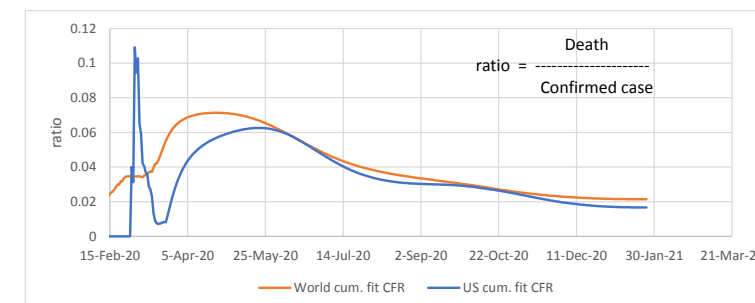
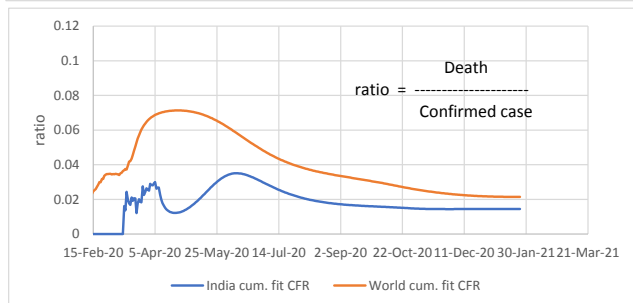
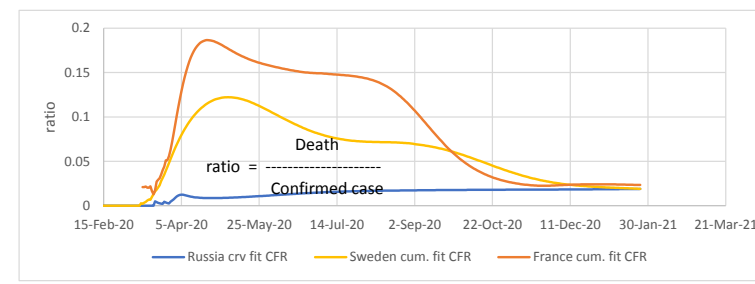
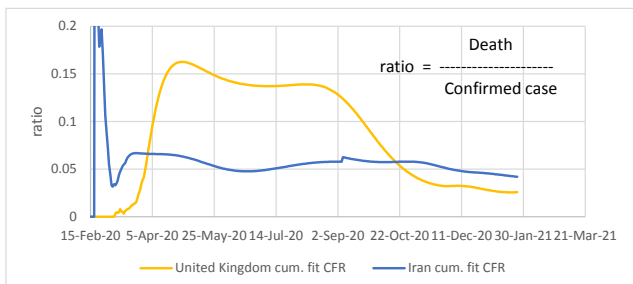
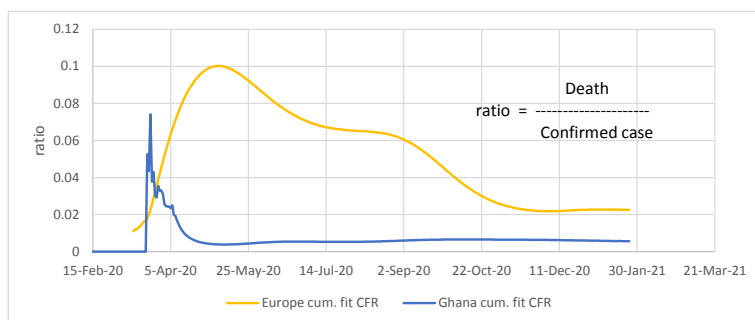
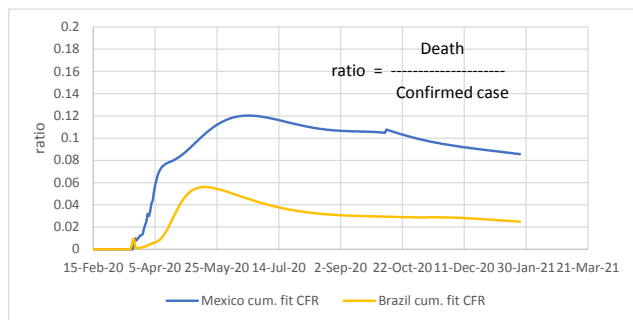
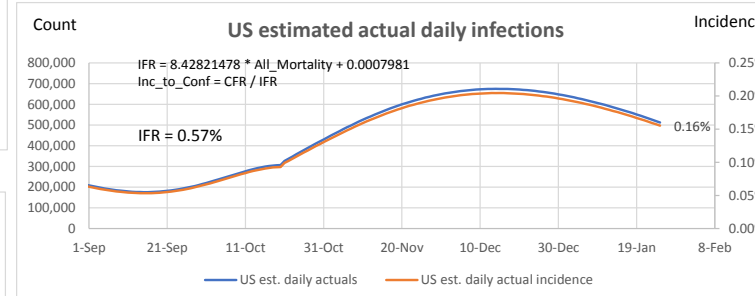
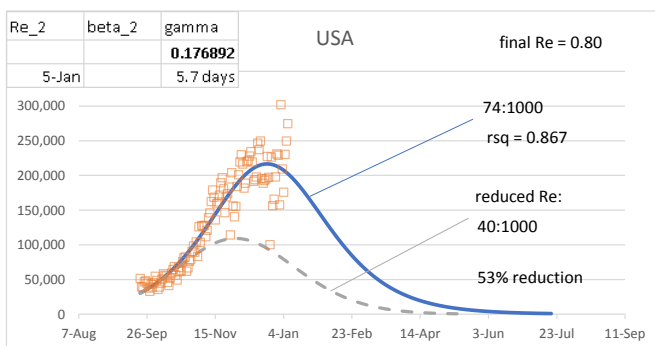
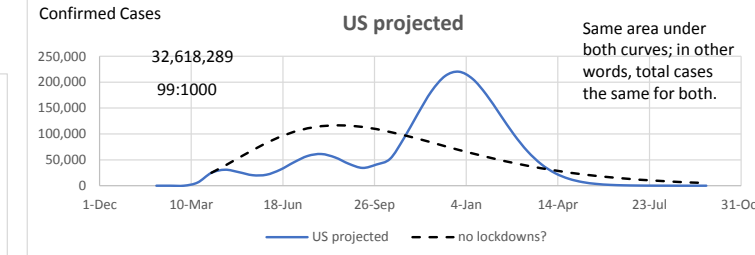
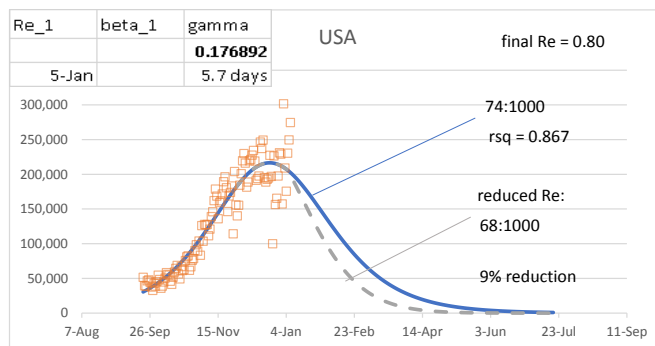


Experimental page : ratios of curve fit deaths to curve fit confirmed cases (CFR)



Demonstration of SIR model where R_e is linearly reduced to 0.80 at the end of the sequence:



False Positives Demonstration

Use 0.16% from US est. incidence above as estimated daily incidence
Prevalence estimated as avg. infected period of 2 weeks X incidence

	99% accuracy of test		0.16% X 14 = 2.240%
	Positive	Negative	
test pos	2.218%	0.978%	3.20%
test neg	0.022%	96.782%	96.80%
	2.240%	97.760%	100.00%

False pos. is a over 1/4 of total positives!

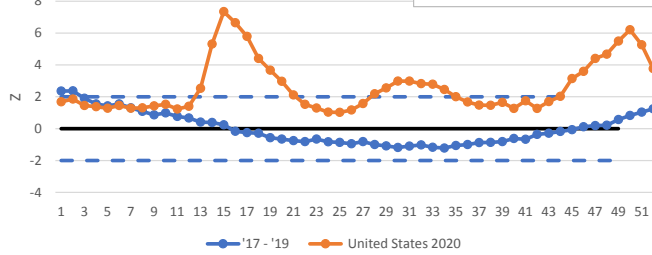
TRUE +	2.218%/3.2%	69.4%
FALSE +	0.978%/3.2%	30.6%
Total		100.00%

Counter-act this tendency by increasing test sensitivity. However this may increase false negatives, the recipients of which may be positive, think they're negative, and go spread it around some more.

Reducing the R_e while keeping gamma constant is the same as reducing contact rate. Contact rate is reduced through isolation, lockdowns, and vaccinations. Seems to indicate timing of start of measures is a big factor. The orange data taken as without measures, but we know certain measures were taken. Hard to determine effect, without a basis of comparison.

Values relative to historical avg.

Z = Excess normalized to std dev of 2017 - 2019 deaths.



USA Excess Deaths (from CDC data):

Annualized on 52 weeks

	All Cause	All Cause, excl. CV19	CV19
3 yr average before 2020	859:100,000	859:100,000	-
2020	998:100,000	897:100,000	-
Diff.	142:100,000	38:100,000	104:100,000

3 yr average
859:100,000

27% of All-Cause excess deaths are non-CV19

<https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Excess-Deaths-Associated-with-COVID-19/xkxf-xrst/data>

$$K = 0.318$$

$$\gamma = 0.171 \quad R_o = \exp(K/\gamma) = 6.42$$

$$\gamma = 0.286 \quad R > [1 - 1/R_o] / N = 3.04$$

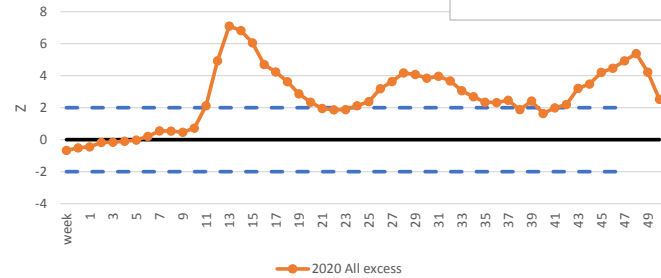
84% <= Herd immunity
67%

R is recovered variable.

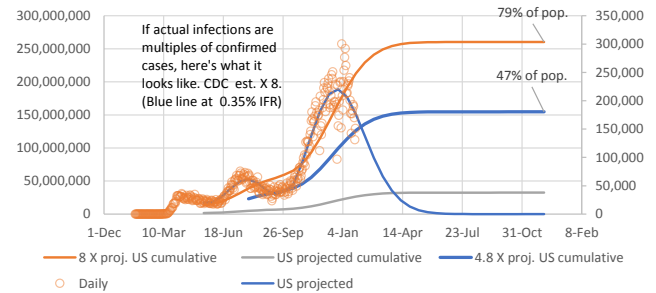
Baseline set at Z = 0

2020

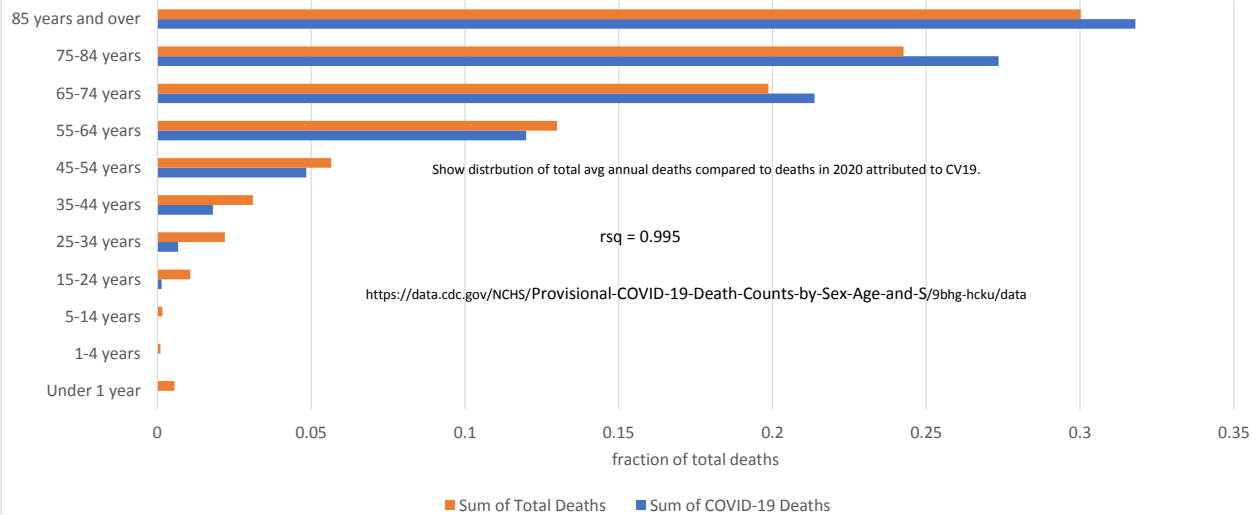
Excess normalized to std dev of 2017 - 2019 deaths.



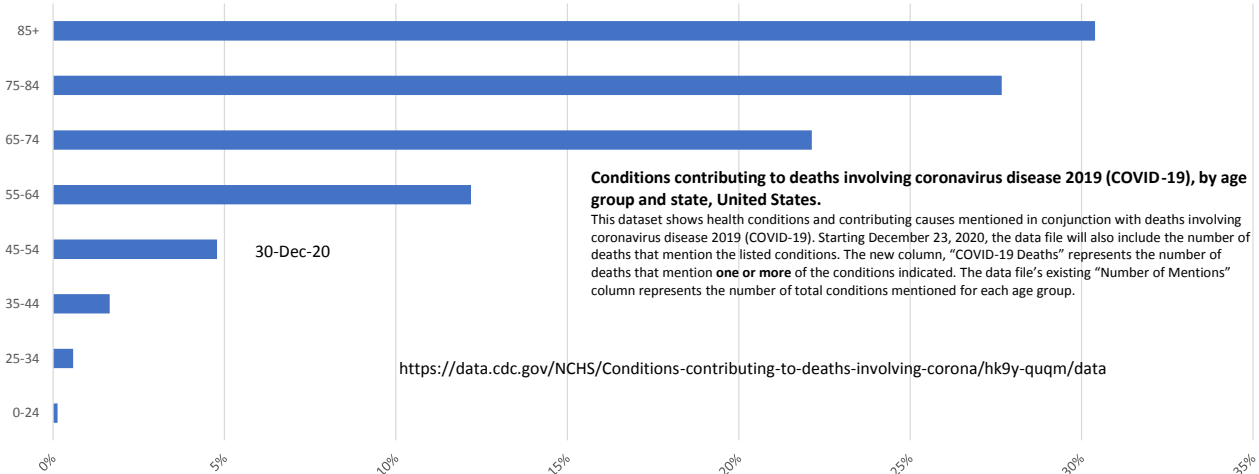
Proj. US cumulative



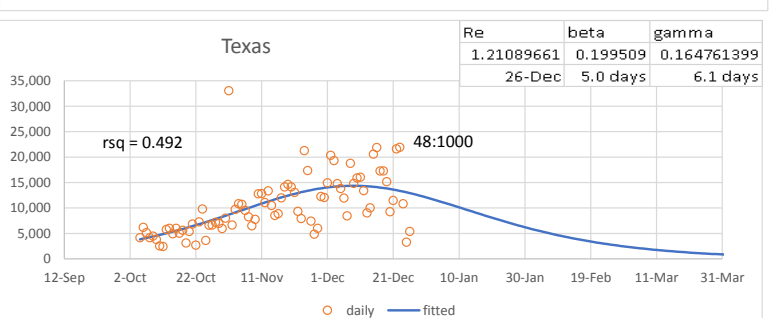
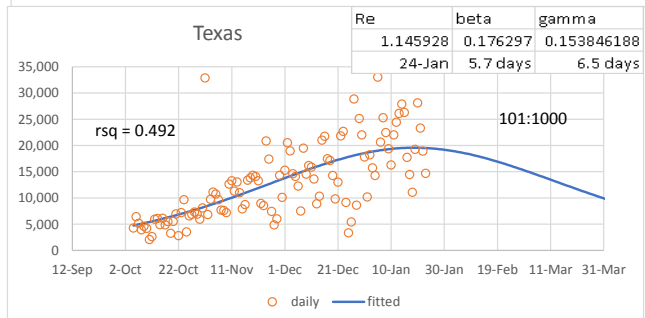
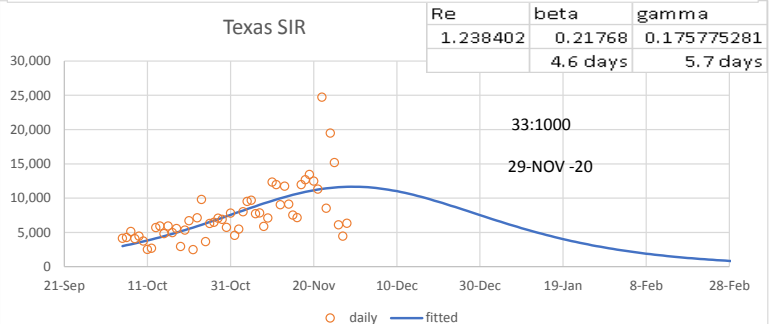
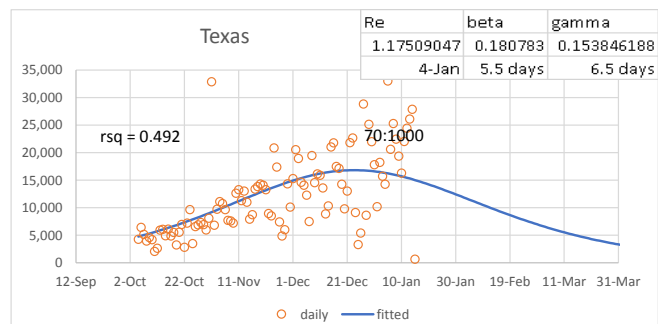
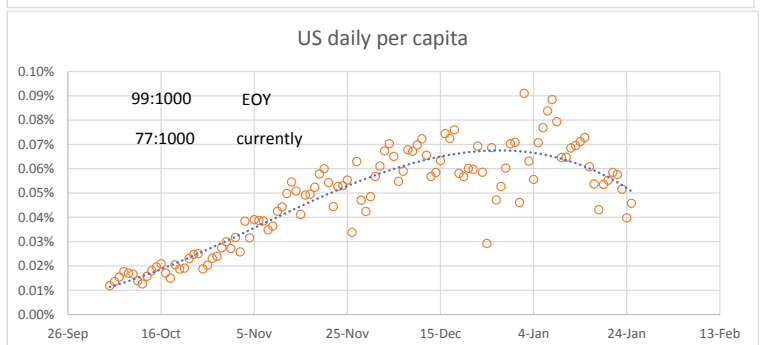
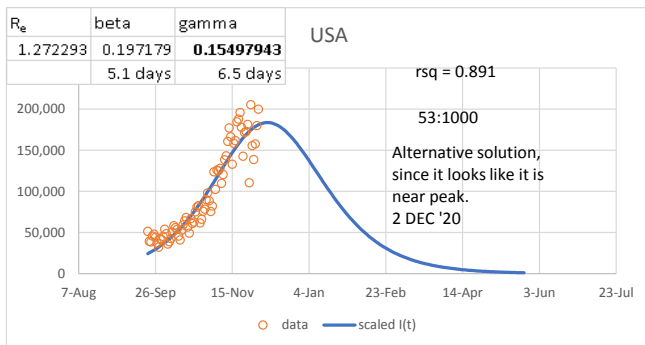
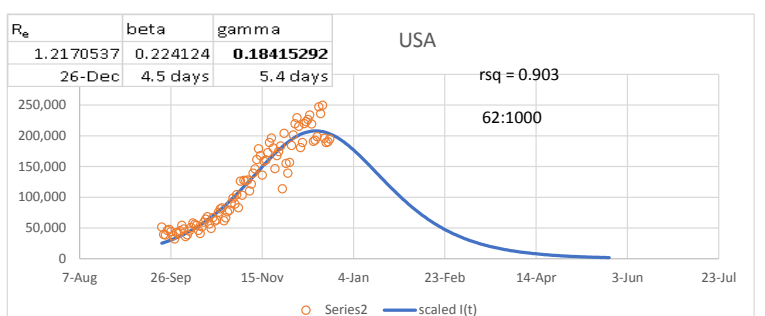
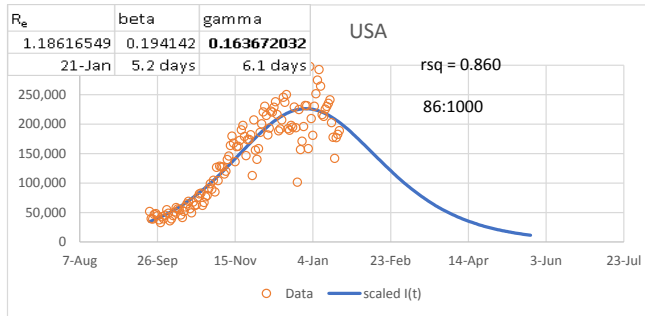
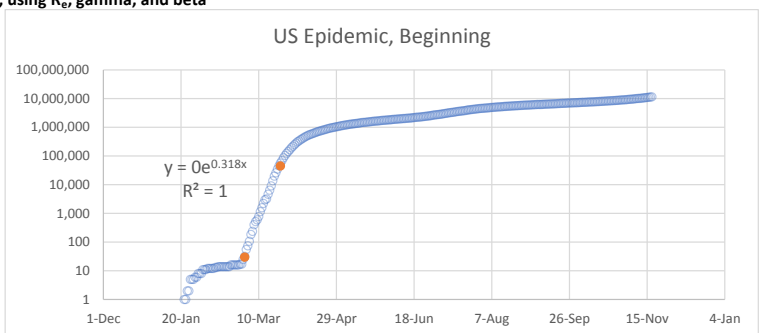
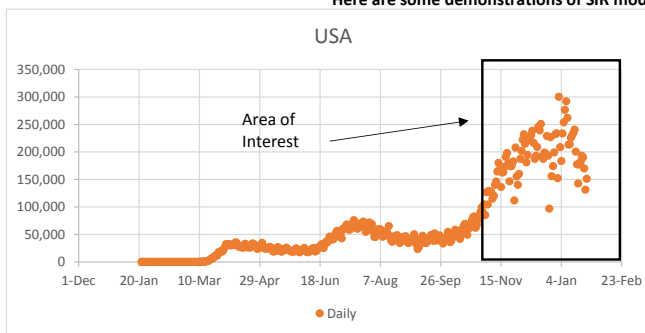
Provisional COVID-19 Death Counts

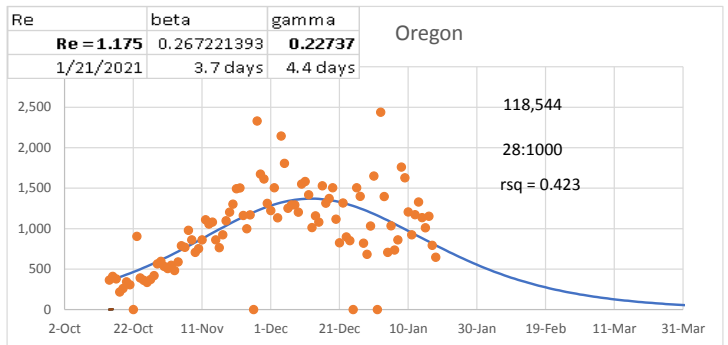
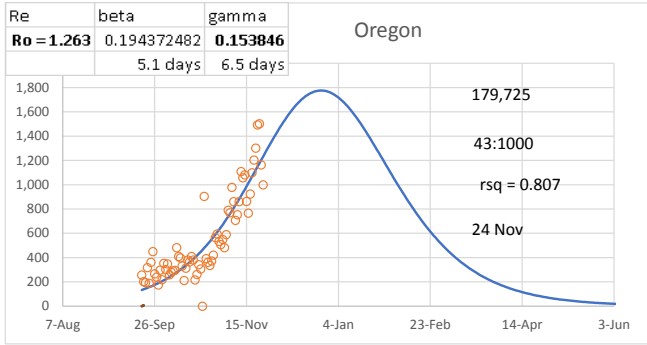
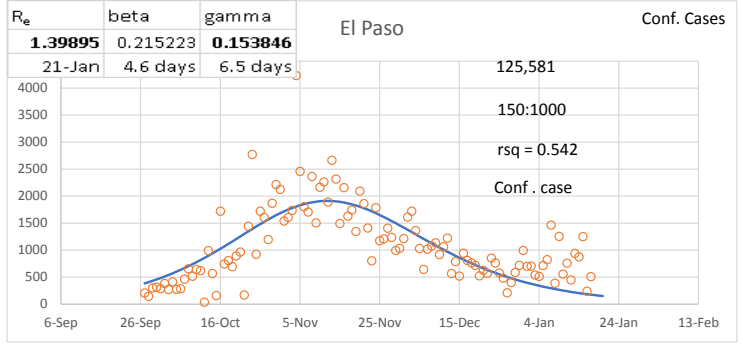
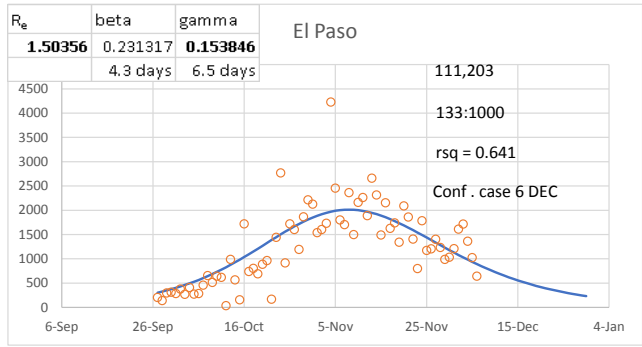


Conditions contributing to deaths involving coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19), by age group and state, United States.

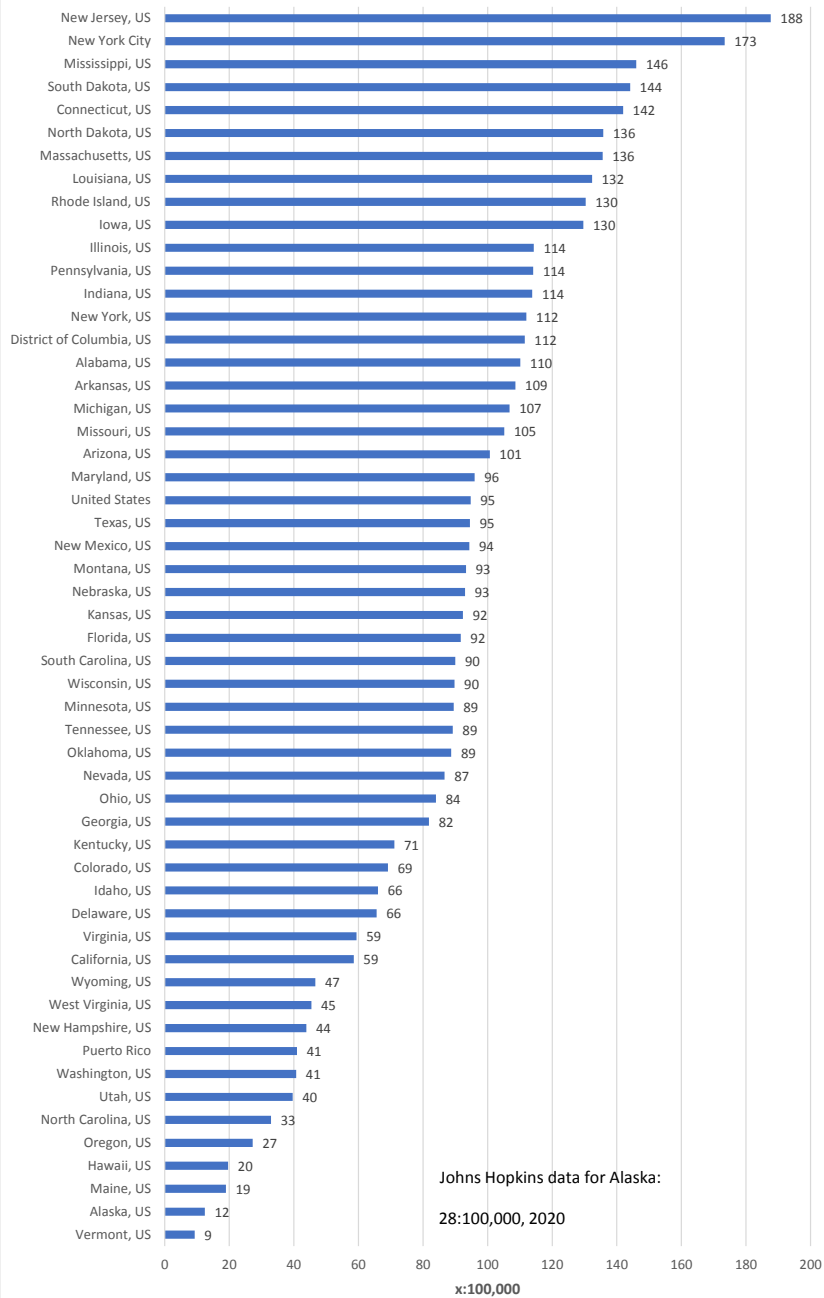


Here are some demonstrations of SIR model, using R_e , gamma, and beta





2020 CV19 death incidence



<https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Weekly-Counts-of-Deaths-by-State-and-Select-Causes/muzy-ite6/data>