

A thick dark blue vertical bar runs down the left side of the page. A blue arrow-shaped banner points to the right from this bar, containing the text 'H.Dip Data Analytics - GMIT -'. Below the banner, several thin, curved lines in dark blue and light grey sweep upwards from the bottom left corner.

H.Dip Data Analytics
- GMIT -

Computer Architecture and Technology Convergence Assignment

Gareth Duffy - (G00364693)

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Q1: Binary arithmetic

Q1.1

Binary addition:

		1		1	1	← Carry
			1	0	1	1
+		1	1	0	1	1
=	1	0	0	1	1	0
**	32	16	8	4	2	1

** Bit weights in bottom row for decimal conversion

Decimal addition:

		1	1
+		2	7
		3	8

Thus, $1011 + 11011 = 100110$ in binary (38 in decimal).

Q1.2

Two's complement of -31:

1.	31 in binary:	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
2.	Invert all bits:	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
3.	Two's complement integer:	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1

Add one 

Two's complement of -59:

1.	59 in binary:	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
2.	Invert all bits:	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
3.	Two's complement integer:	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1

Add one 

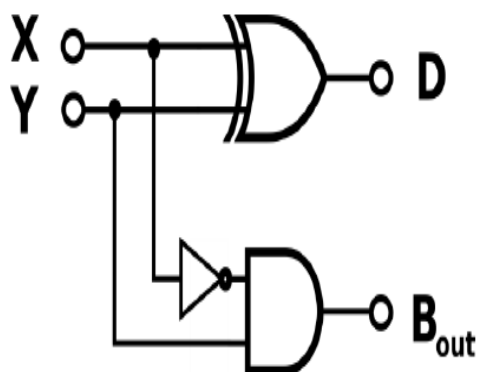
Q1.3

The bit pattern 11101001 represents 00010111 if we interpret it as an 8-bit two's complement integer, and 23 if we convert it to decimal:

Bit pattern:	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Invert all bits:	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Two's complement integer:	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
**Bit weight:	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
Confirm bit Weight:				Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes

**By adding the bit weights, we get 23 in decimal: $16 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 23$.

Q1.4



Logic diagram for half subtractor

Input	Input	Output	Output
X	Y	Sum D	Carry B
0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0

Truth table for half subtractor

This circuit diagram is known as a half subtractor. Regarding its function, it is a combinational circuit used to perform subtraction of two bits. We can see it is comprised of two inputs and two outputs. Two inputs correspond to two typical input bits and two outputs corresponds to the *difference* bit (D) and the *borrow-out* bit (B).

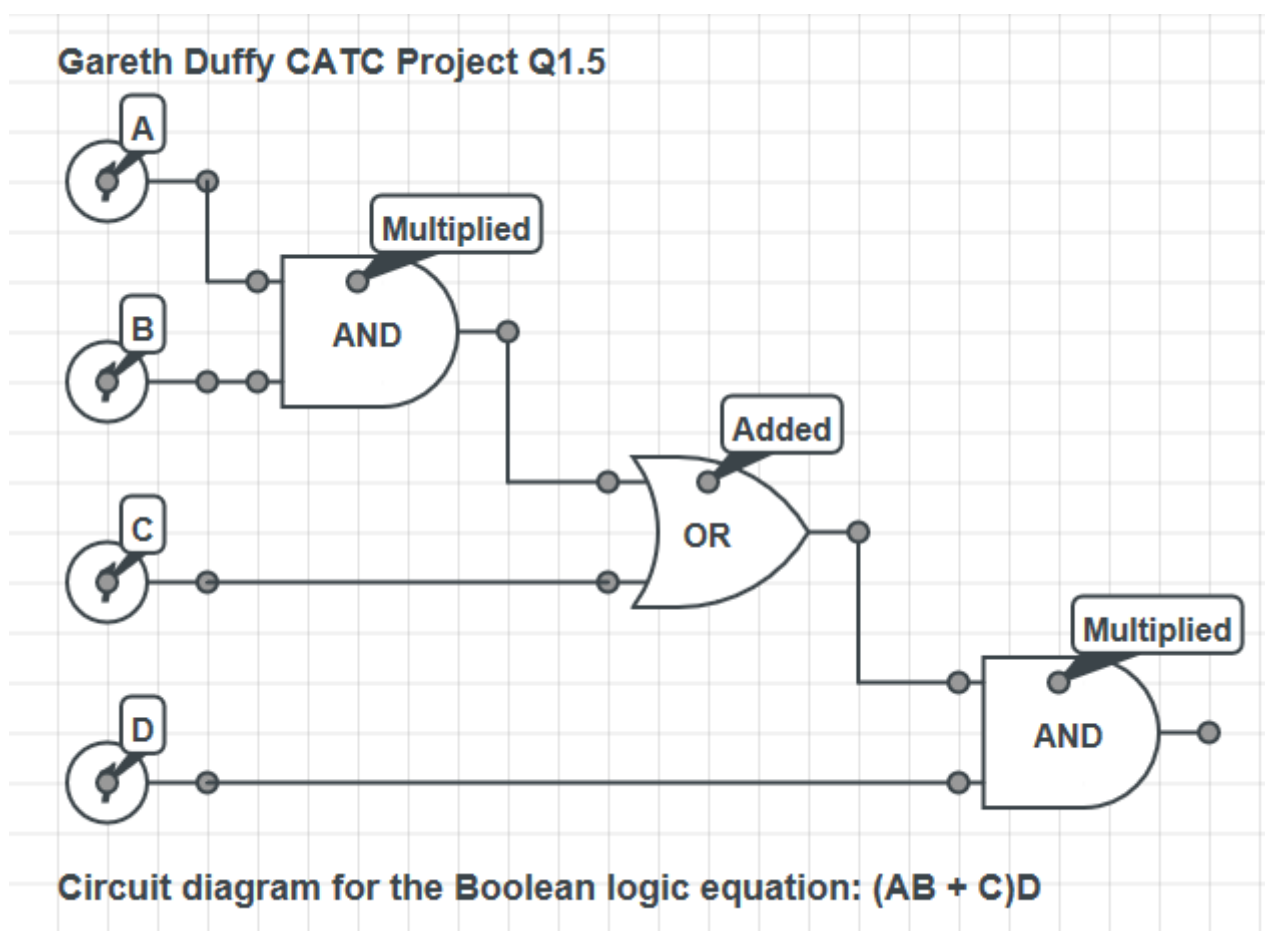
The binary subtraction is performed by the Ex-OR gate with additional circuitry to perform the borrow operation. Thus, the half subtractor is designed via an Ex-OR gate, including an AND gate with the X input *complimented* (to represent its invert/negative) before being fed to the AND gate.

From the truth table we can see that the difference (D) output is the result of the Ex-OR gate and the borrow-out (Bout) is the result of the NOT-AND combination.

Essentially, it is very similar to a half adder with only one difference in input X, i.e. the *minuend* which is complimented by the NOT gate before being applied at the AND gate to implement the borrow/carry output (B). The Y input is known as the *subtrahend*, i.e. the binary digit which is to be subtracted [1].

Q1.5

Circuit diagram of Boolean logic equation [3]:



Q2: Linux assignment

Q2.1

Description of what each Linux command does:

“echo hello world”

Echo displays a line of text with whatever you provide it, e.g. it will echo the strings to standard output (similar to the “print” command in Python).

“passwd”

This command changes passwords for user accounts. A *normal user* may only change the password for his/her own account, while the *superuser* may change the password for any account. “passwd” also changes the account or associated password validity period.

“date”

This command shows the current date and time in the given format or sets the system date.

“hostname”

Used to display or set the system’s DNS name (Domain Name System). DNS serves as the phone book for the Internet by translating human-friendly computer hostnames into IP addresses. This command also displays or set its hostname or NIS name (Network Information Service). NIS a client–server directory service protocol for distributing system configuration data such as user and host names between computers on a computer network.

“arch”

This will display the machine architecture name.

“uname -a”

Displays certain system information. In the case of -a, it will print all system information in a particular order.

“dmesg | more”

Used to print, examine or control the kernel ring buffer. The kernel ring buffer is a data structure that records messages related to the operation of the kernel. A ring buffer is a special kind of buffer that is always a constant size, removing the oldest messages when new messages come in.

“uptime”

Gives a one-line display of the following information:

The current time, how long the system has been running, how many users are currently logged on, and the system load averages for the past 1, 5, and 15 minutes.

“whoami”

Displays the username associated with the current effective user ID, i.e. who you are logged in as.

“who”

Displays information about users who are currently logged in.

“last”

Shows a listing of users who were last logged in.

Essentially, “last” searches back through the /var/log/wtmp file (or the file designated by the -f option) and displays a list of all users logged in (and out) since that file was created. One or more usernames and/or ttys can be given, in which case last will show only the entries matching those arguments. Names of ttys can be abbreviated, thus last 0 is the same as last tty0.

(A tty command in Linux is one that can be entered interactively or as part of a script to determine whether the output for the script is a terminal (that is, to an interactive user) or to some other destination such as another program or a printer. “tty” meant *TeleTYpewriter* originally and now also means any terminal or serial port on Linux/Unix systems.

“finger”

This is a user information lookup program which displays information about the system users, e.g. the user's login name, real name, terminal name and write status.

“w”

Shows who is logged on and what they are doing. i.e. displays information about the users currently on the machine, and their processes.

“top”

The top program provides a dynamic real-time view of a running system. It can display system summary information as well as a list of processes or threads currently being managed by the Linux kernel. The types of system summary information shown and the types, order and size of information displayed for processes are all user configurable and that configuration can be made persistent across restarts.

“echo \$SHELL”

Displays the name of the environment variable that holds your current preferred (default) shell (in this case /bin/bash, i.e. the Borne Again Shell), not the current running shell which would be called with the “echo \$0” command.

“echo {con, pre}{sent, fer}{s, ed}”

Takes the input and combines the syllables in the brackets to create words.

“man ls”

Displays the user manual information pertaining to listing directory contents, i.e. information about the files (the current directory by default). It also sorts entries alphabetically if no format is specified.

“man who”

Displays the user manual information pertaining to printing information about users who are currently logged in.

“clear”

Clears the terminal screen.

“cal 2000”

Displays a simple calendar, in this case that of the year 2000. If no arguments are specified, the current month will be displayed.

“cal 9 1752”

Displays the ninth month (September) of the year 1752. However, something unusual about this month stood out immediately; Eleven days are missing from the calender (3rd till the 13th).

After subsequent research I discovered that this is because at the time, England shifted from the Roman Julian calender to the Gregorian calender under The British Calender Act of 1751, which proclaimed that in British (and American colonies) Thursday 3rd September 1752 should become Thursday the 14th. The king of England thus ordered that these 11 days be wiped from the month of September 1752. The employees worked for 11 days less, but still got paid for the entire 30 days. This is how the term “Paid leave” was born, and historically speaking, nothing whatsoever occurred in British history between the 3rd and 13th of September 1752.

“yes please”

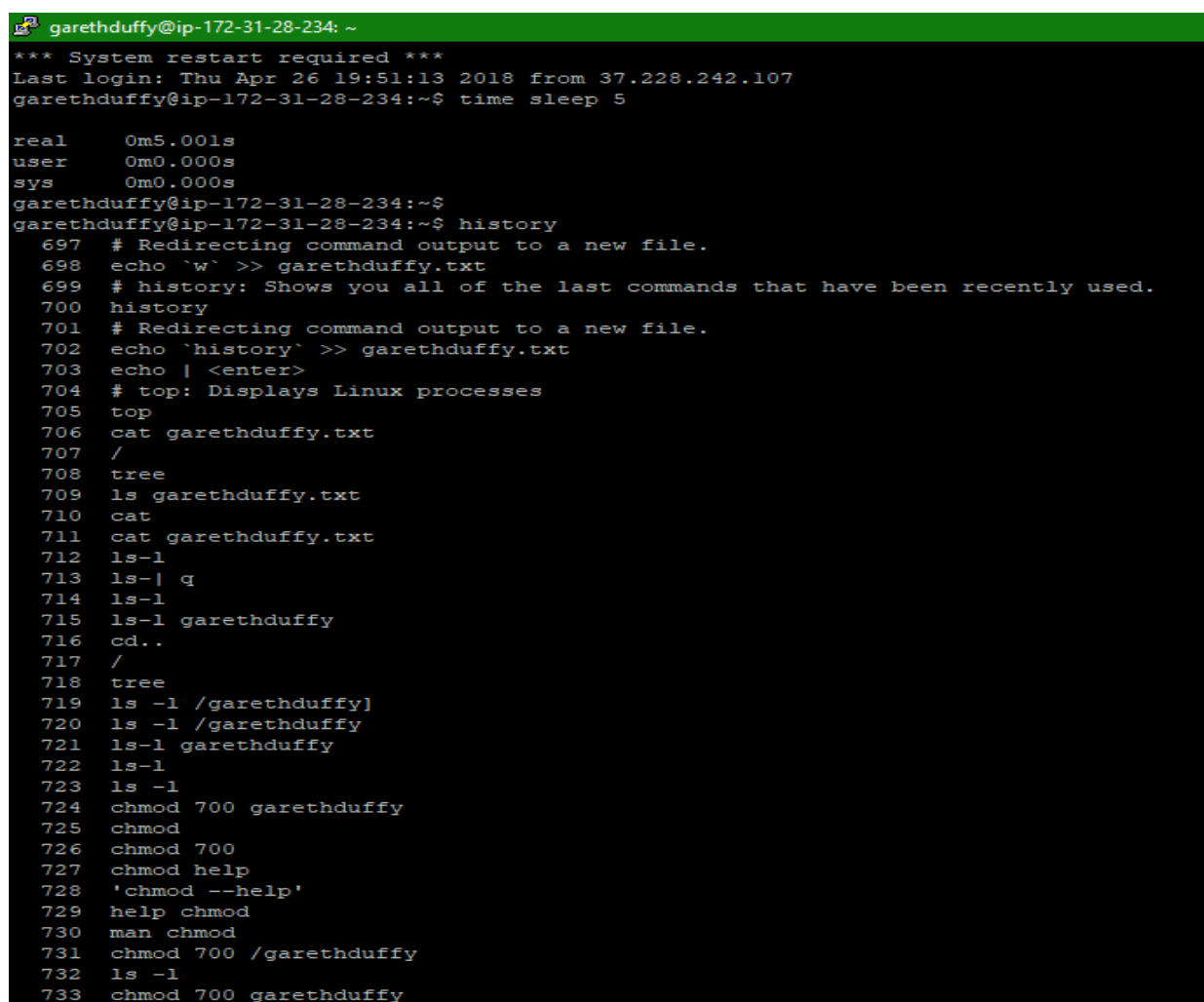
“yes” outputs an affirmative response, or a user-defined string (in this case “please”) of text continuously until killed. For example, typed by itself, the yes command outputs 'y' or whatever is specified as an argument, followed by a newline repeatedly until stopped by the user or otherwise killed.

“time sleep 5”

The command “time” shows you how long a command will take to run. Here, we used the “sleep” command which ran from approximately 5 seconds (real 0m5.001s), as shown in the output screenshot below.

“history”

Displays an indexed output of the command history with the oldest command listed first (See the output screenshot below).



```
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234: ~
*** System restart required ***
Last login: Thu Apr 26 19:51:13 2018 from 37.228.242.107
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ time sleep 5

real    0m5.001s
user    0m0.000s
sys     0m0.000s
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ history
697 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
698 echo `w` >> garethduffy.txt
699 # history: Shows you all of the last commands that have been recently used.
700 history
701 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
702 echo `history` >> garethduffy.txt
703 echo | <enter>
704 # top: Displays Linux processes
705 top
706 cat garethduffy.txt
707 /
708 tree
709 ls garethduffy.txt
710 cat
711 cat garethduffy.txt
712 ls-l
713 ls-l q
714 ls-l
715 ls-l garethduffy
716 cd..
717 /
718 tree
719 ls -l /garethduffy]
720 ls -l /garethduffy
721 ls-l garethduffy
722 ls-l
723 ls -l
724 chmod 700 garethduffy
725 chmod
726 chmod 700
727 chmod help
728 'chmod --help'
729 help chmod
730 man chmod
731 chmod 700 /garethduffy
732 ls -l
733 chmod 700 garethduffy
```

Screenshot of “history” command output.

Many programs read input from the user a line at a time. The GNU History library is able to keep track of those lines, associate arbitrary data with each line, and utilize information from previous lines in composing new ones. By default, the history command will show you the last five hundred commands you have entered.

Q2.2

Shell script output redirected to txt file:

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Assignment Q2.2; Shell script to automate execution of commands.

This script will output the following set of information and redirect each one to text file: garethduffy.txt

Today's date is: Thu Apr 26 19:53:37 UTC 2018

The current IP address is: ip-172-31-28-234

The current machine architecture is: x86_64

System information is Linux ip-172-31-28-234 4.4.0-1049-aws #58-Ubuntu SMP Fri Jan 12 23:17:09 UTC 2018
x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux

This system has been running for: 19:53:37 up 45 days, 20:23, 6 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00

The username associated with this account is:garethduffy

The following users are logged in: garethduffy pts/0 2018-04-26 19:51 (37.228.242.107)

davidobrien pts/1 2018-04-26 19:34 (185.51.72.60)

marcomen pts/2 2018-04-26 17:33 (86.45.17.193)

aideenbyrne pts/3 2018-04-26 17:48 (89.127.16.14)

patrickmeehan pts/4 2018-04-26 17:55 (86.40.75.36)

marcomen pts/5 2018-04-26 18:29 (86.45.17.193)

Below is information pertaining to current users: Login Name Tty Idle Login Time Office Office Phone

aideenbyrne	pts/3	1:50	Apr 26 17:48 (89.127.16.14)		
davidobrien	pts/1	18	Apr 26 19:34 (185.51.72.60)		
garethduffy	pts/0		Apr 26 19:51 (37.228.242.107)		
marcomen	pts/2	2:10	Apr 26 17:33 (86.45.17.193)		
marcomen	pts/5	1	Apr 26 18:29 (86.45.17.193)		
patrickmeehan	pts/4	3	Apr 26 17:55 (86.40.75.36)		

The following users are logged in this is their activity 19:53:37 up 45 days, 20:23, 06 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00

USER	TTY	FROM	LOGIN@	IDLE	JCPU	PCPU	WHAT
garethdu	pts/0	37.228.242.107	19:51	0.00s	0.08s	0.00s	w
davidobr	pts/1	185.51.72.60	19:34	18:47	0.03s	0.03s	-bash
marcomen	pts/2	86.45.17.193	17:33	2:10m	0.13s	0.10s	vi tea.sh
aideenby	pts/3	89.127.16.14	17:48	1:50m	0.05s	0.05s	-bash
patrickm	pts/4	86.40.75.36	17:55	3:20	0.12s	0.12s	-bash
marcomen	pts/5	86.45.17.193	18:29	1:21	0.06s	0.06s	-bash

The following list commands have been recently used:

690 echo `who` >> garethduffy.txt

691 # finger: Displays information about the system users.

692 echo `finger`

693 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

694 echo `finger` >> garethduffy.txt

695 # w: Shows who is logged on and what they are doing.

696 echo `w`

697 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

698 echo `w` >> garethduffy.txt

699 # history: Shows you all of the last commands that have been recently used.

700 history

701 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

```
702 echo `history` >> garethduffy.txt
703 echo | <enter>
704 # top: Displays Linux processes
705 top
706 cat garethduffy.txt
707 /
708 tree
709 ls garethduffy.txt
710 cat
711 cat garethduffy.txt
712 ls-l
713 ls-| q
714 ls-l
715 ls-l garethduffy
716 cd..
717 /
718 tree
719 ls -l /garethduffy]
720 ls -l /garethduffy
721 ls-l garethduffy
722 ls-l
723 ls -l
724 chmod
700 garethduffy
725 chmod
726 chmod
700
727 chmod help
728 'chmod --help'
729 help chmod
730 man chmod
731 chmod 700 /garethduffy
```

```
732 ls -l
733 chmod 700 garethduffy
734 chmod 700 garethduffy.txt
735 ls -l
736 chmod 700 Music
737 ls -l
738 ls-l
739 ls -l
740 lynx www.google.com
741 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) GMIT CATC
742 # The Mrs. Doyle While Loop
743 # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tay
744 input = ""
745 echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes / no)"
746 read input
747 yes
748 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) GMIT CATC
749 # The Mrs. Doyle While Loop
750 # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tay
751 inp = ""
752 echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes / no)"
753 read inp
754 # The Mrs. Doyle While Loop
755 # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea
756 inp = " "
757 echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (Type: yes or no)"
758 read inp
759 yes
760 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) GMIT CATC
761 # The Mrs. Doyle While Loop
762 # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea
763 inp = " "
```

```

764 echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (Type: yes or no)"
765 read inp
766 ad inp
767 if [$inp = "yes"]; then ow"
768 elif [$inp = "no"]; then
769 p
770 if [$inp = "yes"]; then
771 ow"; elif [$inp = "no"]; then p; if [$inp = "yes"]; then ow"
772 elif [$inp = "no"]; then
773 p
774 if [$inp = "yes"]; then
775 ow"; elif [$inp = "no"]; then e; n; q; exit; help;
776 while true; do read -p "Do you wish to install this program?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) make
install; break;; [Nn]* ) exit;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done
777 while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) make install; break;;
[Nn]* ) exit;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done
778 while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) make install; break;;
[Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure";; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done
779 while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; if [$yn = "yes"]; then ow"
780 elif [$yn = "no"]; then
781 while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" [yn] answer; if [$answer = "yes"]; then ow"
782 elif [$answer = "no"]; then
783 echo "Do you like pie?"
784 read pie
785 n
786 read -p "Will you have a cup of tea ? (yes/no)" reply
787 yes
788 #!/bin/bash
789 Whilew tre; do
790 read -p "Will you have a cup of tea ? (yes/no)" reply
791 while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea now";; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure";; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done
792 While true; do
793 read -p "Are you alright? (y/n) " RESP

```

```

794 While true; do
795 yes
796 While true; do
797 read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn
798 no
799 While true; do
800 read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn
801 echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (Type: yes or no)" inp
802 read inp
803 inp = ""
804 echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (Type: yes or no)" inp
805 read inp
806 While true; do
807 read -p "Will you have a cup of tea? (Type: yes or no)" inp
808 no
809 While true; do
810 read -p "Will you have a cup of tea? (Type: yes or no)" yn
811 echo "Do that? [Y,n]"
812 read input
813 y
814 echo "Do that? [Y,n]"
815 read input
816 echo "Do that? [Y,n]"
817 read input
818 if [[ $input == "Y" || $input == "y" ]]; then      echo "do that"; else      echo "don't do that"; fi
819 echo "Do that? [Y,n]"
820 read input
821 if [[ $input == "Y" || $input == "y" ]]; then      echo "do that"; else      echo "don't do that"; fi; y; bash;
echo "Do that? [Y,n]"; read input; if [[ $input == "Y" || $input == "y" ]]; then      echo "do that"; else      echo
"don't do that"; fi;
822 echo "Do that? [Y,n]"
823 read input
824 echo "Do that? [Y,n]"

```

```

825 read input
826 echo "Does a wall needs to be sent?"
827 read input
828 no" ]; then
829     exit
830 fi
831 input=""
832 echo "Does a wall needs to be sent?"
833 read input
834 while true; do read -p 'Continue? (y/n): ' answer; case "$answer" in [Yy]* ) printf "%s\n"
'Looping once more.;; [Nn]* ) printf "%s\n" 'Bailing out!'; exit 0;; * ) printf "%s\n"
'Answer either "y" or "n".'; esac; done
835 while true; do read -p 'Continue? (y/n): ' answer; case "$answer" in [Yy]* ) printf "%s\n"
'Looping once more.;; [Nn]* ) printf "%s\n" 'Bailing out!'; exit 0;; * ) printf "%s\n"
'Answer either "y" or "n".'; esac; done
836 while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea? (y/n)" answer; case "$answer" in [Yy]* )
printf "%s\n" "Great, I'll make tea now";; [Nn]* ) printf "%s\n" "Are you sure?"; * )
837 done
838 while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea? (y/n)" answer; case "$answer" in [Yy]* )
printf "%s\n" "Great, I'll make tea now";; [Nn]* ) printf "%s\n" "Are you sure?"; exit 0;; *
) printf "%s\n" "Answer either "y" or "n"."; esac; done
839 while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea? (y/n)" answer; case "$answer" in [Yy]* )
printf "%s\n" "Great, I'll make tea now";; [Nn]* ) printf "%s\n" "Are you sure?"; printf "%s\n"
"Answer either "y" or "n".";; * ) printf "%s\n" "Answer either "y" or "n"."; esac; done
840 # Correct version
841 While true; do
842 # Correct version
843 While true; do
844 while true; do read -p 'Continue? (y/n): ' answer; case "$answer" in [Yy]* ) printf "%s\n"
'Looping once more.;; [Nn]* ) printf "%s\n" 'Bailing out!'; exit 0;; * ) printf "%s\n"
'Answer either "y" or "n".'; esac; done
845 function ask { echo $1 # add this line; read -n 1 -r; if [[ $REPLY =~ ^[Yy]$ ]]; then return
1; else exit; echo "Abort.."; fi; }
846 function ask { echo $1 # add this line; read -n 1 -r; if [[ $REPLY =~ ^[Yy]$ ]]; then return
1; else exit; echo "Abort.."; fi; While true; do
847 While true; do
848 down vote

```


849 I noticed that no one posted an answer showing multi-line echo menu for such simple user input so here is my go at it:

```
850 #!/bin/bash
```

```
851 function ask_user() { echo -e "
```

```
852 #~~~~~#
```

```
853 | 1.) Yes |
```

```
854 | 2.) No |
```

```
855 | 3.) Quit |
```

```
856 #~~~~~#\n"; read -e -p "Select 1: " choice; if [ "$choice" == "1" ]; then do_something; elif [
"$choice" == "2" ]; then do_something_else; elif [ "$choice" == "3" ]; then clear && exit 0; else echo
"Please select 1, 2, or 3." && sleep 3; clear && ask_user; fi; }
```

```
857 ask_user
```

```
858 2
```

```
859 3
```

```
860 #!/bin/bash
```

```
861 # This script will test if you have given a leap year or not.
```

```
862 echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" (y/n)
```

```
863 read (y/n)
```

```
864 if (( (y/n) == "yes" )); then echo "great, Ill make tea"; else echo "Are you sure?"; fi
```

```
865 read -p "Continue (y/n)?" choice
```

```
866 #!/bin/sh
```

```
867 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*
) return 1;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done; }
```

```
868 if promptyn "Will ye have a cup of tea?"; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you
sure"; fi
```

```
869 #!/bin/sh
```

```
870 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*
) return 1;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done; }
```

```
871 if promptyn "Will ye have a cup of tea?"; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you
sure"; fi
```

```
872 #!/bin/sh
```

```
873 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*
) return 1;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done; }
```

```
874 if promptyn "Will ye have a cup of tea?"; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you
sure"; if [Nn]; then echo " Ah go on"; fi; garethduffy;
```

```

875 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*
) return 1;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done; }

876 if promptyn "Will ye have a cup of tea?"; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you
sure"; if [Nn]; then echo " Ah go on"; fi; q

877 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*
) return 1;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done; }

878 if promptyn "Will ye have a cup of tea?"; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; elif; then

879 fi

880 # Correct version

881 While true; do

882 done

883 #!/bin/sh

884 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) "Great, I'll make tea
now"; [Nn]* ) "Are you sure?"; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done; }

885 if promptyn "Will ye have a cup of tea?"; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you
sure"; fi

886 #!/bin/sh

887 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*
) return 1;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done; }

888 if promptyn "Will ye have a cup of tea?"; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you
sure"; fi

889 #!/bin/sh

890 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*
) return 1;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done; }

891 if promptyn "Will ye have a cup of tea?"; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you
sure"; then

892 fi

893 #!/bin/sh

894 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*
) return 1;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done; }

895 if promptyn "Will ye have a cup of tea?"; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you
sure";

896 #!/bin/sh

897 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*
) return 1;; * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";; esac; done; }

898 if promptyn "Will ye have a cup of tea?"; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you
sure"; then

```

- 899 fi

900 #!/bin/sh

```
901 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*  
) return 1;; * ) echo "Will ye have a cup of tea?";; esac; done; }
```

```
902 if promptyn [Yy]; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi
```

903 y

904 #!/bin/sh

```
905 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*  
) return 1;; * ) echo "Will ye have a cup of tea?";; esac; done; }
```

```
906 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi
```

907 #!/bin/sh

```
908 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "$1 " yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) return 0;; [Nn]*  
) return 1;; * ) echo "Will ye have a cup of tea?";; esac; done; }
```

```
909 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi
```

910 #!/bin/sh

```
911 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )  
return 0;; [Nn]* ) return 1;; * ) echo "Will ye have a cup of tea?";; esac; done; }
```

```
912 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi
```

913 #!/bin/sh

```
914 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )  
return 0;; [Nn]* ) return 1;; * ) echo "Will ye have a cup of tea?";; esac; done; }
```

```
915 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi
```

916 #!/bin/sh

```
917 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )  
return 0;; [Nn]* ) return 1;; * ) ;; esac; done; }
```

```
918 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi
```

919 #!/bin/sh

```
920 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )  
return 0;; [Nn]* ) return 1;; * ) ;; esac; done; }
```

```
921 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi
```

922 history

923 #!/bin/sh

```
924 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )  
return ;; [Nn]* ) return ;; * ) ;; esac; done; }
```

```
925 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi
```

```

926 #!/bin/sh

927 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )
return ;; [Nn]* ) return ;; * ) ;; esac; done; }

928 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi

929 #!/bin/sh

930 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )
return ;; [Nn]* ) return ;; * ) ;; esac; done; }

931 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi

932 #!/bin/sh

933 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )
return 0;; [Nn]* ) return 1;; * ) ;; esac; done; }

934 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; if promptyn; then
echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; fi;

935 #!/bin/sh

936 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )
return 0;; [Nn]* ) return 1;; * ) ;; esac; done; }

937 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; if [Yy]; then
echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Ah go on"; fi;

938 #!/bin/sh

939 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )
return 0;; [Nn]* ) return 1;; * ) ;; esac; done; }

940 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; if promptyn; then
echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Ah go on"; fi;

941 #!/bin/sh

942 promptyn () { while true; do read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* )
return 0;; [Nn]* ) return 1;; * ) ;; esac; done; }

943 if promptyn; then echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Are you sure"; if promptyn; then
echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else echo "Ah go on"; fi;

944 while [[ x$COMPANY != xyes && x$COMPANY != xno ]]; do echo Please answer yes or no; read COMPANY;
done

945 #!/usr/bin/env bash

946 # While running an infinite loop

947 while [ 1 ]; do echo "Is that all sir? (Yes/No): " read word if [ $word = "Yes" ]; then break; fi;
done

948 #!/usr/bin/env bash

949 # While running an infinite loop

```

```

950 while [ 1 ]; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (Yes/No): "    read word    if [ $word = "Yes" ]; then
break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

951 #!/usr/bin/env bash

952 # While running an infinite loop

953 while [ 1 ]; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (Yes/No): "    read word    if [ $word = "Yes" ]; then
break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

954 #!/usr/bin/env bash

955 # While running an infinite loop

956 while [ 1 ]; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes/no): "    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea";    break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

957 #!/usr/bin/env bash

958 # While running an infinite loop

959 while [ 1 ]; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes/no): "    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea";    break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

960 #!/usr/bin/env bash

961 # While running an infinite loop

962 while [ 1 ]; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes/no): "    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

963 #!/usr/bin/env bash

964 # While running an infinite loop

965 while [ 1 ]; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes/no): "    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea";    break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then        echo
"Ah go on";    fi; done

966 #!/usr/bin/env bash

967 # While running an infinite loop

968 while [ 1 ]; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes/no): "    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea";    break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then        echo
"Ah go on";    fi; done

969 #!/usr/bin/env bash

970 # While running an infinite loop

971 while [ 1 ]; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes/no): "    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea";    break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

972 #!/usr/bin/env bash

973 # While running an infinite loop

974 while true; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes/no): "    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea";    break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

975 #!/usr/bin/env bash

```

```

976 # While running an infinite loop

977 while true; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes/no): "    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea";        break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

978 #!/usr/bin/env bash

979 # While running an infinite loop

980 while true; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea";        break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

981 #!/usr/bin/env bash

982 # While running an infinite loop

983 while true; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea";        break;    elif [ $word = "no" ]; then        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

984 #!/usr/bin/env bash

985 # While running an infinite loop

986 while true; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea";        break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

987 #!/usr/bin/env bash

988 # While running an infinite loop

989 while true; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea";        break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

990 #!/usr/bin/env bash

991 # While running an infinite loop

992 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?"    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea";        break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

993 #!/usr/bin/env bash

994 # While running an infinite loop

995 while [ 1 ]; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? (yes/no): "    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea";        break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

996 #!/usr/bin/env bash

997 # While running an infinite loop

998 while; do

999 t, I'll make tea"

1000     break

1001     else

1002     echo "Are you sure?"

1003     fi

```

```

1004 done

1005 #!/usr/bin/env bash

1006 # While running an infinite loop

1007 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; break read word if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; else echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1008 #!/usr/bin/env bash

1009 # While running an infinite loop

1010 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" read word if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; else echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1011 #!/usr/bin/env bash

1012 # While running an infinite loop

1013 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo "Great,
I'll make tea"; break; else echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1014 #!/bin/bash

1015 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi;

1016 #!/bin/bash

1017 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1018 #!/bin/bash

1019 while true; echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1020 #!/bin/bash

1021 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1022 #!/bin/bash

1023 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; break; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1024 yes

1025 #!/bin/bash

1026 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; fi

1027 #!/bin/bash

1028 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; fi

1029 while read word; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo "Great,
I'll make tea"; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

```

```

1030 while read word; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo "Great,
I'll make tea"; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure"; fi; done

1031 while [ "$month" != "q" ]; do echo "Please enter a month (q to quit)"; read month; if [ "$month" =
"q" ]; then echo "Now leaving loop"; elif [ "$month" = "January" ]; then ...; else echo "This
month does not exist."; fi; done

1032 #!/bin/bash

1033 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; :; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1034 MAIN() { read -p "Will you have a cup of tea" HEY; while true; do if [ "$HEY" == "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; return; else echo "Are you sure?"; MAIN; fi; done; }

1035 MAIN

1036 #!/bin/bash

1037 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; return; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then
echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1038 #!/bin/bash

1039 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; fi

1040 done

1041 #!/bin/bash

1042 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1043 #!/bin/bash

1044 while; do

1045 done

1046 #!/bin/bash

1047 while [0]; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1048 #!/bin/bash

1049 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; done

1050 #!/bin/bash

1051 while true; echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1052 #!/bin/bash

1053 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi;

1054 #!/bin/bash

```



```

1055 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; if [ $word =
"yes" ]; then echo "ah go on"; fi; done

1056 #!/bin/bash

1057 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; if [ $word =
"yes" ]; then echo "ah go on"; fi; done

1058 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "yes" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "no" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; if [ $word =
"yes" ]; then echo "ah go on"; fi;

1059 #!/bin/bash

1060 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "y" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "n" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; if [ $word = "n"
]; then echo "ah go on"; if [ $word = "y" ]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;

1061 #!/bin/bash

1062 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "y" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "n" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; if [ $word = "n"
]; then echo "ah go on"; if [ $word = "y" ]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;
fi; done

1063 #!/bin/bash

1064 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "y" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "n" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; if [ $word = "n" ];
then echo "ah go on"; if [ $word = "y" ]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; fi; done

1065 #!/bin/bash

1066 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "y" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "n" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; if [ $word = "n" ];
then echo "ah go on"; elif [ $word = "y" ]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; fi; done

1067 #!/bin/bash

1068 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "y" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "n" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; if [ $word = "n" ];
then echo "ah go on"; elif [ $word = "y" ]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;
fi; done

1069 #!/bin/bash

1070 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "y" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "n" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; if [ $word = "n" ];
then echo "ah go on"; elif [ $word = "y" ]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; fi;
done

1071 #!/bin/bash

1072 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"; read word; if [ $word = "y" ]; then echo
"Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [ $word = "n" ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1073 #!/usr/bin/env bash

```

```

1074 # While running an infinite loop

1075 while true; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"    read word    if [ $word = "yes" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea";        break;    else        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

1076 #!/bin/bash

1077 while true; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea?";    read word; done

1078 -----

1079 #!/bin/sh

1080 promptyn () {    while true; do        read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn;        case $yn in            [Yy]*
) return 0;;            [Nn]* ) return 1;;            * ) ;;        esac;    done; }

1081 if promptyn; then    echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea"; else    echo "Are you sure"; fi

1082 #!/bin/sh

1083 while true; do    read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) return 0;;        [Nn]* )
return 1;;        * ) ;;    esac;    if [ $yn = "y" ]; then        echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea";    else        echo
"Are you sure";    fi; done

1084 while true; do    read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) 0;;        [Nn]* ) 1;;        *
) ;;    esac;    if [ $yn = "y" ]; then        echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea";    else        echo "Are you sure";
fi; done

1085 #!/bin/sh

1086 while true; do    read -p "Will ye have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) return 0;;        [Nn]* )
return 1;;        * ) ;;    esac;    if [ $yn = "y" ]; then        echo "Great, I'll make a cup of tea";        break;    else
echo "Are you sure";    fi; done

1087 #!/bin/bash

1088 while true; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea?";    read word;    if [ $word = "y" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea";        break;    elif [ $word = "n" ]; then        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

1089 #!/usr/bin/env bash

1090 # While running an infinite loop

1091 while false; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea? "    read word    if [ $word = "y" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea"        break;    elif [ $word = "n" ]; then        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

1092 # While running an infinite loop

1093 while false; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?"    read word    if [ $word = "y" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea"        break;    elif [ $word = "n" ]; then        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

1094 # While running an infinite loop

1095 while true; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"    read word    if [ $word = "y" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea"        break;    elif [ $word = "n" ]; then        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

1096 # While running an infinite loop

1097 while [ 1 ] ; do    echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"    read word    if [ $word = "y" ]; then        echo
"Great, I'll make tea"        break;    elif [ $word = "n" ]; then        echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

```

```

1098 # While running an infinite loop

1099 while    echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"    read word    if [ $word = "y" ]; then    echo "Great, I'll
make tea"    break;;    elif [ $word = "n" ]; then    echo "Are you sure?";    fi; done

1100 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";;        * ) echo "Please answer yes or no.";;    esac; done

1101 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";;        if [ $yn = n ]

1102 done

1103 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";;        esac; done

1104 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";;        if [ $yn = y ];then

1105 done

1106 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";;        if [ $yn = y ];then

1107 done

1108 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";;        if [ $yn = y ];then

1109 done

1110 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";;        if [ $yn = [Nn] ];then

1111 done

1112 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";;        esac; done

1113 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) read -p "Are you sure?" yn;        esac; done

1114 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) read -p "Are you sure?" yn;        esac; done

1115 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) read -p "Are you sure?" yn;        if [ $yn = "n" ];then        echo "Ah go on"        ;
esac

1116 done

1117 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) read -p "Are you sure?" yn;        esac; done

1118 while true; do    read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn;    case $yn in        [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;;        [Nn]* ) read -p "Are you sure?" yn; break;;    read -p "Ah go on" yn

1119 done

```

```

1120 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1121 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1122 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; {1..4};; esac; done

1123 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; {1..4};; esac; done

1124 repeat = "Are you sure"

1125 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1126 repeat = "Are you sure" {1..3}

1127 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1128 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; repeat 3 do while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of
tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;;; done

1129 done

1130 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; repeat 3 {while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?"
yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;;;};

1131 done

1132 for i in {1..4}; while true; do

1133 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; until [ 1..4 ];;

1134 done

1135 n=0

1136 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1137 Nn=0

1138 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1139 Nn=0

1140 Nn=0

1141 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1142 for try in {1..3}; do [[ -d Nn ]] && break; done

```

```

1143 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1144 for try in {1..3} ; do [[ yn ]] && break; done

1145 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1146 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; for try in {1..3} ; do break;;

1147 done

1148 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; for try in {1..3} ; do break; esac

1149 done

1150 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1151 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; for try in {1..3} ; do

1152 done

1153 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; for try in {1..3} ; do

1154 done

1155 for try in {1..3} ; do ["Are you sure"] && break; while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of
tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";;
esac; done;

1156 for try in {1..3}; do [[Yn]] && break; while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case
$yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done;

1157 for try in {1..3} ; do [[Nn]] && break; done

1158 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1159 for try in {1..3} ; do [[yn]] && break; done

1160 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1161 for try in {1..3} ; do [[ $yn ]] && break; done

1162 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done

1163 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; for try in {1..3} do break;;

1164 done

1165 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; for try in {1..3} do; break;;

```

1166 done

```
1167 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done
```

```
1168 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; if {1..3} do break;;
```

1169 done

```
1170 if [[Nn] = {1..3}]; then break; while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done;
```

```
1171 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; if [[Nn] = {1..3}]; then
```

1172 done

```
1173 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; if [[Nn] = {1..3}]; then break ;
esac
```

1174 done

```
1175 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?";; esac; done
```

1176 echo "Will you have a cup of tea?"

1177 read word

```
1178 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; read word; if [[ $word = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; else echo "Are you sure?"; fi;
```

```
1179 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read word; if [ $word = y ]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; else echo "Are you sure?"; fi;
```

```
1180 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read word; if [ $word = y ]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; else echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done
```

```
1181 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read word; if [ $word = y ]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; elif [ $word = n ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done
```

```
1182 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read word; if [ $word = y ]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; elif [ $word = n ]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done
```

```
1183 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; read word; if [[ $word = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [[ $word = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done
```

```
1184 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done
```

```
1185 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; fi
```

```
1186 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done
```

```
1187 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll make tea"; break; elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; done
```

```

1188 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great,
I'll make tea"; break; elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; done

1189 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll
make tea"; break; elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1190 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll
make tea"; break; elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; fi; done

1191 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; {1..3};; esac; done

1192 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; [Nn] {1..3};; esac; done

1193 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; for [Nn] {1..3};;

1194 done

1195 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; [$yn] {1..3};;

1196 done

1197 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; [$Nn] {1..3};;

1198 done

1199 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; [$yn] {1..3};; esac; done

1200 while true; do read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; case $yn in [Yy]* ) echo "Great, I'll make
tea"; break;; [Nn]* ) echo "Are you sure?"; esac; done

1201 echo $SHELL

1202 echo {con, pre}{sent, fer}{s, ed}

1203 man ls

1204 man who

1205 clear

1206 man echo

1207 man passwd

1208 man date

1209 man hostname

1210 man arch

1211 man uname -a

1212 man dmesg | more

1213 man uptime

```

1214 man whoami
1215 man who
1216 man last
1217 man finger
1218 man w
1219 man top
1220 man tp
1221 man top
1222 man echo \$SHELL
1223 man echo {con,pre}{sent,fer}{s,ed}
1224 echo {con,pre}{sent,fer}{s,ed}
1225 clear
1226 echo \$SHELL
1227 echo {con,pre}{sent,fer}{s,ed}
1228 man ls
1229 man man ls
1230 man history
1231 cat garethduffy.txt
1232 q
1233 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) GMIT
1234 # Assignment Q2.2; Shell script to automate execution of commands.
1235 # This script will return the following set of information output and
1236 # redirect each output to a text file named: garethduffy.txt
1237 # To print the contents of this file in Linux type: cat garethduffy.txt
1238 # date - Prints the current date and time:
1239 echo "Today's date is: `date`"
1240 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1241 echo `date` > garethduffy.txt
1242 # hostname - Prints hostname information i.e. current IP address:
1243 echo "The current IP address is: `hostname`"
1244 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1245 echo `hostname` >> garethduffy.txt

1246 # arch - Prints the machine kernel architecture info:
1247 echo "The current machine architecture is: `arch`"
1248 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1249 echo `arch` >> garethduffy.txt
1250 # uname -a - Prints all system information in a specific order:
1251 echo "System information is `uname -a`"
1252 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1253 echo `uname -a` >> garethduffy.txt
1254 # uptime - Tells the user how long the system has been running:
1255 echo "This system has been running for: `uptime`"
1256 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1257 echo `uptime` >> garethduffy.txt
1258 # whoami - Prints the username associated with the current effective user ID:
1259 echo "The username associated with this account is: `whoami`"
1260 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1261 echo `whoami` >> garethduffy.txt
1262 # who - Prints information about users who are currently logged in:
1263 echo "The following users are logged in: `who`"
1264 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1265 echo `who` >> garethduffy.txt
1266 # finger - Displays information about the system users:
1267 echo "Below is information pertaining to current users: `finger`"
1268 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1269 echo `finger` >> garethduffy.txt
1270 # w - Shows who is logged on and what they are doing:
1271 echo "The following users are logged in this is their activity `w`"
1272 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1273 echo `w` >> garethduffy.txt
1274 # history - Shows you all of the last commands that have been recently used:
1275 echo "The following list commands have been recently used: `history`"
1276 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1277 echo `history` >> garethduffy.txt

```
1278 echo | <enter>
1279 # top - Displays Linux processes:
1280 #
1281 echo "The following processes are running: `top`"
1282 cat garethduffy.txt
1283 > garethduffy.tx
1284 cat garethduffy.txt
1285 clear
1286 >garethduffy.txt
1287 cd..
1288 cd.
1289 dir
1290 /
1291 dir
1292 tree
1293 rm garethduffy.tx
1294 tree
1295 rm a dynamic real-time view of running system.
1296 tree
1297 rm ip location service
1298 /
1299 cd -
1300 cd-
1301 cd.
1302 cd..
1303 cd:
1304 cd/
1305 cd $HOME
1306 tree
1307 rm ses.
1308 tree
1309 rm ip location service
```

1310 tree
1311 cd
1312 dir
1313 rm plays\ information\ about\ the\ users\ currently\ on\ the\ machine,\ and
1314 tree
1315 dir
1316 rm plays
1317 rm running\
1318 tree
1319 rm ip location service
1320 rm iprm
1321 tree
1322 rm ip\ location\ service
1323 tree
1324 rm how\ a\ listing\ of\ last\ logged\ in\ users
1325 tree
1326 a\ dynamic\ real-time\ view\ of\ a\ running\ system.
1327 tree
1328 rm plays\ information\ about\ the\ users\ currently\ on\ the\ machine,\ and\
1329 tree
1330 rm a\ dynamic\ real-time\ view\ of\ a\ running\ system.\
1331 tree
1332 cat garethduffy.txt
1333 cd garethduffy.txt
1334 dir garethduffy.txt
1335 tree
1336 cat Music
1337 dir Music
1338 tree
1339 ls garethduffy.txt
1340 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT
1341 # Assignment Q2.2; Shell script to automate execution of commands.

```
1342 # This script will return the following set of information output and
1343 # redirect each output to a text file named: garethduffy.txt
1344 # To print the contents of this file in Linux type: cat garethduffy.txt
1345 # date - Prints the current date and time:
1346 echo "Today's date is: `date`"
1347 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1348 echo `date` > garethduffy.txt
1349 # hostname - Prints hostname information i.e. current IP address:
1350 echo "The current IP address is: `hostname`"
1351 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1352 echo `hostname` >> garethduffy.txt
1353 # arch - Prints the machine kernel architecture info:
1354 echo "The current machine architecture is: `arch`"
1355 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1356 echo `arch` >> garethduffy.txt
1357 # uname -a - Prints all system information in a specific order:
1358 echo "System information is `uname -a`"
1359 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1360 echo `uname -a` >> garethduffy.txt
1361 # uptime - Tells the user how long the system has been running:
1362 echo "This system has been running for: `uptime`"
1363 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1364 echo `uptime` >> garethduffy.txt
1365 # whoami - Prints the username associated with the current effective user ID:
1366 echo "The username associated with this account is: `whoami`"
1367 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1368 echo `whoami` >> garethduffy.txt
1369 # who - Prints information about users who are currently logged in:
1370 echo "The following users are logged in: `who`"
1371 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1372 echo `who` >> garethduffy.txt
1373 # finger - Displays information about the system users:
```

```
1374 echo "Below is information pertaining to current users: `finger`"
1375 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1376 echo `finger` >> garethduffy.txt
1377 # w - Shows who is logged on and what they are doing:
1378 echo "The following users are logged in this is their activity `w`"
1379 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1380 echo `w` >> garethduffy.txt
1381 # history - Shows you all of the last commands that have been recently used:
1382 echo "The following list commands have been recently used: `history`"
1383 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1384 echo `history` >> garethduffy.txt
1385 echo | <enter>
1386 # top - Displays Linux processes:
1387 echo "The following processes are running: `top`"
1388 q
1389 clear
1390 cat garethduffy.txt
1391 q
1392 tree
1393 ls garethduffy
1394 ls garethduff.txt
1395 ls garethduffy.txt
1396 dir
1397 cat garethduffy.txt
1398 clear
1399 tree
1400 echo -n > garethduffy.txt
1401 cat garethduffy.txt
1402 cat Music
1403 ls garethduffy.txt
1404 cat garethduffy.txt
1405 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT
```

```
1406 # Assignment Q2.2; Shell script to automate execution of commands.
1407 # This script will return the following set of information output and
1408 # redirect each output to a text file named: garethduffy.txt
1409 # To print the contents of this file in Linux type: cat garethduffy.txt
1410 # date - Prints the current date and time:
1411 echo "Today's date is: `date`"
1412 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1413 echo `date` > garethduffy.txt
1414 # hostname - Prints hostname information i.e. current IP address:
1415 echo "The current IP address is: `hostname`"
1416 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1417 echo `hostname` >> garethduffy.txt
1418 # arch - Prints the machine kernel architecture info:
1419 echo "The current machine architecture is: `arch`"
1420 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1421 echo `arch` >> garethduffy.txt
1422 # uname -a - Prints all system information in a specific order:
1423 echo "System information is `uname -a`"
1424 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1425 echo `uname -a` >> garethduffy.txt
1426 # uptime - Tells the user how long the system has been running:
1427 echo "This system has been running for: `uptime`"
1428 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1429 echo `uptime` >> garethduffy.txt
1430 # whoami - Prints the username associated with the current effective user ID:
1431 echo "The username associated with this account is: `whoami`"
1432 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1433 echo `whoami` >> garethduffy.txt
1434 # who - Prints information about users who are currently logged in:
1435 echo "The following users are logged in: `who`"
1436 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1437 echo `who` >> garethduffy.txt
```

1438 # finger - Displays information about the system users:
1439 echo "Below is information pertaining to current users: `finger`"
1440 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1441 echo `finger` >> garethduffy.txt
1442 # w - Shows who is logged on and what they are doing:
1443 echo "The following users are logged in this is their activity `w`"
1444 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1445 echo `w` >> garethduffy.txt
1446 # history - Shows you all of the last commands that have been recently used:
1447 echo "The following list commands have been recently used: `history`"
1448 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1449 echo `history` >> garethduffy.txt
1450 echo | <enter>
1451 # top - Displays Linux processes:
1452 echo "The following processes are running: `top`"
1453 ls garethduffy.txt
1454 cat garethduffy.txt
1455 tree
1456 cat garethduffy.txt
1457 echo -n > garethduffy.txt
1458 cat garethduffy.txt
1459 clear
1460 # date - Prints the current date and time:
1461 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1462 echo "Today's date is: `date`" > garethduffy.txt
1463 # hostname - Prints hostname information i.e. current IP address:
1464 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1465 echo "The current IP address is: `hostname`" >> garethduffy.txt
1466 cat garethduffy.txt
1467 echo -n > garethduffy.txt
1468 cat garethduffy.txt
1469 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT

```
1470 # Assignment Q2.2; Shell script to automate execution of commands.
1471 # This script will return the following set of information output and
1472 # redirect each output to a text file named: garethduffy.txt
1473 # To print the contents of this file in Linux type: cat garethduffy.txt
1474 # date - Prints the current date and time:
1475 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1476 echo "Today's date is: `date`" > garethduffy.txt
1477 # hostname - Prints hostname information i.e. current IP address:
1478 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1479 echo "The current IP address is: `hostname`" >> garethduffy.txt
1480 # arch - Prints the machine kernel architecture info:
1481 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1482 echo "The current machine architecture is: `arch`" >> garethduffy.txt
1483 # uname -a - Prints all system information in a specific order:
1484 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1485 echo "System information is `uname -a`" >> garethduffy.txt
1486 # uptime - Tells the user how long the system has been running:
1487 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1488 echo "This system has been running for: `uptime`" >> garethduffy.txt
1489 # whoami - Prints the username associated with the current effective user ID:
1490 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1491 echo "The username associated with this account is: `whoami`" >> garethduffy.txt
1492 # who - Prints information about users who are currently logged in:
1493 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1494 echo "The following users are logged in: `who`" >> garethduffy.txt
1495 # finger - Displays information about the system users:
1496 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1497 echo "Below is information pertaining to current users: `finger`" >> garethduffy.txt
1498 # w - Shows who is logged on and what they are doing:
1499 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1500 echo "The following users are logged in this is their activity `w`" >> garethduffy.txt
1501 # history - Shows you all of the last commands that have been recently used:
```


1502 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

1503 echo "The following list commands have been recently used: `history`" >> garethduffy.txt

1504 # echo | <enter>

1505 # top - Displays Linux processes:

1506 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

1507 echo "The following processes are running: `top`" >> garethduffy.txt

1508 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT

1509 # Assignment Q2.2; Shell script to automate execution of commands.

1510 # This script will return the following set of information output and

1511 # redirect each output to a text file named: garethduffy.txt

1512 # To print the contents of this file in Linux type: cat garethduffy.txt

1513 # date - Prints the current date and time:

1514 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

1515 echo "Today's date is: `date`" > garethduffy.txt

1516 # hostname - Prints hostname information i.e. current IP address:

1517 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

1518 echo "The current IP address is: `hostname`" >> garethduffy.txt

1519 # arch - Prints the machine kernel architecture info:

1520 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

1521 echo "The current machine architecture is: `arch`" >> garethduffy.txt

1522 # uname -a - Prints all system information in a specific order:

1523 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

1524 echo "System information is `uname -a`" >> garethduffy.txt

1525 # uptime - Tells the user how long the system has been running:

1526 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

1527 echo "This system has been running for: `uptime`" >> garethduffy.txt

1528 # whoami - Prints the username associated with the current effective user ID:

1529 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

1530 echo "The username associated with this account is: `whoami`" >> garethduffy.txt

1531 # who - Prints information about users who are currently logged in:

1532 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

1533 echo "The following users are logged in: `who`" >> garethduffy.txt

```
1534 # finger - Displays information about the system users:
1535 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1536 echo "Below is information pertaining to current users: `finger`" >> garethduffy.txt
1537 # w - Shows who is logged on and what they are doing:
1538 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1539 echo "The following users are logged in this is their activity `w`" >> garethduffy.txt
1540 # history - Shows you all of the last commands that have been recently used:
1541 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1542 echo "The following list commands have been recently used: `history`" >> garethduffy.txt
1543 # echo | <enter>
1544 # top - Displays Linux processes:
1545 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1546 echo "The following processes are running: `top`" >> garethduffy.txt
1547 cat garethduffy.txt
1548 clear
1549 echo -n > garethduffy.txt
1550 cat garethduffy.txt
1551 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT
1552 # Assignment Q2.2; Shell script to automate execution of commands.
1553 # This script will return the following set of information output and
1554 # redirect each output to a text file named: garethduffy.txt
1555 # To print the contents of this file in Linux type: cat garethduffy.txt
1556 # date - Prints the current date and time:
1557 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1558 echo "Today's date is: `date`" > garethduffy.txt
1559 # hostname - Prints hostname information i.e. current IP address:
1560 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1561 echo "The current IP address is: `hostname`" >> garethduffy.txt
1562 # arch - Prints the machine kernel architecture info:
1563 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1564 echo "The current machine architecture is: `arch`" >> garethduffy.txt
1565 # uname -a - Prints all system information in a specific order:
```

```
1566 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1567 echo "System information is `uname -a`" >> garethduffy.txt
1568 # uptime - Tells the user how long the system has been running:
1569 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1570 echo "This system has been running for: `uptime`" >> garethduffy.txt
1571 # whoami - Prints the username associated with the current effective user ID:
1572 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1573 echo "The username associated with this account is: `whoami`" >> garethduffy.txt
1574 # who - Prints information about users who are currently logged in:
1575 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1576 echo "The following users are logged in: `who`" >> garethduffy.txt
1577 # finger - Displays information about the system users:
1578 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1579 echo "Below is information pertaining to current users: `finger`" >> garethduffy.txt
1580 # w - Shows who is logged on and what they are doing:
1581 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1582 echo "The following users are logged in this is their activity `w`" >> garethduffy.txt
1583 # history - Shows you all of the last commands that have been recently used:
1584 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1585 echo "The following list commands have been recently used: `history`" >> garethduffy.txt
1586 echo | <enter>
1587 # top - Displays Linux processes:
1588 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1589 echo "The following processes are running: `top`" >> garethduffy.txt
1590 cat garethduffy.txt
1591 echo -n > garethduffy.txt
1592 cat garethduffy.txt
1593 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT
1594 # Assignment Q2.2; Shell script to automate execution of commands.
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1596 # redirect each output to a text file named: garethduffy.txt
1597 # To print the contents of this file in Linux type: cat garethduffy.txt
```

1598 # date - Prints the current date and time:
1599 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1600 echo "Today's date is: `date`" > garethduffy.txt
1601 # hostname - Prints hostname information i.e. current IP address:
1602 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1603 echo "The current IP address is: `hostname`" >> garethduffy.txt
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1610 # uptime - Tells the user how long the system has been running:
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1617 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1618 echo "The following users are logged in: `who`" >> garethduffy.txt
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1621 echo "Below is information pertaining to current users: `finger`" >> garethduffy.txt
1622 # w - Shows who is logged on and what they are doing:
1623 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1624 echo "The following users are logged in this is their activity `w`" >> garethduffy.txt
1625 # history - Shows you all of the last commands that have been recently used:
1626 # Redirecting command output to a new file.
1627 echo "The following list commands have been recently used: `history`" >> garethduffy.txt
1628 # echo | <enter>
1629 # top - Displays Linux processes:

```

1630 # Redirecting command output to a new file.

1631 echo "The following processes are running: `top`" >> garethduffy.txt

1632 cat garethduffy.txt

1633 clear

1634 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) GMIT CATC

1635 # The Mrs Doyle While Loop...Ah go on !

1636 # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea

1637 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll
make tea!"; break; elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]];
then echo "Are you sure?"; read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?";
read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; read yn; if [[ $yn
= n ]]; then break; fi; fi; fi; fi ; fi; done

1638 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) GMIT CATC

1639 # The Mrs Doyle While Loop...Ah go on !

1640 # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea

1641 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll
make tea!"; break; elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]];
then echo "Are you sure?"; read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?";
read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; read yn; if [[ $yn
= n ]]; then break; fi; fi; fi; fi ; fi; done

1642 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT

1643 # The Mrs Doyle While Loop...Ah go on !!

1644 # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea

1645 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll
make tea!"; break; elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]];
then echo "Are you sure?"; read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?";
read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; read yn; if [[ $yn
= n ]]; then break; fi; fi; fi; fi ; fi; done

1646 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT

1647 # The Mrs Doyle While Loop...Ah go on !!

1648 # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea

1649 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll
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then echo "Are you sure?"; read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?";
read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; read yn; if [[ $yn
= n ]]; then break; fi; fi; fi; fi ; fi; done

1650 clear

1651 # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT

```

```

1652 # The Mrs Doyle While Loop...Ah go on !!
1653 # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea
1654 while true; do echo "Will you have a cup of tea?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = y ]]; then echo "Great, I'll
make tea!"; break; elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?" ; read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]];
then echo "Are you sure?"; read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?";
read yn; if [[ $yn = n ]]; then echo "Are you sure?"; read yn; if [[ $yn
= n ]]; then break; fi; fi; fi; fi; fi; done
1655 echo -n > garethduffy.txt
1656 cat garethduffy.txt
1657 echo "Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT" > garethduffy.txt
1658 echo "Assignment Q2.2; Shell script to automate execution of commands." >> garethduffy.txt
1659 echo "This script will output the following set of information and redirect each one to text file:
garethduffy.txt" >> garethduffy.txt
1660 # date - Prints the current date and time:
1661 # Redirects command output to a new file.
1662 echo "Today's date is: `date`" >> garethduffy.txt
1663 # hostname - Prints hostname information i.e. current IP address:
1664 # Redirects command output to a new file.
1665 echo "The current IP address is: `hostname`" >> garethduffy.txt
1666 # arch - Prints the machine kernel architecture info:
1667 # Redirects command output to a new file.
1668 echo "The current machine architecture is: `arch`" >> garethduffy.txt
1669 # uname -a - Prints all system information in a specific order:
1670 # Redirects command output to a new file.
1671 echo "System information is `uname -a`" >> garethduffy.txt
1672 # uptime - Tells the user how long the system has been running:
1673 # Redirects command output to a new file.
1674 echo "This system has been running for: `uptime`" >> garethduffy.txt
1675 # whoami - Prints the username associated with the current effective user ID:
1676 # Redirects command output to a new file.
1677 echo "The username associated with this account is: `whoami`" >> garethduffy.txt
1678 # who - Prints information about users who are currently logged in:
1679 # Redirects command output to a new file.
1680 echo "The following users are logged in: `who`" >> garethduffy.txt

```

```

1681 # finger - Displays information about the system users:
1682 # Redirects command output to a new file.
1683 echo "Below is information pertaining to current users: `finger`" >> garethduffy.txt
1684 # w - Shows who is logged on and what they are doing:
1685 # Redirects command output to a new file.
1686 echo "The following users are logged in this is their activity `w`" >> garethduffy.txt
1687 # history - Shows you all of the last commands that have been recently used:
1688 # Redirects command output to a new file.
1689 echo "The following list commands have been recently used: `history`" >> garethduffy.txt

```

The following processes are running:

```
[?1h=[?25l[H[2J(B[mtop - 19:53:47 up 45 days, 20:23, 6 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K
```

```
Tasks:(B[m[39;49m[1m 137 (B[m[39;49mtotal,(B[m[39;49m[1m 1 (B[m[39;49mrunning,(B[m[39;49m[1m 136 (B[m[39;49msleeping,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0 (B[m[39;49mstopped,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0 (B[m[39;49mzombie(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K
```

```
%Cpu(s):(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.1 (B[m[39;49mus,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49msy,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49mni,(B[m[39;49m[1m 99.9 (B[m[39;49mid,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49mwa,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49mhi,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49msi,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49mst(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K
```

```
KiB Mem : (B[m[39;49m[1m 1014552 (B[m[39;49mtotal,(B[m[39;49m[1m 91728 (B[m[39;49mfree,(B[m[39;49m[1m 87072 (B[m[39;49mused,(B[m[39;49m[1m 835752 (B[m[39;49mbuff/cache(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K
```

```
KiB Swap: (B[m[39;49m[1m 0 (B[m[39;49mtotal,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0 (B[m[39;49mfree,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0 (B[m[39;49mused.(B[m[39;49m[1m 704600 (B[m[39;49mavail Mem (B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K
```

[K

```
[7m PID USER PR NI VIRT RES SHR S %CPU %MEM TIME+ COMMAND
(B[m[39;49m[K
```

```
(B[m 1 root 20 0 119820 5392 3456 S 0.0 0.5 0:38.49 systemd
(B[m[39;49m[K
```

```
(B[m 2 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.01 kthreadd
(B[m[39;49m[K
```

```
(B[m 3 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:15.64 ksoftirqd/0
(B[m[39;49m[K
```

```
(B[m 5 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/0:0H
(B[m[39;49m[K
```

(B[m 7 root (B[m[39;49m[K	20	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:27.28	rcu_sched
(B[m 8 root (B[m[39;49m[K	20	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_bh
(B[m 9 root (B[m[39;49m[K	rt	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	migration/0
(B[m 10 root (B[m[39;49m[K	rt	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:18.24	watchdog/0
(B[m 11 root (B[m[39;49m[K	20	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kdevtmpfs
(B[m 12 root (B[m[39;49m[K	0	-20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	netns
(B[m 13 root (B[m[39;49m[K	0	-20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	perf
(B[m 14 root (B[m[39;49m[K	20	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	xenwatch
(B[m 15 root (B[m[39;49m[K	20	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	xenbus
(B[m 17 root (B[m[39;49m[K	20	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.76	khungtaskd
(B[m 18 root (B[m[39;49m[K	0	-20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	writeback
(B[m 19 root (B[m[39;49m[K	25	5	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	ksmd
(B[m 20 root (B[m[39;49m[K	39	19	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:06.98	khugepaged
(B[m 21 root (B[m[39;49m[K	0	-20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	crypto
(B[m 22 root (B[m[39;49m[K	0	-20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kintegrityd
(B[m 23 root (B[m[39;49m[K	0	-20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	bioset
(B[m 24 root (B[m[39;49m[K	0	-20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kblockd
(B[m 25 root (B[m[39;49m[K	0	-20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	ata_sff
(B[m 26 root (B[m[39;49m[K	0	-20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	md


```

(B[m  27 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 devfreq_wq
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  30 root     20  0      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.47 kswapd0
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  31 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 vmstat
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  32 root     20  0      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 fsnotify_mark
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  33 root     20  0      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 ecryptfs-kthrea
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  49 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 kthrotld
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  50 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  51 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  52 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  53 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  54 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  55 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  56 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  57 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  58 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m  59 root      0 -20      0      0      0 S  0.0  0.0    0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K]H(B[mtop - 19:53:50 up 45 days, 20:23, 6 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00,
0.00(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K

```

```

Tasks:(B[m[39;49m[1m 137 (B[m[39;49mtotal,(B[m[39;49m[1m 1 (B[m[39;49mrunning,(B[m[39;49m[1m
136 (B[m[39;49msleeping,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0 (B[m[39;49mstopped,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0
(B[m[39;49mzombie(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K

```

```

%Cpu(s):(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49mus,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49msy,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0
(B[m[39;49mni,(B[m[39;49m[1m100.0 (B[m[39;49mid,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0

```

(B[m[39;49mwa,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49mhi,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49msi,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49mst(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K

KiB Mem : (B[m[39;49m[1m 1014552 (B[m[39;49mtotal,(B[m[39;49m[1m 91728
(B[m[39;49mfree,(B[m[39;49m[1m 87064 (B[m[39;49mused,(B[m[39;49m[1m 835760
(B[m[39;49mbuff/cache(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K

[K

[?25lH(B[mtop - 19:53:51 up 45 days, 20:23, 6 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00,
0.00(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K

Tasks: (B[m[39;49m[1m 137 (B[m[39;49mtotal,(B[m[39;49m[1m 1 (B[m[39;49mrunning,(B[m[39;49m[1m
136 (B[m[39;49msleeping,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0 (B[m[39;49mstopped,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0
(B[m[39;49mzombie(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K

%Cpu(s): (B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49mus,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49msy,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0
(B[m[39;49mni,(B[m[39;49m[1m 100.0 (B[m[39;49mid,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0
(B[m[39;49mwa,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49mhi,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0 (B[m[39;49msi,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0.0
0.0 (B[m[39;49mst(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K

KiB Mem : (B[m[39;49m[1m 1014552 (B[m[39;49mtotal,(B[m[39;49m[1m 91728
(B[m[39;49mfree,(B[m[39;49m[1m 87064 (B[m[39;49mused,(B[m[39;49m[1m 835760
(B[m[39;49mbuff/cache(B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K

KiB Swap: (B[m[39;49m[1m 0 (B[m[39;49mtotal,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0
(B[m[39;49mfree,(B[m[39;49m[1m 0 (B[m[39;49mused.(B[m[39;49m[1m 704600 (B[m[39;49mavail
Mem (B[m[39;49m(B[m[39;49m[K

[K

[7m PID USER PR NI VIRT RES SHR S %CPU %MEM TIME+ COMMAND
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 1 root 20 0 119820 5392 3456 S 0.0 0.5 0:38.49 systemd
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 2 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.01 kthreadd
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 3 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:15.64 ksoftirqd/0
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 5 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/0:0H
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 7 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:27.28 rcu_sched
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 8 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_bh
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 9 root rt 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 migration/0
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 10 root	rt 0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:18.24	watchdog/0
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 11 root	20 0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kdevtmpfs
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 12 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	netns
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 13 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	perf
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 14 root	20 0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	xenwatch
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 15 root	20 0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	xenbus
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 17 root	20 0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.76	khungtaskd
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 18 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	writeback
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 19 root	25 5	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	ksmd
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 20 root	39 19	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:06.98	khugepaged
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 21 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	crypto
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 22 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kintegrityd
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 23 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 24 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kblockd
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 25 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	ata_sff
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 26 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	md
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 27 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	devfreq_wq
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 30 root	20 0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.47	kswapd0
(B[m[39;49m[K								
(B[m 31 root	0 -20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	vmstat
(B[m[39;49m[K								

```

(B[m 32 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 fsnotify_mark
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 33 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 ecryptfs-kthrea
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 49 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kthrotld
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 50 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 51 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 52 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 53 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 54 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 55 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 56 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 57 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 58 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K

(B[m 59 root 0 -20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 bioset
(B[m[39;49m[K]?1>[47;1H

[?12I[?25h[K

```

Q2.3

Q2.3.1

Below are screenshots of the Linux access permissions changed so that my personal folder became fully accessible to myself alone, but completely inaccessible to the group and all others:

```
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$  
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ ls -l  
total 32  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 garethduffy garethduffy 25110 Apr 14 14:57 garethduffy.txt  
drwxrwxr-x 5 garethduffy garethduffy 4096 Mar 20 17:23 Music
```

Access permissions *before* changes

```
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ ls -l  
total 32  
-rwx----- 1 garethduffy garethduffy 25110 Apr 14 14:57 garethduffy.txt  
drwx----- 5 garethduffy garethduffy 4096 Mar 20 17:23 Music  
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$
```

Access permissions *after* changes

Q2.3.2

Below is a screenshot of the IP location service I used to determine the city and country (Dublin, Ireland) where the VM is located (via Lynx the browser):

```
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234: ~  
Melissa.com - Global Data Quality Chat with a Data Specialist [BUTTON Input] (not implemented)Go IP Address to Location  
Home > Lookups > IP Address to Location  
Your IP Address: 34.244.91.116  
Enter an IP address  
Submit  
IP Address to Location  
* Enter an IP address like 10.11.12.13  
* Displays the location of an Internet Protocol (IP) Address.  
* City, State, Region, ZIP Code, Latitude & Longitude  
* Hosting Internet Service Provider (ISP) and Domain Name  
* IP to Location programmer tools.  
* Listware Online verifies, corrects & enhances Names, Addresses, Phones & Emails. Other services include: NCOA, Business Verify & Property Owners. Check it out now!  
IP Address Location  
IP Address 34.244.91.116  
City Dublin  
State or Region Dublin  
Postal Code D01  
Country Ireland (IE)  
ISP Amazon Technologies Inc.  
Latitude & Longitude 53.3443 -6.2615  
Domain amazon.com  
Connection Speed broadband  
Connection Type Wired  
UTC Time Zone +00:00  
IP Proxy Type hosting  
IP Proxy Description cloud  
Location of IP Address 34.244.91.116
```

Q2.4

Shell script program that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea.

The screenshots below show the shell script in operation with the three possible outcomes [2]:

```

garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234: ~
* Management:      https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:         https://ubuntu.com/advantage

Get cloud support with Ubuntu Advantage Cloud Guest:
http://www.ubuntu.com/business/services/cloud

69 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

*** System restart required ***
Last login: Sat Apr 28 18:17:19 2018 from 37.228.242.22
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ #!/bin/sh
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMT
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ # The Mrs Doyle While Loop...Ah go on !!
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; while true; do
>
>     if [[ $yn = y ]]; then
>         echo "Great, I'll make tea!"
>         break
>     elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>         echo "Are you sure?"
>         read yn
>         if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>             echo "Are you sure?"
>             read yn
>             if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>                 echo "Are you sure?"
>                 read yn
>                 if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>                     echo "Are you sure?"
>                     read yn
>                     if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>                         break
>                     fi
>                 fi
>             fi
>         fi
>     fi
> done
Will you have a cup of tea? y
Great, I'll make tea!
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ █

```

Screenshot of user typing “y” (yes) immediately after first tea offer.

```

garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234: ~
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ #!/bin/sh
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ # The Mrs Doyle While Loop...Ah go on !!
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; while true; do
>
>     if [[ $yn = y ]]; then
>         echo "Great, I'll make tea!"
>         break
>     elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>         echo "Are you sure?"
>         read yn
>         if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>             echo "Are you sure?"
>             read yn
>             if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>                 echo "Are you sure?"
>                 read yn
>                 if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>                     echo "Are you sure?"
>                     read yn
>                     if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>                         break
>                     fi
>                 fi
>             fi
>         fi
>     fi
> done
Will you have a cup of tea? n
Are you sure?
n
Are you sure?
n
Are you sure?
n
Are you sure?
n
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ █

```

Screenshot of user typing “n” (no) four consecutive times before Mrs Doyle gives up.


```

garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234: ~
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ #!/bin/sh
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ # Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ # The Mrs Doyle While Loop...Ah go on !!
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ # Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; while true; do
>
>   if [[ $yn = y ]]; then
>       echo "Great, I'll make tea!"
>       break
>   elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>       echo "Are you sure?"
>       read yn
>       if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>           echo "Are you sure?"
>           read yn
>           if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>               echo "Are you sure?"
>               read yn
>               if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>                   echo "Are you sure?"
>                   read yn
>                   if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
>                       break
>                   fi
>               fi
>           fi
>       fi
>   fi
> done
Will you have a cup of tea? n
Are you sure?
n
Are you sure?
n
Are you sure?
y
Great, I'll make tea!
garethduffy@ip-172-31-28-234:~$ █

```

Screenshot of user first refusing the first three tea offers but saying yes on the fourth offer.

Shell script code:

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
# Gareth Duffy (G00364693) CATC, GMIT
```

```
# The Mrs Doyle While Loop...Ah go on !!
```

```
# Shell script that behaves like an Irish person offering a cup of tea
```

```
read -p "Will you have a cup of tea?" yn; while true; do
```

```
if [[ $yn = y ]]; then
    echo "Great, I'll make tea!"
    break
elif [[ $yn = n ]]; then
    echo "Are you sure?"
    read yn
    if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
        echo "Are you sure?"
        read yn
        if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
            echo "Are you sure?"
            read yn
            if [[ $yn = n ]]; then
                break
            fi
        fi
    fi
fi
done
```

References:

- [1]. Author unknown, (2017). *Binary Adder and Subtractor*. Retrieved from: <https://www.electronicshub.org/binary-adder-and-subtractor/>
- [2]. Chadwick. R. (2018). *Bash Scripting Tutorial*. Retrieved from: <https://ryanstutorials.net/bash-scripting-tutorial/bash-loops.php>
- [3]. Author unknown (2018). *Circuit Lab Workbench*. Retrieved from: <https://www.circuitlab.com/>