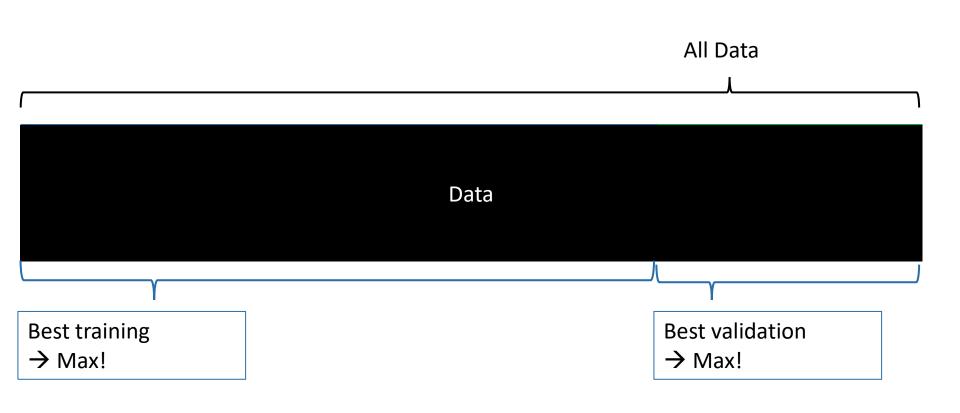
Problem of Train / Validation / Test Split



Solution: k-fold Cross-Validation

- Create k different training/validation sets
- Average validation set performance



Example: 5-fold Cross Validation

Averaged Performance = 0.27

Validation	Training Data	Val R2 = 0.25
		Val R2 = 0.2
		Val R2 = 0.3
		Val R2 = 0.2
		Val R2 = 0.4

Leave One Out Cross Validation (LOOCV)

- Use all data for training, except one dataset
- One dataset used for validation

Training Data

•••

Advantages / Disadvantages



- better / more stable results
- good to compare different ML algorithms
- good for analysing hyperparameter tuning

Higher computational effort