# **Project Members**;

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## Introduction

Database Management Systems is one of the Course that Computer Science Students at Habib University have to take in order to complete their course requirements. The course aims to target the concept of databases, their management and targets some concepts of Data Science. Part of the Course Requirements is create a project that aims to satisfy a real business scenario, incorporating all the principles taught in the Course.

My friends and I created a website and named it Dudepanda, a website where people can order bakery items and get it delivered to their place. Following is a detailed description of our project and the steps carried out to complete it.

#### **Business Scenario**

Dudepanda is a simple ecommerce marketplace of bakeries located in karachi. Customers can save themselves from the hassle of going to the bakery and buying items rather place an order through this website and get it delivered directly to their place like ordering a birthday cake for their loved ones.

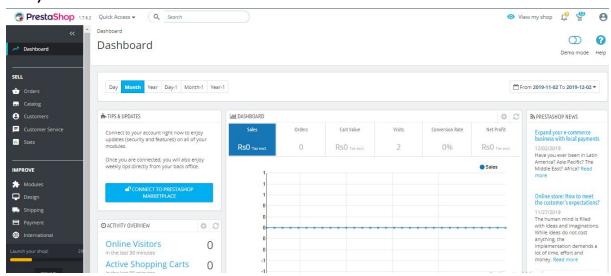
The website required a database which would essentially contain the data of All the Vendors, Customers, Food items, Orders etc. So the first job was to decide and create an entity relationship diagram (ERD) that would form the basis of our Database.

Since creating a website and then launching it meant for us to buy a domain, we just made an offline website using Prestashop.

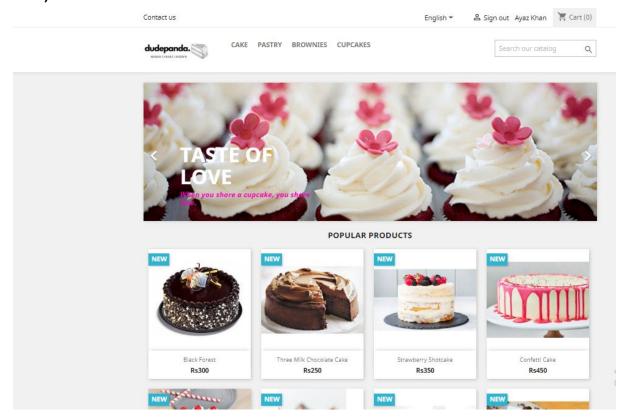
## **MODULES & FUNCTIONALITY**

The website has three main interfaces or modules which is the user interface, admin interface and MySQL administration tool.

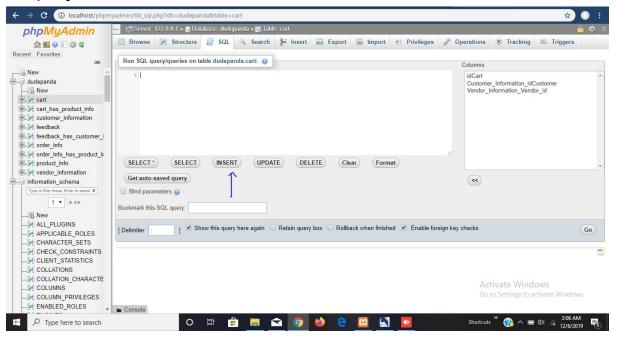
## 1) admin interface



# 2) and user interface/Front end



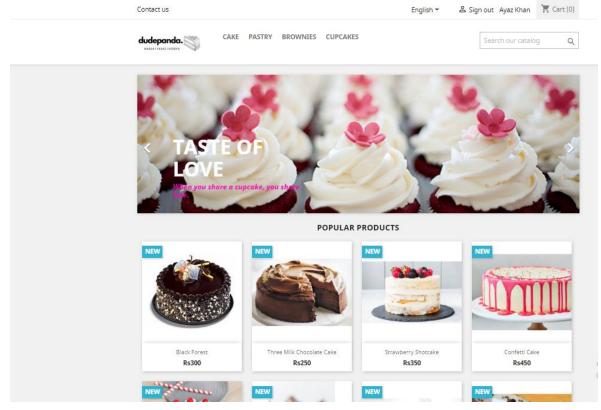
# 3) MySQL administration tool;



Now I'll walk you through some of the functionalities of the website.

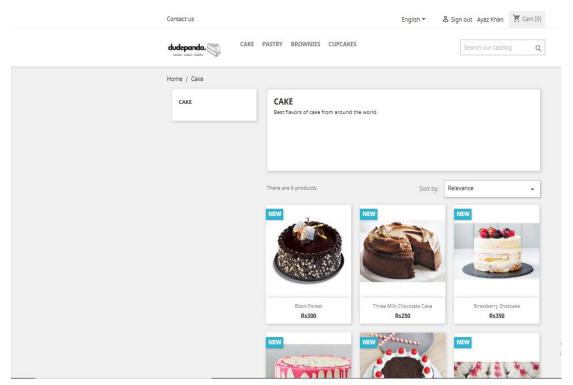
# 1) HOW TO ORDER AN ITEM

a) Following is the front end;



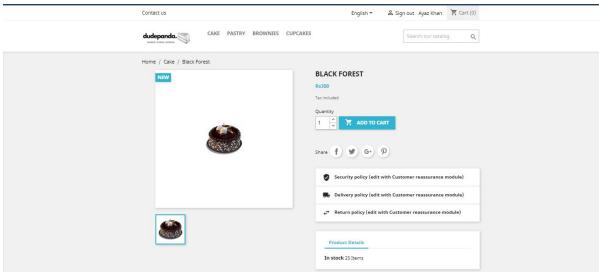
So let's order a cake

b) Click on cake on the top



The following screen will appear

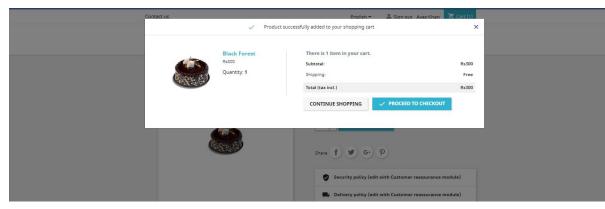
- c) Next choose a cake that you want. I'll be choosing Black Forest cuz why not
- d) The following screen will then appear



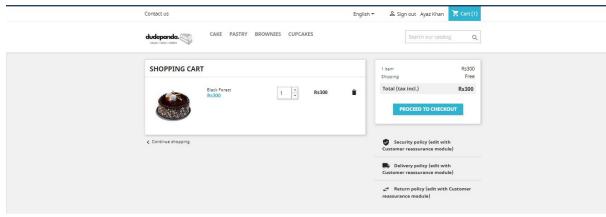
Select the quantity and then press add to cart

e) On doing so, this window will pop up

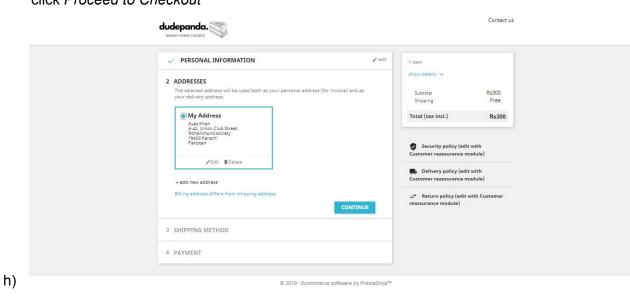
g)



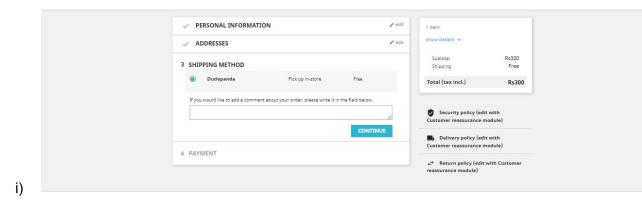
f) If that's all what i want to order, click Proceed to Checkout



This window shows the order amount details (shipping cost if any) click *Proceed to Checkout* 



Edit address and then press continue



1 item

Total (tax incl.) Rs300

/ edit

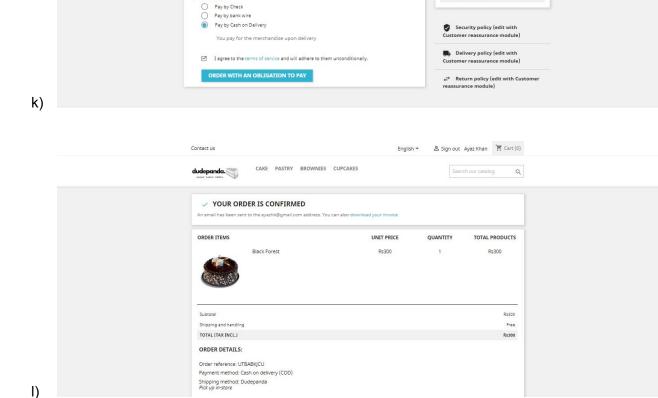
edit

✓ PERSONAL INFORMATION

✓ SHIPPING METHOD

4 PAYMENT

j) Press continue again

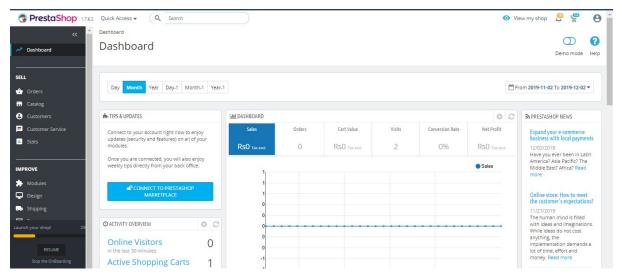


Order successfully placed

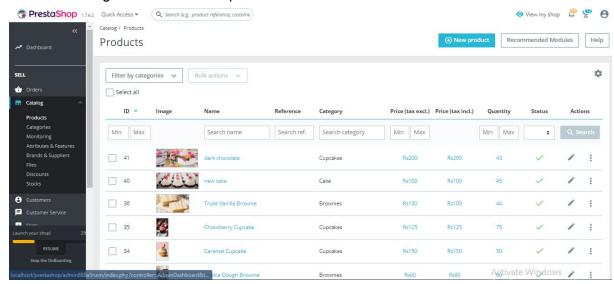
# 2) HOW TO CHANGE PRODUCT DETAILS FROM ADMIN

a) Open the admin interface

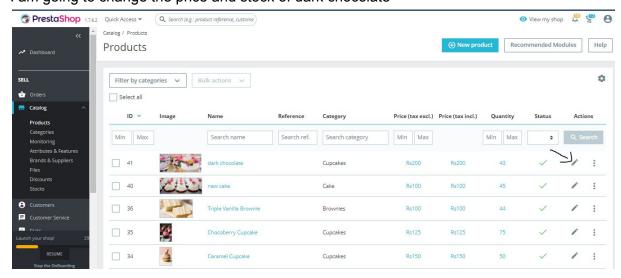
c)



b) Click on catalog and then click on products

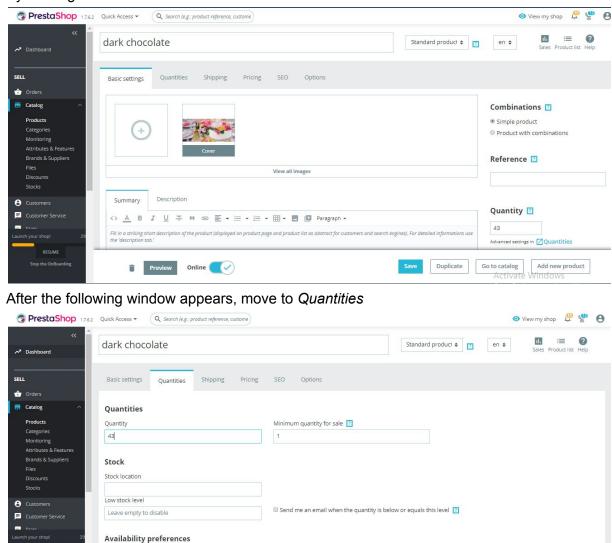


I am going to change the price and stock of dark chocolate

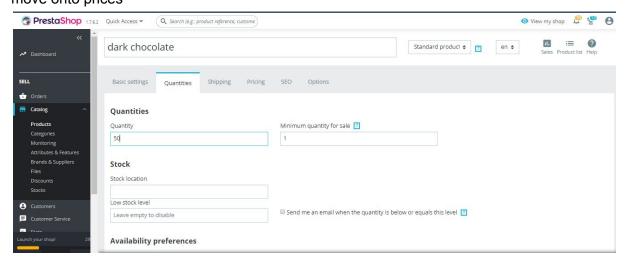


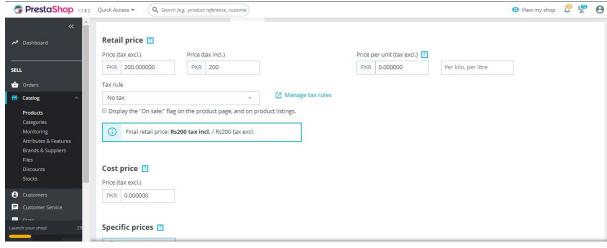
d)

## By clicking on the edit mark

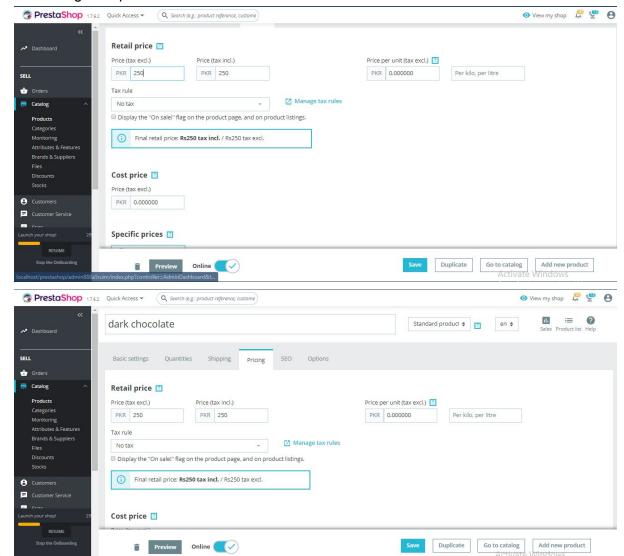


Change the quantity by entering a number. I am going to enter and 50 and then move onto prices



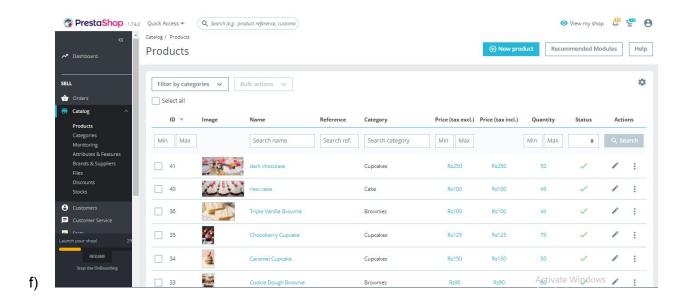


## And change the price to 250



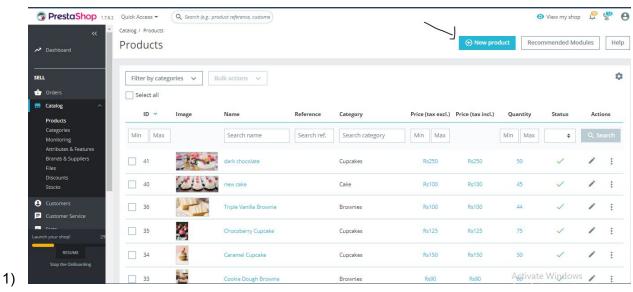
e)

Click save and make sure the page is online

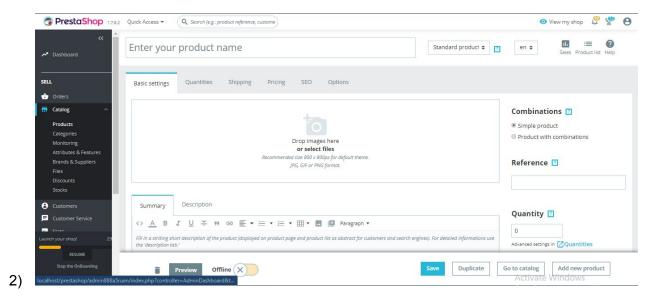


Changes updated!!.

# 3) HOW TO ADD A NEW ITEM INTO THE MENU

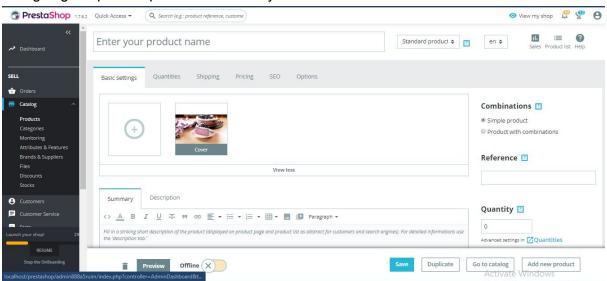


Click on new product

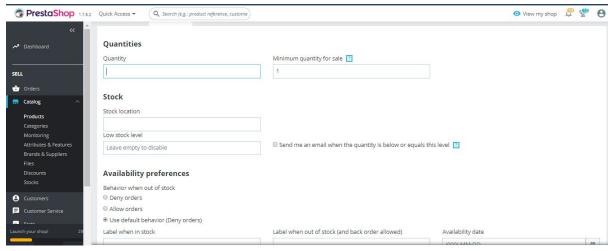


Upload an image of the product

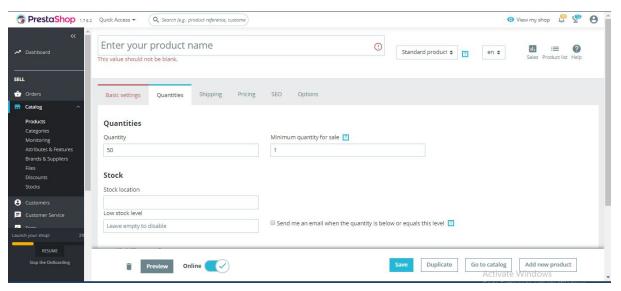
Since i don't have one, i am just going to upload any random picture from google I am going to upload a picture of blueberry cheese cake



3) Then move to quantities

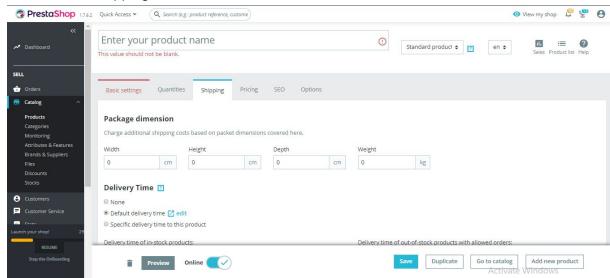


Enter the quantity number (e.g 50)



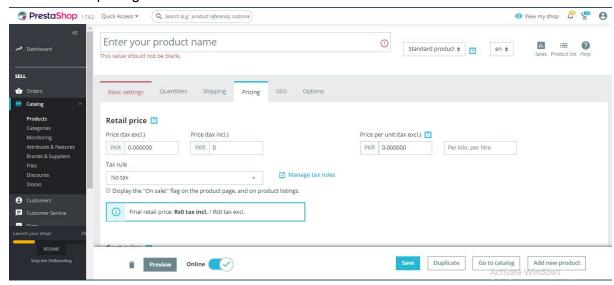
Make sure the online bar is on when you are doing your work

4) Now move to shipping



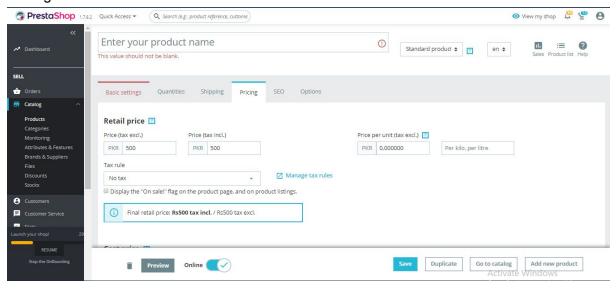
Enter any details if necessary

5) Now move to pricing

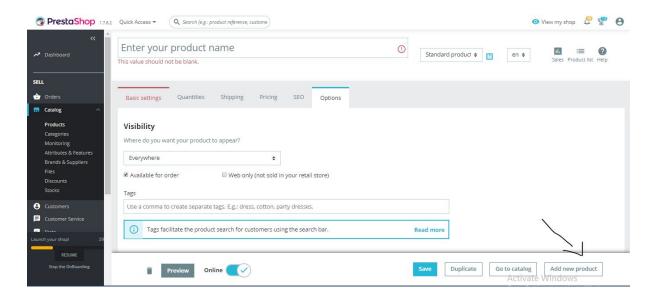


# Enter price details

For e.g

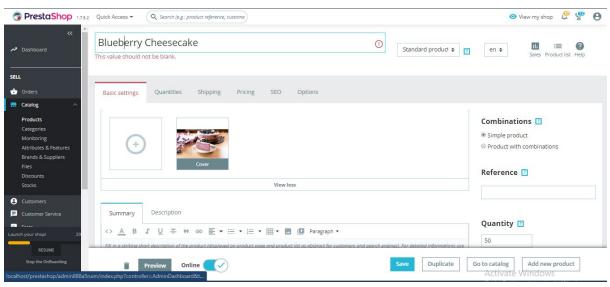


6) Now move to options

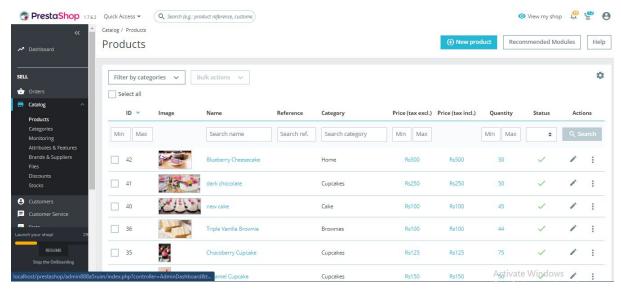


And click on Add new Product

Oops I forgot to enter the product name in the beginning



Click on add new product and then wait for changes to update Then click on products under catalog and

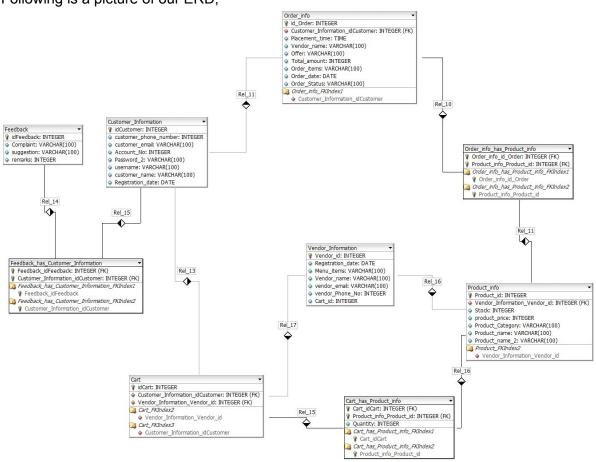


Blueberry cheesecake successfully added.

Functionalities of backend/ MYSQL administration tool are listed after the description of the ERD.

# ERD;





The entities in this ERD are **Vendor Information**, **Customer Information**, **Product\_Info**, **Cart,Order Info**, **Feedback** 

Following is the description of the entities and the relationships between them:

#### -Vendor Information

This table will contain the list of Vendors registered with the Company. Each Vendor has certain attributes such as Vendor name, phone no#, Registration date etc. Each Vendor is assigned a Vendor ID by the Company

#### - Customer Information

Customer info will contain the details of the users that have signed up on the website whether or not they use the application or not. This table contains the users account details (account#, password, username) and other details such as phone number, email address and of course the name of the Customer. Each Customer is assigned a Customer ID by the company at the time when the Customer creates an account

## -Product Information

Product Information will display the Menu of the Different Vendors. Each Product is assigned a Product ID by the Company

#### -Cart

Each Customer will have its own Cart (and hence a seperate ID assigned by the Company) which will hold information about the order.

#### -Order Information

This table will contain the information about the details of a particular order placed by a customer, including its placement time. Each order will have a distinct ID assigned by the Company.

#### -Feedback

Customers will be reviewed about their experiences regarding their usage and satisfaction. This table will contain all that data

## Relationships:

# These Relationships are with respect to what is the source of the relationship -Vendor Information

- 1:n relationship with Product\_info table since the vendor would have the information
  of the product he is giving to the company. Therefore, the vendor will have
  information for many products at any given time and many products could have the
  same vendor.
- 1:n relationship with Cart since 1 vendor information could be in many different carts.

## -Customer Information

- 1:n relationship with Order\_info table since a Customer could have many orders.
- M:n relationship with Feedback table since the customer may have many feedbacks and same feedback may also be given by many customers.
- 1:n relationship with Cart since 1 customer could have many carts in a day if he orders multiple times and many carts could be of the same customer as well.

#### -Product Information

- M:n relationship with Order\_info table, 1 product could have many orders and similarly 1 orders could be of many different products.
- M:n relationship with Cart since many products could be in a single cart and many carts could have one product as well.

## - Order Information

• M:n relationship with Product\_info since one order could have many products and many products could be in one order.

# -Feedback

• M:n relationship with Customer information since 1 customer could have many feedbacks and 1 feedback could be given by many customers as well.

## -Cart.

 M:n relationship with Product\_info since 1 cart could have many products in it and many carts could contain the same product.

#### **Environment For Database:**

The environment used for Database is Prestashop, which is an open source E-commerce solution, which can be used to run stores in the cloud or via self-hosting. It is currently used by 250,000 shops and is available in 65 languages. Prestashop is fairly easy to use and provides a powerfully responsive store interface for shoppers, offers a comprehensive set of features for free.

# **Setup for Prestashop:**

- What you need to get started:

Here is a list of things which are required before you proceed to download Prestashop.

- System requirements:
  - o PHP 5.4 or later.
    - Useful settings (in the php.ini file):
      - allow\_url\_fopen set to On,
      - register\_globals set to Off,
      - upload\_max\_filesize set to "16M" (or more).
    - Must-have PHP extensions (in the php.ini file):
       PDO\_MySQL, cURL, SimpleXML, mcrypt, GD, OpenSSL, DOM, SOAP, Zip, fileinfo.
    - Useful server tools: cron/crontab, Memcached.
  - MySQL 5.0 or later.
  - o Better if:
    - Unix/Linux hosting.
    - Apache Web Server 2.0 or later or nginx Web Server.
      - Apache module settings:
        - mod\_rewrite enabled,
        - mod\_security disabled,
        - o mod\_auth\_basic disabled.
    - At least 128 Mb of RAM dedicated to PHP. The more the better.
- Access codes to your FTP server, your MySQL database
  - These should be provided by your web host if you are not doing a local installation.
- Any text editor.
- Any FTP client.
- Any modern Web browser (if using Internet Explorer: at least IE9).

(taken from <a href="http://doc.prestashop.com/display/PS17/What+you+need+to+get+started">http://doc.prestashop.com/display/PS17/What+you+need+to+get+started</a>)

# Prestashop Setup:

- Download zip file for Prestashop version 1.7.6.2, which is available on its website, i.e. <a href="https://www.prestashop.com/en/download">https://www.prestashop.com/en/download</a>.

- Use Xampp, which is a free and open-source cross-platform web server solution stack package developed by Apache Friends, consisting mainly of the Apache HTTP Server, MariaDB database, and interpreters for scripts written in PHP and Perl programming languages. After installing Xampp, we will start Apache and MySQL module. Now, our local host is available for use.
- Now, when you type <a href="http://localhost/phpmyadmin">http://localhost/phpmyadmin</a> on your web browser, it will open your local host database. Create a new database with name, "prestashop" from the Database tab.
- Now, when you type <a href="http://localhost/prestashop">http://localhost/prestashop</a> on your web browser, it will start the installation setup for Prestashop.
- Follow the steps and input details as required.
- During the steps, when it asks about the database\_host, database\_name, database\_user and database\_password, type the details of the database you created on phpmyadmin.
- As soon as you complete the steps, it will give you the generated links for both, prestashop customer hand and prestashop admin panel.
- You can edit the shop according to your product through the admin panel, such as logo, products, themes, carousel, pictures etc.
- You can also manage the orders, shipping, sales and overall performance of the store through the admin panel.

#### **SQL SCRIPT of ERD:**

```
CREATE TABLE Customer_Information (
idCustomer INTEGER NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
customer_phone_number INTEGER UNSIGNED NULL ,
customer_email VARCHAR(100) NULL ,
Account_No INTEGER UNSIGNED NULL ,
Password_2 VARCHAR(100) NULL ,
username VARCHAR(100) NULL ,
customer_name VARCHAR(100) NULL ,
Registration_date DATE NULL ,
PRIMARY KEY(idCustomer));
```

```
CREATE TABLE Feedback (
idFeedback INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
Complaint VARCHAR(100) NULL ,
suggestion VARCHAR(100) NULL ,
remarks INTEGER UNSIGNED NULL ,
PRIMARY KEY(idFeedback));
```

```
CREATE TABLE Vendor Information (
 Vendor_id INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 Registration_date DATE NULL ,
 Menu items VARCHAR(100) NULL,
 Vendor_name VARCHAR(100) NULL ,
 vendor_email VARCHAR(100) NULL,
 vendor Phone No INTEGER UNSIGNED NULL,
 Cart id INTEGER UNSIGNED NULL ,
PRIMARY KEY(Vendor id));
CREATE TABLE Order info (
 id Order INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 Customer Information idCustomer INTEGER NOT NULL .
 Placement time TIME NULL
 Vendor name VARCHAR(100) NULL,
 Offer VARCHAR(100) NULL,
 Total amount INTEGER UNSIGNED NULL,
 Order items VARCHAR(100) NULL,
 Order date DATE NULL,
 Order Status VARCHAR(100) NULL ,
PRIMARY KEY(id Order),
INDEX Order info FKIndex1(Customer Information idCustomer),
 FOREIGN KEY(Customer Information idCustomer)
  REFERENCES Customer Information(idCustomer)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION);
CREATE TABLE Product info (
 Product id INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 Vendor_Information_Vendor_id INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL ,
 Stock INTEGER UNSIGNED NULL,
 product price INTEGER UNSIGNED NULL,
 Product_Category VARCHAR(100) NULL ,
 Product name VARCHAR(100) NULL,
 Product name 2 VARCHAR(100) NULL ,
PRIMARY KEY(Product_id),
INDEX Product FKIndex2(Vendor Information Vendor id),
 FOREIGN KEY(Vendor Information Vendor id)
  REFERENCES Vendor_Information(Vendor_id)
```

ON DELETE NO ACTION ON UPDATE NO ACTION);

```
CREATE TABLE Order info has Product info (
 Order info id Order INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 Product_info_Product_id INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL
PRIMARY KEY(Order_info_id_Order, Product_info_Product_id) ,
INDEX Order info has Product info FKIndex1(Order info id Order),
INDEX Order info has Product info FKIndex2(Product info Product id),
 FOREIGN KEY(Order info id Order)
  REFERENCES Order info(id Order)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION.
 FOREIGN KEY(Product info Product id)
  REFERENCES Product info(Product id)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION);
CREATE TABLE Cart (
 idCart INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 Customer Information idCustomer INTEGER NOT NULL
 Vendor Information Vendor id INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL .
PRIMARY KEY(idCart),
INDEX Cart_FKIndex2(Vendor_Information_Vendor_id) ,
INDEX Cart FKIndex3(Customer Information idCustomer).
 FOREIGN KEY(Vendor Information Vendor id)
  REFERENCES Vendor Information(Vendor id)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
 FOREIGN KEY(Customer Information idCustomer)
  REFERENCES Customer Information(idCustomer)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION);
CREATE TABLE Cart has Product info (
 Cart_idCart INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 Product info Product id INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 Quantity INTEGER UNSIGNED NULL ,
PRIMARY KEY(Cart_idCart, Product_info_Product_id) ,
```

```
INDEX Cart_has_Product_info_FKIndex1(Cart_idCart) ,
INDEX Cart_has_Product_info_FKIndex2(Product_info_Product_id),
 FOREIGN KEY(Cart idCart)
  REFERENCES Cart(idCart)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION.
 FOREIGN KEY(Product_info_Product_id)
  REFERENCES Product_info(Product_id)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION);
CREATE TABLE Feedback has Customer Information (
 Feedback idFeedback INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 Customer Information idCustomer INTEGER NOT NULL
PRIMARY KEY(Feedback idFeedback, Customer Information idCustomer),
INDEX Feedback has Customer Information FKIndex1(Feedback idFeedback),
INDEX
Feedback has Customer Information FKIndex2(Customer Information idCustomer),
 FOREIGN KEY(Feedback idFeedback)
  REFERENCES Feedback(idFeedback)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
 FOREIGN KEY(Customer_Information_idCustomer)
  REFERENCES Customer Information(idCustomer)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION);
```