## Oliver Engels | @oengels | https://www.linkedin.com/in/oengels/ Gabi Münster | @SQLMissSunshine | https://www.linkedin.com/in/gabimuenster

# From Data Lake to DAX query

















Zötler Bier





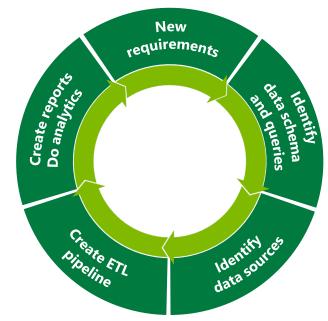




## Traditional business analytics process

- 1. Start with end-user requirements to identify desired reports and analysis
- 2. Define corresponding database schema and queries
- 3. Identify the required data sources
- 4. Create a Extract-Transform-Load (ETL) pipeline to extract required data (curation) and transform it to target schema ('schema-on-write')
- 5. Create reports. Analyze data

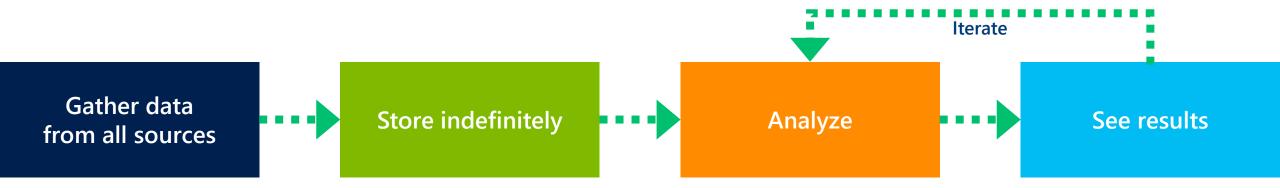




All data not immediately required is discarded or archived

## New big data thinking: All data has value

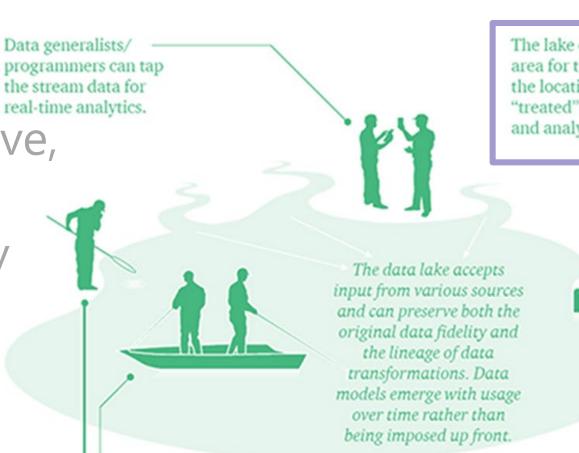
- All data has potential value
- Data hoarding
- No defined schema—stored in native format
- \* Apps and users interpret the data as they see fit





## Why data lakes?

A data lake is a massive, easily accessible, centralized repository of large volumes of structured and unstructured data.



Data scientists use the lake for discovery and

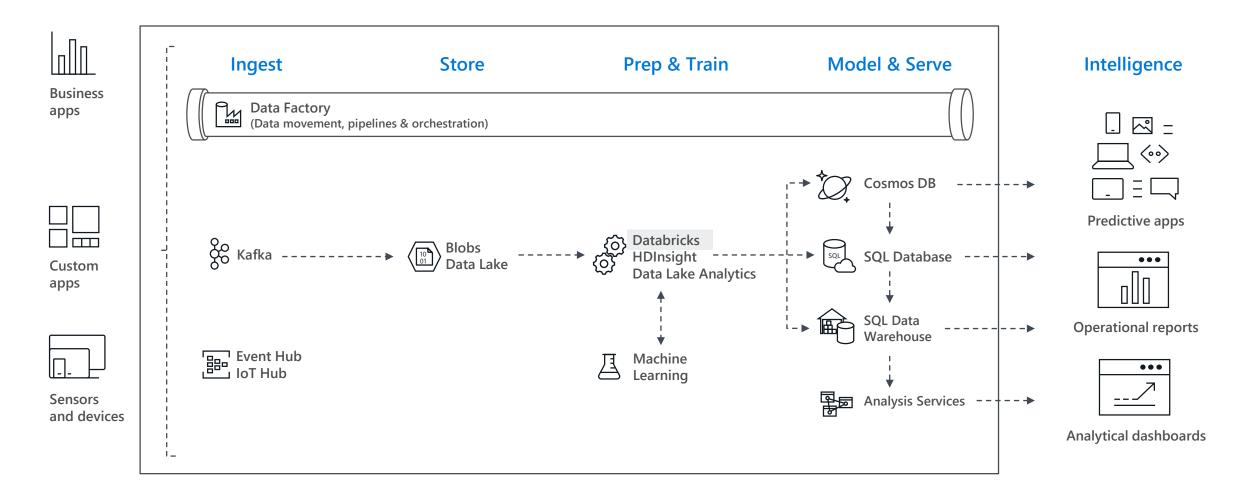
ideation.

The lake can serve as a staging area for the data warehouse, the location of more carefully "treated" data for reporting and analysis in batch mode.

http://www.pwc.com/us/en/technology-forecast/2014/cloud-computing



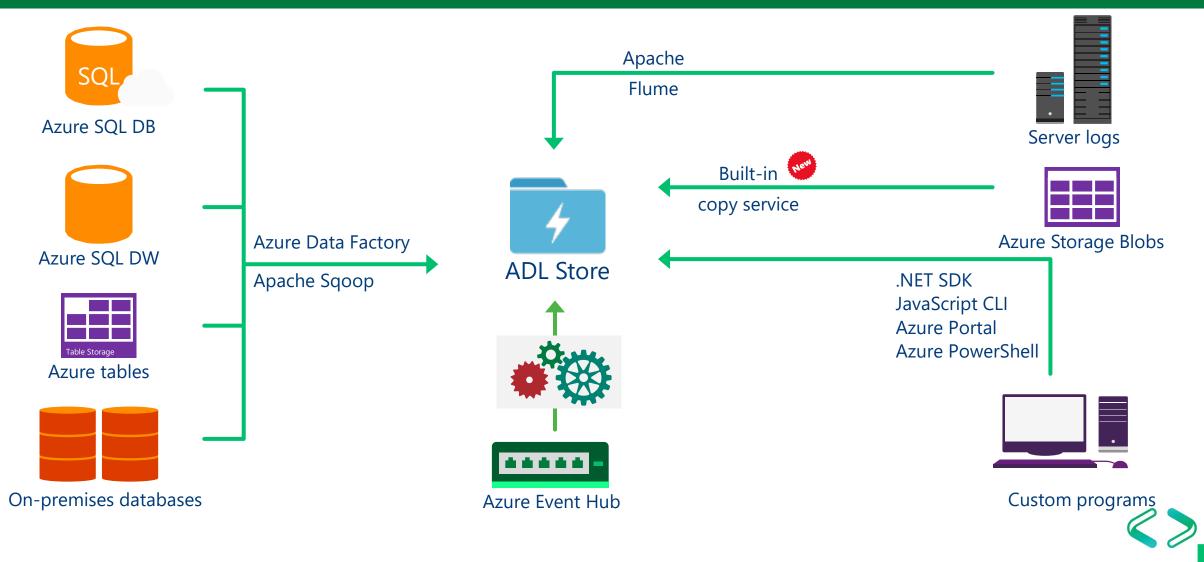
## BIG DATA & ADVANCED ANALYTICS AT A GLANCE





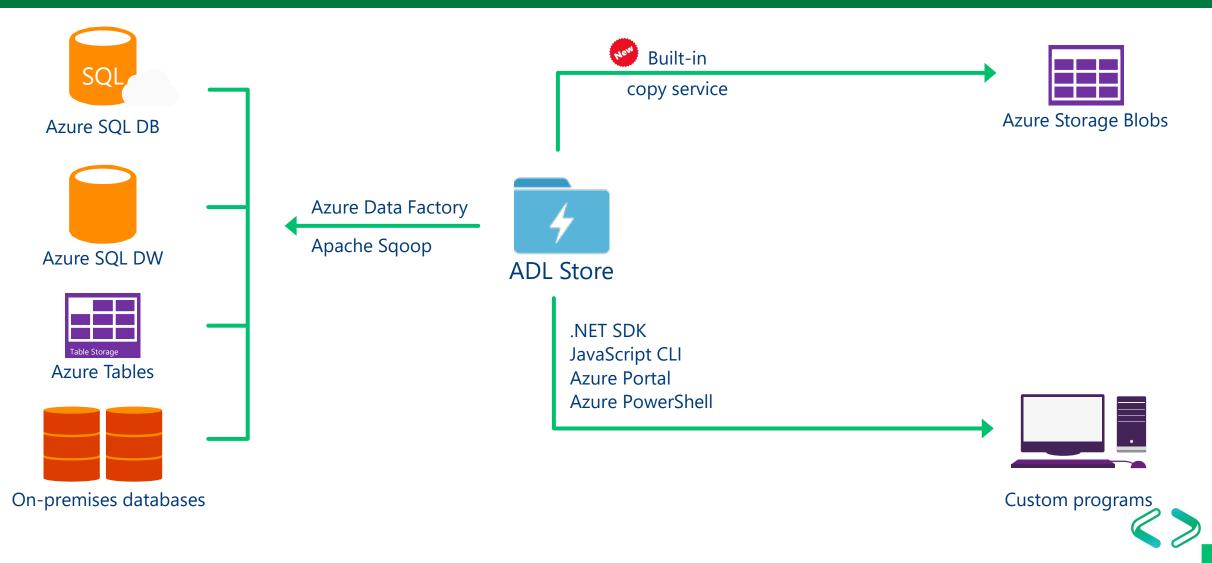
## ADL Store: Ingress

### Data can be ingested into Azure Data Lake Store from a variety of sources



## ADL Store: Egress

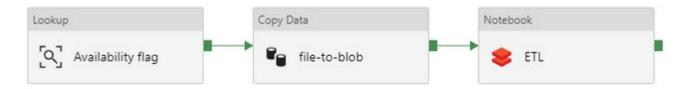
Data can be exported from Azure Data Lake Store into numerous targets/sinks



## Azure Data Factory & Databricks

Ingest, prepare, and transform using Azure Databricks and Data Factory

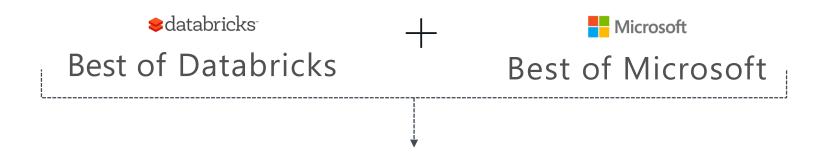
Databricks Notebook Activity in Azure Data Factory Run any notebook on an existing Databricks Cluster





## What is Azure Databricks?

A fast, easy and collaborative Apache® Spark™ based analytics platform optimized for Azure

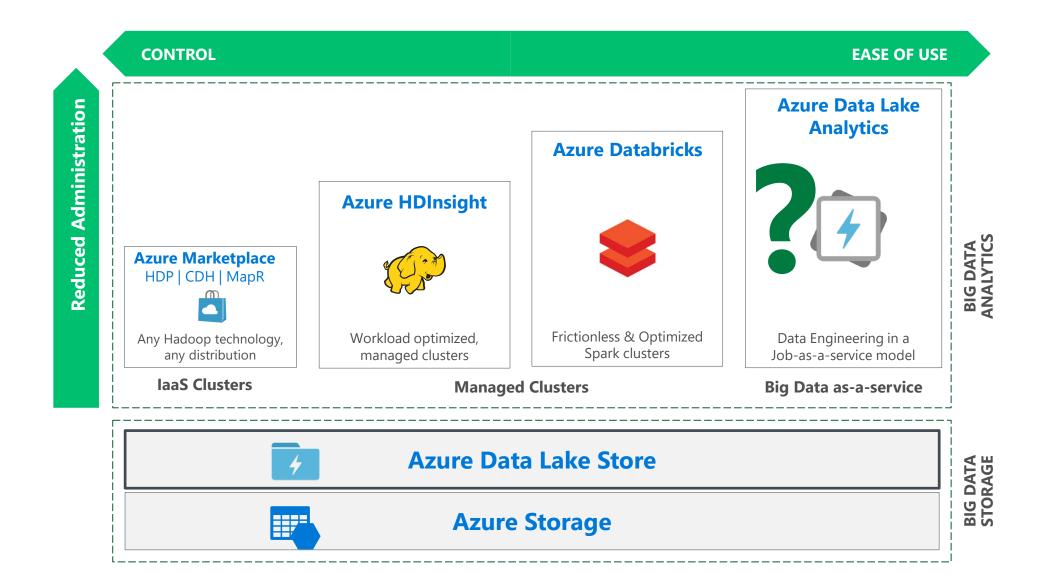




- One-click set up; streamlined workflows
  - R Interactive workspace that enables collaboration between data scientists, data engineers, and business analysts.
- Native integration with Azure services (Power BI, SQL DW, Cosmos DB, Blob Storage)
  - Enterprise-grade Azure security (Active Directory integration, compliance, enterprise-grade SLAs)

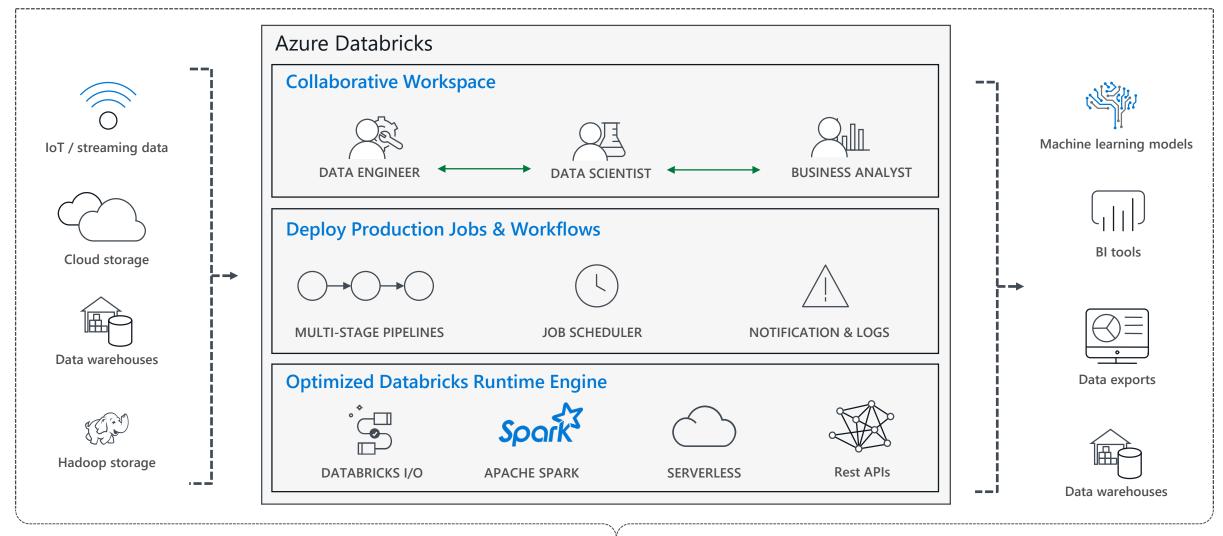


## KNOWING THE VARIOUS BIG DATA SOLUTIONS





## **Azure Databricks**



## Collaborative Workspace

#### **GET STARTED IN SECONDS**

Single click to launch your new Spark environment

#### INTERACTIVE EXPLORATION

Explore data using interactive notebooks with support for multiple programming languages including R, Python, Scala, and SQL

#### **COLLABORATION**

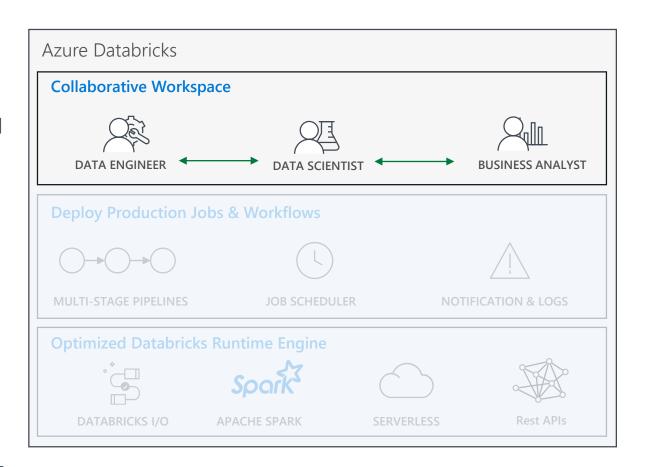
Work on the same notebook in real-time while tracking changes with detailed revision history, GitHub, or Bitbucket

#### **VISUALIZATIONS**

Visualize insights through a wide assortment of point-and-click visualizations. Or use powerful scriptable options like matplotlib, ggplot, and D3

### **DASHBOARDS**

Rich integration with PowerBI to discover and share your insights in powerful new ways





## Deploy Production Jobs & Workflows

#### **JOBS SCHEDULER**

Execute jobs for production pipelines on a specific schedule

#### NOTEBOOK WORKFLOWS

Create multi-stage pipelines with the control structures of the source programming language

#### **RUN NOTEBOOKS AS JOBS**

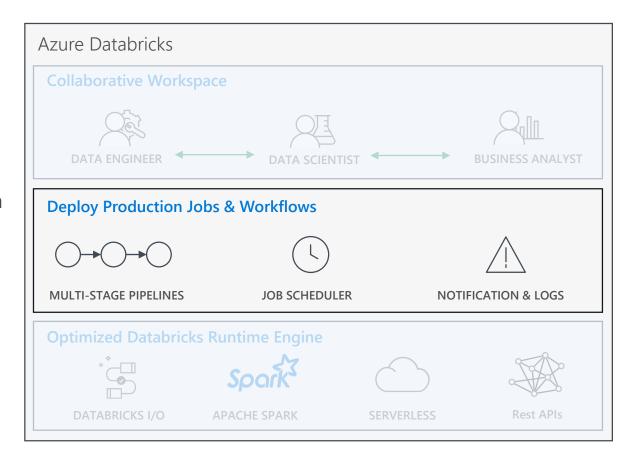
Turn notebooks or JARs into resilient Spark jobs with a click or an API call

#### **NOTIFICATIONS AND LOGS**

Set up alerts and quickly access audit logs for easy monitoring and troubleshooting

#### INTEGRATE NATIVELY WITH AZURE SERVICES

Deep integration with Azure SQL Data Warehouse, Cosmos DB, Azure Data Lake Store, Azure Blob Storage, and Azure Event Hub





## Optimized Databricks Runtime Engine

### **OPTIMIZED I/O PERFORMANCE**

The Databricks I/O module (DBIO) takes processing speeds to the next level — significantly improving the performance of Spark in the cloud

#### FULLY-MANAGED PLATFORM ON AZURE

Reap the benefits of a fully managed service and remove the complexity of big data and machine learning

#### SERVERLESS INFRASTRUCTURE

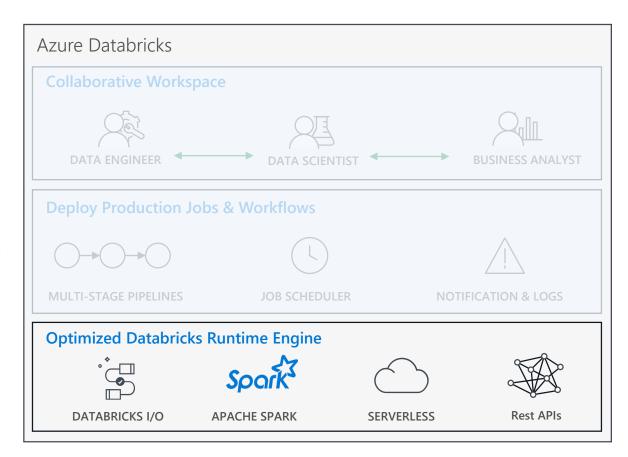
Databricks' serverless and highly elastic cloud service is designed to remove operational complexity while ensuring reliability and cost efficiency at scale

#### **OPERATE AT MASSIVE SCALE**

Without limits globally

#### SUPPORT FOR GPU ENABLED VMS

Specialized compute for your deep learning needs





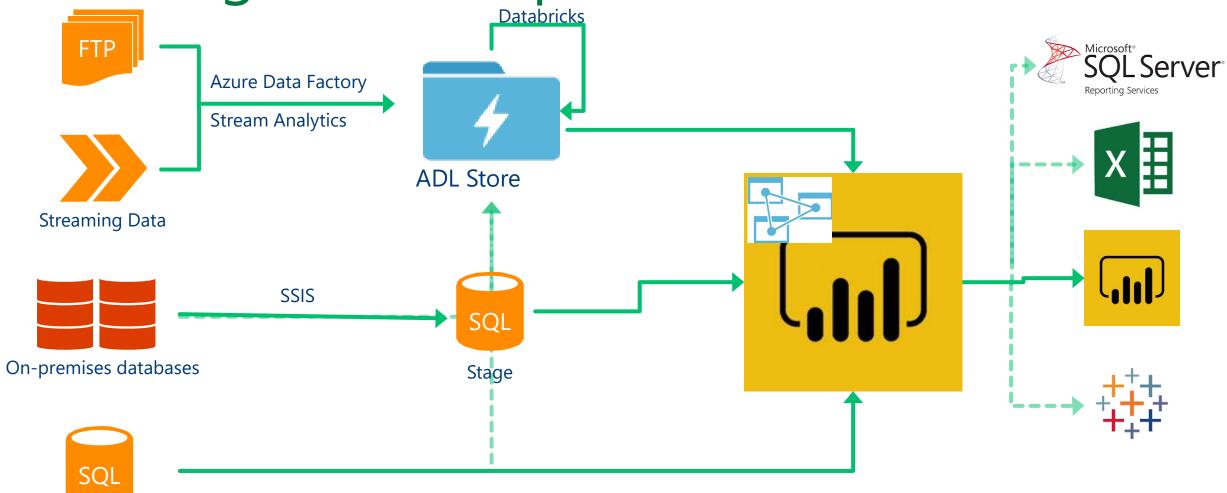
# 

## Transform data with Databricks



## Our target landscape

Azure SQL DB

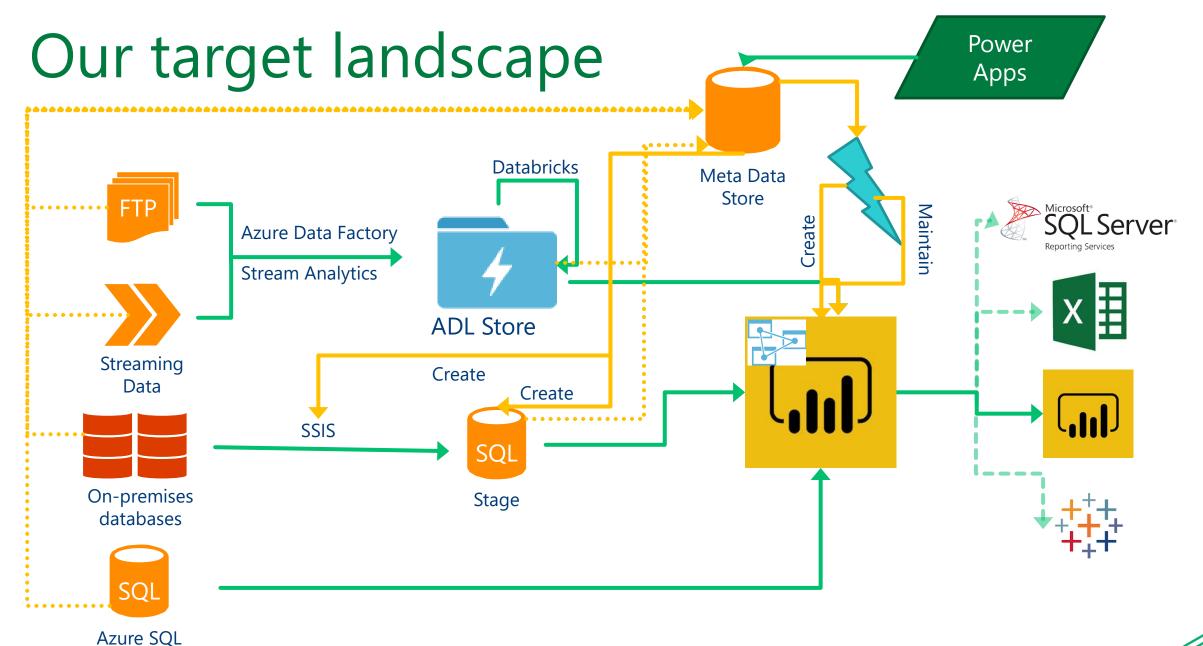




# 

**Create Power BI Model** 





DB

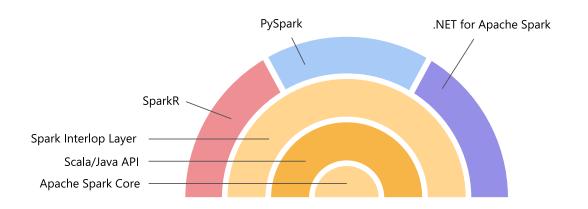


## Spark .NET

free, open-source, and crossplatform big data analytics framework

written on the Spark interop layer compliant with .NET Standard available by default in Azure HDInsight

can be installed in Azure Databricks, Azure Kubernetes Service, AWS Databricks, AWS EMR, and more



```
// Create a Spark session
var spark = SparkSession
    .Builder()
    .AppName("word_count_sample")
    .GetOrCreate();

// Create a DataFrame
DataFrame dataFrame = spark.Read().Text("input.txt");

// Manipulate and view data
var words = dataFrame.Select(Split(dataFrame["value"], " ").Alias("words"));

words.Select(Explode(words["words"])
    .Alias("word"))
    .GroupBy("word")
    .Count()
    .Show();
```

