

pestpp-opt

April 29, 2019

1 Run PESTPP-OPT

```
In [1]: import os
import shutil
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import flopy
import pyemu
```

flopy is installed in /Users/jeremyw/Dev/gw1876/activities_2day_mfm/notebooks/flopy

```
In [2]: t_d = "template"
m_d = "master_opt"
```

```
In [3]: pst = pyemu.Pst(os.path.join(t_d, "freyberg.pst"))
pst.write_par_summary_table(filename="none").sort_index()
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	type	transform	count	initial value	\
drncond_k00	drncond_k00	log	10	0	
flow	flow	log	1	0	
grhk3	grhk3	log	705	0	
grhk4	grhk4	log	705	0	
grhk5	grhk5	log	705	0	
grrech2	grrech2	log	705	0	
grrech3	grrech3	log	705	0	
grss3	grss3	log	705	0	
grss4	grss4	log	705	0	
grss5	grss5	log	705	0	
grstrt3	grstrt3	log	705	0	
grstrt4	grstrt4	log	705	0	
grstrt5	grstrt5	log	705	0	
grsy3	grsy3	log	705	0	
grsy4	grsy4	log	705	0	
grsy5	grsy5	log	705	0	
grvka3	grvka3	log	705	0	

grvka4	grvka4	log	705	0
grvka5	grvka5	log	705	0
hk6_cn	hk6_cn	log	1	0
hk7_cn	hk7_cn	log	1	0
hk8_cn	hk8_cn	log	1	0
pp_hk0	pp_hk0	log	32	0
pp_hk1	pp_hk1	log	32	0
pp_hk2	pp_hk2	log	32	0
pp_rech0	pp_rech0	log	32	0
pp_rech1	pp_rech1	log	32	0
pp_ss0	pp_ss0	log	32	0
pp_ss1	pp_ss1	log	32	0
pp_ss2	pp_ss2	log	32	0
pp_strt0	pp_strt0	log	32	0
pp_strt1	pp_strt1	log	32	0
pp_strt2	pp_strt2	log	32	0
pp_sy0	pp_sy0	log	32	0
pp_sy1	pp_sy1	log	32	0
pp_sy2	pp_sy2	log	32	0
pp_vka0	pp_vka0	log	32	0
pp_vka1	pp_vka1	log	32	0
pp_vka2	pp_vka2	log	32	0
rech4_cn	rech4_cn	log	1	0
rech5_cn	rech5_cn	log	1	-0.39794
ss6_cn	ss6_cn	log	1	0
ss7_cn	ss7_cn	log	1	0
ss8_cn	ss8_cn	log	1	0
strk	strk	log	40	0
strt6_cn	strt6_cn	log	1	0
strt7_cn	strt7_cn	log	1	0
strt8_cn	strt8_cn	log	1	0
sy6_cn	sy6_cn	log	1	0
sy7_cn	sy7_cn	log	1	0
sy8_cn	sy8_cn	log	1	0
vka6_cn	vka6_cn	log	1	0
vka7_cn	vka7_cn	log	1	0
vka8_cn	vka8_cn	log	1	0
welflux	welflux	log	2	0 to 0.176091
welflux_k02	welflux_k02	log	6	0

	upper bound	lower bound	standard deviation
drncond_k00	1	-1	0.5
flow	0.09691	-0.124939	0.0554622
grhk3	1	-1	0.5
grhk4	1	-1	0.5
grhk5	1	-1	0.5
grrech2	0.0413927	-0.0457575	0.0217875
grrech3	0.0413927	-0.0457575	0.0217875

grss3	1	-1	0.5
grss4	1	-1	0.5
grss5	1	-1	0.5
grstrt3	0.0211893	-0.0222764	0.0108664
grstrt4	0.0211893	-0.0222764	0.0108664
grstrt5	0.0211893	-0.0222764	0.0108664
grsy3	0.243038	-0.60206	0.211275
grsy4	0.243038	-0.60206	0.211275
grsy5	0.243038	-0.60206	0.211275
grvka3	1	-1	0.5
grvka4	1	-1	0.5
grvka5	1	-1	0.5
hk6_cn	1	-1	0.5
hk7_cn	1	-1	0.5
hk8_cn	1	-1	0.5
pp_hk0	1	-1	0.5
pp_hk1	1	-1	0.5
pp_hk2	1	-1	0.5
pp_rech0	0.0413927	-0.0457575	0.0217875
pp_rech1	0.0413927	-0.0457575	0.0217875
pp_ss0	1	-1	0.5
pp_ss1	1	-1	0.5
pp_ss2	1	-1	0.5
pp_strt0	0.0211893	-0.0222764	0.0108664
pp_strt1	0.0211893	-0.0222764	0.0108664
pp_strt2	0.0211893	-0.0222764	0.0108664
pp_sy0	0.243038	-0.60206	0.211275
pp_sy1	0.243038	-0.60206	0.211275
pp_sy2	0.243038	-0.60206	0.211275
pp_vka0	1	-1	0.5
pp_vka1	1	-1	0.5
pp_vka2	1	-1	0.5
rech4_cn	0.0791812	-0.09691	0.0440228
rech5_cn	-0.09691	-1	0.225772
ss6_cn	1	-1	0.5
ss7_cn	1	-1	0.5
ss8_cn	1	-1	0.5
strk	2	-2	1
strt6_cn	0.0211893	-0.0222764	0.0108664
strt7_cn	0.0211893	-0.0222764	0.0108664
strt8_cn	0.0211893	-0.0222764	0.0108664
sy6_cn	0.243038	-0.60206	0.211275
sy7_cn	0.243038	-0.60206	0.211275
sy8_cn	0.243038	-0.60206	0.211275
vka6_cn	1	-1	0.5
vka7_cn	1	-1	0.5
vka8_cn	1	-1	0.5
welflux	0.176091 to 0.30103	-0.30103 to 0	0.0752575 to 0.11928

welflux_k02	1	-1	0.5
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```
In [4]: pst.pestpp_options = {}
        #dvg = ["welflux_k02", "welflux"]
        dvg = ["welflux_k02"]
        pst.pestpp_options["opt_dec_var_groups"] = dvg
        pst.pestpp_options["opt_direction"] = "max"
```

```
In [5]: par = pst.parameter_data
        par.loc[:, "partrans"] = "fixed"

        #turn off pumping in the scenario
        par.loc["welflux_001", "parlbnd"] = 0.0
        par.loc["welflux_001", "parval1"] = 0.0
        dvg_pars = par.loc[par.pargp.apply(lambda x: x in dvg), "parnme"]
        par.loc[dvg_pars, "partrans"] = "none"
        par.loc[dvg_pars, "parlbnd"] = 0.0
        par.loc[dvg_pars, "parubnd"] = 2.0
        par.loc[dvg_pars, "parval1"] = 1.0
```

```
pst.rectify_pgroups()
pst.parameter_groups.loc[dvg, "inctyp"] = "absolute"
pst.parameter_groups.loc[dvg, "inctyp"] = "absolute"
pst.parameter_groups.loc[dvg, "derinc"] = 0.25
```

```
pst.parameter_groups.loc[dvg, :]
```

```
Out [5]:
```

	pargpnme	inctyp	derinc	derinclb	forcen	derincmul	\
pargpnme							
welflux_k02	welflux_k02	absolute	0.25	0.0	switch	2.0	

	dermthd	splitthresh	splitreldiff	splitaction	extra
pargpnme					
welflux_k02	parabolic	0.00001	0.5	smaller	NaN

1.0.1 constraints

```
In [6]: obs = pst.observation_data
        obs.loc[:, "weight"] = 0.0
        swgw_hist = obs.loc[obs.obsnme.apply(lambda x: "fa" in x and( "hw" in x or "tw" in x))
        obs.loc[swgw_hist, :]
```

```
Out [6]:
```

	obsnme	obsval	weight	obgnme	extra
obsnme					
fa_hw_19791230	fa_hw_19791230	-1289.170400	0.0	flaqx	NaN
fa_hw_19801229	fa_hw_19801229	-690.416200	0.0	flaqx	NaN
fa_tw_19791230	fa_tw_19791230	-573.743640	0.0	flaqx	NaN
fa_tw_19801229	fa_tw_19801229	-160.726405	0.0	flaqx	NaN

We need to change the obs group (obgnme) so that pestpp-opt will recognize these two model outputs as constraints. lets also assume that the sw-gw flux needs to be at least -1000

```
In [7]: obs.loc[swgw_hist,"obgnme"] = "less_than"
        obs.loc[swgw_hist,"weight"] = 1.0
```

```
        obs.loc[swgw_hist,"obsval"] = -300
```

```
tot_abs_rate = ["flx_wells_19791230"]#,"flx_wells_19801229"]
obs.loc[tot_abs_rate,"obgnme"] = "less_than"
obs.loc[tot_abs_rate,"weight"] = 1.0
obs.loc[tot_abs_rate,"obsval"] = -600.0
pst.less_than_obs_constraints
```

```
Out [7]: obsnme
fa_hw_19791230      fa_hw_19791230
fa_hw_19801229      fa_hw_19801229
fa_tw_19791230      fa_tw_19791230
fa_tw_19801229      fa_tw_19801229
flx_wells_19791230  flx_wells_19791230
Name: obsnme, dtype: object
```

```
In [8]: pst.control_data.noptmax = 1
        pst.write(os.path.join(t_d,"freyberg_opt.pst"))
```

```
In [9]: pyemu.os_utils.start_slaves(t_d,"pestpp-opt","freyberg_opt.pst",num_slaves=10,master_d.
```

```
In [10]: jco = pyemu.Jco.from_binary(os.path.join(m_d,"freyberg_opt.1.jcb")).to_dataframe().loc
        jco
```

```
Out [10]:
```

	wf0200090016	wf0200110013	wf0200200014	wf0200260010	\
fa_hw_19791230	137.57200	126.32400	46.30000	21.90800	
fa_hw_19801229	22.58400	28.65600	12.03600	12.29200	
fa_tw_19791230	6.50728	14.53516	93.28136	92.42320	
fa_tw_19801229	4.10836	7.60104	15.29948	30.88604	
flx_wells_19791230	-150.00000	-150.00000	-150.00000	-150.00000	
	wf0200290006	wf0200340012			
fa_hw_19791230	18.12000	4.8320			
fa_hw_19801229	13.12800	3.3560			
fa_tw_19791230	71.84608	82.9612			
fa_tw_19801229	34.79872	17.5232			
flx_wells_19791230	-150.00000	-150.0000			

```
In [11]: par_df = pyemu.pst_utils.read_parfile(os.path.join(m_d,"freyberg_opt.1.par"))
        print(par_df.loc[dvg_pars,"parval1"].sum())
        par_df.loc[dvg_pars,:]
```

8.1332977617072

```
Out [11]:
```

	parname	parval1	scale	offset
	parname			
wf0200090016	wf0200090016	2.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200110013	wf0200110013	2.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200200014	wf0200200014	2.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200260010	wf0200260010	0.133298	1.0	0.0
wf0200290006	wf0200290006	0.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200340012	wf0200340012	2.000000	1.0	0.0

```
In [12]: pst = pyemu.Pst(os.path.join(m_d,"freyberg_opt.pst"),resfile=os.path.join(m_d,"freyber
pst.res.loc[pst.nnz_obs_names,:]
```

```
Out [12]:
```

	name	group	measured	modelled	\
	name				
fa_hw_19791230	fa_hw_19791230	less_than	-300.0	-699.3735	
fa_hw_19801229	fa_hw_19801229	less_than	-300.0	-714.4580	
fa_tw_19791230	fa_tw_19791230	less_than	-300.0	-407.7249	
fa_tw_19801229	fa_tw_19801229	less_than	-300.0	-299.7868	
flx_wells_19791230	flx_wells_19791230	less_than	-600.0	-1219.9948	

	residual	weight
	name	
fa_hw_19791230	399.3735	1.0
fa_hw_19801229	414.4580	1.0
fa_tw_19791230	107.7249	1.0
fa_tw_19801229	-0.2132	1.0
flx_wells_19791230	619.9948	1.0

```
In [13]: #todo chance constraints (fosl and en-based), well pars and constraints in scen perio
```

1.0.2 Opt under uncertainty part 1: FOSM chance constraints

```
In [14]: pst.pestpp_options["opt_risk"] = 0.4
```

```
In [15]: cn_pars = par.loc[par.pargp.apply(lambda x: "cn" in x),"parname"]
cn_pars
```

```
Out [15]: parname
hk6_cn      hk6_cn
hk7_cn      hk7_cn
hk8_cn      hk8_cn
rech4_cn    rech4_cn
rech5_cn    rech5_cn
ss6_cn      ss6_cn
ss7_cn      ss7_cn
ss8_cn      ss8_cn
strt6_cn    strt6_cn
strt7_cn    strt7_cn
strt8_cn    strt8_cn
```

```

sy6_cn      sy6_cn
sy7_cn      sy7_cn
sy8_cn      sy8_cn
vka6_cn     vka6_cn
vka7_cn     vka7_cn
vka8_cn     vka8_cn
Name: parnme, dtype: object

```

```

In [16]: par = pst.parameter_data
par.loc[cn_pars,"partrans"] = "log"
pst.control_data.noptmax = 1
pst.write(os.path.join(t_d,"freyberg_opt_uu1.pst"))
pst.npar_adj

```

Out[16]: 23

```

In [17]: pyemu.os_utils.start_slaves(t_d,"pestpp-opt","freyberg_opt_uu1.pst",num_slaves=20,master=0)

```

```

In [18]: pst = pyemu.Pst(os.path.join(m_d,"freyberg_opt_uu1.pst"),resfile=os.path.join(m_d,"freyberg_opt_uu1.res"))
pst.res.loc[pst.nnz_obs_names,:]

```

```

Out[18]:

```

	name	group	measured	modelled	\
name					
fa_hw_19791230	fa_hw_19791230	less_than	-300.0	-666.13442	
fa_hw_19801229	fa_hw_19801229	less_than	-300.0	-682.60800	
fa_tw_19791230	fa_tw_19791230	less_than	-300.0	-223.47050	
fa_tw_19801229	fa_tw_19801229	less_than	-300.0	-208.37540	
flx_wells_19791230	flx_wells_19791230	less_than	-600.0	-1586.33800	

	residual	weight
name		
fa_hw_19791230	366.13442	1.0
fa_hw_19801229	382.60800	1.0
fa_tw_19791230	-76.52950	1.0
fa_tw_19801229	-91.62460	1.0
flx_wells_19791230	986.33800	1.0

```

In [19]: par_df = pyemu.pst_utils.read_parfile(os.path.join(m_d,"freyberg_opt_uu1.1.par"))
print(par_df.loc[dvg_pars,"parval1"].sum())
par_df.loc[dvg_pars,:]

```

10.575587155980312

```

Out[19]:

```

	parnme	parval1	scale	offset
parnme				
wf0200090016	wf0200090016	2.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200110013	wf0200110013	2.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200200014	wf0200200014	1.481006	1.0	0.0
wf0200260010	wf0200260010	1.094581	1.0	0.0
wf0200290006	wf0200290006	2.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200340012	wf0200340012	2.000000	1.0	0.0

1.0.3 Opt under uncertainty part 2: ensemble-based chance constraints

```
In [20]: obs_df = pd.read_csv(os.path.join("master_prior_sweep", "sweep_out.csv"), index_col=0)
        obs_df = obs_df.loc[obs_df.failed_flag==0,:]
```

```
In [21]: std = obs_df.std().loc[pst.nnz_obs_names]
        std
```

```
Out[21]: fa_hw_19791230      352.846322
         fa_hw_19801229      460.423786
         fa_tw_19791230      469.183099
         fa_tw_19801229      548.767448
         flx_wells_19791230    705.753519
         dtype: float64
```

```
In [22]: pst.observation_data.loc[pst.nnz_obs_names, "weight"] = std.loc[pst.nnz_obs_names]
        pst.pestpp_options["opt_std_weights"] = True
        pst.write(os.path.join(t_d, "freyberg_opt_uu2.pst"))
```

```
In [23]: pyemu.os_utils.start_slaves(t_d, "pestpp-opt", "freyberg_opt_uu2.pst", num_slaves=10, mas
```

```
In [24]: par_df = pyemu.pst_utils.read_parfile(os.path.join(m_d, "freyberg_opt_uu2.1.par"))
        print(par_df.loc[dvg_pars, "parval1"].sum())
        par_df.loc[dvg_pars, :]
```

11.038907743747297

```
Out[24]:
```

	parnme	parval1	scale	offset
parnme				
wf0200090016	wf0200090016	2.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200110013	wf0200110013	2.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200200014	wf0200200014	1.038908	1.0	0.0
wf0200260010	wf0200260010	2.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200290006	wf0200290006	2.000000	1.0	0.0
wf0200340012	wf0200340012	2.000000	1.0	0.0