

The Global Economy Professor David Backus

Group Project #6: European Monetary Policy

Revised: February 17, 2010

Submit via Blackboard by 9am April 13.

As Chief Economist for Euro Zone Markets in Deutsche Bank's London office, you have been asked to address your New York colleagues about monetary policy and interest rates in the Euro Zone: the countries of the European Union that have adopted the euro as their currency. Your US counterpart asks specifically that you comment on these issues:

- The Euro Zone: What countries does it include, and how do they collaborate in setting monetary policy?
- The European Central Bank (ECB): How do its mission and political mandate differ from that of the Federal Reserve?
- Economic conditions in the Euro Zone: What are inflation and output growth? How are they expected to change during 2010? NB: description only no statistical work called for. Use forecasts from a reliable source, such as the EIU.
- The recent policy stance of the ECB: How have short-term interest rates changed in the recent past? How do they compare now to what the Taylor rule suggests?
- Comparison with the US: How do you see short-term interest rates evolving over the next 6 months relative to the US? If you see differences, do they reflect differences in circumstances or differences in policy orientation?

Your report (5 pages maximum) or slides (10 slides maximum) should reflect its professional audience in both content and style.

You start by putting together a collection of sources and links that might be helpful to your New York audience:

- Descriptions and comparisons of central bank policies and procedures:
 - From the ECB: monetary policy. And, of course, their cartoon about price stability.

- From Vox EU, a blog focused on economic issues related to Europe: entries on EU institutions and monetary policy. I thought this one was particularly good. See also the complete paper.
- From the St Louis Fed: two central banks.

• Data and commentary:

- Euro Zone aggregates are available from the ECB website (see above) and the Economist Intelligence Unit's Country Data (see Group Project #1).
- Professor Roubini's Roubini Global Economics is a good source of current commentary (free access from NYU IP address).
- The Financial Times' money supply blog covers central banks worldwide.