

# lecture 10:- Kleene Theorem III

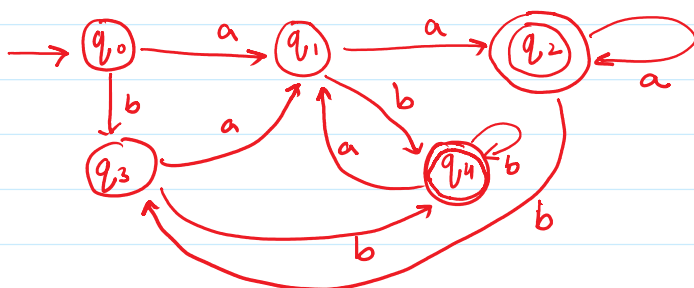
Closures:-

$\gamma_1$   
FA

$\gamma_1^*$   
FA\*

→ When the final state is encountered it will be combined with initial.

→ For the first time, the initial will also be considered as final.



old states

$z_1^- \equiv q_0$   
 $z_2 \equiv q_1$   
 $z_3 \equiv q_3$   
 $z_4^+ \equiv (q_2, q_0)$

Transition at 'a'

$z_2 \equiv q_1$   
 $z_4^+ \equiv (q_2, q_0)$   
 $z_2 \equiv q_1$   
 $z_6^+ \equiv (q_2, q_0, q_1)$

Transition at 'b'

$z_3 \equiv q_3$   
 $z_5^+ \equiv (q_4, q_0)$   
 $z_5^+ \equiv (q_4, q_0)$   
 $z_3 \equiv (q_3, q_3)$

$z_5^+ \equiv (q_4, q_0)$

$z_6^+ \equiv (q_2, q_0, q_1)$

$z_7^+ \equiv (q_4, q_0, q_3)$

$z_2 \equiv (q_1, q_1)$

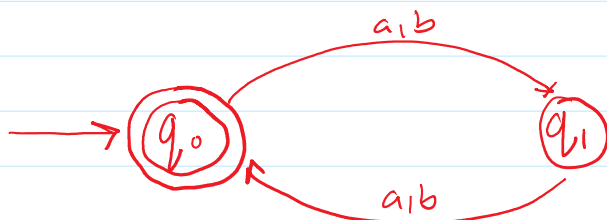
$z_6^+ \equiv (q_2, q_0, q_1, q_2, q_0)$

$z_2 \equiv (q_1, q_1, q_1)$

$z_7^+ \equiv (q_4, q_0, q_3)$

$z_7^+ \equiv (q_3, q_3, q_4, q_0)$

$z_7^+ \equiv (q_4, q_0, q_3, q_4, q_0)$



old state

$z_1^+ \equiv q_0$   
 $z_2 \equiv q_1$   
 $z_2^+ \equiv q_0$

Transition at 'a'

$z_2 \equiv q_1$   
 $z_3^+ \equiv q_0, q_0$   
 $z_2 \equiv q_1$

Transition at 'b'

$z_2 \equiv q_1$   
 $z_3^+ \equiv q_0, q_0$   
 $z_2 \equiv q_1$

$$z_2 \equiv q_1$$

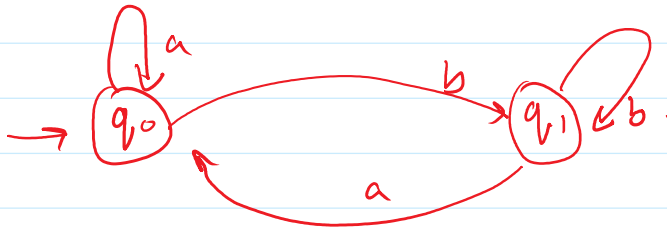
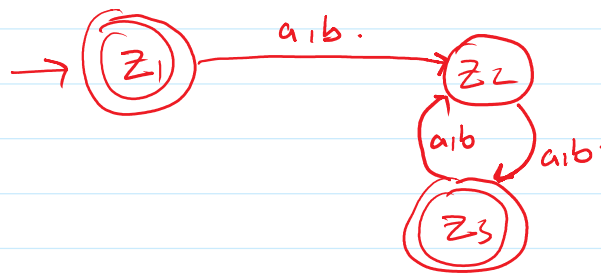
$$z_3^+ \equiv q_0$$

$$z_3^+ \equiv q_0, q_0$$

$$z_2 \equiv q_1$$

$$z_3^+ \equiv q_0, q_0$$

$$z_2 \equiv q_1$$



old state

$$z_1^+ \equiv q_0$$

$$z_2 \equiv q_0$$

$$z_3 \equiv q_1$$

Transition at 'a'

$$z_2 \equiv q_0$$

$$z_2 \equiv q_0$$

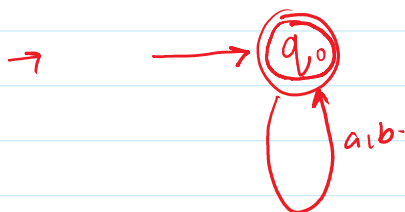
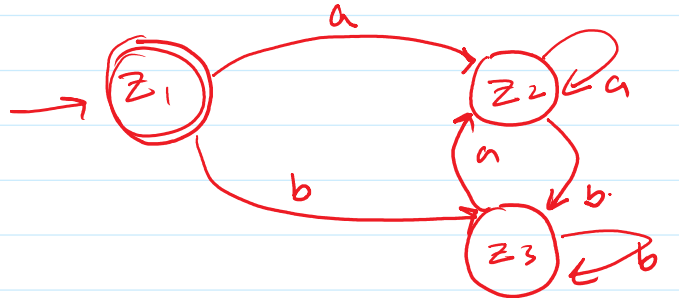
$$z_2 \equiv q_0$$

Transition at 'b'

$$z_3 \equiv q_1$$

$$z_3 \equiv q_1$$

$$z_3 \equiv q_1$$



old state

$$z_1^+ \equiv q_0$$

$$z_2^+ \equiv q_0$$

Transition at 'a'

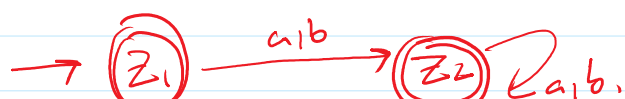
$$z_2^+ \equiv (q_0, q_0)$$

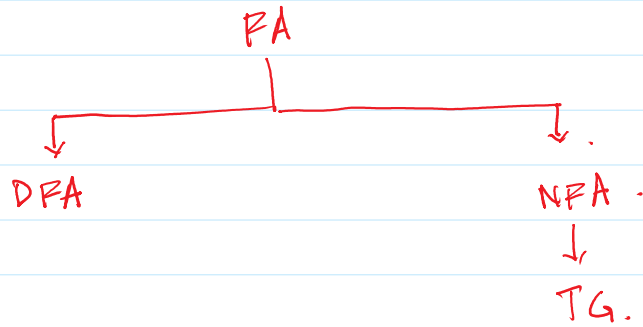
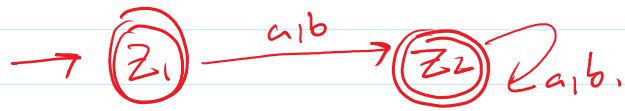
$$z_2^+ \equiv (q_0, q_0)$$

Transition at 'b'

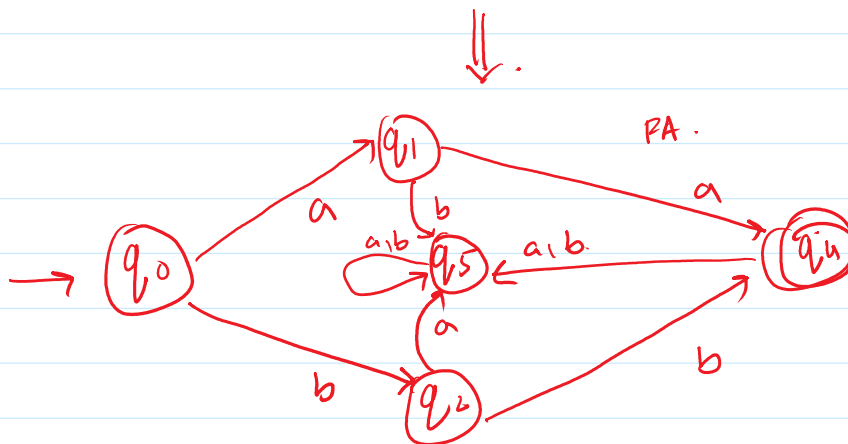
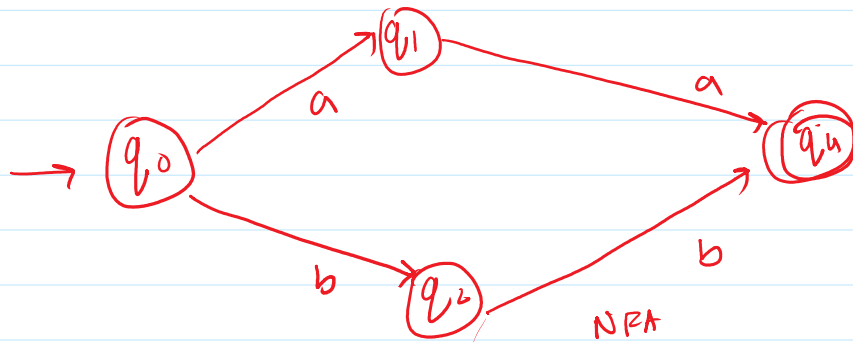
$$z_2^+ \equiv (q_0, q_0)$$

$$z_2^+ \equiv (q_0, q_0)$$





NFA To DFA (FA).



To avoid Non-determinism.

