

# Queue Data Structure using Linked List

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#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node
{
    int info;
    struct node *ptr;
} *front, *rear, *temp, *front1;

int fruntelement();
void enq(int data);
void deq();
void empty();
void display();
void create();
void queuesize();

int count = 0;

void main()
{
    int no, ch, e;

    printf("\n 1 - Enqueue");
    printf("\n 2 - Dequeue");
    printf("\n 3 - Front element");
    printf("\n 4 - Empty");
    printf("\n 5 - Exit");
    printf("\n 6 - Display");
    printf("\n 7 - Queue size");
    create();
    while (1)
    {
        printf("\n Enter choice : ");
        scanf("%d", &ch);
        switch (ch)
        {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter data : ");
                scanf("%d", &no);
                enq(no);
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        break;
    case 2:
        deq();
        break;
    case 3:
        e = frontelement();
        if (e != 0)
            printf("Front element : %d", e);
        else
            printf("\n No front element in Queue as queue is empty");
        break;
    case 4:
        empty();
        break;
    case 5:
        exit(0);
    case 6:
        display();
        break;
    case 7:
        queuesize();
        break;
    default:
        printf("Wrong choice, Please enter correct choice ");
        break;
    }
}
}

/* Create an empty queue */
void create()
{
    front = rear = NULL;
}

/* Returns queue size */
void queuesize()
{
    printf("\n Queue size : %d", count);
}

/* Enqueing the queue */
void enq(int data)
{
    if (rear == NULL)
    {

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        rear = (struct node *)malloc(1*sizeof(struct node));
        rear->ptr = NULL;
        rear->info = data;
        front = rear;
    }
    else
    {
        temp=(struct node *)malloc(1*sizeof(struct node));
        rear->ptr = temp;
        temp->info = data;
        temp->ptr = NULL;

        rear = temp;
    }
    count++;
}

/* Displaying the queue elements */
void display()
{
    front1 = front;

    if ((front1 == NULL) && (rear == NULL))
    {
        printf("Queue is empty");
        return;
    }
    while (front1 != rear)
    {
        printf("%d ", front1->info);
        front1 = front1->ptr;
    }
    if (front1 == rear)
        printf("%d", front1->info);
}

/* Dequeueing the queue */
void deq()
{
    front1 = front;

    if (front1 == NULL)
    {
        printf("\n Error: Trying to display elements from empty queue");
        return;
    }
}

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else
    if (front1->ptr != NULL)
    {
        front1 = front1->ptr;
        printf("\n Dequed value : %d", front->info);
        free(front);
        front = front1;
    }
else
    {
        printf("\n Dequed value : %d", front->info);
        free(front);
        front = NULL;
        rear = NULL;
    }
    count--;
}

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/* Returns the front element of queue */
int frontelement()
{
    if ((front != NULL) && (rear != NULL))
        return(front->info);
    else
        return 0;
}

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/* Display if queue is empty or not */
void empty()
{
    if ((front == NULL) && (rear == NULL))
        printf("\n Queue empty");
    else
        printf("Queue not empty");
}

```