

RESIDENTIAL LIFE

CS: 470 - Introduction to Database Management System



Group Members:

Aishvwarya Iyer

Gayathree Iyer

Introduction

This project is about the Residential Life information of University of Missouri-Kansas City.

Every university has a residential facility. Students live on campus to get better grades, build academic connections, increase their opportunities to meet new friends and utilize campus resources more efficiently.

Residential Life includes various database information like the 'Resident', 'Package', 'Equipment', 'Guests', 'Cafe', 'Stock'.

Tables

Following are the requirements for this project:

- 'Residents' which includes all the details about the residents. These details include Student ID, Resident Name, Phone number, email address, gender, Hall, Room number and balance.
- 'Guests' which includes details like the ResidentID, Guest name, Date In and Date Out.
- 'Equipment' database includes the resident name, equipment name (pool supplies, cart, kitchen supplies, board games, etc.), the date on which the resident checks out the equipment and the date on which the resident checks in the equipment.
- 'Package' database includes the resident's name, is perishable, the date on which the package arrives at the location, and the date on which the resident picks up the package.
- 'Café' in the dorms is for the residents. The database includes Item ID, Item name, Item price.
- 'Stock' table includes the item name, item count and item price.

Architecture

Three tier architecture is best suited for this project. It is a client–server software architecture pattern in which the user interface (presentation), functional process logic ("business rules"), computer data storage and data access are developed and maintained as independent modules, most often on separate platforms. A three tier architecture is a programming model that enables the distribution of the functionality of the application across three independent systems, namely:

<u>Presentation Tier</u>: Presentation tier is the application's top most level. It is responsible for providing the application's user interface. It uses the graphical User Interface for smart client interaction and web based technologies for browser based interaction.

<u>Application Tier</u>: The logical tier is pulled out from the presentation tier and, as its own layer, it controls an application's functionality by performing detailed processing. This layer is responsible for solving mission critical business problems.

<u>Data Tier</u>: Houses database servers where information is stored and retrieved. Data in this tier is kept independent of application servers or business logic. Information is stored and retrieved in this layer.

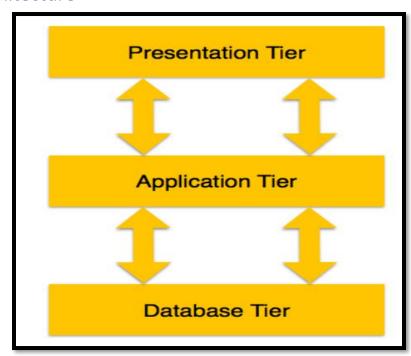
Platform

• Database: MySQL

• Language used in Business Logic Layer: C#

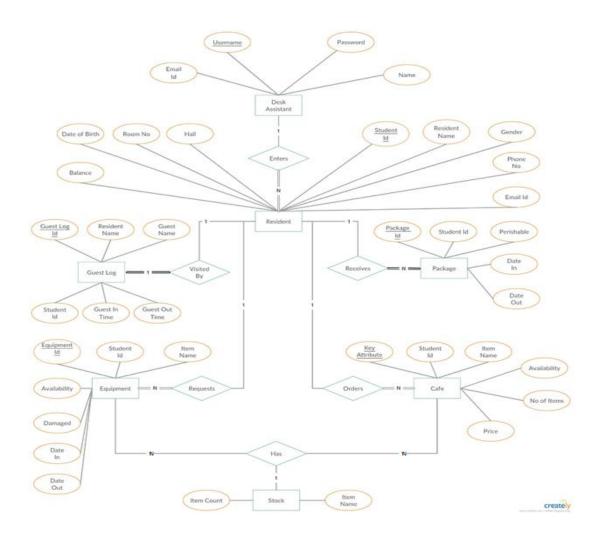
• Web page design: Windows Form Application

Database Architecture

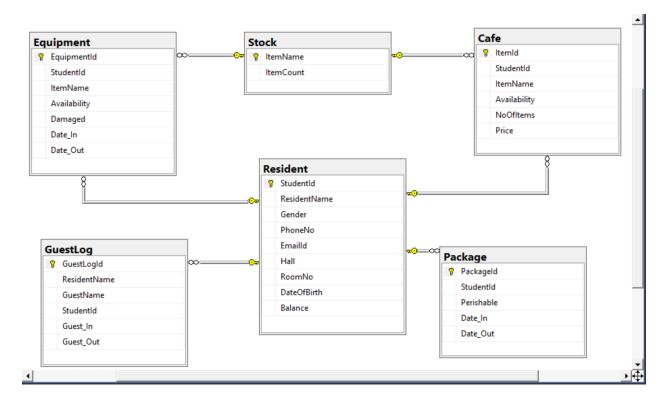


- 1. Presentation Tier It has the Web Interface and end users work on this tier where they don't know anything about existence of database beyond this layer. (AngularJS, HTML5, CSS3)
- 2. Application Tier It will contain the SQL Queries, and code to retrieve desired data from database and present it into Presentation Tier. (JAVA)
- 3. Database Tier It consist of database which contains tables, triggers, and stored procedures related to residential life management system. (SQL SERVER 2017)

E-R Diagram



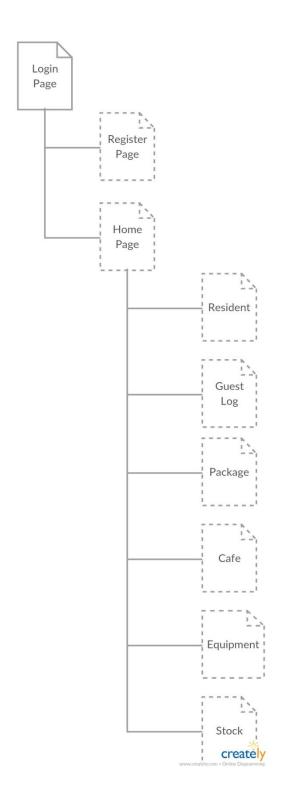
Data Schema



Anticipated Constraints

Desk Assistant								
NOT NULL Password Name Gender Password Name Femail Id Password Name Femail Id RoomNo DateOfBirth Balance StudentId Roy Name Femail Id RoomNo DateOfBirth Balance StudentId Roy NoOfItems Price StudentId StudentId ItemName NoOfItems Price NoOfItems NoOfItems Price NoOfItems NoOfItems NoOfItems NoOfItems NoOfItems NoOfItems NoOfItems NoOfItems NoOfItems Price NoOfItems NoOfItems Price NoOfItems NoOfItems NoOfItems Price NoOfItems NoOfItems Price NoOfItems Price NoOfItems NoOfItems Price NoOFITEM NOOFI			Resident	Guest Log	Package	Equipment	Cafe	Stock
NULL Password Name Email Id Hall RoomNo DateOfBirth Balance UNIQUE Email Id StudentId KEY FOREIGN KEY CHECK Gender DateOfBirth Name Gender Email Id Hall RoomNo DateOfBirth Balance Guest_In Guest_Out Date_Out Date_Out Date_In Date_Out Date_Ou								
Name Email Id Hall RoomNo DateOfBirth Balance UNIQUE Email Id Email Id PRIMARY KEY FOREIGN KEY CHECK RoamNo DateOfBirth Balance Email Id Email Id Email Id GuestLogld Packageld Equipmentld ItemName Studentld Studentld Studentld ItemName Availability Availability NoOfItems Price	NOT	Email ld	ResidentName	ResidentName	Perishable	StudentId	StudentId	
Hall RoomNo DateOfBirth Balance UNIQUE Email Id Email Id GuestLogId PackageId EquipmentId ItemId ItemName FOREIGN KEY CHECK Gender DateOfBirth CHECK Gender DateOfBirth CHECK Gender DateOfBirth CHECK Gender DateOfBirth CHECK DateOfBirth CHECK Gender DateOfBirth CHECK Dat	NULL	Password	Gender	GuestName	Date_In	ItemName	ItemName	
Hall RoomNo DateOfBirth Balance UNIQUE Email Id Email Id GuestLogId PackageId EquipmentId ItemId ItemName FOREIGN KEY CHECK Gender DateOfBirth CHECK Gender DateOfBirth CHECK Gender DateOfBirth CHECK Gender DateOfBirth CHECK DateOfBirth CHECK Gender DateOfBirth CHECK Dat		Name	Email Id	Guest In	Date Out	Damaged	NoOfItems	
RoomNo DateOfBirth Balance UNIQUE Email Id Email Id PRIMARY KEY FOREIGN KEY CHECK Gender DateOfBirth DateOfBirth Balance Date_Out Date_Out Date_Out Date_Out Date_Out Date_Out Date_Out Date_Out Date_Out DateOfBirth GuestLogId PackageId EquipmentId StudentId ItemName StudentId ItemName Availability NoOfItems Price Price			Hall	_	_	_	Price	
UNIQUE Email Id Email Id Email Id Username StudentId GuestLogId PackageId EquipmentId ItemId ItemName KEY FOREIGN KEY CHECK Gender DateOfBirth Da						_		
UNIQUE Email Id Email Id Email Id FRIMARY Username StudentId GuestLogId PackageId EquipmentId ItemId ItemName FOREIGN KEY StudentId StudentId ItemName ItemName CHECK Gender DateOfBirth Availability NoOfItems Price						Date_Out		
UNIQUE Email Id Email Id Email Id StudentId GuestLogId PackageId EquipmentId ItemId ItemName KEY FOREIGN KEY Gender DateOfBirth Availability NoOfItems Price								
PRIMARY KEY FOREIGN KEY CHECK Gender DateOfBirth StudentId GuestLogId GuestLogId ForekageId ForekageId StudentId StudentId StudentId StudentId ItemName StudentId ItemName Availability NoOfItems Price			Balance					
PRIMARY KEY FOREIGN KEY CHECK Gender DateOfBirth StudentId GuestLogId GuestLogId Foreign StudentId StudentId StudentId StudentId StudentId StudentId ItemName Availability Availability NoOfItems Price								
FOREIGN KEY StudentId StudentId ItemName CHECK Gender DateOfBirth StudentId ItemName Availability NoOfItems Price Foreign NoOfItems Price	UNIQUE	Email Id	Email Id					
FOREIGN KEY StudentId StudentId StudentId ItemName CHECK Gender DateOfBirth StudentId StudentId ItemName Availability Availability NoOfItems Price	PRIMARY	Username	StudentId	GuestLogId	PackageId	EquipmentId	ItemId	ItemName
KEY CHECK Gender DateOfBirth Gender DateOfBirth ItemName Availability NoOfItems Price ItemName	KEY							
KEY CHECK Gender DateOfBirth Gender DateOfBirth ItemName Availability NoOfItems Price ItemName	FOREIGN			StudentId	StudentId	StudentId	StudentId	
CHECK Gender Availability Availability NoOfItems Price								
DateOfBirth NoOfItems Price	INE I					recilivanie	recinivanie	
DateOfBirth NoOfItems Price	CHECK		Candan			Aa.ila.la.ilit	Aa.ila b.ilitu.	It a ma Ca cont
Price Price	CHECK					Availability		itemcount
			DateOfBirth				NoOfItems	
DEFAULT Guest_In Date_In Date_In ItemCount							Price	
DEFAULT Guest_In Date_In Date_In Date_In ItemCount								
	DEFAULT			Guest_In	Date_In	Date_In	Date_In	ItemCount
				_	_	_	_	

Site Maps



Core Queries

```
- Create Database
Create database ResidentialLife
-- Create Table DeskAssistant
USE ResidentialLife
CREATE TABLE dbo.DeskAssistant (
    Username varchar(255) PRIMARY KEY,
    EmailId varchar(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    Password varchar(255) NOT NULL,
   Name varchar(255) NOT NULL
);
DROP TABLE dbo.DeskAssistant
-- Create Table Resident
USE ResidentialLife
CREATE TABLE dbo.Resident
    StudentId INT,
    ResidentName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    Gender VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    CHECK(Gender IN ('M', 'F', '0')),
    PhoneNo VARCHAR(15),
    EmailId VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    Hall varchar(255) NOT NULL,
    RoomNo INT NOT NULL,
    DateOfBirth DATE NOT NULL,
    CHECK(DATEDIFF(YEAR, DateOfBirth, GETDATE())>16),
    Balance DECIMAL NOT NULL,
    CHECK(Balance>0),
    PRIMARY KEY(StudentId)
);
DROP TABLE dbo.Resident
-- Create Table GuestLog
USE ResidentialLife
CREATE TABLE dbo.GuestLog(
    GuestLogId INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
    ResidentName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    GuestName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    StudentId INT NOT NULL,
    Guest In DATETIME NOT NULL DEFAULT GETDATE(),
    Guest_Out DATETIME NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY (StudentId) REFERENCES dbo.Resident(StudentId)
);
```

```
DROP TABLE dbo.GuestLog
-- Create Table Package
USE ResidentialLife
CREATE TABLE dbo.Package(
    PackageId INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
    StudentId INT NOT NULL,
    Perishable BIT NOT NULL,
    Date In DATE NOT NULL DEFAULT GETDATE(),
    Date_Out DATE NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY (StudentId) REFERENCES dbo.Resident(StudentId)
);
DROP TABLE dbo.Package
-- Create Table Equipment
USE ResidentialLife
CREATE TABLE dbo.Equipment(
    EquipmentId INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
    StudentId INT NOT NULL,
    ItemName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    Availability INT,
    CHECK(Availability>0),
    Damaged BIT NOT NULL,
    Date In DATETIME NOT NULL DEFAULT GETDATE(),
    Date_Out DATETIME NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY (StudentId) REFERENCES dbo.Resident(StudentId),
    FOREIGN KEY (ItemName) REFERENCES dbo.Stock(ItemName)
);
DROP TABLE dbo. Equipment
 - Create Table Cafe
USE ResidentialLife
CREATE TABLE dbo.Cafe(
    ItemId INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
    StudentId INT NOT NULL,
    ItemName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    Availability INT,
    CHECK(Availability>0),
    NoOfItems INT NOT NULL,
    CHECK(NoOfItems>0),
    Price DECIMAL NOT NULL,
   CHECK(Price>0),
    FOREIGN KEY (StudentId) REFERENCES dbo.Resident(StudentId),
   FOREIGN KEY (ItemName) REFERENCES dbo.Stock(ItemName)
```

```
DROP TABLE dbo.Cafe
-- Create Table Stock
USE ResidentialLife
CREATE TABLE dbo.Stock(
    ItemName VARCHAR(255) PRIMARY KEY,
    ItemCount INT DEFAULT 0
);
DROP TABLE dbo.Stock
```

INSERT RECORD:

```
//Insert Data
private void btn_Insert_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    if (txt_Name.Text != "" &&
        txt balance.Text != "" &&
        txt_gender.Text != "" &&
        txt_hall.Text != "" &&
        txt_room.Text != "" &&
        txt_balance.Text != "" &&
        txt_email.Text != "" &&
        txt_dob.Text != "")
        cmd = new SqlCommand("insert into dbo.Resident(StudentID,ResidentName,Gender,PhoneNo,EmailId,Hall,RoomNo,DateOfBirth,Ba
        "values(@id,@name,@gender,@phone,@email,@hall,@room,@dob,@balance)", con);
    con.Open();
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", txt_id.Text);
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", txt_Name.Text);
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@phone", txt_Phoneno.Text);
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@email", txt_email.Text);
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@hall", txt_hall.Text);
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@room", txt_room.Text);
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@dob", Convert.ToDateTime(txt_dob.Text));
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@gender", txt_gender.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@balance", txt_balance.Text);
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    con.Close();
    MessageBox.Show("Record Inserted Successfully");
    DisplayData();
    ClearData();
```

UPDATE RECORD:

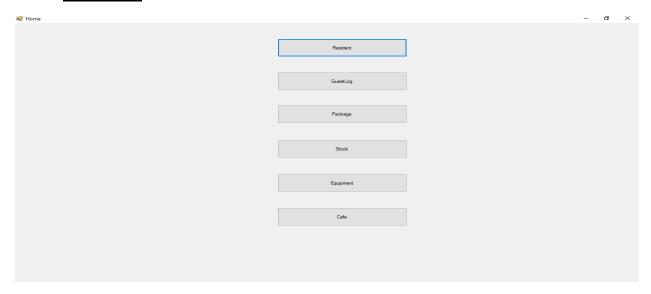
```
//Update Record
private void btn_Update_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
     if (txt Name.Text != "" &&
        txt_balance.Text != "" &&
        txt_gender.Text != "" &&
txt_hall.Text != "" &&
        txt room.Text != "" &&
        txt_balance.Text != "" &&
        txt_email.Text != "" &&
        txt_dob.Text != "")
          "EmailId=@email,Hall=@hall,RoomNo=@room,DateOfBirth=@dob,Balance=@balance where StudentID=@id", con);
     cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", txt id.Text);
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", txt_Name.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@phone", txt_Phoneno.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@email", txt_email.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@email", txt_email.Text);
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@hall", txt_hall.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@room", txt_room.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@dob", Convert.ToDateTime(txt_dob.Text));
    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@gender", txt_gender.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@balance", txt_balance.Text);
     cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    MessageBox.Show("Record Updated Successfully");
     con.Close();
    DisplayData():
     ClearData();
```

DELETE RECORD:

```
//Delete Record
private void btn_Delete_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if (ID != 0)
    {
        cmd = new SqlCommand("delete dbo.Resident where StudentId=@id", con);
        con.Open();
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", txt_id.Text);
        cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
        con.Close();
        MessageBox.Show("Record Deleted Successfully!");
        DisplayData();
        ClearData();
}
else
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Please Select Record to Delete");
}
```

Working Model

HOMEPAGE

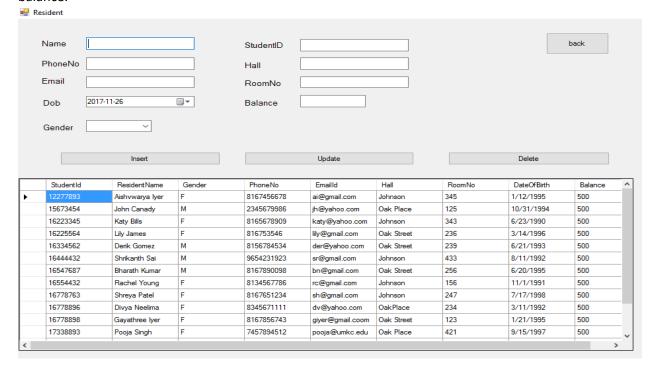


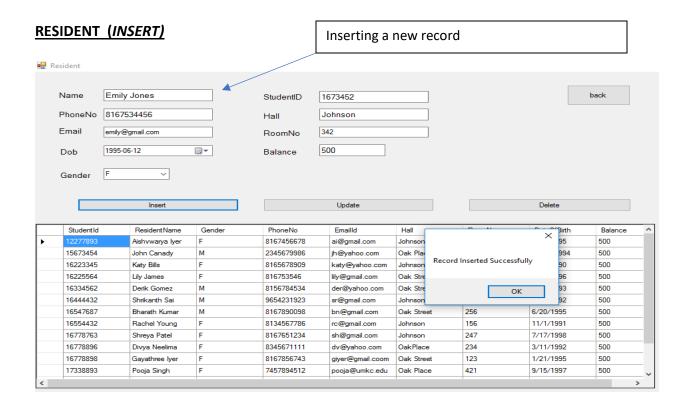
The Home Page includes buttons to Resident, Guest Log, Package, Stock, Equipment, Café.

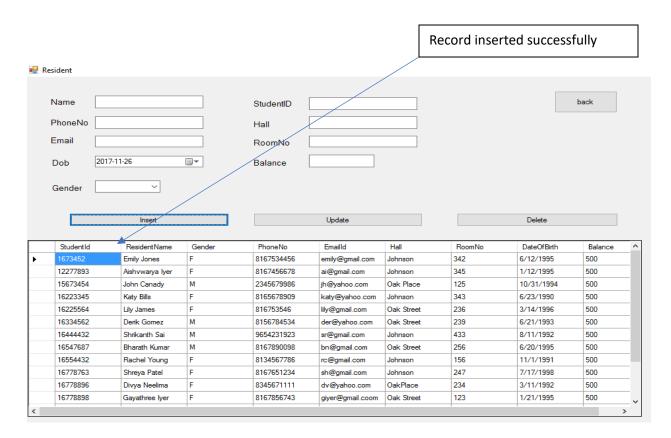
RESIDENT

The 'Resident' page includes details about the residents residing in the university dorms.

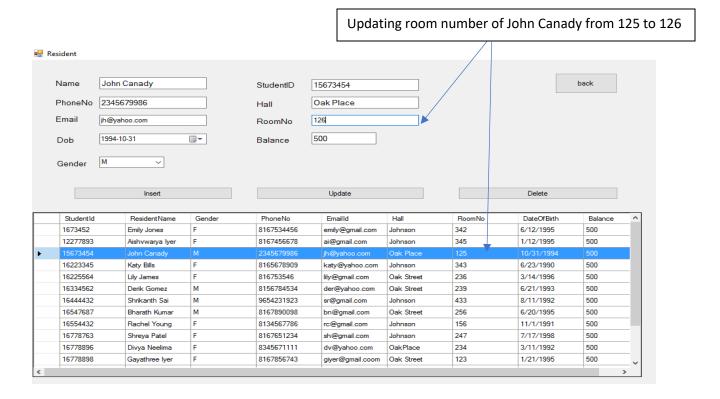
It includes StudentID, Resident name, gender, phone number, email id, Hall, Room No., Date of birth and balance.

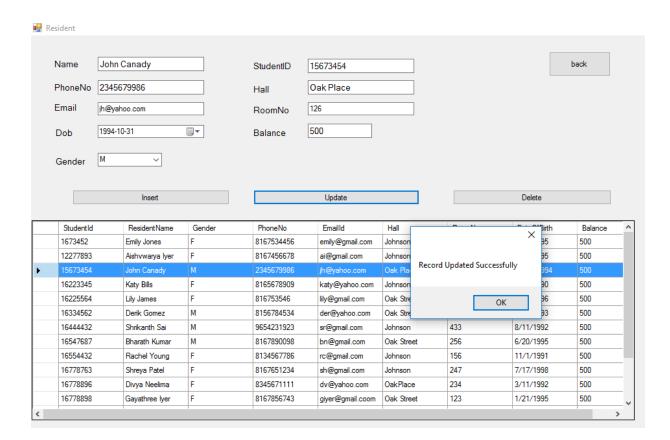




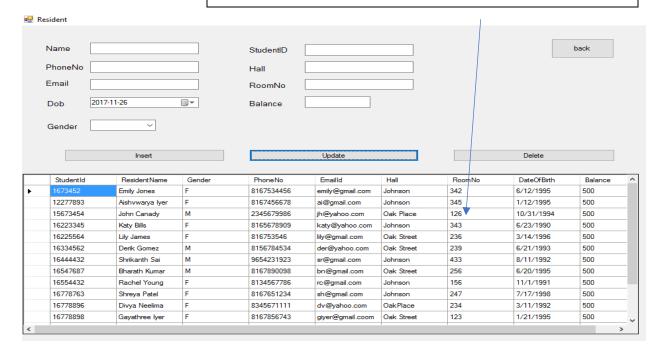


RESIDENT (UPDATE)



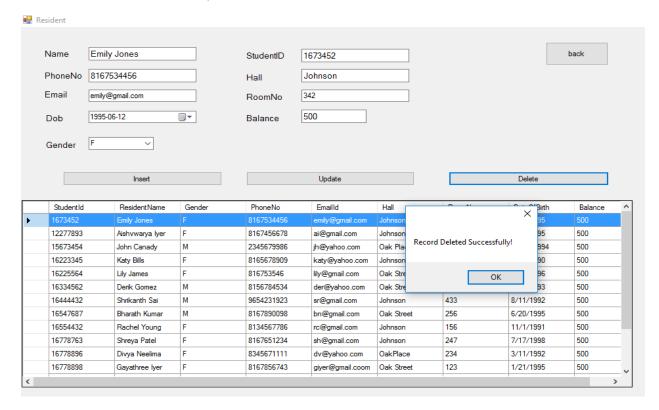


John Canady's room number updated successfully from 125 to 126



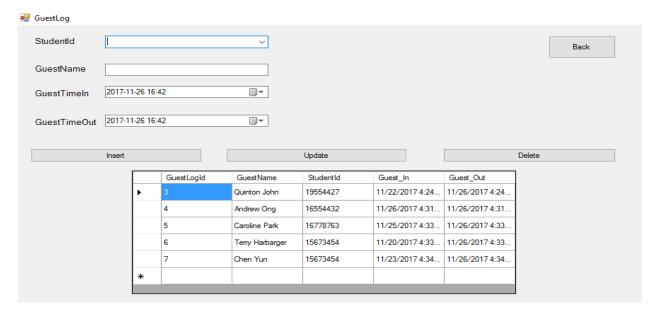
RESIDENT (DELETE)

If a student is not a resident anymore, we will delete his/her record from the table.



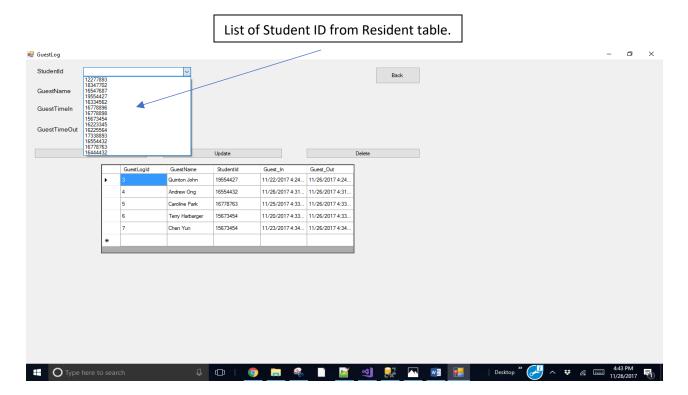
GUEST LOG

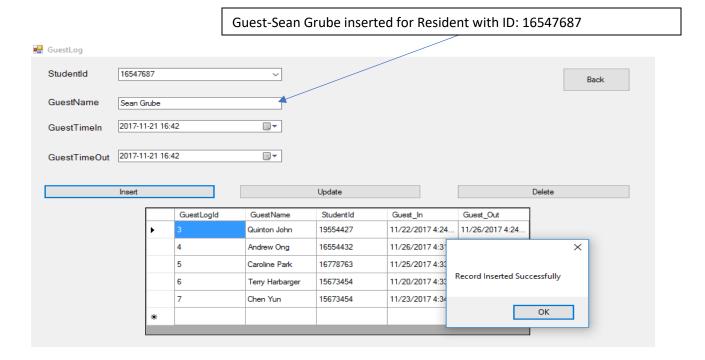
The Guest Log helps to manage the guest check-ins and check-outs. It includes GuestLog ID, Guest name, Resident's Student ID, Guest in time and Guest out time.

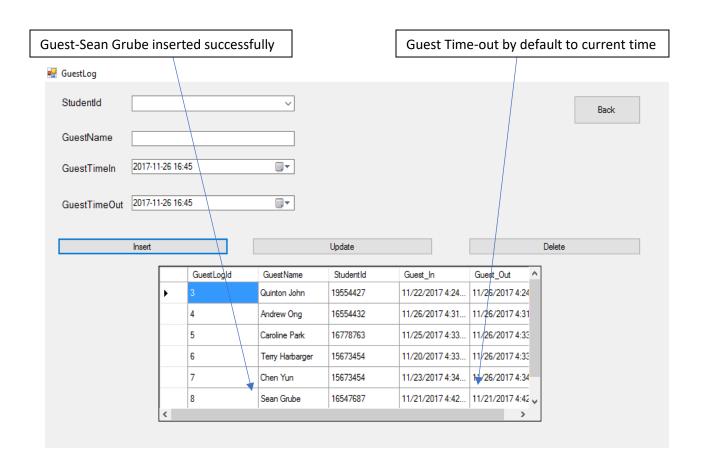


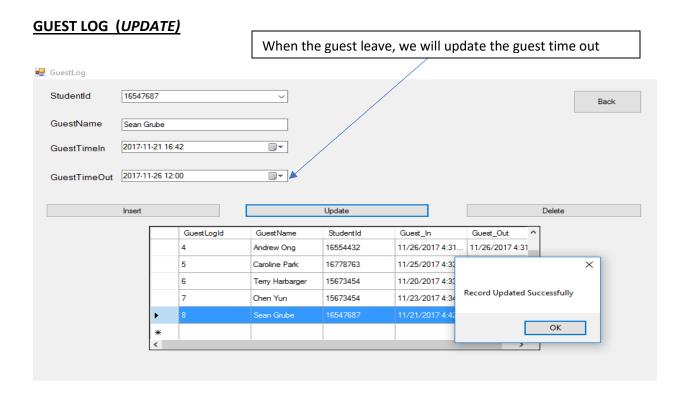
GUEST LOG (INSERT)

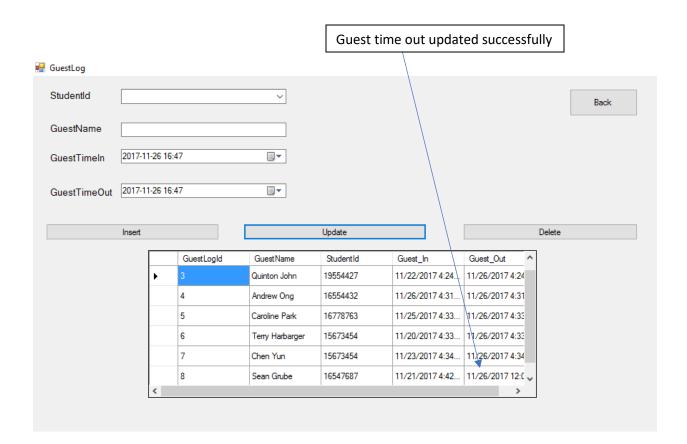
When inserting a new record, Student ID will be listed from the Resident table.





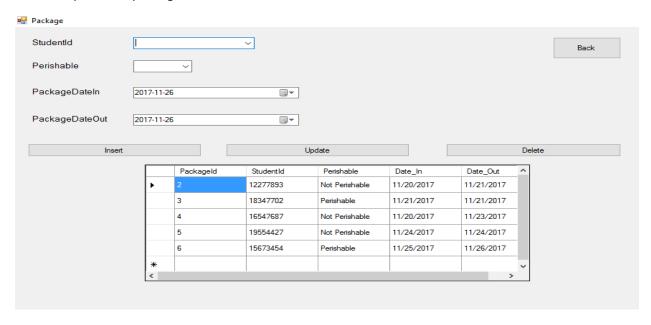


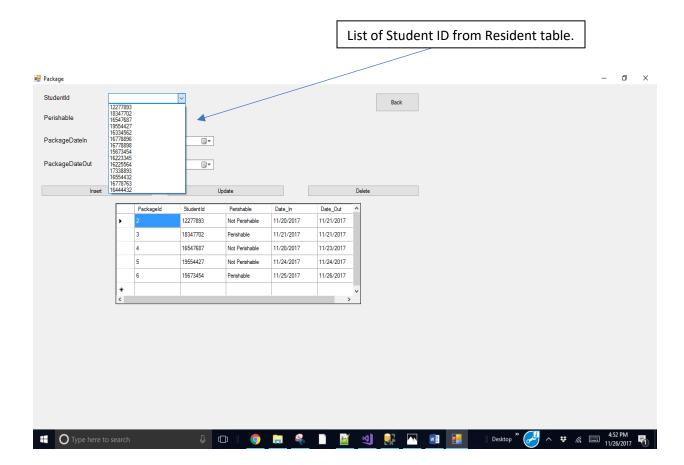


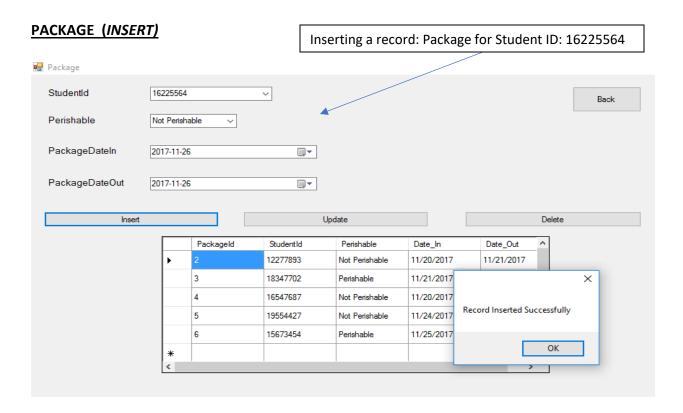


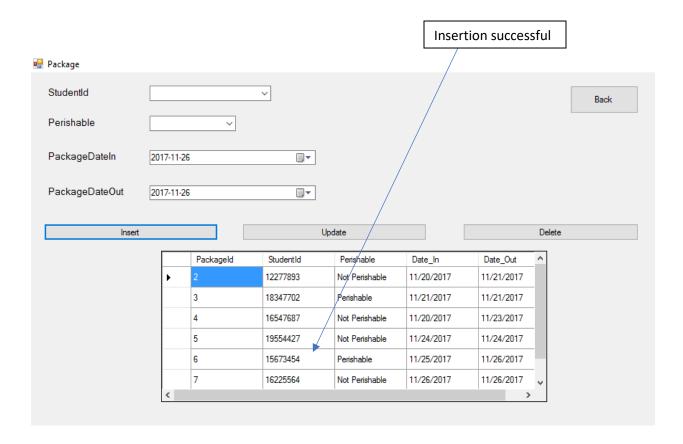
PACKAGE

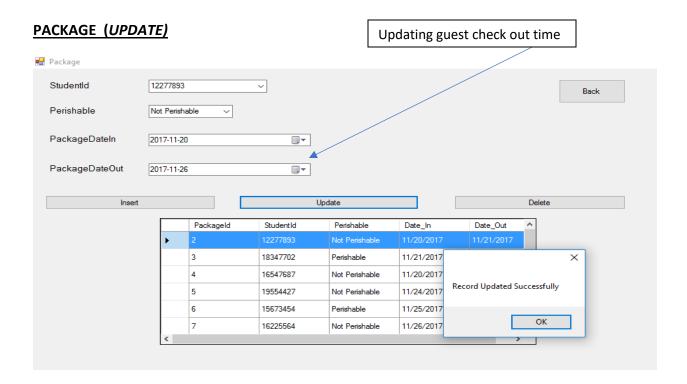
The Package Log helps to keep track of what packages are received by the resident and when the residents pick their package.

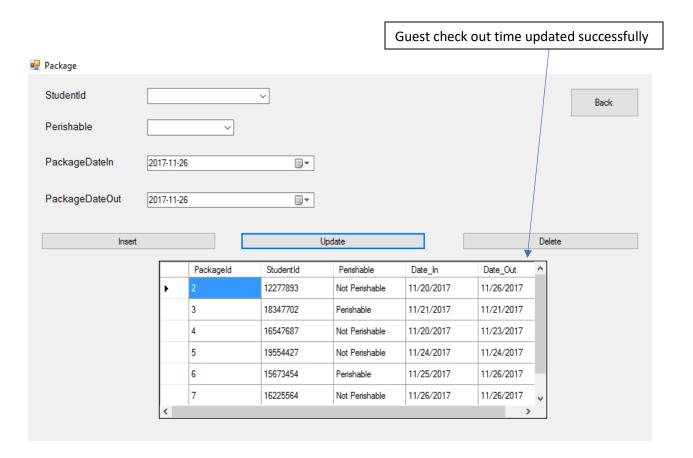






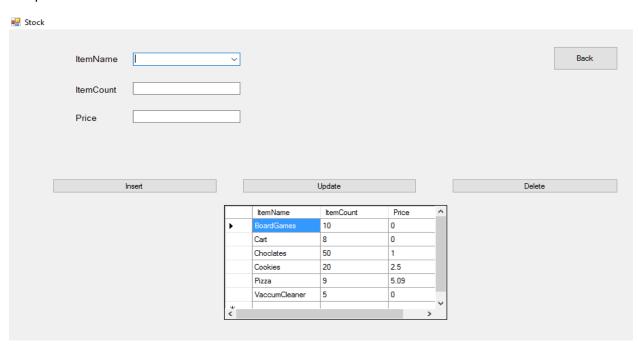


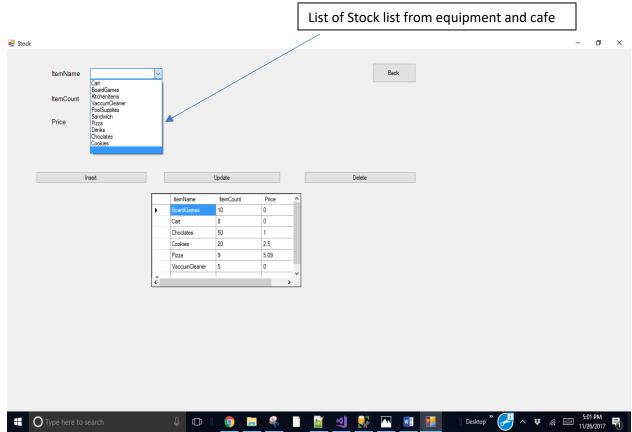


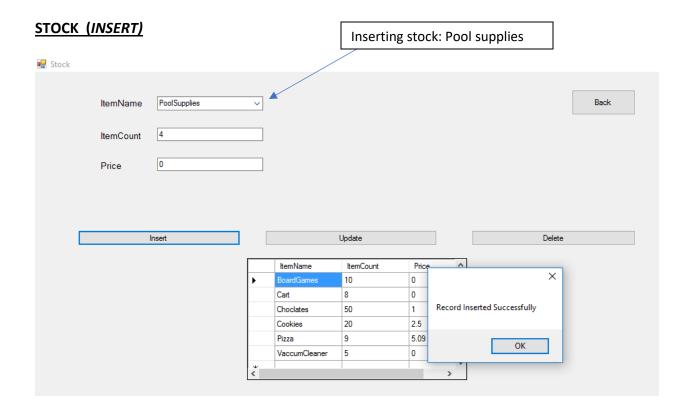


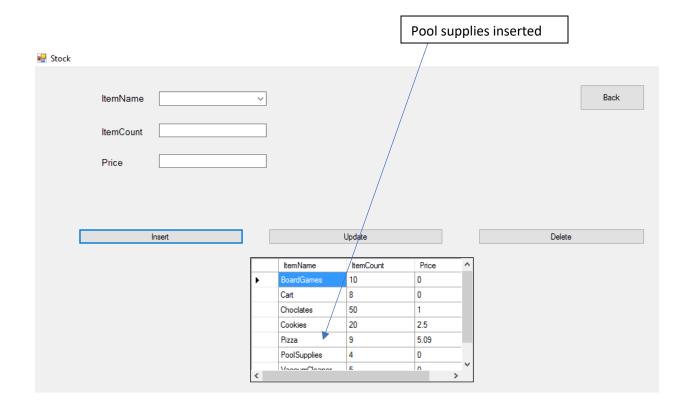
STOCK

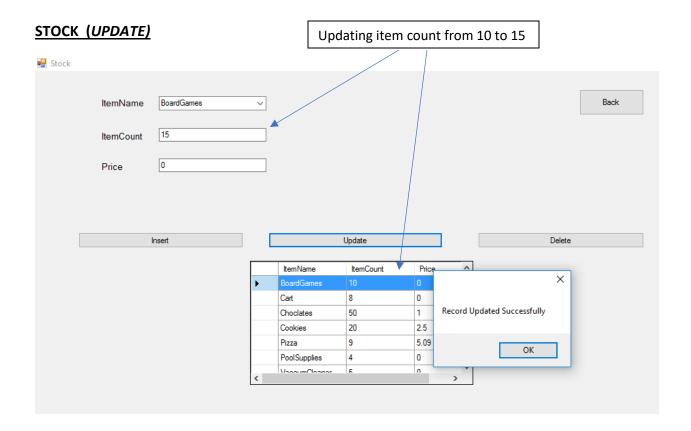
The Stock table is used to maintain the stock for Café and Equipment table. It includes Item name, count and price.

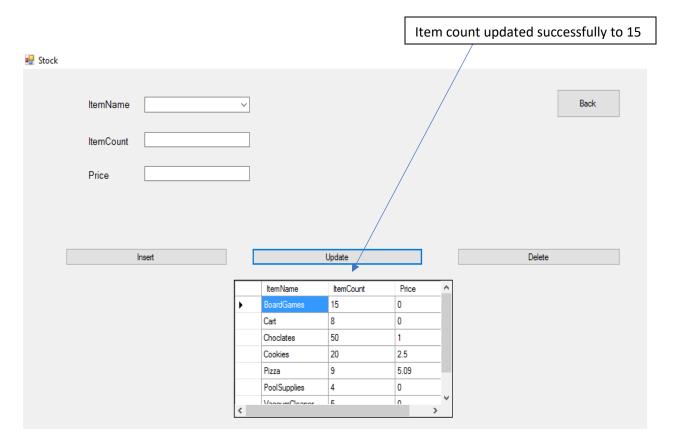






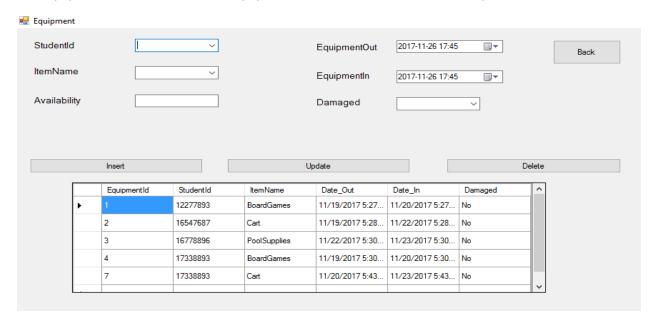




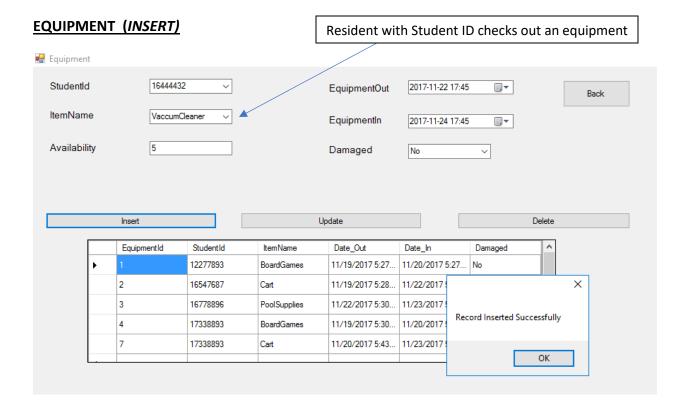


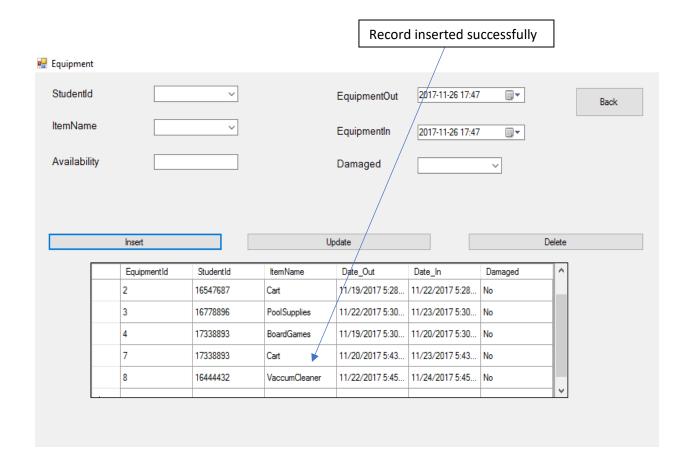
EQUIPMENT

The Equipment table maintains the equipment checked-in and checked-out by the resident.

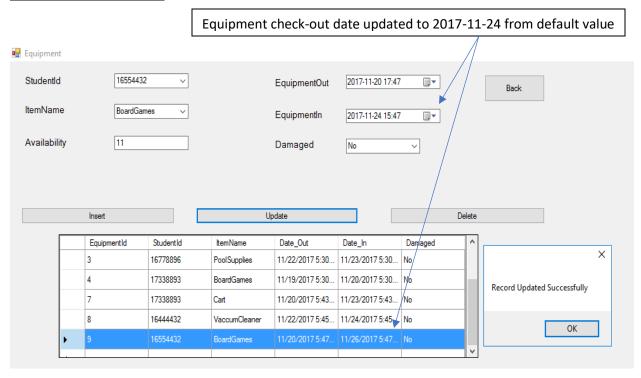


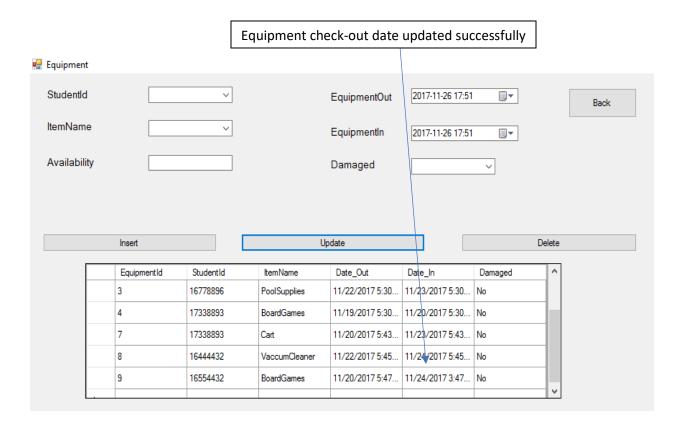
- The Equipment that the residents can check-out are Cart, Board games, Pool supplies, Vacuum Cleaner.
- Inserting these details in the database allows to keep track of which equipment is checked-out by the resident and when the resident check-in the equipment back. Also, whether the equipment turned in is damaged or not.
- The date-in value is default value when the record is inserted. The date-in can then be updated to reflect the value of the date when the equipment is checked back in.





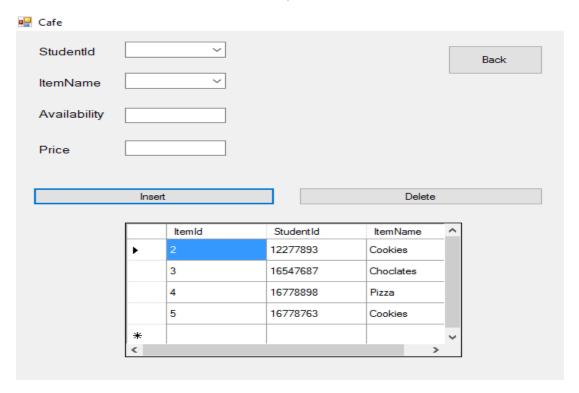
EQUIPMENT (UPDATE)





<u>CAFÉ</u>

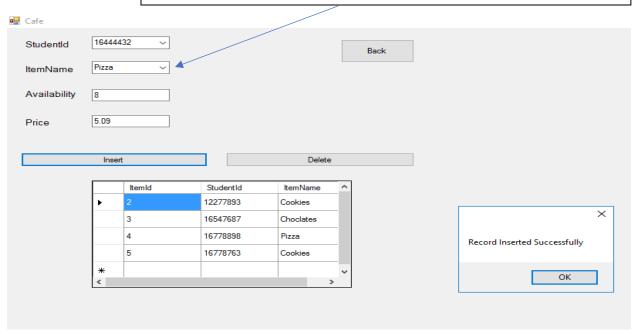
The Café table maintains the items ordered by the resident.

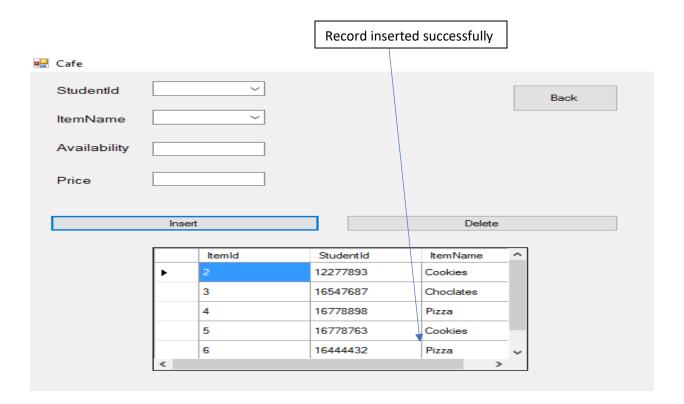


- When the resident orders an item, the availability of that item reduces by 1.
- The price of that item will be deducted from the resident's balance.

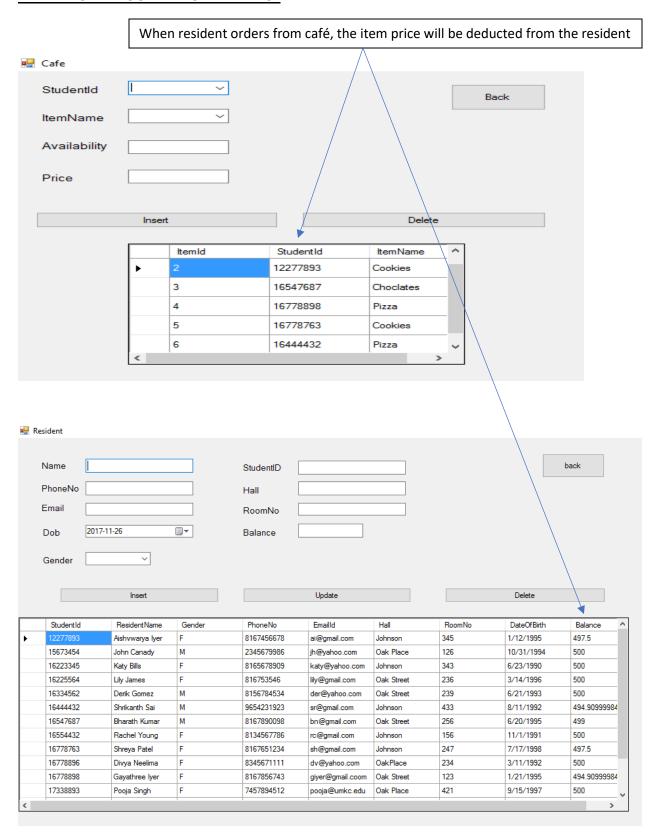
CAFE (INSERT)

Resident orders a Pizza from café. The price will be deducted from his balance.





ITEM PRICE DEDUCTED FROM BALANCE



AVAILABILITY REDUCED WHEN AN EQUIPMENT IS CHECKED-OUT

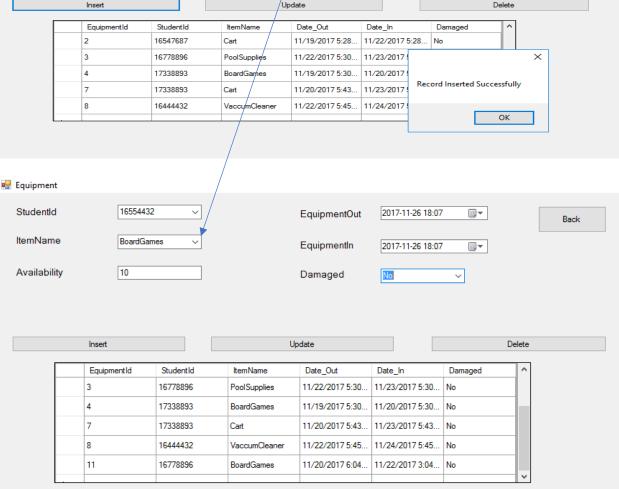
🖳 Equipment Studentld

ItemName

Availability

11

When a resident checks-out a board game, the availability shows 11. After insertion of the record is complete, the next time when a resident checks-out board game, availability shows 10. 16778896 ~ EquipmentOut 2017-11-20 18:04 -BoardGames EquipmentIn 2017-11-22 15:04 -Damaged No Delete StudentId ltemName Date_Out Date_In Damaged 16547687 Cart 11/19/2017 5:28.. 11/22/2017 5:28... No 16778896 11/22/2017 5:30... 11/23/2017 × PoolSupplies 17338893 11/19/2017 5:30.. 11/20/2017 Record Inserted Successfully 11/23/2017 17338893 Cart 11/20/2017 5:43. 16444432 11/22/2017 5:45.. 11/24/2017 VaccumCleaner OK



Code written to reflect deduction of the item price in the resident's balance.

```
ResidentialLife - Microsoft Visual Studio
File Edit View Project Build Debug Team Tools Test Analyze Window Help
  G → ○ | 🏥 → 當 💾 🧬 | 🤈 → 🖰 → | Debug → | Any CPU

    Start → 月 및 告 情 電 2 및 制 剂 剂 및

    Cafe.cs → X Stock.cs
                                                                                        Stock.cs [Design]
    C# ResidentialLife
                                                                      🔩 ResidentialLife.Cafe
                                                                                                                                      → 🗣 btn_
         33
         34
                         DR2.Close();
         35
                         con.Close();
         36
                         DisplayData();
         37
         38
                    private void btn_Insert_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
         39
         40
                         if (txt_iname.Text!=""&&
                             txt_id.Text != ""&&
         41
                             txt_price.Text!="")
         42
         43
                             cmd = new SqlCommand("insert into dbo.Cafe(StudentId,ItemName) values (@id,@iname)", con);
                             cmd2 = new SqlCommand("update dbo.Stock set ItemCount= ItemCount-1 where ItemName=@iname", con);
         45
         46
                             cmd3 = new SqlCommand("update dbo.Resident set Balance=Balance-@price where StudentId=@id", con);
                             con.Open();
                             Int32 id = Int32.Parse(txt_id.Text);
         48
         49
                             float price = float.Parse(txt_price.Text);
                             cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", txt_id.Text);
         50
                             cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@iname", txt_iname.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@price", txt_price.Text);
cmd2.Parameters.AddWithValue("@iname", txt_iname.Text);
         51
         52
         53
         54
                             cmd3.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", id);
         55
                             cmd3.Parameters.AddWithValue("@price", price);
                             cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
         56
         57
                             cmd2.ExecuteNonQuery();
         58
                              cmd3.ExecuteNonQuery();
                             con.Close();
         59
    100 %
```

• ((Inner Join of Café and Stock when ItemName is same in both the tables) Inner join of resident when café and resident have same student id).

ter("select c.* from dbo.Cafe as c inner join dbo.Stock as s on c.ItemName=s.ItemName inner join dbo.resident as r on c.StudentId=r.StudentId", con)

Code written to list Student ID in the guest log table.

```
public GuestLog()
{
    InitializeComponent();
    con.Open();
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand("select StudentId from dbo.Resident", con);
    SqlDataReader DR = cmd.ExecuteReader();
    while (DR.Read())
    {
        txt_id.Items.Add(DR[0]);
    }
    txt_gtimein.Value = DateTime.Now;
    con.Close();
    DisplayData();
}
```

Normalization

1 NF

Equipment ID	Student ID	Item Name	Date_Out	Date_In	Damaged
---------------------	------------	-----------	----------	---------	---------

Item Name can have multiple values like Cart, Board Games, Pool Supplies, Vacuum Cleaners. This violates 1 NF.

Example:

Equipment	Student ID	Item Name	Date_Out	Date_In	Damaged
<u>ID</u>					
1	16349876	Board Game, Vacuum Cleaner, Pool Supplies	2017/12/10	2017/14/10	No

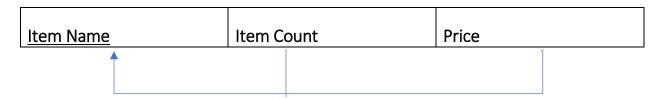
Solution:

Equipment	Student ID	Item Name	Date_Out	Date_In	Damaged
<u>ID</u>					
1	16349876	Board Game	2017/12/10	2017/14/10	No
1	16349876	Vacuum Cleaner	2017/12/10	2017/14/10	No
1	16349876	Pool Supplies	2017/12/10	2017/14/10	No

2 NF

Equipment ID	Student ID	Item Name	Date_Out	Date_In	Damaged	Item Count	Price
		↑					

Solution:



Deficiencies

- When a resident checks out an equipment the date-in value will be the default value, i.e. current date-time.
- When the resident checks-in the equipment back, the record must be updated to the actual datein value.
- Similarly, when a guest checks-in, the date-out value will be default value: current date-time. This must be updated when the guest checks-out of the residence hall.
- This is because C# does not allow to insert null values in the date time picker in Windows Form Application.

Future Scope

Null value should be allowed in equipment date-in and guest check-out fields.

Reference

https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.7/en/tutorial.html

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yPu6qV5byu4

https://www.tutorialspoint.com/csharp/

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lisiwUZJXqQ