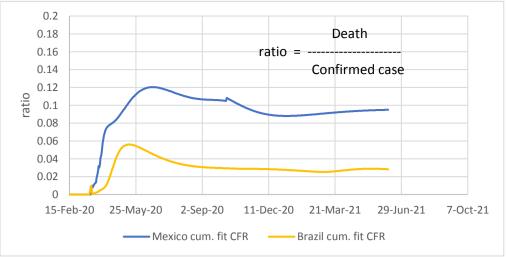
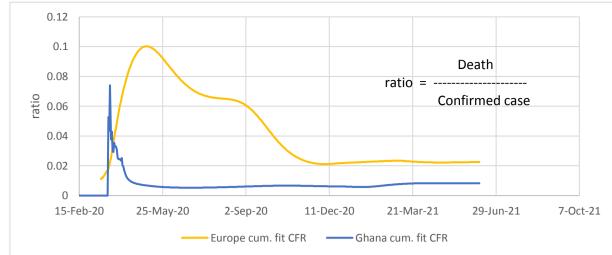
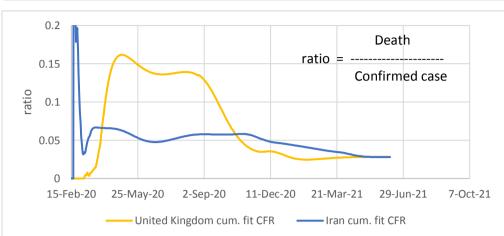
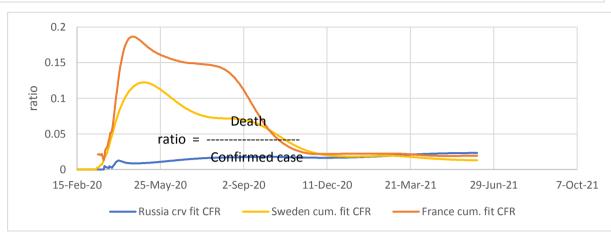
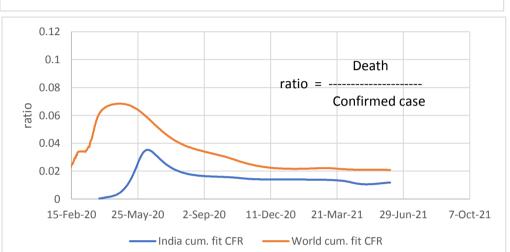
## Experimental page: ratios of curve fit deaths to curve fit confirmed cases (CFR)

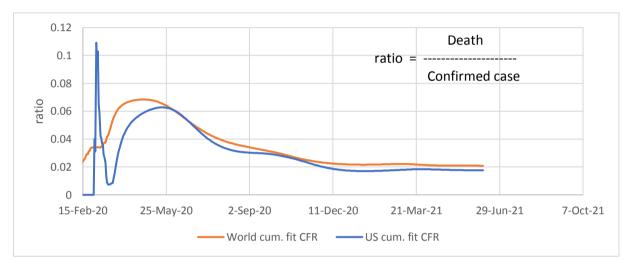




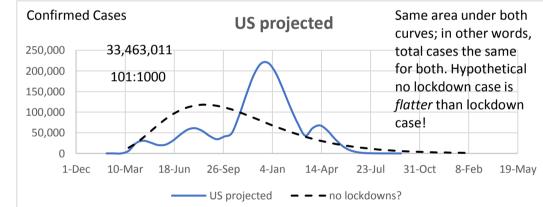




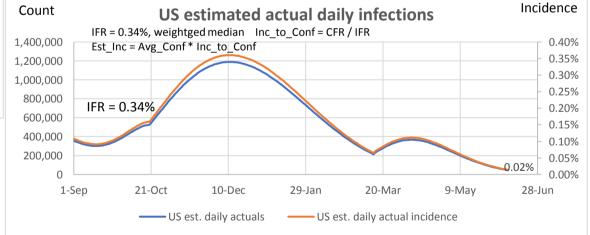




# Excess deaths as a Z score:







 $0.04\% \times 14 = 0.560\%$ 

What follows is cumulative plot of same.

Data in recent weeks are incomplete. Only 60% of death records are

submitted to NCHS within 10 days of the date of death, and completeness

varies by jurisdiction. Data are not weighted and counts are likely

## <u>False Positives Demonstration</u>



Use 0.04% as estimated daily incidence *Prevalence* estimated as avg. infected period of 2 weeks X incidence

250
200
150
N 100
50
0 10 20 30 40 50 60
week

cumulative 2020cumulative 2021

|          | Positive | Negative |               |  |
|----------|----------|----------|---------------|--|
| test pos | 0.554%   | 0.994%   | 1.55%         |  |
| test neg | 0.006%   | 98.446%  | <u>98.45%</u> |  |
|          | 0.560%   | 99 440%  | 100.00%       |  |

99% accuracy of test

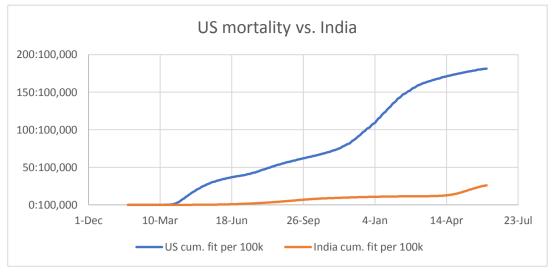
False pos. is more than half of total positives.

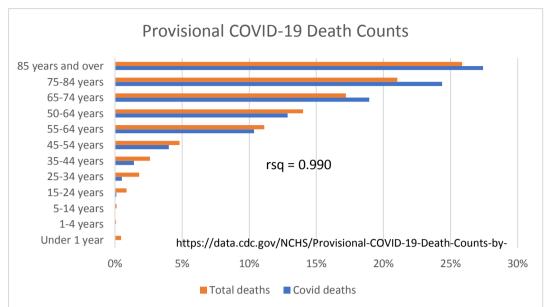
TRUE + 0.554%/1.55%

| TRUE +  | 0.554%/1.55% | 35.8%        |
|---------|--------------|--------------|
| FALSE + | 0.994%/1.55% | <u>64.2%</u> |
| Total   |              | 100.00%      |

Counter-act this tendency by increasing test sensitivity. However this may increase false negatives, the recipients of which may be positive, think they're negative, and go spread it around some more.

https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Excess-Deaths-Associated-with-COVID-19/xkkf-xrst/data





### **USA Excess Deaths (from CDC data):**

Annualized on 52 weeks

|   |                        | All Cause    | All Cause, excl. CV19 | CV19        |  |
|---|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| 3 | yr average before 2020 | 859:100,000  | 859:100,000           | -           |  |
|   | 2020                   | 1016:100,000 | 905:100,000           | -           |  |
|   | Diff.                  | 157:100,000  | 46:100.000            | 111:100.000 |  |

3 yr average 859:100,000

29% of All-Cause excess deaths are non-CV19

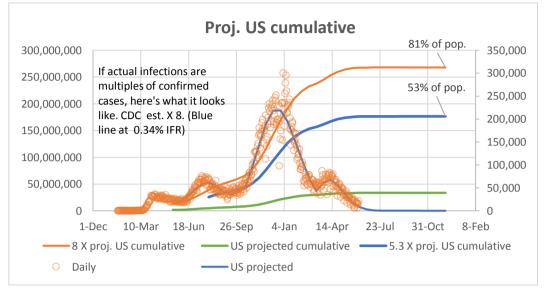
https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Excess-Deaths-Associated-with-COVID-19/xkkf-xrst/data

K = 0.318  $R_o$ : R:

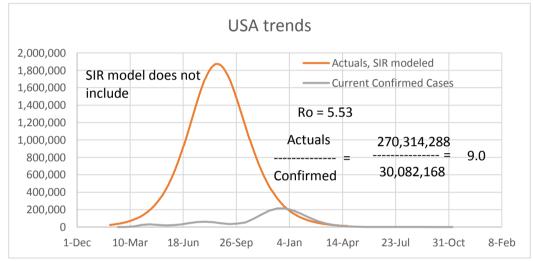
gamma = 0.171  $R_o = \exp(K/\text{gamma}) = 6.42$  84%

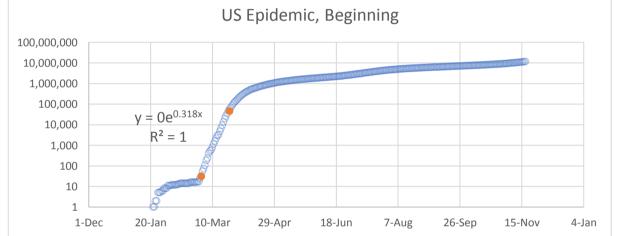
gamma = 0.286  $R > 1 - 1/R_o = 3.04$  67%

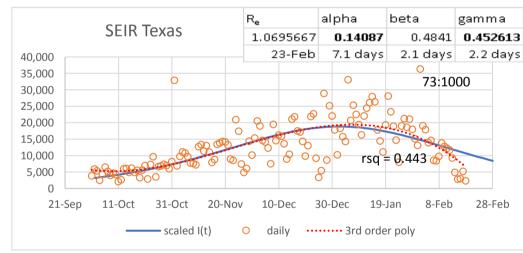
R is recovered variable.

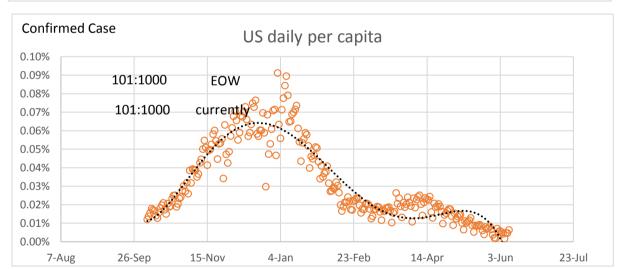


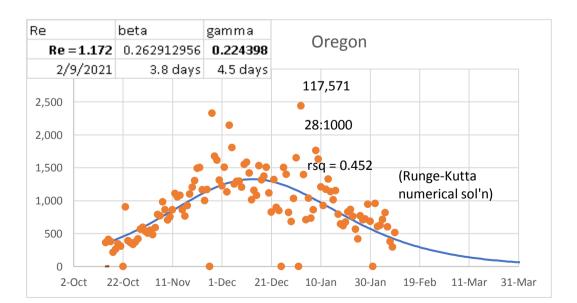
### Here are some demonstrations of SIR model, using R<sub>e</sub>, gamma, and beta

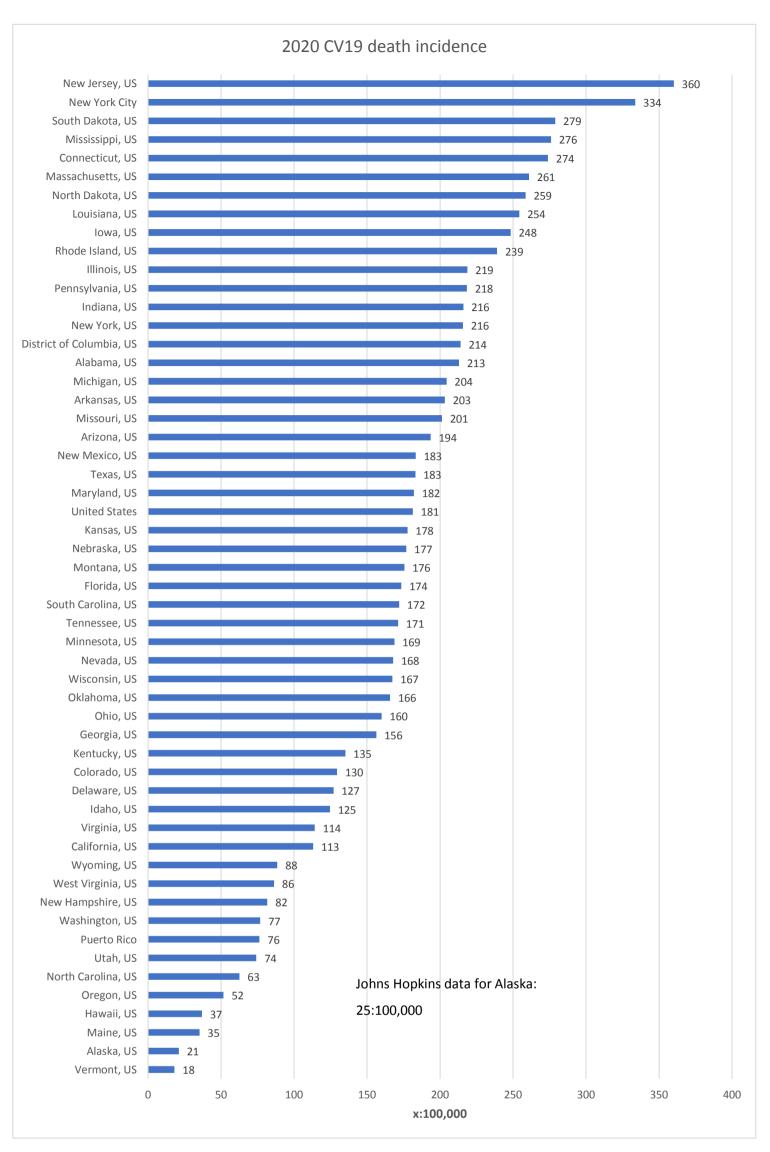












https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Weekly-Counts-of-Deaths-by-State-and-Select-Causes/muzy-jte6/data