

#### TP utilisation de SPARQL - web sémantique N7 nov 2019

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- Fichiers des TPS dans le Moodle
  - TP1 et TP2: http://moodle-n7.inp-toulouse.fr/mod/resource/view.php?id=37216
- TP3 SPARQL: melodi.irit.fr/sparqluedo/dbpedia.html
- Exemple jeu : http://melodi.irit.fr/sparqluedo/
- Dbpedia endPoint : http://dbpedia.org/sparql
- Consulter DBPedia: http://dbpedia.org/page/...

http://dbpedia.org/page/Nile



• Corriger les 2 premières requêtes

#### Requêtes SPARQL sur DBpedia

#### Liens utiles:

- Endpoint SPARQL de DBpedia
- Description du jeu de données de DBpedia

#### Quelques exemples:

Who is the daughter of Bill Clinton married to?

```
PREFIX dbo: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/ontology/">PREFIX dbp: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/property/">PREFIX res: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/resource/">PREFIX res: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/resource/">PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/resource/">Arttp://dbpedia.org/resource/</a>
PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://dbpedia
```

#### Which river does the Brooklyn Bridge cross?

#### Where did Abraham Lincoln die?

```
PREFIX dbo: <http://dbpedia.org/ontology/>
PREFIX res: <http://dbpedia.org/resource/>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
SELECT DISTINCT ?uri ?string WHERE
{
    res:Abraham_Lincoln dbo:deathPlace ?uri .
    OPTIONAL { ?uri rdfs:label ?string. FILTER (lang(?string) = 'en') }
```

#### Requêtes à traiter :

- In which country does the Nile start?
- . How tall is Claudia Schiffer?
- . Which are the capitals of all countries in Africa?
- Which french cities have more than 100000 inhabitants?
- Which states border Illinois?
- Which television shows were created by Walt Disney?
- In which films directed by Garry Marshall was Julia Roberts starring?
- · Which awards did WikiLeaks win?
- . What is the currency of the Czech Republic?
- . What is the area code of Berlin?



## Correction des premières requêtes

```
PREFIX dbo: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/ontology/">http://dbpedia.org/ontology/>
PREFIX dbp: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/property/">http://dbpedia.org/property/>
PREFIX res: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/resource/">http://dbpedia.org/resource/</a>
PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
SELECT DISTINCT ?uri ?string
WHERE {
      res:Bill_Clinton dbo:child?child.
       ?child dbo:spouse ?uri .
       ?uri rdfs:label ?string .
```



```
PREFIX dbo: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/ontology/">http://dbpedia.org/ontology/>
PREFIX dbp: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/property/">http://dbpedia.org/property/>
PREFIX res: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/resource/">http://dbpedia.org/resource/</a>
PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
SELECT DISTINCT ?uri ?label
WHERE {
      res:Brooklyn_Bridge dbo:crosses ?uri .
      OPTIONAL { ?uri rdfs:label ?label. FILTER (lang(?label) = 'en') }
```



## Classes et properties à considérer

NILE; https://dbpedia.org/page/Nile

dbr:White Niledbp:sourcedbr:Blue Nile

dbp:source2Location

dbo:country

•dbr:Lake Tana

•dbr:Ethiopia

Relie tout à un pays

# İRIT

### Les bons espaces de nom

```
PREFIX dbo: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/ontology/">http://dbpedia.org/ontology/>
PREFIX dbp: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/property/">http://dbpedia.org/property/>
PREFIX res: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/resource/">http://dbpedia.org/resource/</a>
PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
SELECT DISTINCT ?source ?countrysource ?string WHERE
      res:Nile dbp:source2Location?source.
     ?source dbo:country ?countrysource .
      OPTIONAL { ?countrysource rdfs:label ?string. FILTER (lang(?string) = 'en') }
```



## Limiter le nombre de réponses

Penser à filtrer par la langue du label
 (vérifier d'abord que le nom est bien exprimé avec rdfs:label)
 FILTER (lang(?statelabel)='fr')

. LIMIT



## Pb avec Disney et Wikileaks

- Il n'existe plus d'attribut pour les « television show »
- passer par dbo:creator (qui signifie « a pour créateur » donc relie une œuvre à son créateur)
- et la classe dbo:TelevisionShow
- WikiLeaks (attention aux majuscules) : c'est Julian Assange (dbo:author) « auteur » de WikiLeaks qui a eu un prix (dbp:awards)
- Bug dans l'intitulé de l'award ...



### Exemple de la requête sur les villes françaises

- Qu'est-ce qu'une ville ?
  - Spécifier le type : ?city rdf:type yago:City108524735
  - Specifier des relations : . ?city dbp:urbanPop ?population .
  - ?villes dbp:mayor ?may .
- Située en France? Spécifier des relations et des catégories Wikipedia (France, villes de France)
  - ?city dbo:country dbr:France .
  - ?city dct:subject dbc:Cities\_in\_France .
  - ?ville dct:subject dbc:Prefectures\_in\_France .
  - ?department dbo:country res:France . ?city dbo:department ?department .
- Comment exprimer la population ?
  - ?city dbp:urbanPop ?population
  - ?city dbo:populationTotal ?population
- Comment combiner plusieurs solutions?



## Requête avec des disjonctions (UNION) TESTER en SORTANT FILTER et OPTIONAL

```
PREFIX dbo: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/ontology/">http://dbpedia.org/ontology/>
PREFIX res: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/resource/">http://dbpedia.org/resource/</a>
PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
SELECT DISTINCT ?locationlabel ?population
WHERE
 ?FrenchLocation dbo:country dbr:France .
 ?FrenchLocation dbp:urbanPop ?population .
 FILTER (?population >= 100000)
 OPTIONAL { ?FrenchLocation rdfs:label ?locationlabel. FILTER (lang(?locationlabel) = 'fr') }
UNION
 ?FrenchLocation dct:subject dbc:Cities in France.
 ?FrenchLocation dbo:populationTotal?population.
 FILTER (?population >= 100000)
 OPTIONAL { ?FrenchLocation rdfs:label ?locationlabel. FILTER (lang(?locationlabel) = 'fr') }
```



```
PREFIX dbo: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/ontology/">http://dbpedia.org/ontology/>
PREFIX res: <a href="http://dbpedia.org/resource/">http://dbpedia.org/resource/</a>
PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
SELECT DISTINCT ?locationlabel ?population
WHERE
 ?FrenchLocation dbo:country dbr:France .
?FrenchLocation dbp:urbanPop ?population. (TESTER avec / SANS)
UNION
 ?FrenchLocation dct:subject dbc:Cities in France.}
UNION
{?FrenchLocation rdf:type yago:City108524735 .
?FrenchLocation dbo:country dbr:France . }
UNION
{ ?department dbo:country res:France .
 ?FrenchLocation dbo:department ?department . }
{ ?FrenchLocation dbp:urbanPop ?population .}
UNION
{ ?FrenchLocation dbo:populationTotal ?population .}
FILTER (?population >= 100000)
OPTIONAL { ?FrenchLocation rdfs:label ?locationlabel. FILTER (lang(?locationlabel) = 'fr') }
ORDER BY ?population
```