1. Design a class BankAccount with properties accountNumber and balance, and methods deposit() and withdraw(). Extend this class with subclasses SavingsAccount and CheckingAccount. Implement specific rules such as minimum balance requirements and interest calculation for savings accounts.

```
[] 🔅
Main.java
                                                                             ∝ Share
                                                                                          Run
                                                                                                      Output
 1 class BankAccount {
                                                                                                    Deposited: $500.0
        protected String accountNumber;
                                                                                                    Interest added: $37.5
        protected double balance:
        public BankAccount(String accountNumber, double balance) {
                                                                                                    Withdrawn: $200.0
            this.accountNumber = accountNumber;
                                                                                                    Deposited: $300.0
             this.balance = balance;
                                                                                                    Withdrawn: $2500.0
        public void deposit(double amount) {
                                                                                                     === Code Execution Successful ===
            balance += amount;
            System.out.println("Deposited: $" + amount);
        public void withdraw(double amount) {
            if (balance >= amount) {
                balance -= amount;
                System.out.println("Withdrawn: $" + amount);
                System.out.println("Insufficient funds");
    class SavingsAccount extends BankAccount {
        private double interestRate;
        public \ Savings Account (String \ account Number, \ double \ balance, \ double \ interest Rate) \ \{
            super(accountNumber, balance);
this.interestRate = interestRate;
26
27
        public void addInterest() {
            double interest = balance * interestRate / 100;
29
            balance += interest;
             System.out.println("Interest added: $" + interest);
```

```
[] 🤆 🧠 Share Run
Main.java
                                                                                                   Output
            balance += interest;
            System.out.println("Interest added: $" + interest);
                                                                                                 Deposited: $500.0
                                                                                                 Interest added: $37.5
                                                                                                 Withdrawn: $200.0
33 - class CheckingAccount extends BankAccount {
                                                                                                 Deposited: $300.0
       private double overdraftLimit;
                                                                                                  Withdrawn: $2500.0
       public CheckingAccount(String accountNumber, double balance, double overdraftLimit)
                                                                                                 === Code Execution Successful ===
            super(accountNumber, balance);
            this.overdraftLimit = overdraftLimit;
        public void withdraw(double amount) {
40
           if (balance + overdraftLimit >= amount) {
               balance -= amount;
                System.out.println("Withdrawn: $" + amount);
                System.out.println("Exceeded overdraft limit");
48 - public class Main {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
           SavingsAccount savings = new SavingsAccount("SAV123", 1000.0, 2.5);
            savings.deposit(500.0);
52
53
54
           savings.addInterest();
           savings.withdraw(200.0);
           CheckingAccount checking = new CheckingAccount("CHK456", 2000.0, 500.0);
           checking.deposit(300.0);
checking.withdraw(2500.0);
```

2. Create a base class GameCharacter with properties name, health, and level. Extend this class with subclasses Warrior, Mage, and Archer. Implement methods such as attack() and defend() differently for each subclass, showcasing polymorphism through inheritance.

```
Main.java
                                                                    [] 🔆 🖒 Share Run
                                                                                                          Output
      class GameCharacter {
                                                                                                        Warrior is attacking fiercely!
           String name:
                                                                                                        Warrior is defending with a shield!
Mage is casting a powerful spell!
           int level;
           public GameCharacter(String name, int health, int level) {
                                                                                                        Mage is creating a magical barrier for defense!
               this.name = name;
this.health = health;
                                                                                                        Archer is evading attacks with agility!
   10
           public void attack() {
               System.out.println("Attacking...");
           public void defend() {
    System.out.println("Defending...");
      class Warrior extends GameCharacter {
          public Warrior(String name, int health, int level) {
               super(name, health, level);
   19
20
21
22
23
24
           public void attack() {
                System.out.println("Warrior is attacking fiercely!");
           public void defend() {
               System.out.println("Warrior is defending with a shield!");
       class Mage extends GameCharacter {
           public Mage(String name, int health, int level) {
   super(name, health, level);
  29
30
Main.java
                                                                    [] ⊹∴ c Share Run
        public void attack() {
                                                                                                         Warrior is attacking fiercely!
             System.out.println("Mage is casting a powerful spell!");
                                                                                                         Warrior is defending with a shield!
                                                                                                         Mage is casting a powerful spell!
        public void defend() {
             System.out.println("Mage is creating a magical barrier for defense!");
                                                                                                        Mage is creating a magical barrier for defense!
                                                                                                         Archer is shooting arrows swiftly!
Archer is evading attacks with agility!
                                                                                                         === Code Execution Successful ===
43
44
        public void attack() {
    System.out.println("Archer is shooting arrows swiftly!");
45
46
        public void defend() {
47
48
49 }
             System.out.println("Archer is evading attacks with agility!");
   public class Main {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
            Warrior warrior = new Warrior("Aldric", 100, 10);
Mage mage = new Mage("Sylvia", 80, 12);
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
            Archer archer = new Archer("Robin", 90, 11);
             warrior.defend();
             mage.attack();
             mage.defend();
             archer.attack();
             archer.defend();}}
```

3. Design a class Product with properties productld, name, and price. Extend this class with subclasses Electronics and Clothing. Implement methods to calculate discounts based on

membership status for electronics and seasonal sales for clothing.

```
Main.java
                                                                   [] 🔅
                                                                               ∝ Share
                                                                                                        Output
 1 class Product {
        int productId;
                                                                                                       Electronic Product Discount: $100.0
         String name;
                                                                                                       Clothing Product Discount: $4.0
        double price;
                                                                                                        == Code Execution Successful ===
         public Product(int productId, String name, double price) {
            this.productId = productId;
             this.name = name;
             this.price = price;
13 - class Electronics extends Product {
        public Electronics(int productId, String name, double price) {
             super(productId, name, price);
        public double calculateDiscount(double price, boolean isMember) {
             if (isMember) {
                 return price * 0.1;
20
21
22
23
24
    class Clothing extends Product {
         public Clothing(int productId, String name, double price) {
             super(productId, name, price);
29
30
         public double calculateDiscount(double price, boolean isSeasonSale) {
            if (isSeasonSale) {
Main.java
                                                                               α⇔ Share
                                                                                             Run
                                                                                                        Output
    class Clothing extends Product {
                                                                                                       Electronic Product Discount: $100.0
        public Clothing(int productId, String name, double price) {
                                                                                                       Clothing Product Discount: $4.0
            super(productId, name, price);
                                                                                                       === Code Execution Successful ===
31
32
        public double calculateDiscount(double price, boolean isSeasonSale) {
            if (isSeasonSale) {
                return price * 0.2;
   public class Main {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
40
           Electronics electronicProduct = new Electronics(1, "Laptop", 1000.0);
Clothing clothingProduct = new Clothing(2, "T-shirt", 20.0);
43
            boolean isMember = true;
            boolean isSeasonSale = true;
            double electronicDiscount = electronicProduct.calculateDiscount
                (electronicProduct.price, isMember);
            {\color{blue} \textbf{double} \ \textbf{clothingPiscount} = \textbf{clothingProduct.calculateDiscount}(\textbf{clothingProduct})}
                .price, isSeasonSale);
            System.out.println("Electronic Product Discount: $" + electronicDiscount);
            System.out.println("Clothing Product Discount: $" + clothingDiscount);
```

4. Design a class LibraryItem with properties title, author, and year. Extend this class with subclasses Book and DVD. Implement methods for checking in and out items, and display detailed information for each item type.



