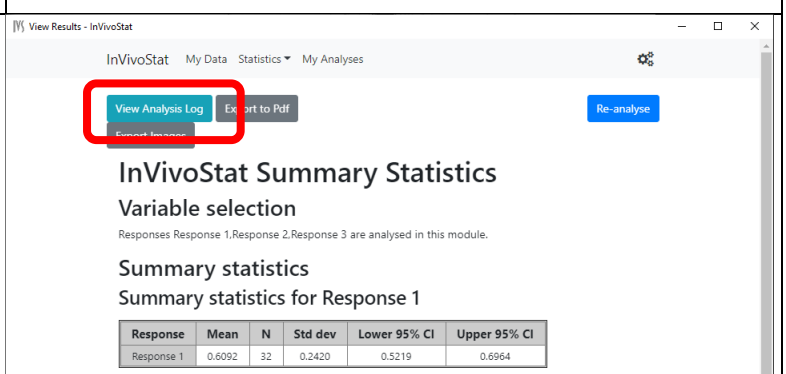
- 3) Return to the analysis dialogue box to amend their selections.



Once the analysis results have been generated, the user can:

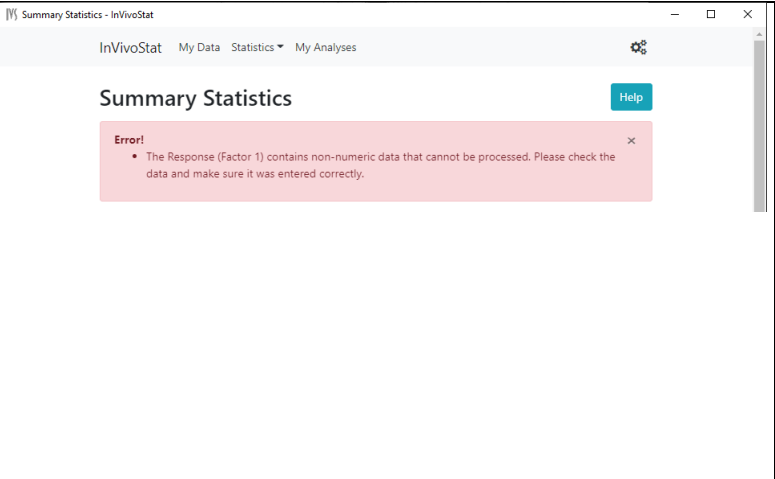
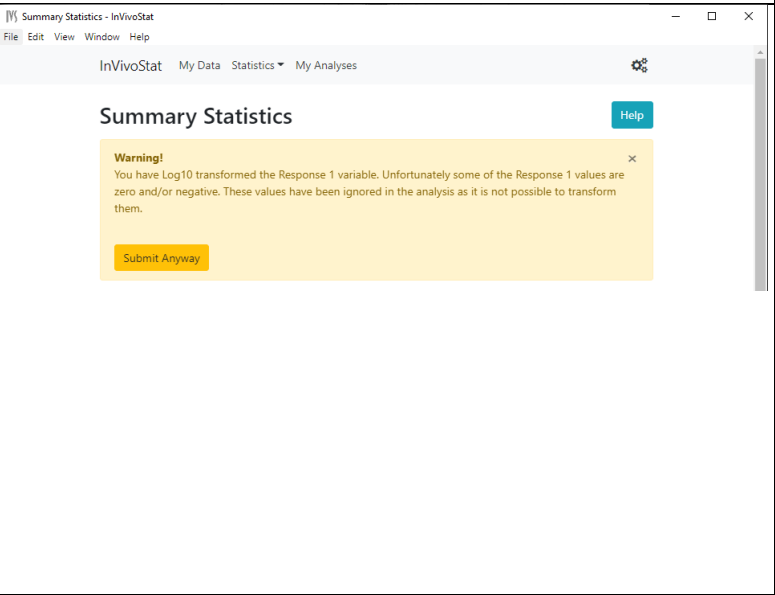
- 4) View the analysis log file.

See Section 7 for more details.



6 Error and warning messages

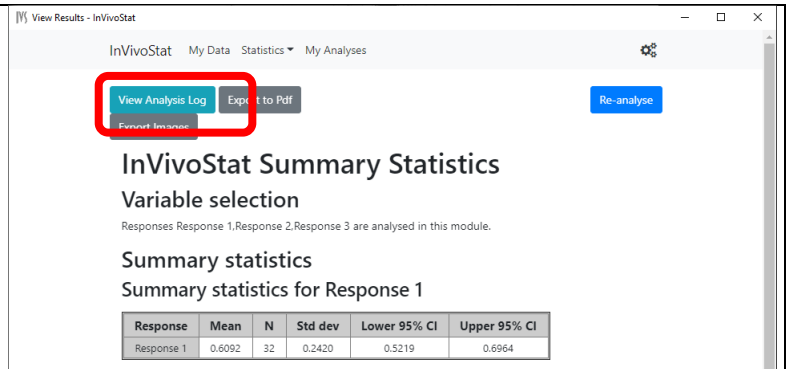
When running any analysis InVivoStat performs checks of the data and analysis choices. These fall into two categories ‘Errors’ and ‘Warnings’. Messages are given at the top of the input window.

<p>Error messages:</p> <p>Once an error message has been generated the analysis will not proceed. The analysis results would probably be misleading if allowed to proceed. The user must return to the analysis dialogue and make any changes necessary to address the error message.</p>	 <p>The screenshot shows the 'Summary Statistics' window in InVivoStat. A red error box is displayed with the title 'Error!' and a close button. The message states: 'The Response (Factor 1) contains non-numeric data that cannot be processed. Please check the data and make sure it was entered correctly.' There is a 'Help' button in the top right corner of the window.</p>
<p>Warning messages:</p> <p>Warning messages are differentiated from error messages by a yellow text box.</p> <p>Warning messages are more for information and are identified by yellow text boxes. They may highlight the need for user intervention, but in most cases they merely inform the user of a possible issue with the dataset and/or analysis options. The analysis can proceed following a warning message.</p>	 <p>The screenshot shows the 'Summary Statistics' window in InVivoStat. A yellow warning box is displayed with the title 'Warning!' and a close button. The message states: 'You have Log10 transformed the Response 1 variable. Unfortunately some of the Response 1 values are zero and/or negative. These values have been ignored in the analysis as it is not possible to transform them.' There is a 'Submit Anyway' button at the bottom of the warning box and a 'Help' button in the top right corner of the window.</p>

7 Log file

Once the analysis has been completed, the user can view a log file containing other information about the analysis. The log is available by clicking on the ‘View Analysis Log’ button at the top of the Results window. The log should be viewed if InVivoStat produces no output. It may give the user some information explaining why the analysis did not complete.

The log file can be accessed for all analysis output windows.

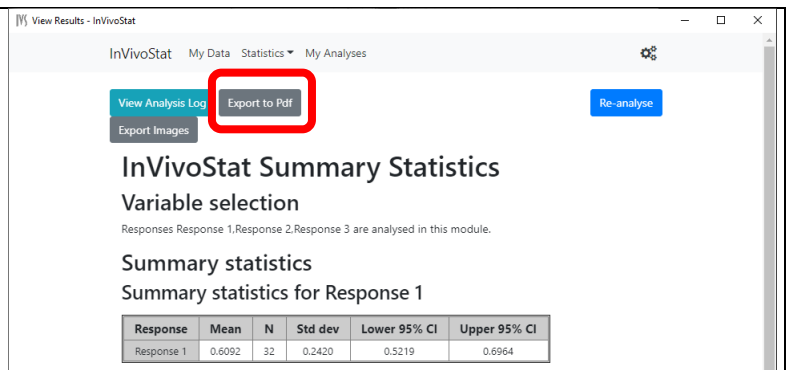


8 Exporting results

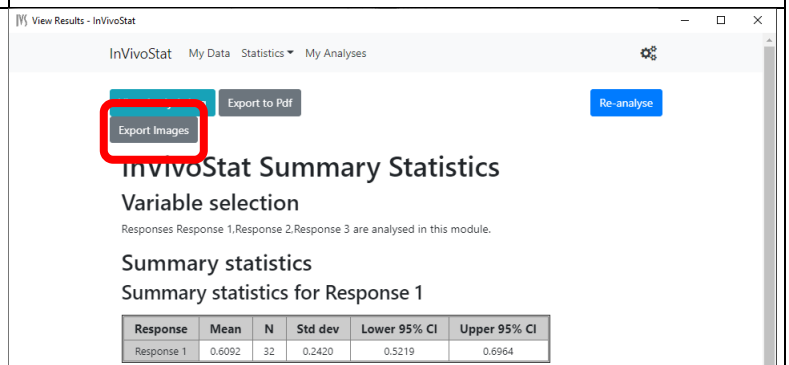
Once the results have been generated then they can be exported in a number of different formats.

The output file can also be stored as a pdf file, including all analysis results and potentially the dataset that was used in the analysis (see Section 10).

Once generated the pdf file can be saved by right clicking on the generated pdf output.



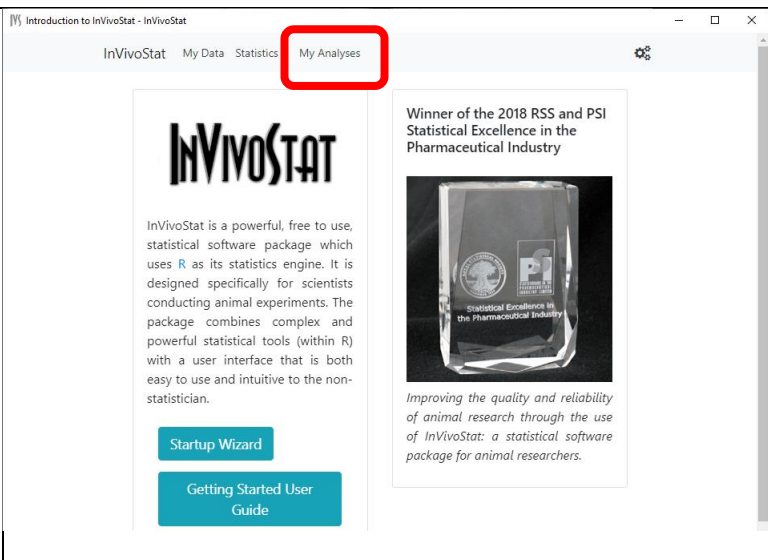
The individual plots contained with the InVivoStat output can be saved as .png files. By clicking on the “Export Images” button, InVivoStat will create a zip file containing the .png files. These can then be opened in other packages.



9 Re-running analyses

Previous analyses can be re-ran, and results re-generated, using the ‘My Analysis’ window.

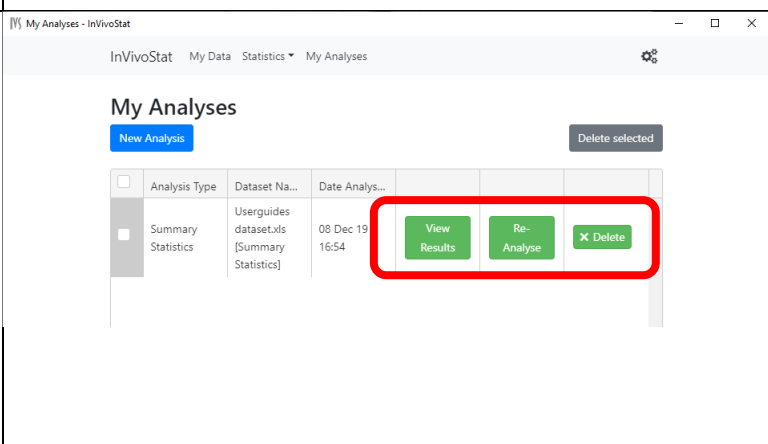
Click on the ‘My Analysis’ button.



Previous analyses are listed in the My Analyses window.


You can:

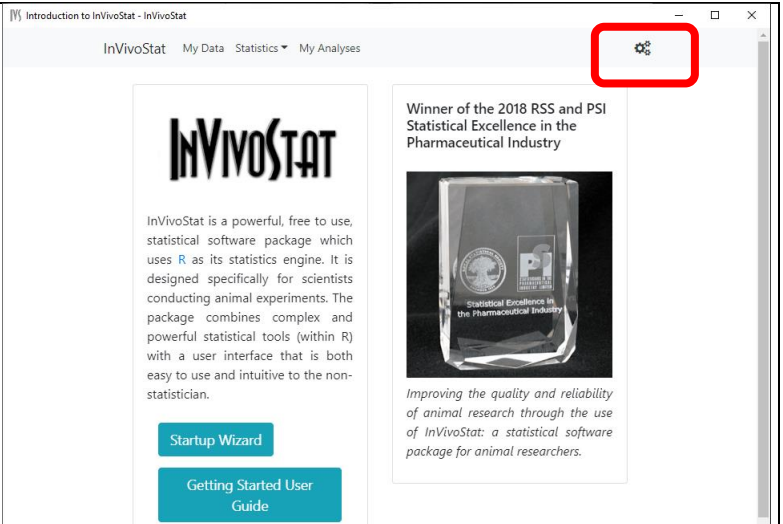
- 1) View previously generated results (‘View Results’).
- 2) Re-run an analysis (‘Re-Analyse’).
- 3) Delete an analysis from the list (‘Delete’) if you no longer need a record of the analysis.



10 User options

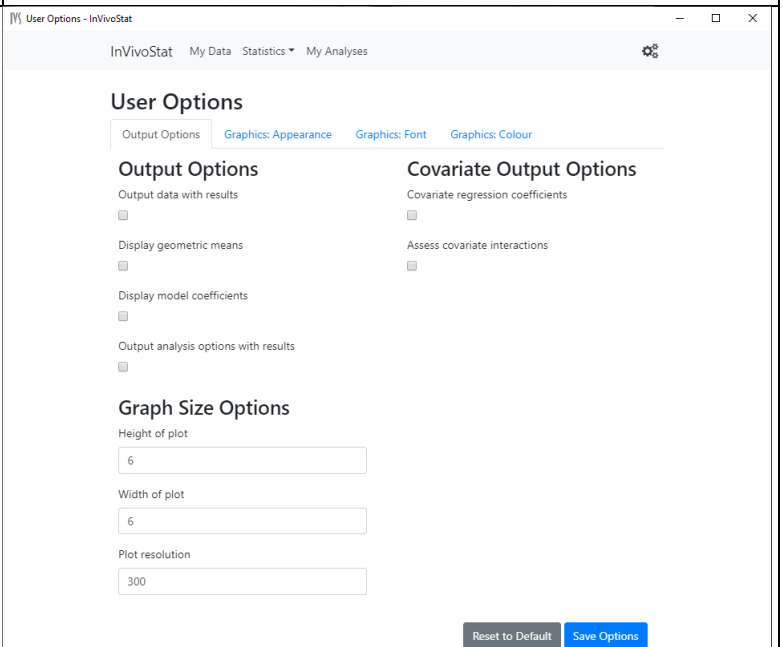
The user has the ability to control various aspects of the InVivoStat output. This includes controlling the style and output of all plots generated within InVivoStat, the choice of results generated, and whether the dataset is included in the output.

Click on the  button on the top right-hand side of the interface to open the User Options interface.



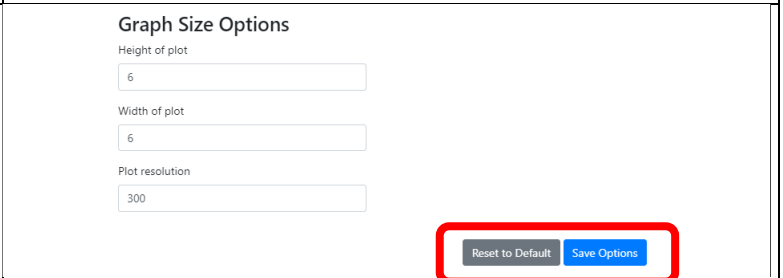
The User options window consists of four tabs:

- 1) *Output Options*
General options, including which output to display.
- 2) *Graphics Appearance*
Graphical appearance options, including point markers and line properties.
- 3) *Graphics Font*
Options to control the fonts of all text appearing on the plot.
- 4) *Graphics Colour*
Options to control the colour palette, including generation of black & white plots.



At any time, the user can restore the Output Options to the default settings.

Once the settings have been edited, they must be saved before progressing with any analysis.



Output Options

<p>‘Output data with results’.</p> <p>When selecting this option, InVivoStat will include a printout of the data being analysed at the end of the output.</p>	<div> <div> Output Options <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Output data with results <input type="checkbox"/> Display geometric means <input type="checkbox"/> Display model coefficients <input type="checkbox"/> Output analysis options with results </div> <div> Graph Size Options Height of plot <input type="text" value="6"/> Width of plot <input type="text" value="6"/> Plot resolution <input type="text" value="300"/> </div> </div> <div> Covariate Output Options <input type="checkbox"/> Covariate regression coefficients <input type="checkbox"/> Assess covariate interactions </div>
<p>‘Display geometric means’</p> <p>For the parametric analyses, if a log transformation is applied to the response prior to analysis, and hence the analysis is performed on the log scale, then by selecting this option the output will also include the back-transformed geometric means (on the original scale) alongside the Least Square (predicted) means on the log scale.</p>	<div> <div> Output Options <input type="checkbox"/> Output data with results <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Display geometric means <input type="checkbox"/> Display model coefficients <input type="checkbox"/> Output analysis options with results </div> <div> Graph Size Options Height of plot <input type="text" value="6"/> Width of plot <input type="text" value="6"/> Plot resolution <input type="text" value="300"/> </div> </div> <div> Covariate Output Options <input type="checkbox"/> Covariate regression coefficients <input type="checkbox"/> Assess covariate interactions </div>
<p>‘Display model coefficients’</p> <p>For the Single Measures Parametric Analysis module, by selecting this option the coefficient solutions of the fixed effects will be included in the output. Note these results are automatically generated in the Linear Regression module.</p>	<div> <div> Output Options <input type="checkbox"/> Output data with results <input type="checkbox"/> Display geometric means <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Display model coefficients <input type="checkbox"/> Output analysis options with results </div> <div> Graph Size Options Height of plot <input type="text" value="6"/> Width of plot <input type="text" value="6"/> Plot resolution <input type="text" value="300"/> </div> </div> <div> Covariate Output Options <input type="checkbox"/> Covariate regression coefficients <input type="checkbox"/> Assess covariate interactions </div>
<p>‘Output analysis options with results’</p> <p>When selecting this option, InVivoStat will include in the output a list of the analysis options selected by the user.</p>	<div> <div> Output Options <input type="checkbox"/> Output data with results <input type="checkbox"/> Display geometric means <input type="checkbox"/> Display model coefficients <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Output analysis options with results </div> </div> <div> Covariate Output Options <input type="checkbox"/> Covariate regression coefficients <input type="checkbox"/> Assess covariate interactions </div>

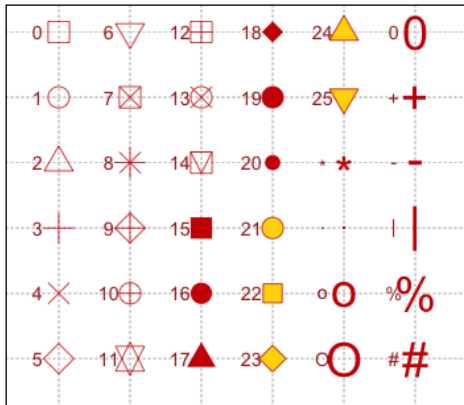
<p>‘Graph Size Options’ (size and resolution)</p> <p>InVivoStat generates plots (within the HTML output) as .png files. These options control the size of the png files.</p> <p>The resolution of the plots can also be increased from the default 300 dpi for publications.</p> <p>Right clicking on the plots allows the user to extract individual png files.</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Output Options</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Output data with results</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Display geometric means</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Display model coefficients</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Output analysis options with results</p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Covariate Output Options</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Covariate regression coefficients</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Assess covariate interactions</p> </div> </div> <div style="border: 2px solid red; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p>Graph Size Options</p> <p>Height of plot <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="6"/></p> <p>Width of plot <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="6"/></p> <p>Plot resolution <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="300"/></p> </div>
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Graphics: Appearance**‘Markers’ (size and type)**

The user can change the marker and size used for points on plots.

Plots affected include scatterplots, means with SEM plots (line plot version), case profile plots, predicted vs. residual plots, normal probability plots, box plots (outliers) and survival plots (censored observations).

Marker symbols available include:

**Markers**

Size

4

Symbol

21

Display marker labels

**Markers Jitter Amount**

Horizontal

0.1

Vertical

0.1

Lines

Lines size

1

Solid type

Solid

Dashed type

Dashed

Display lines connecting means on the LS Means plot



Display lines connecting means on the Means with SEM plot

**Error Bars**

Size

0.7

Reset to Default

Save Options

‘Display marker labels’

For scatterplots, by selecting this option each marker is labelled with the case ID number. This can be useful for identifying potential outliers or unusual responses in large datasets.

Markers

Size

4

Symbol

21

Display marker labels

**Lines**

Lines size

1

Solid type

Solid

Dashed type

Dashed

‘Marker Jitter Amount’

In the Graphics Module, when the axes are categorical (i.e. non-numeric) then on scatterplots the user has the option of adding a random jitter to the markers to allow the user to see all individual results.

This option allows the user to control the amount of random jitter applied to the markers.

Markers

Size

4

Symbol

21

Display marker labels

**Markers Jitter Amount**

Horizontal

0.1

Vertical

0.1

Lines

Lines size

1

Solid type

Solid

Dashed type

Dashed

Display lines connecting means on the LS Means plot



Display lines connecting means on the Means with SEM plot

**Error Bars**

Size

0.7

‘Lines’

The user can change the thickness and pattern of lines included on InVivoStat’s plots.

Applies to many plots, including regression lines on scatterplots, lines connecting means on LS Means plots, error bars and normal curves on histograms.

User can control the line type for the default solid lines separately from the default dashed lines.

Line types available include:

'blank'	
'solid'	<div></div>
'dashed'	<div></div>
'dotted'	<div></div>
'dotdash'	<div></div>
'longdash'	<div></div>
'twodash'	<div></div>

Markers

Size

Symbol

Display marker labels
☐

Markers Jitter Amount

Horizontal

Vertical

Lines

Lines size

Solid type

Dashed type

Display lines connecting means on the LS Means plot
☐

Display lines connecting means on the Means with SEM plot
☐

Error Bars

Size

‘Display lines on the LS Means plot’

By default the least square means, presented on the LS Means plots in the parametric analysis modules, are not connected by a line. Selecting this option will include lines connecting the means.

Markers

Size

Symbol

Display marker labels
☐

Markers Jitter Amount

Horizontal

Vertical

Lines

Lines size

Solid type

Dashed type

Display lines connecting means on the LS Means plot
☐

Display lines connecting means on the Means with SEM plot
☐

Error Bars

Size

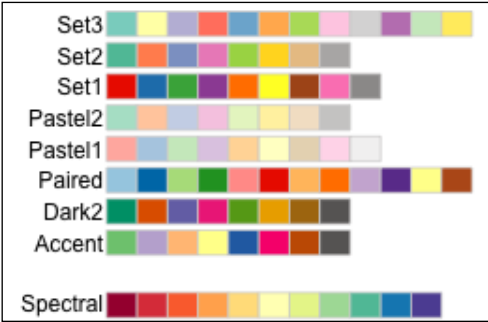
<p>‘Display lines on the Plot of Means with SEM’</p> <p>By default the means presented on the Means with SEM plot in the Graphical Analysis module, are not connected by a line. Selecting this option will include lines connecting the means.</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Markers</p> <p>Size <input type="text" value="4"/></p> <p>Symbol <input type="text" value="21"/></p> <p>Display marker labels <input type="checkbox"/></p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Lines</p> <p>Lines size <input type="text" value="1"/></p> <p>Solid type <input type="text" value="Solid"/></p> <p>Dashed type <input type="text" value="Dashed"/></p> <p>Display lines connecting means on the LS Means plot <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="border: 2px solid red; padding: 2px;">Display lines connecting means on the Means with SEM plot <input type="checkbox"/></p> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Markers Jitter Amount</p> <p>Horizontal <input type="text" value="0.1"/></p> <p>Vertical <input type="text" value="0.1"/></p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Error Bars</p> <p>Size <input type="text" value="0.7"/></p> </div> </div>
<p>‘Error Bars size’</p> <p>This option allows the user to control the width of the whisker on the Means with SEM plot in the Graphics Analysis module and the whiskers on the confidence intervals on the LS Means plot.</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Markers</p> <p>Size <input type="text" value="4"/></p> <p>Symbol <input type="text" value="21"/></p> <p>Display marker labels <input type="checkbox"/></p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Lines</p> <p>Lines size <input type="text" value="1"/></p> <p>Solid type <input type="text" value="Solid"/></p> <p>Dashed type <input type="text" value="Dashed"/></p> <p>Display lines connecting means on the LS Means plot <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Display lines connecting means on the Means with SEM plot <input type="checkbox"/></p> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Markers Jitter Amount</p> <p>Horizontal <input type="text" value="0.1"/></p> <p>Vertical <input type="text" value="0.1"/></p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p style="border: 2px solid red; padding: 2px;">Error Bars</p> <p>Size <input type="text" value="0.7"/></p> </div> </div>

Graphics: Font

<p>‘Overall Parameters’ (font sizes)</p> <p>These options allow the user to control the font size of the main plot title and the X-axis and Y-axis titles on plots.</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Overall Parameters</p> <p>Title font size <input type="text" value="20"/></p> <p>X-axis title font size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Y-axis title font size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Font <input type="text" value="Helvetica"/></p> <p>Font style <input type="text" value="Plain"/></p> <p>Font colour <input type="text" value="Black"/></p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Legend Parameters</p> <p>Title text colour <input type="text" value="White"/></p> <p>Legend text size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Position <input type="text" value="Default"/></p> </div> </div>
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<p>‘Overall Parameters’ (styles)</p> <p>These options allow the user to control the font type, style and colour of any text appearing on the plots.</p> <p>Font styles available include plain, italic or bold.</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Overall Parameters</p> <p>Title font size <input type="text" value="20"/></p> <p>X-axis title font size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Y-axis title font size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Font <input type="text" value="Helvetica"/></p> <p>Font style <input type="text" value="Plain"/></p> <p>Font colour <input type="text" value="Black"/></p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Legend Parameters</p> <p>Title text colour <input type="text" value="White"/></p> <p>Legend text size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Position <input type="text" value="Default"/></p> </div> </div>
<p>‘X(Y)-axis Label Parameters’</p> <p>These options allow the user to control the font size and orientation of the X-axis and Y-axis labels on the plots.</p> <p>The default angle for the X- and Y-axis labels is horizontal.</p> <p>X-axis horizontal adjustment controls the relative position of the X-axis labels in relation to the tick marks.</p> <p>Y-axis vertical adjustment controls the relative position of the Y-axis labels in relation to the tick marks.</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Overall Parameters</p> <p>Title font size <input type="text" value="20"/></p> <p>X-axis title font size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Y-axis title font size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Font <input type="text" value="Helvetica"/></p> <p>Font style <input type="text" value="Plain"/></p> <p>Font colour <input type="text" value="Black"/></p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Legend Parameters</p> <p>Title text colour <input type="text" value="White"/></p> <p>Legend text size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Position <input type="text" value="Default"/></p> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>X-axis Label Parameters</p> <p>Labels font size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Legend angle <input type="text" value="0"/></p> <p>Horizontal adjustment <input type="text" value="0.5"/></p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Y-axis Label Parameters</p> <p>Labels font size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Legend angle <input type="text" value="0"/></p> <p>Vertical adjustment <input type="text" value="0.5"/></p> </div> </div>
<p>‘Legend Parameters’</p> <p>These options control the legend title and text colour.</p> <p>This title text option defines the colour of the Legend title text, where the title corresponds to the factor whose levels are given in the legend. The default colour is white (hence legend title not shown).</p> <p>The user can also select the position of the legend, over-riding the default location. Options include Right, Left, Top or Bottom. The ‘Default’ option varies depending on the plot.</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Overall Parameters</p> <p>Title font size <input type="text" value="20"/></p> <p>X-axis title font size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Y-axis title font size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Font <input type="text" value="Helvetica"/></p> <p>Font style <input type="text" value="Plain"/></p> <p>Font colour <input type="text" value="Black"/></p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>Legend Parameters</p> <p>Title text colour <input type="text" value="White"/></p> <p>Legend text size <input type="text" value="15"/></p> <p>Position <input type="text" value="Default"/></p> </div> </div>

Graphics: Colour

<p>‘Black & white format’</p> <p>By selecting this option, InVivoStat will produce all plots using a black & white scheme.</p>	<div> <div> Plot Output Options <div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Black & white format </div> </div> <div> Overall Colour Options <div> Fill (colour) <input type="text" value="RoyalBlue1"/> </div> <div> Fill (black & white) <input type="text" value="Grey"/> </div> <div> Fill transparency <input type="text" value="1"/> </div> <div> Line (colour) <input type="text" value="Red"/> </div> <div> Line (black & white) <input type="text" value="Black"/> </div> </div> </div>
<p>‘Black & white palette range’</p> <p>These options apply when selecting the black & white scheme.</p> <p>For the categorised plots these options define the grey scale gradient used to differentiate the categories on the plots, where 0 = white and 1 = black.</p> <p>The default options produce a range that is off-white to dark-grey.</p>	<div> Categorised Plot Colours <div> <div> Black & white palette range minimum <input type="text" value="0.1"/> </div> <div> Black & white palette range maximum <input type="text" value="0.8"/> </div> </div> <div> Palette (colour) <input type="text" value="Set1"/> </div> <div> Header bar <input type="text" value="Ivory2"/> </div> </div>
<p>‘Palette (colour)’</p> <p>This option defines the colour palette used to differentiate the categories on the categorical plots.</p> <p>Palettes available in a drop-down list include:</p> <div>  </div>	<div> Categorised Plot Colours <div> <div> Black & white palette range minimum <input type="text" value="0.1"/> </div> <div> Black & white palette range maximum <input type="text" value="0.8"/> </div> </div> <div> <div> Palette (colour) <input checked="" type="text" value="Set1"/> </div> </div> <div> Header bar <input type="text" value="Ivory2"/> </div> </div>

<p>‘Header bar’</p> <p>This option defines the colour of the header bar in the ‘separate’ categorised plots.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px;"> <p>Categorised Plot Colours</p> <p>Black & white palette range minimum</p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="0.1"/> <p>Black & white palette range maximum</p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="0.8"/> <p>Palette (colour)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; display: flex; align-items: center;"> Set1 ▼ </div> <div style="border: 2px solid red; padding: 2px; margin-top: 5px;"> Header bar </div> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-top: 5px;"> Ivory2 </div> </div>
<p>‘Fill (colour/ black & white)’</p> <p>These options control the colour of the fill areas on the plots, for example the colour of the bars on the Means with SEM plot, the markers used on the scatterplot, bars on the histogram plot and boxes on the box-plot.</p> <p>A full list of colours available are given in the Appendix, however users can enter a colour and predictive text will identify possible options.</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px;"> <p>Plot Output Options</p> <p>Black & white format</p> <input type="checkbox"/> </div> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px;"> <p>Overall Colour Options</p> <p>Fill (colour)</p> <div style="border: 2px solid red; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> RoyalBlue1 </div> <p>Fill (black & white)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> Grey </div> <p>Fill transparency</p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="1"/> <p>Line (colour)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> Red </div> <p>Line (black & white)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;"> Black </div> </div> </div> </div>
<p>‘Fill transparency’</p> <p>This option controls the transparency of the colour of the bars/boxes in box-plots, histograms and means with SEM plots.</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px;"> <p>Plot Output Options</p> <p>Black & white format</p> <input type="checkbox"/> </div> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px;"> <p>Overall Colour Options</p> <p>Fill (colour)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> RoyalBlue1 </div> <p>Fill (black & white)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> Grey </div> <div style="border: 2px solid red; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> Fill transparency </div> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> 1 </div> <p>Line (colour)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> Red </div> <p>Line (black & white)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;"> Black </div> </div> </div> </div>
<p>‘Line (colour/ black & white)’</p> <p>These options control the colour of the lines used on the non-categorised plots when using the colour or black & white schemes.</p> <p>Colours available are given in the Appendix.</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px;"> <p>Plot Output Options</p> <p>Black & white format</p> <input type="checkbox"/> </div> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 10px;"> <p>Overall Colour Options</p> <p>Fill (colour)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> RoyalBlue1 </div> <p>Fill (black & white)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> Grey </div> <p>Fill transparency</p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text" value="1"/> <p>Line (colour)</p> <div style="border: 2px solid red; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> Red </div> <p>Line (black & white)</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;"> Black </div> </div> </div> </div>

11 Appendix: InVivoStat colour chart

These are the list of available colours to InVivoStat. A more focussed list is available via predictive test. Users should start to type in the colours for a range of options.

white	chartreuse4
aliceblue	chocolate
antiquewhite	chocolate1
antiquewhite1	chocolate2
antiquewhite2	chocolate3
antiquewhite3	chocolate4
antiquewhite4	coral
aquamarine	coral1
aquamarine1	coral2
aquamarine2	coral3
aquamarine3	coral4
aquamarine4	cornflowerblue
azure	cornsilk
azure1	cornsilk1
azure2	cornsilk2
azure3	cornsilk3
azure4	cornsilk4
beige	cyan
bisque	cyan1
bisque1	cyan2
bisque2	cyan3
bisque3	cyan4
bisque4	darkblue
black	darkcyan
blanchedalmond	darkgoldenrod
blue	darkgoldenrod1
blue1	darkgoldenrod2
blue2	darkgoldenrod3
blue3	darkgoldenrod4
blue4	darkgray
blueviolet	darkgreen
brown	darkgrey
brown1	darkkhaki
brown2	darkmagenta
brown3	darkolivegreen
brown4	darkolivegreen1
burlywood	darkolivegreen2
burlywood1	darkolivegreen3
burlywood2	darkolivegreen4
burlywood3	darkorange
burlywood4	darkorange1
cadetblue	darkorange2
cadetblue1	darkorange3
cadetblue2	darkorange4
cadetblue3	darkorchid
cadetblue4	darkorchid1
chartreuse	darkorchid2
chartreuse1	darkorchid3
chartreuse2	darkorchid4
chartreuse3	darkred

darksalmon	goldenrod4
darkseagreen	gray
darkseagreen1	gray0
darkseagreen2	gray1
darkseagreen3	gray2
darkseagreen4	gray3
darkslateblue	gray4
darkslategray	gray5
darkslategray1	gray6
darkslategray2	gray7
darkslategray3	gray8
darkslategray4	gray9
darkslategrey	gray10
darkturquoise	gray11
darkviolet	gray12
deeppink	gray13
deeppink1	gray14
deeppink2	gray15
deeppink3	gray16
deeppink4	gray17
deepskyblue	gray18
deepskyblue1	gray19
deepskyblue2	gray20
deepskyblue3	gray21
deepskyblue4	gray22
dimgray	gray23
dimgrey	gray24
dodgerblue	gray25
dodgerblue1	gray26
dodgerblue2	gray27
dodgerblue3	gray28
dodgerblue4	gray29
firebrick	gray30
firebrick1	gray31
firebrick2	gray32
firebrick3	gray33
firebrick4	gray34
floralwhite	gray35
forestgreen	gray36
gainsboro	gray37
ghostwhite	gray38
gold	gray39
gold1	gray40
gold2	gray41
gold3	gray42
gold4	gray43
goldenrod	gray44
goldenrod1	gray45
goldenrod2	gray46
goldenrod3	gray47

gray48	gray98
gray49	gray99
gray50	gray100
gray51	green
gray52	green1
gray53	green2
gray54	green3
gray55	green4
gray56	greenyellow
gray57	grey
gray58	grey0
gray59	grey1
gray60	grey2
gray61	grey3
gray62	grey4
gray63	grey5
gray64	grey6
gray65	grey7
gray66	grey8
gray67	grey9
gray68	grey10
gray69	grey11
gray70	grey12
gray71	grey13
gray72	grey14
gray73	grey15
gray74	grey16
gray75	grey17
gray76	grey18
gray77	grey19
gray78	grey20
gray79	grey21
gray80	grey22
gray81	grey23
gray82	grey24
gray83	grey25
gray84	grey26
gray85	grey27
gray86	grey28
gray87	grey29
gray88	grey30
gray89	grey31
gray90	grey32
gray91	grey33
gray92	grey34
gray93	grey35
gray94	grey36
gray95	grey37
gray96	grey38
gray97	grey39

grey40	grey90
grey41	grey91
grey42	grey92
grey43	grey93
grey44	grey94
grey45	grey95
grey46	grey96
grey47	grey97
grey48	grey98
grey49	grey99
grey50	grey100
grey51	honeydew
grey52	honeydew1
grey53	honeydew2
grey54	honeydew3
grey55	honeydew4
grey56	hotpink
grey57	hotpink1
grey58	hotpink2
grey59	hotpink3
grey60	hotpink4
grey61	indianred
grey62	indianred1
grey63	indianred2
grey64	indianred3
grey65	indianred4
grey66	ivory
grey67	ivory1
grey68	ivory2
grey69	ivory3
grey70	ivory4
grey71	khaki
grey72	khaki1
grey73	khaki2
grey74	khaki3
grey75	khaki4
grey76	lavender
grey77	lavenderblush
grey78	lavenderblush1
grey79	lavenderblush2
grey80	lavenderblush3
grey81	lavenderblush4
grey82	lawngreen
grey83	lemonchiffon
grey84	lemonchiffon1
grey85	lemonchiffon2
grey86	lemonchiffon3
grey87	lemonchiffon4
grey88	lightblue
grey89	lightblue1

lightblue2	magenta1
lightblue3	magenta2
lightblue4	magenta3
lightcoral	magenta4
lightcyan	maroon
lightcyan1	maroon1
lightcyan2	maroon2
lightcyan3	maroon3
lightcyan4	maroon4
lightgoldenrod	mediumaquamarine
lightgoldenrod1	mediumblue
lightgoldenrod2	mediumorchid
lightgoldenrod3	mediumorchid1
lightgoldenrod4	mediumorchid2
lightgoldenrodyellow	mediumorchid3
lightgray	mediumorchid4
lightgreen	mediumpurple
lightgrey	mediumpurple1
lightpink	mediumpurple2
lightpink1	mediumpurple3
lightpink2	mediumpurple4
lightpink3	mediumseagreen
lightpink4	mediumslateblue
lightsalmon	mediumspringgreen
lightsalmon1	mediumturquoise
lightsalmon2	mediumvioletred
lightsalmon3	midnightblue
lightsalmon4	mintcream
lightseagreen	mistyrose
lightskyblue	mistyrose1
lightskyblue1	mistyrose2
lightskyblue2	mistyrose3
lightskyblue3	mistyrose4
lightskyblue4	moccasin
lightslateblue	navajowhite
lightslategray	navajowhite1
lightslategrey	navajowhite2
lightsteelblue	navajowhite3
lightsteelblue1	navajowhite4
lightsteelblue2	navy
lightsteelblue3	navyblue
lightsteelblue4	oldlace
lightyellow	olivedrab
lightyellow1	olivedrab1
lightyellow2	olivedrab2
lightyellow3	olivedrab3
lightyellow4	olivedrab4
limegreen	orange
linen	orange1
magenta	orange2

orange3	purple4
orange4	red
orangered	red1
orangered1	red2
orangered2	red3
orangered3	red4
orangered4	rosybrown
orchid	rosybrown1
orchid1	rosybrown2
orchid2	rosybrown3
orchid3	rosybrown4
orchid4	royalblue
palegoldenrod	royalblue1
palegreen	royalblue2
palegreen1	royalblue3
palegreen2	royalblue4
palegreen3	saddlebrown
palegreen4	salmon
paleturquoise	salmon1
paleturquoise1	salmon2
paleturquoise2	salmon3
paleturquoise3	salmon4
paleturquoise4	sandybrown
palevioletred	seagreen
palevioletred1	seagreen1
palevioletred2	seagreen2
palevioletred3	seagreen3
palevioletred4	seagreen4
papayawhip	seashell
peachpuff	seashell1
peachpuff1	seashell2
peachpuff2	seashell3
peachpuff3	seashell4
peachpuff4	sienna
peru	sienna1
pink	sienna2
pink1	sienna3
pink2	sienna4
pink3	skyblue
pink4	skyblue1
plum	skyblue2
plum1	skyblue3
plum2	skyblue4
plum3	slateblue
plum4	slateblue1
powderblue	slateblue2
purple	slateblue3
purple1	slateblue4
purple2	slategray
purple3	slategray1

slategray2	whitesmoke
slategray3	yellow
slategray4	yellow1
slategrey	yellow2
snow	yellow3
snow1	yellow4
snow2	yellowgreen
snow3	
snow4	
springgreen	
springgreen1	
springgreen2	
springgreen3	
springgreen4	
steelblue	
steelblue1	
steelblue2	
steelblue3	
steelblue4	
tan	
tan1	
tan2	
tan3	
tan4	
thistle	
thistle1	
thistle2	
thistle3	
thistle4	
tomato	
tomato1	
tomato2	
tomato3	
tomato4	
turquoise	
turquoise1	
turquoise2	
turquoise3	
turquoise4	
violet	
violetred	
violetred1	
violetred2	
violetred3	
violetred4	
wheat	
wheat1	
wheat2	
wheat3	
wheat4	