DATA SCIENCE AS A FORCE FOR GOOD

DSPT DAY 2019 | PORTO | 26.10.2019

WHY DATA SCIENCE AS A FORCE FOR SOCIAL GOOD?



90% of all data has been created in the last two years.



Today it would take a person approximately 181 million years to download all the data from the internet.

Source: Physics.org



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Source: IBM



Today it would take a person approximately 181 million years to download all the data from the internet.

Source: Physics.org



By 2020, every person will generate 1.7 megabytes in just a

Second
Source: DOMO



Public sector, civic and non-profit organisations

most public sector, civic and non-profit organisations are **far behind**



Everyone produces data but not everyone benefits from it

But when these public sector, civic and non-profit organisations are empowered with



Data Science can really work as a force for good

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WHAT DO WE MEAN WITH USING DATA SCIENCE AS A FORCE FOR GOOD?

Data science projects that tackle real world problems

- The problem we are solving is important and generates social impact
- Data can play a role in solving the problem
- The organization is ready to tackle this problem and take actions based on the work

Education	Health	Energy	
Children Social Care	International development	Criminal justice	
Employment	Financial	Public Safety	

inclusion

Public Safety

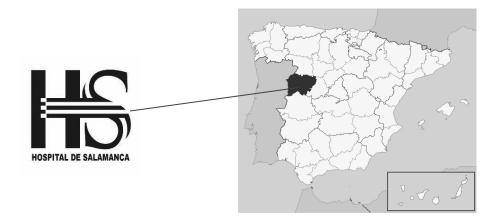
Employment

3 INSPIRING EXAMPLES





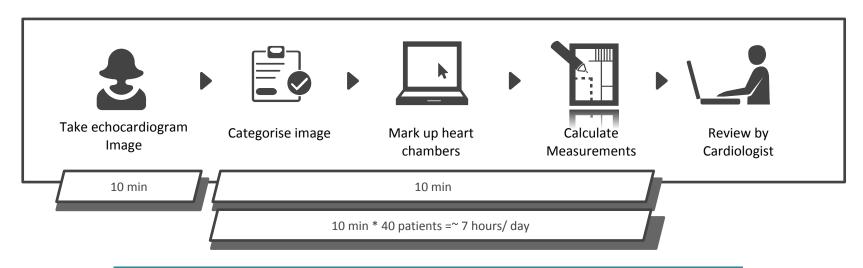
ORGANISATION PROBLEM SOLUTION DATA APPROACH IMPAC



Cardiology Department of the University of Salamanca in Spain



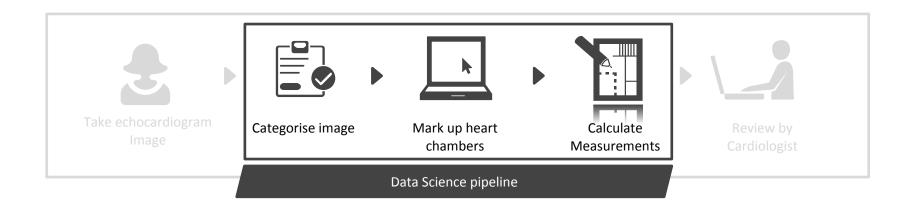
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Doctors spend a lot of time measuring heart chambers, often for healthy patients



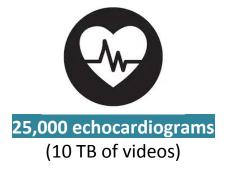
ORGANISATION PROBLEM **SOLUTION** DATA APPROACH IMPAC



A data science pipeline that automates the estimation of measurements to suggest patient status so cardiologists can identify and spend more time with sick patients.



ORGANISATION PROBLEM SOLUTION DATA APPROACH IMPAC





Anonymized database of measurements



APPROACH extracting DICOM metadata of videos for filtering **Data processing** View classification obtaining labels for videos **Chamber segmentation** generating pixel masks of the left ventricle and atrium and predict masks for heart chambers Measure estimation estimating measurements based on segmentation **Status suggestion** recommending patient status of "normal", "greyzone" or "abnormal" based on expert thresholds



ORGANISATION PROBLEM SOLUTION DATA APPROACH IMPACT

Free up 20% of Cardiologist's time

4-6 more patients a day at Univ.Hospital of Salamanca alone

More time for specialists to spend with the patients that need them most





 ORGANISATION
 PROBLEM
 SOLUTION
 DATA
 APPROACH
 IMPAGE



IEFP is the government institute responsible for reducing unemployment in Portugal



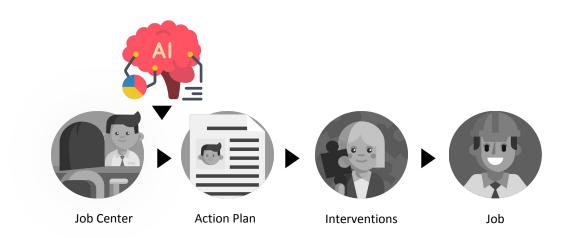
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Which interventions should job counsellors recommend to job seekers to help them find meaningful employment?



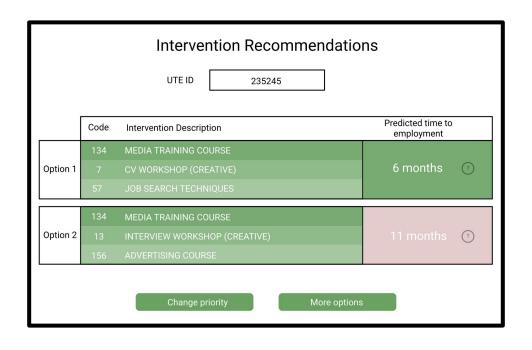
ORGANISATION PROBLEM **SOLUTION** DATA APPROACH IMPAG



A system which suggests relevant and effective interventions for a job seeker



ORGANISATION PROBLEM **SOLUTION** DATA APPROACH IMPAC





ORGANISATION PROBLEM SOLUTION DATA APPROACH IMPAC





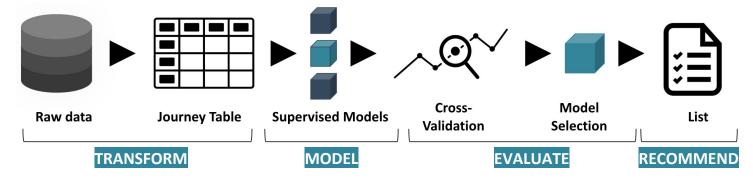








ORGANISATION PROBLEM SOLUTION DATA APPROACH IMPAC



Define a **set of rules through** domain knowledge that enable the transformation from transactional data into a **user journey table.**

Train models on different employment outcomes based on Profile

Evaluate recommendations by comparing with ground truth of reference groups.



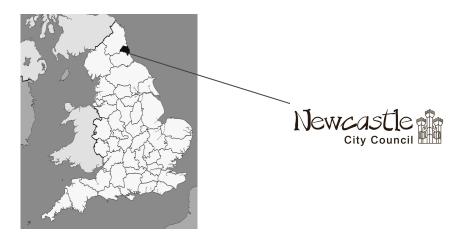
ORGANISATION PROBLEM SOLUTION DATA APPROACH **IMPACT**







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Newcastle City Council in the United Kingdom



ORGANISATION PROBLEM SOLUTION DATA APPROACH IMPA



Service leads struggle to understand the journeys of the most vulnerable children across the different services offered by the council



ORGANISATION PROBLEM SOLUTION DATA APPROACH IMPACT

Person centred data model that allowed journey and segmentation analysis to understand population most at risk



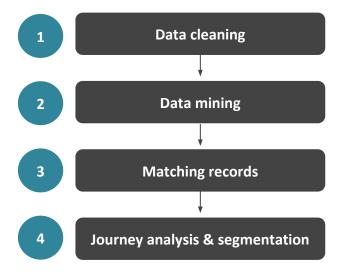
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ORGANISATION PROBLEM SOLUTION DATA APPROACH IMPAC





ORGANISATION PROBLEM SOLUTION DATA APPROACH IMPACT

Informed the following year's LA budget allocation for prevention services

Helped identify young people most likely to benefit from prevention services

Measure effectiveness of services working with specific profiles

	GOAL	AREA	COUNTRY	PARTNER
	Mapping journeys of vulnerable children across services to identify early on and better target preventative services	Children Services	×	Newcastle City Council
M	Reducing response times to citizen legal questions across Africa	Legal	•	Barefoot Law
	Increasing the efficiency of heart function assessment and diagnosis through echocardiography	Health	illis	CIBERCV (Biomedical Research Networking Centers) and Cardiology Department of the University Hospital of Salamanca
	Improving Outcomes for Repeat/Frequent 911 Callers to Emergency Services	Health		Memphis Fire Department
	Quantifying traffic dynamics to better estimate and reduce air pollution exposure in London	Health		Imperial College London, Transport for London, City of London, King's College London
	Matching jobseekers with interventions to improve employment outcomes in Portugal	Unemployment	(9)	Public Agency for Employment and Vocational Training (IEFP)
	Identify children most at risk of not becoming school readiness	Education		Wigan City Council

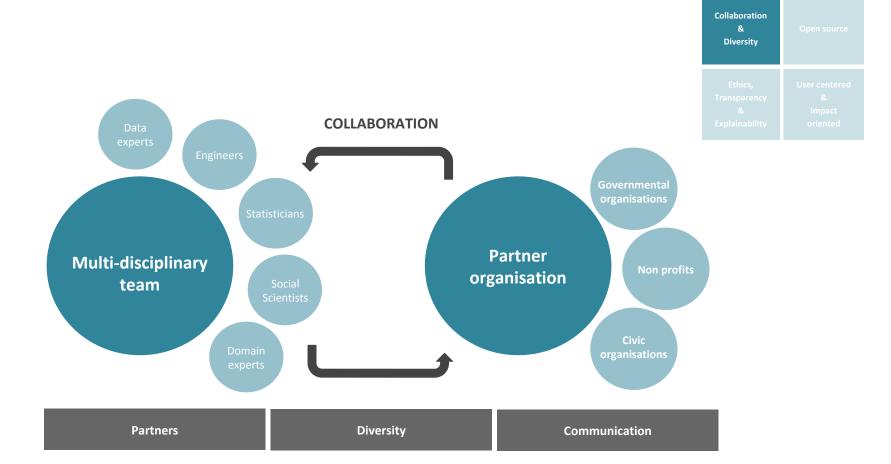
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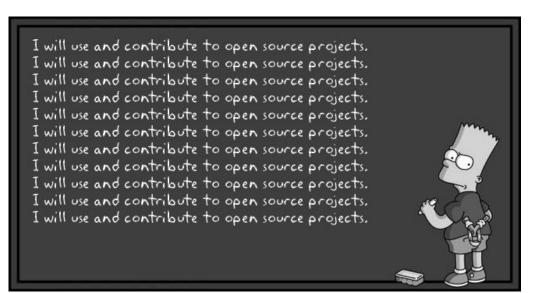
HOW DOES THIS COMPARE WITH A TYPICAL DATA SCIENCE PROJECT?

Collaboration & Diversity	Open source	
Ethics, Transparency &	Human centered &	

Impact oriented

Explainability





Collaboration & Open source Diversity

Ethics,
Transparency
&
Explainability

User centere & Impact oriented

Source: www.pinterest.com

There is an opportunity to share learnings and scale solutions for common problems



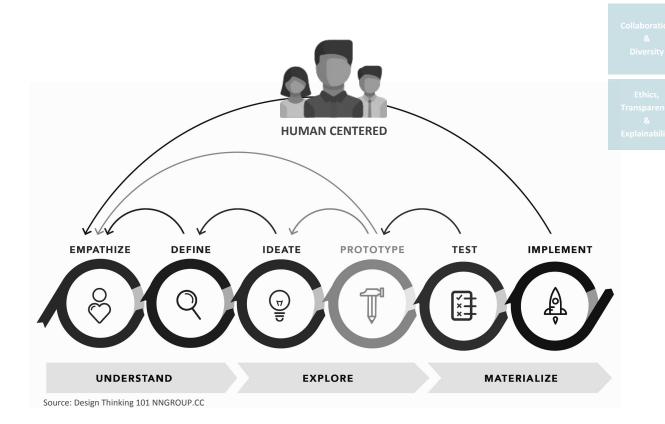
Collaboration & Diversity

Open source

Ethics,
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&
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Jser centered & Impact

It's our responsibility to make it as transparent as possible and communicate how it works to all the stakeholders



User centered & Impact

oriented

To achieve impact one needs to put humans at the heart of the project

BUILDING A COMMUNITY OF DATA SCIENTISTS FOR GOOD

Data Science For Social Good

Summer Fellowship







Center for Inclusive Growth







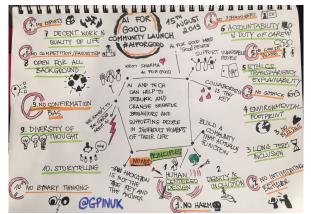








Source: Data Science for Social Good summer fellowship 2019



Source: Gianpietro Pucciariello

it is really hard not to continue to do that."

"Once you start to have an impact on people's lives

(Rayid Ghani)

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SARA GUERREIRO DE SOUSA





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ACADEMIC BACKGROUND

- BSc in Applied Mathematics and Computation @ Instituto Superior Técnico (IST)
- Msc in Finance @ NOVA School of Business and Economics
- Data Science certification @ General Assembly London

PROFESSIONAL JOURNEY

- Teaching Assistant @ NOVA School of Business and Economics
- Analyst @ MAZE (2015)
- Data & Insights Associate @ Social Finance Digital Labs (2016 2019)
- Project Manager at Data Science for Social Good summer fellowship @ Imperial College London (2019)