

label name then it will form a loop.

label can be specified anywhere in the program after the declaration section with label name and ; to form the label variable name, rules are followed.

Ex :

begin : goto begin;

loop : goto end;

End :

NOTE Above unconditional control transfer statements must be used with respect to specific conditions they must be avoided as far as possible as they form an unstructured programming.

Short hand assignment operators or compound assignment operator.

$+=$

$-=$

$*=$

$/=$

$\% =$

When a variable is repeated in an expression as well as in the resultant position such expressions can be written using compound assignment operators or shorthand assignment operators.