

CLASSIFICATION  $\neq$  REGRESSION

PROBABILISTIC VIEW OF LINEAR REGRESSION

CLASSIFICATION

WHY NOT LINEAR REGRESSION?

LOGISTIC REGRESSION

METHOD: NEWTON'S METHOD

Recall Least Squares

Given

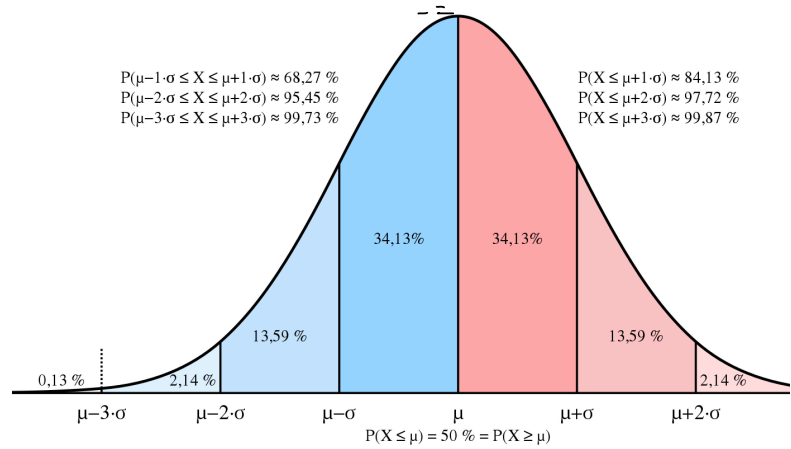
Do

Why?

## GAUSSIAN or Normal Distribution

where  $\epsilon^{(i)} \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu, \sigma^2)$

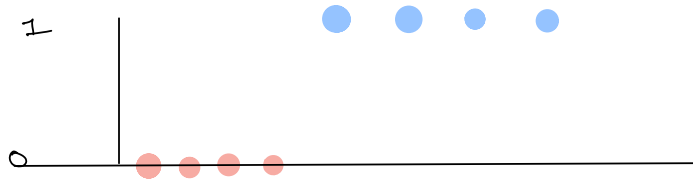
$$P(z; \mu, \sigma^2) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left\{-\frac{(z-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right\}$$



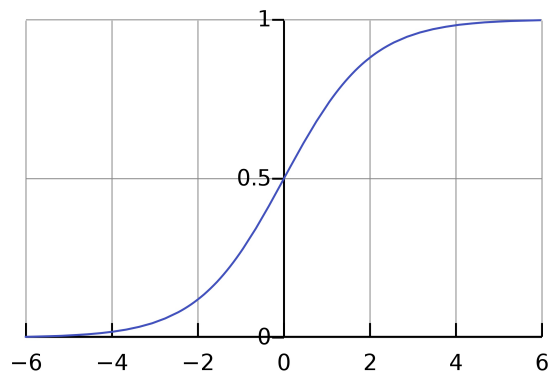
Likelihoods Among many distributions, Pick most likely one

$$L(\theta) =$$

# Classification

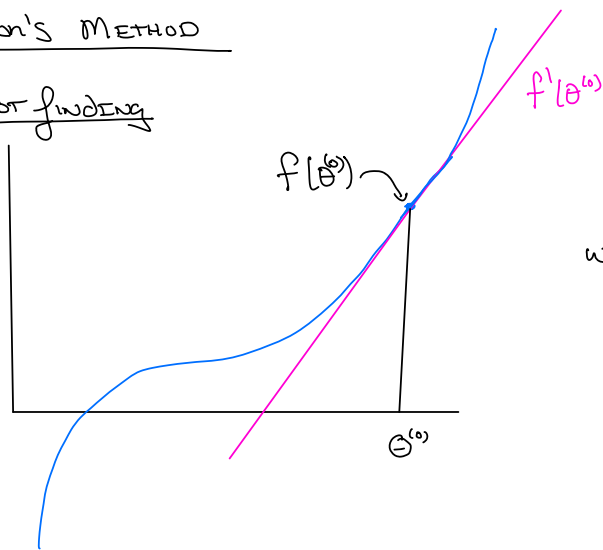


SAME RECIPE AS linear Regression!



# Newton's Method

Root finding



what is  $\Delta$ ?

to find minimum,



## Rough Comparison

<u>METHOD</u>	<u>Per iteration</u>	<u>Compute</u>	<u>Steps to Error <math>\epsilon^2</math></u>
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