

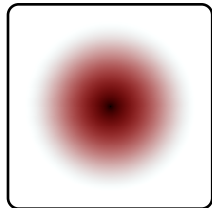
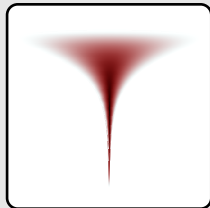
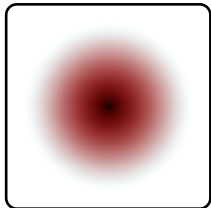
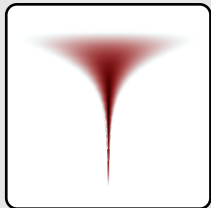
Hierarchical
Probability
Density

Individual
Likelihood
Function

Weakly-Informed
Posterior
Density

Strongly-Informed
Posterior
Density

Centered
Parameterization



Non-Centered
Parameterization

