

**Table 2b** Adjusted demographic correlates of ICD-10 (World Health Organization, 1992) in the past 12 months

	Sample size (n)	ICD-10 disorders									
		Any affective disorder (n=868)		Any anxiety disorder (n=1118)		Any substance use disorder (n=818)		Any disorder (n=2076)		≥ 3 disorders (n=288)	
		Odds ratio	95% CI	Odds ratio	95% CI	Odds ratio	95% CI	Odds ratio	95% CI	Odds ratio	95% CI
Gender											
Male	4705	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–				
Female	5936	1.7**	1.4–2.0	1.7**	1.3–2.1	0.4**	0.3–0.5				
$\chi^2_1$ (P)		30.0	<0.001	21.2	<0.001	63.6	<0.001				
Age, years											
18–24	1069	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–
25–34	2189	1.3	0.9–1.7	1.0	0.7–1.6	1.0	0.6–1.6	1.0	0.8–1.3	1.4	0.7–2.9
35–44	2480	1.4	0.9–2.1	1.3	0.7–2.4	0.8	0.5–1.2	1.0	0.8–1.2	1.9	0.8–4.5
45–54	1832	1.3	0.9–2.0	1.3	0.9–2.0	0.5	0.2–1.1	0.8	0.6–1.1	2.1*	1.1–4.2
55–64	1279	0.8	0.5–1.2	0.6*	0.4–1.0	0.2**	0.2–0.4	0.4**	0.3–0.6	0.8	0.2–2.4
> 65	1792	0.2**	0.1–0.3	0.2**	0.2–0.4	0.1**	0.0–0.1	0.2**	0.1–0.2	0.1**	0.0–0.2
$\chi^2_5$ (P)		58.2	<0.001	81.0	<0.001	170.8	<0.001	218.5	<0.001	66.3	<0.001
Marital status											
Married/de facto	6324	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–
Separated/divorced/widowed	2255	2.0*	1.3–3.1	1.9**	1.5–2.4	2.3**	1.7–3.3	2.0**	1.5–2.5	2.8**	2.1–3.9
Never married	2062	1.4*	1.1–1.9	1.3	1.0–1.8	2.1**	1.6–2.7	1.5**	1.3–1.8	2.5**	1.7–3.8
$\chi^2_2$ (P)		14.3	0.001	48.0	<0.001	47.3	<0.001	48.9	<0.001	69.7	<0.001
Country of birth											
Australia	8130					1.0	–	1.0	–		
Other English-speaking country	1251					1.0	0.7–1.4	0.9	0.7–1.2		
Other non-English-speaking country	1260					0.4**	0.3–0.6	0.8*	0.6–1.0		
$\chi^2_2$ (P)						28.8	<0.001	6.6	0.037		
Urbanicity											
Urban	7137										
Rural centre <sup>1</sup>	1562										
Other rural area <sup>2</sup>	1942										
$\chi^2_2$ (P)											
Education											
Bachelor degree or above	1579	1.0	–	1.0	–			1.0	–		
Diploma	1049	1.0	0.6–1.7	1.3	0.9–1.9			1.2	0.9–1.6		
Vocational qualification	2379	1.3	0.9–2.0	1.8*	1.3–2.5			1.5*	1.1–2.0		
High school only	5634	1.5*	1.0–2.2	1.6*	1.2–2.1			1.6**	1.3–1.8		
$\chi^2_3$ (P)		11.1	0.011	14.4	0.002			36.3	<0.001		
Employment											
Employed	6490	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–
Short-term unemployed <sup>3</sup>	279	1.9*	1.3–2.9	2.0*	1.2–3.4	1.8*	1.1–3.1	1.6*	1.1–2.3	4.2**	2.1–8.4
Long-term unemployed <sup>4</sup>	159	2.1*	1.1–3.8	2.5*	1.4–4.5	2.3*	1.3–4.0	2.6**	1.8–3.8	4.0*	1.6–10.3
Not in labour force	3713	1.6*	1.2–2.2	1.7**	1.4–2.2	1.2	0.9–1.6	1.6**	1.3–1.9	2.3*	1.2–4.4
$\chi^2_3$ (P)		24.1	<0.001	32.0	<0.001	13.3	0.004	38.5	<0.001	41.7	<0.001

Exclusion criteria are operationalised. \* $P < 0.05$ , \*\* $P < 0.001$ .

1. Rural area: population between 10 000–100 000.

2. Rural area: population &lt;10 000.

3. Unemployed &lt;12 months.

4. Unemployed ≥12 months.