## Graph Theory – Problem Sheet I

## August 8, 2024

## Exercises from Text:

- 1. 1.1.2, 1.1.3
- 2. 1.2.1 to 1.2.8, 1.2.11
- 3. 1.3.1 and 1.3.2
- 4. 1.4.1 and 1.4.2
- 5. 1.5.1 to 1.5.4
- 1. Define the complement of a graph G denoted by  $G^c$  such that  $uv \in E(G)$  iff  $uv \notin E(G^c)$  and  $V(G) = V(G^c)$ .
  - Show that the complement of a bipartite graph need not be bipartite.
  - A graph is called self complementary if it is isomorphic to its complement. Find a self complementary graph of order 4.
  - Find the number of vertices of G such that G is self-complementary.
- 2. Sketch all non-isomorphic graphs of order 5.
- 3. Let G be a simple graph. Show that  $|E(G)| = \binom{|V(G)|}{2}$  iff G is complete.