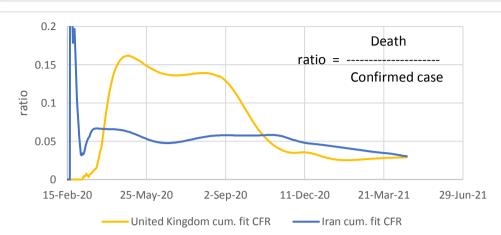
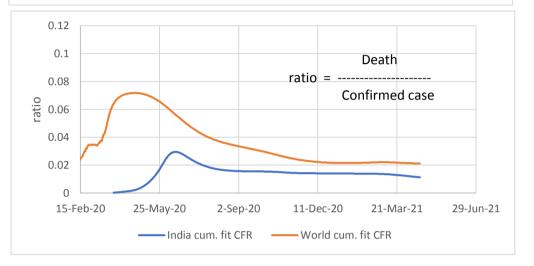
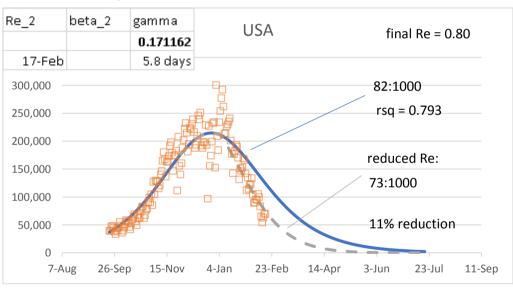
#### Experimental page: ratios of curve fit deaths to curve fit confirmed cases (CFR)



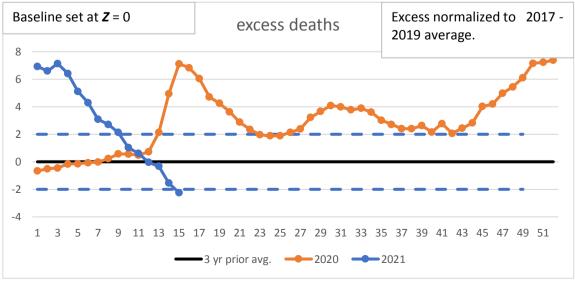




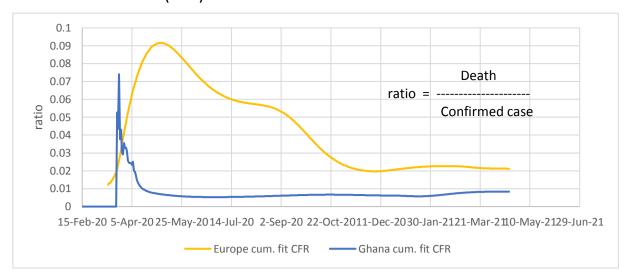
Demonstration of SIR model where  $R_{\,e}$  is linearly reduced to 0.80 at the end of the sequence:

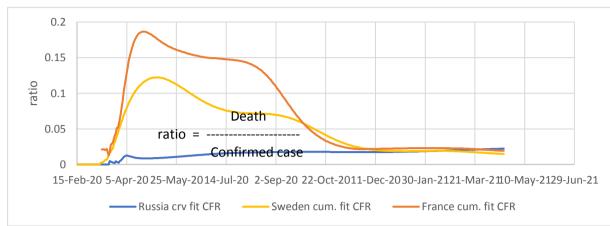


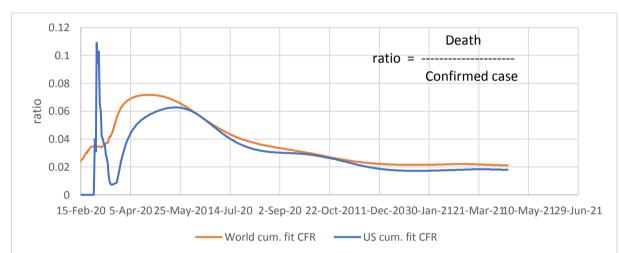
Reducing the  $R_e$  while keeping gamma constant is the same as reducing contact rate. Contact rate is reduced through isolation, lockdowns, and vaccinations. Seems to indicate timing of start of measures is a big factor. The orange data taken as without measures, but we know certain measures were taken. Hard to determine effect, without a basis of comparison.

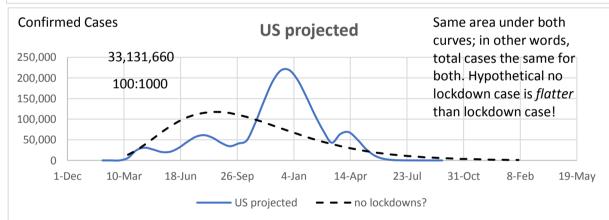


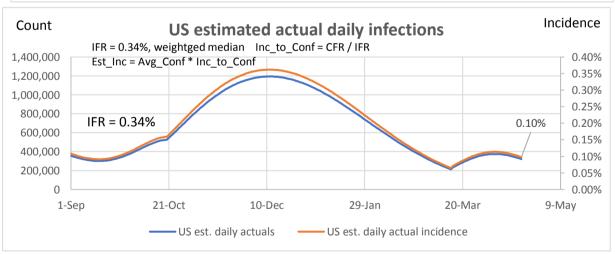
 $\underline{https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Excess-Deaths-Associated-with-COVID-19/xkkf-xrst/data}$ 











## <u>False Positives Demonstration</u>

Use 0.10% from US est. incidence above as estimated daily incidence *Prevalence* estimated as avg. infected period of 2 weeks X incidence

99%	accuracy of test			0.10% X 14 = 1.400%
	Positive	Negative		
test pos	1.386%	0.986%	2.37%	
test neg	0.014%	97.614%	<u>97.63%</u>	
	1.400%	98.600%	100.00%	

Counter-act this tendency by increasing test sensitivity. However this may increase false negatives, the recipients of which may be positive, think they're negative, and go spread it around some more.

# Provisional COVID-19 Death Counts 85 years and over 75-84 years 65-74 years 50-64 years 55-64 years 45-54 years rsq = 0.99035-44 years 25-34 years 15-24 years 5-14 years https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Provisional-COVID-19-Death-Counts-by-1-4 years Sex-Age-and-S/9bhg-hcku/data Under 1 year 30% 0% 10% 15% 20% 25% ■ Total deaths ■ Covid deaths

### **USA Excess Deaths (from CDC data):**

Annualized on 52 weeks

		All Cause	All Cause, excl. CV19	CV19
3	yr average before 2020	859:100,000	859:100,000	-
	2020	1015:100,000	904:100,000	-
	Diff.	156:100,000	45:100,000	111:100,000

3 yr average 859:100,000

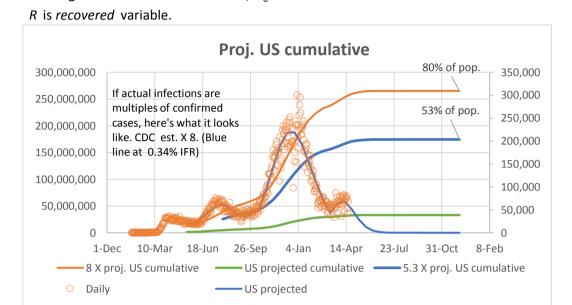
29% of All-Cause excess deaths are non-CV19

https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Excess-Deaths-Associated-with-COVID-19/xkkf-xrst/data

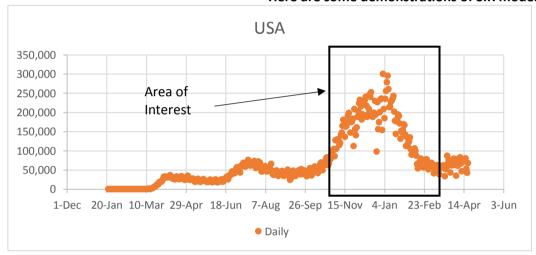
K = 0.318  $R_o$ : R:

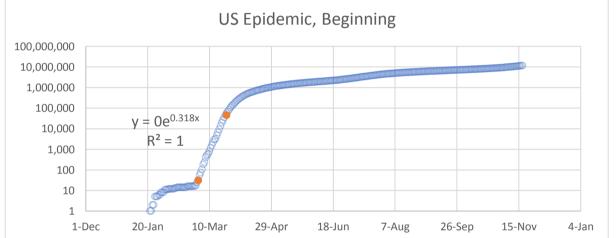
gamma = 0.171  $R_o = \exp(K/\text{gamma}) = 6.42$  84%

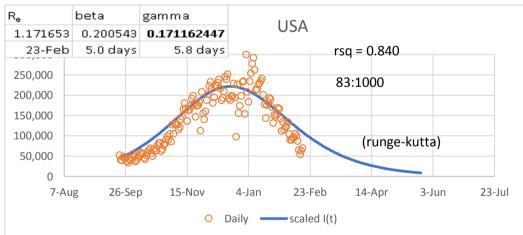
gamma = 0.286  $R > 1 - 1/R_o = 3.04$  67%

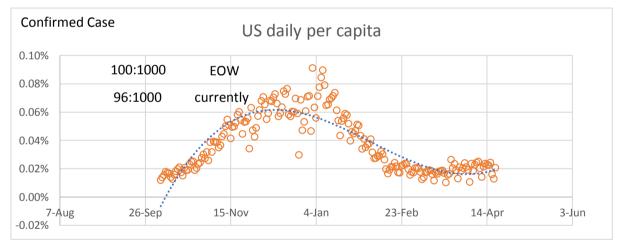


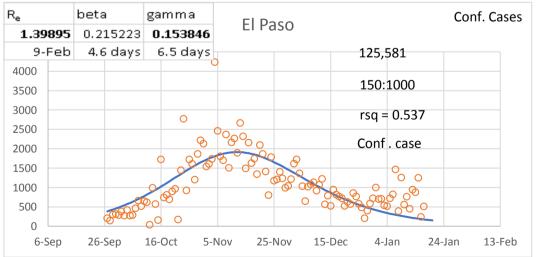
## Here are some demonstrations of SIR model, using R<sub>e</sub>, gamma, and beta

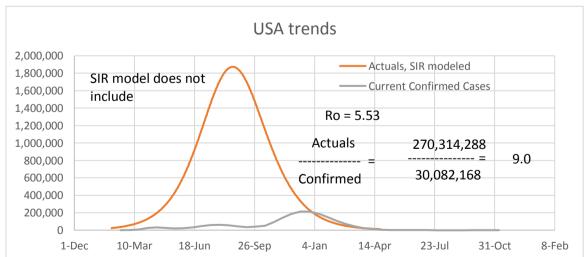


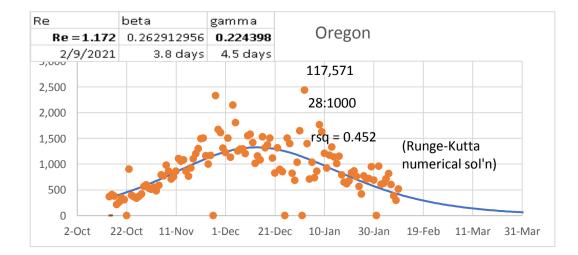


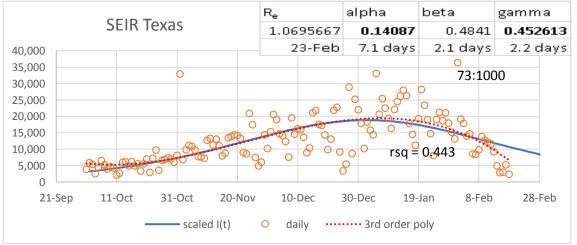


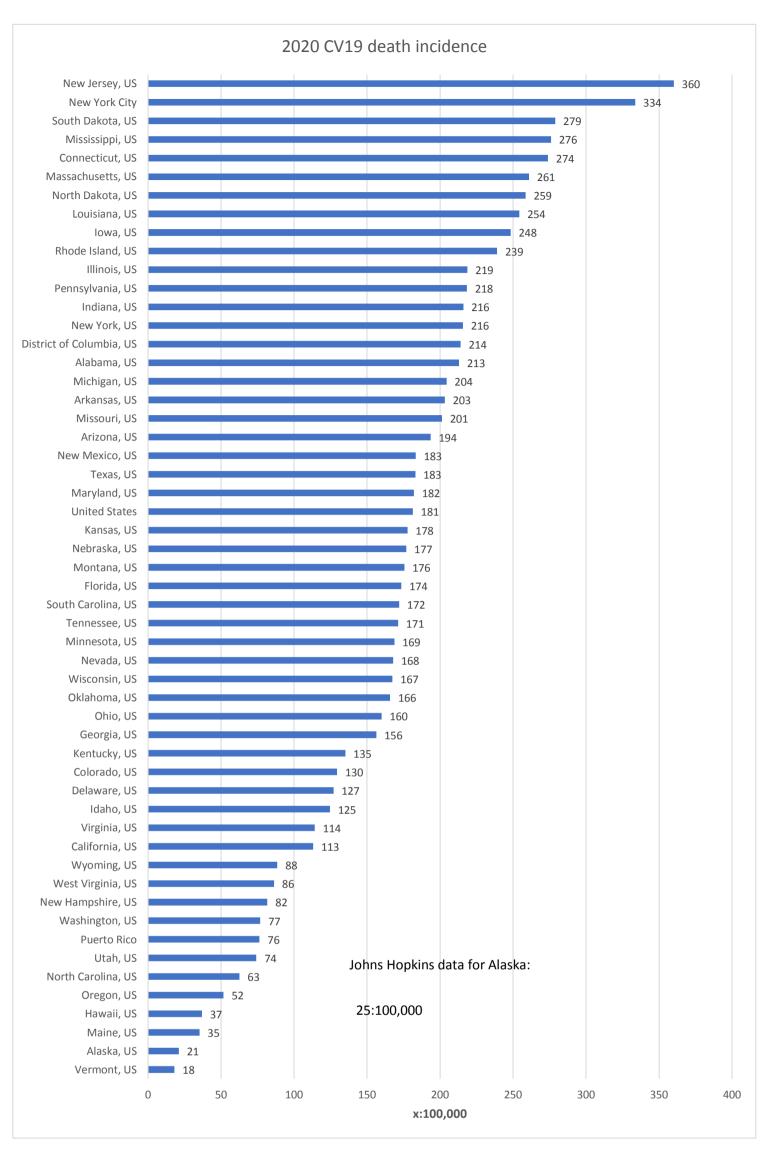












https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Weekly-Counts-of-Deaths-by-State-and-Select-Causes/muzy-jte6/data