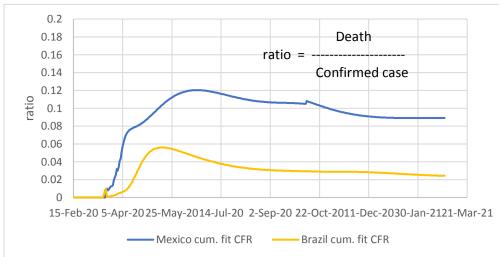
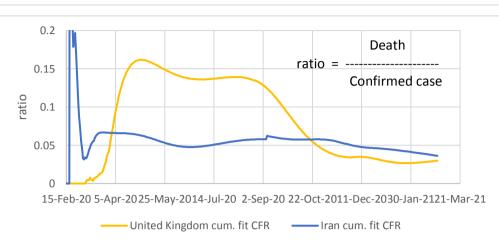
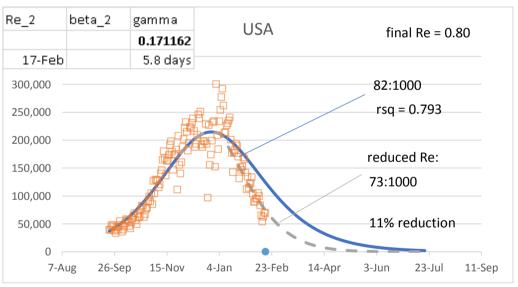
## Experimental page: ratios of curve fit deaths to curve fit confirmed cases (CFR)



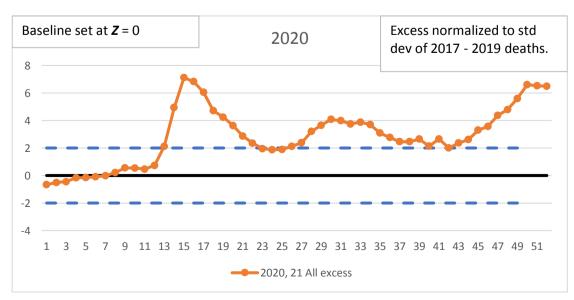


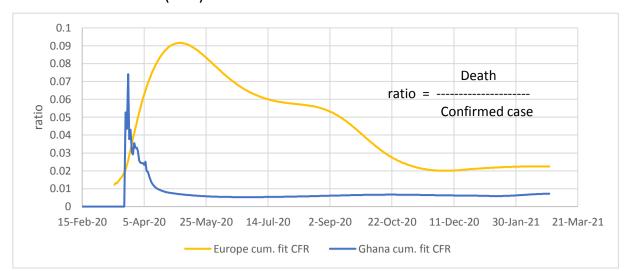


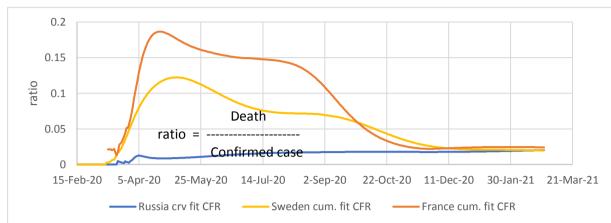
Demonstration of SIR model where  $R_{\,e}\,$  is linearly reduced to 0.80 at the end of the sequence:

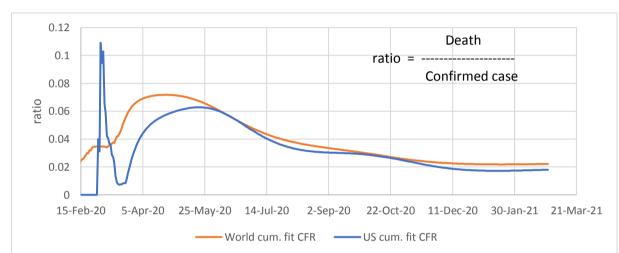


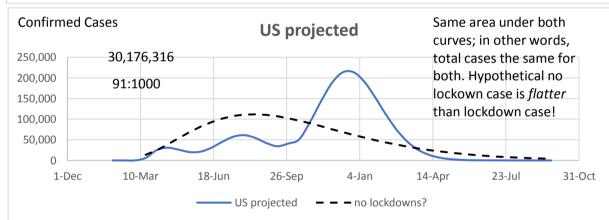
Reducing the  $R_e$  while keeping gamma constant is the same as reducing contact rate. Contact rate is reduced through isolation, lockdowns, and vaccinations. Seems to indicate timing of start of measures is a big factor. The orange data taken as without measures, but we know certain measures were taken. Hard to determine effect, without a basis of comparison.

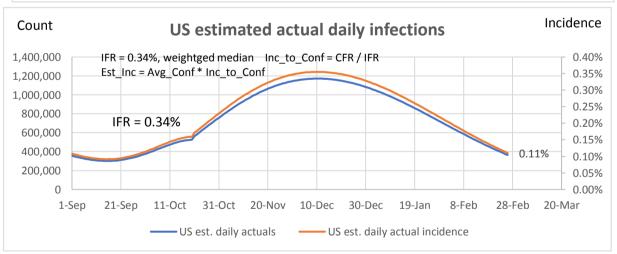












## <u>False Positives Demonstration</u>

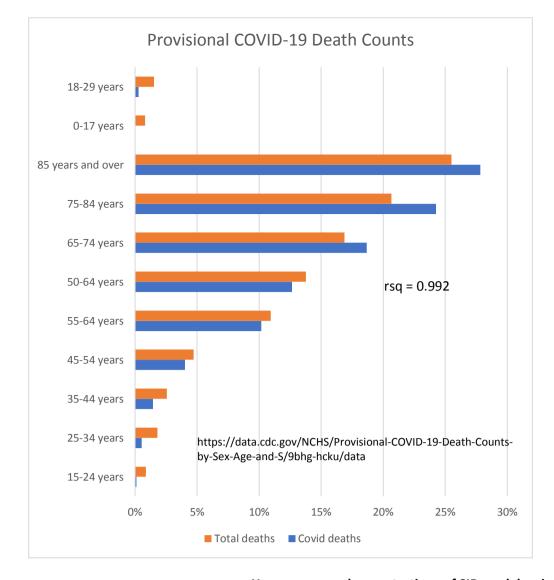
Use 0.11% from US est. incidence above as estimated daily incidence *Prevalence* estimated as avg. infected period of 2 weeks X incidence

	99% <u>ac</u>	accuracy of test			0.11% X 14 = 1.540%
	Po	sitive	Negative		
test pos		1.525%	0.985%	2.51%	
test neg		0.015%	97.475%	<u>97.49%</u>	
•		1.540%	98.460%	100.00%	

False pos. is more than a 1/3 of total positives.

TRUE +	1.525%/2.51%	60.8%
FALSE +	0.985%/2.51%	<u>39.2%</u>
Total		100.00%

Counter-act this tendency by increasing test sensitivity. However this may increase false negatives, the recipients of which may be positive, think they're negative, and go spread it around some more.



## **USA Excess Deaths (from CDC data):**

Annualized on 52 weeks

		All Cause	All Cause, excl. CV19	CV19	
3 3	yr average before 2020	859:100,000	859:100,000	-	
	2020	1009:100,000	899:100,000	-	
	Diff.	150:100,000	40:100.000	110:100.000	

3 yr average 859:100.000

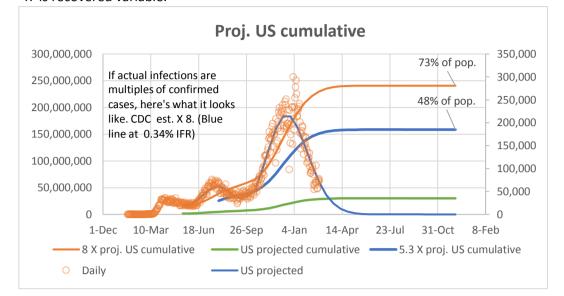
27% of All-Cause excess deaths are non-CV19

https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Excess-Deaths-Associated-with-COVID-19/xkkf-xrst/data

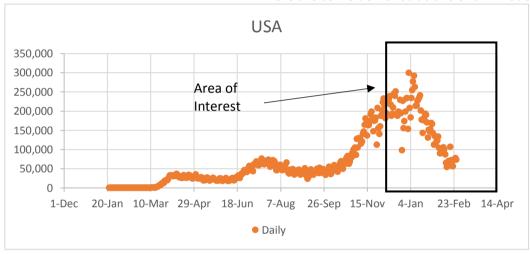
K = 0.318

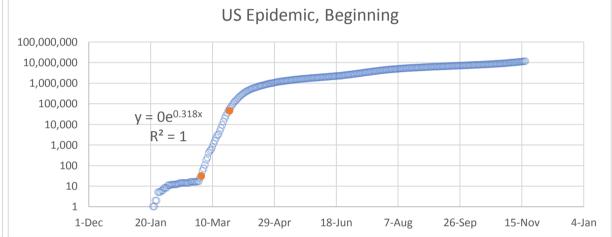
gamma = 0.171  $R_o = \exp(K/\text{gamma}) = 6.42$ gamma = 0.286  $R > [1-1/R_0]/N = 3.04$  84% <=Herd immunity

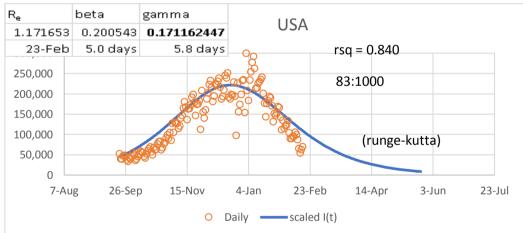
R is recovered variable.

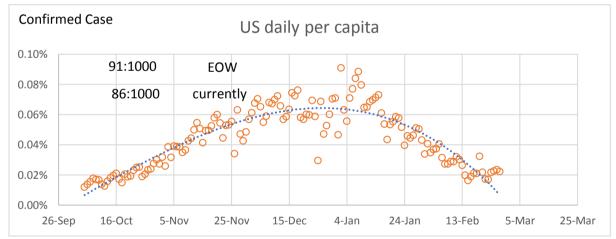


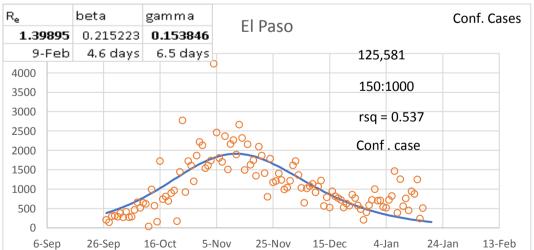
## Here are some demonstrations of SIR model, using $R_{\rm e}$ , gamma, and beta

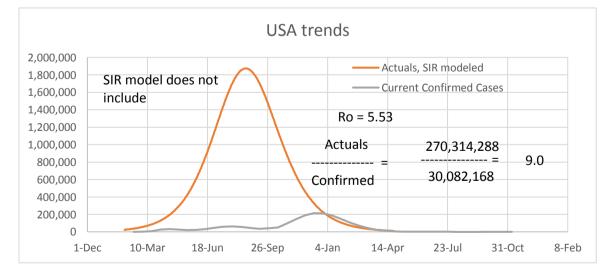


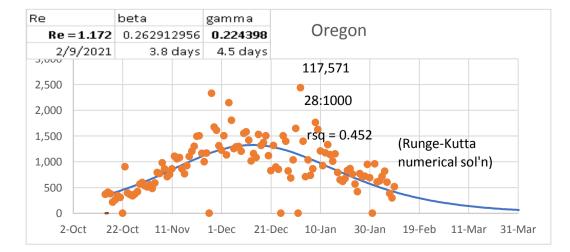


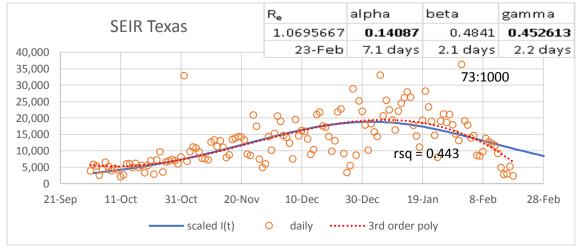


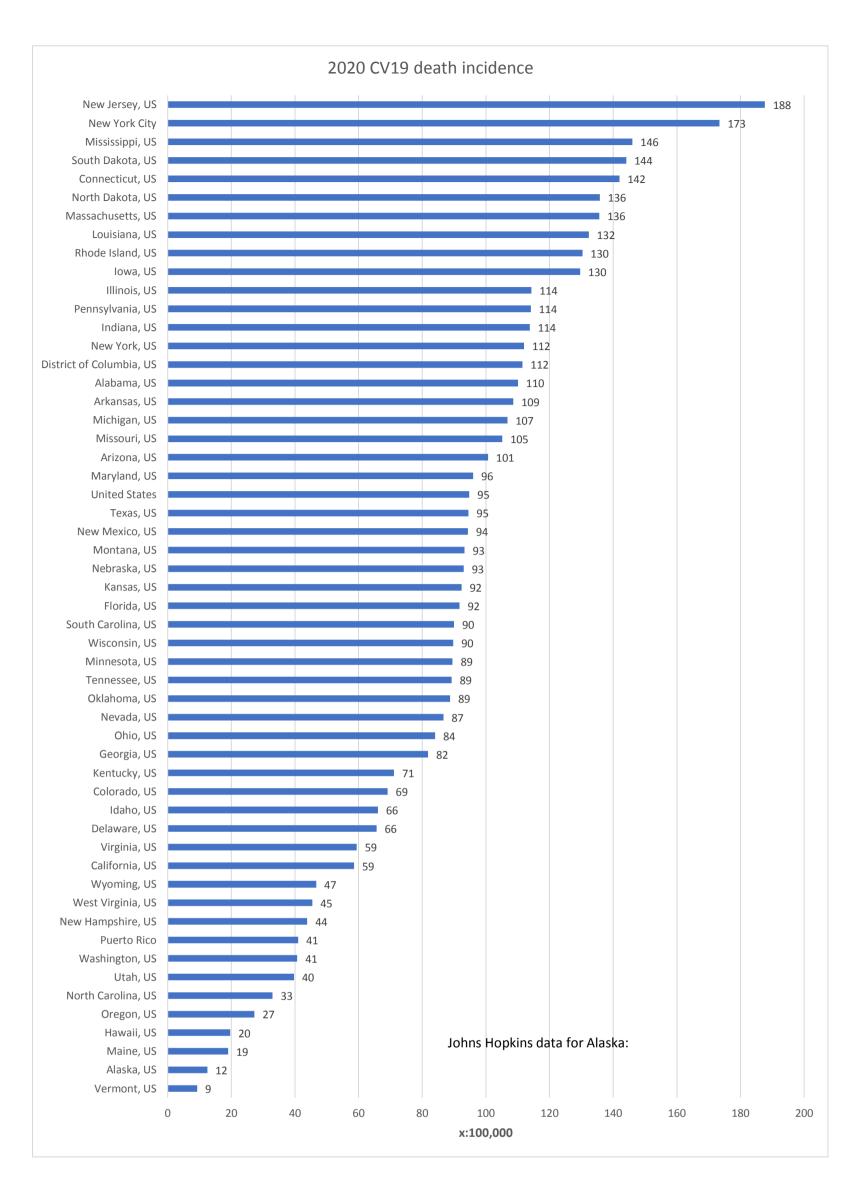












https://data.cdc.gov/NCHS/Weekly-Counts-of-Deaths-by-State-and-Select-Causes/muzy-jte6/data