

1. Steganography: The hiding of a secret message within an ordinary message, and the extraction of it at its destination.  
Cryptography: The method of storing and transmitting data in a form that only people who are allowed to read it can read it.  
The difference is that steganography takes cryptography further by hiding an encrypted message so that no one knows the message exists.
2. Original Caesar cipher uses just one letter/offset and applies that to every letter in the message.  
Using the keyword Caesar cipher applies a word to the beginning of the alphabet and the rest of the remaining letters are applied to the end of the keyword.  
the method to crack both cipher schemes is the same, using letter frequency in the message and comparing to frequency analysis of the language.
3. Monoalphabetic used only one cypher alphabet, whereas polyalphabetic ciphers use two or more cypher alphabets so that the substitution depended on both the letter and its position.
4. 

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AVYUL HWLEE UCZLL LTYVI YOFJI ZSLNI ICUJH ZOCVC LGNWV KOSLL
HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE
THECH AIRMA NOfTH EFED EALRE SERVE BOARD SAIDY ESTER DAYTH
HHULE EWHUV LOMWM ZBYWH LRHGA
HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE HOUSE
ATATA XINCR EASEI SNEED EDNOW
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The Chairman of the federal reserve board said yesterday that a tax increase is needed now.
5. Split the cypher text into separate monoalphabetic cypher texts and apply frequency analysis to each part separately.  
recombine and apply grammatical and word structure knowledge.  
keep trying by splitting the message into more and more separate parts, depending on how many alphabets are used. (practical limit to how many keywords would have been used).