

Part One:

1. Init($\text{At}(\text{M}:\text{Monkey}, \text{A}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{M}, \text{Low}) \wedge \text{Have}(\text{M}, \neg\text{Ban} : \neg\text{Bananas})$)
Goal($\text{Have}(\text{M}, \text{Ban})$)
2. Action (Move (M, from, to))
PRECON: $\text{At}(\text{M}, \text{from}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{M}, \text{Low})$
EFFECT: $\neg\text{At}(\text{M}, \text{from}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{M}, \text{to})$
Action (Push (M, b: Box, from, to))
PRECON: $\text{At}(\text{M}, \text{from}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{b}, \text{from})$
EFFECT: $\neg\text{At}(\text{M}, \text{from}) \wedge \neg\text{At}(\text{b}, \text{from}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{M}, \text{to}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{b}, \text{to})$
Action (ClimbUp (M, b, location))
PRECON: $\text{At}(\text{M}, \text{location}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{b}, \text{location}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{M}, \text{Low})$
EFFECT: $\text{At}(\text{M}, \text{location}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{b}, \text{location}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{M}, \text{High})$
Action (ClimbDown (M, b, location))
PRECON: $\text{At}(\text{M}, \text{location}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{b}, \text{location}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{M}, \text{High})$
EFFECT: $\text{At}(\text{M}, \text{location}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{b}, \text{location}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{M}, \text{Low})$
Action (Grasp (M, Ban, location))
PRECON: $\text{At}(\text{M}, \text{location}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{Ban}, \text{location}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{M}, \text{High}) \wedge \neg\text{Have}(\text{M}, \text{Ban})$
EFFECT: $\text{Have}(\text{M}, \text{Ban})$
Action (Ungrasp (M, Ban,))
PRECON: $\text{Have}(\text{M}, \text{Ban})$
EFFECT: $\neg\text{Have}(\text{M}, \text{Ban})$

3. LAYER ONE.**NODE 1-1**

$\text{At}(\text{M} : \text{Monkey}, \text{A}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{b} : \text{Box}, \text{B}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{Ban} : \text{Banana}, \text{C}) \wedge$
 $\text{Level}(\text{M}, \text{Low}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{b}, \text{Low}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge$
 $\neg\text{Have}(\text{M}, \text{Ban})$

LAYER TWO.**NODE 2-1 (Edge from 1-1)**

Action: $\text{Move}(\text{M}, \text{A}, \text{B})$

$\neg\text{At}(\text{M}, \text{A}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{M}, \text{B}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{b}, \text{B}) \wedge \text{At}(\text{Ban}, \text{C}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{M}, \text{Low}) \wedge$
 $\text{Level}(\text{b}, \text{Low}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge \neg\text{Have}(\text{M}, \text{Ban})$

NODE 2-2 (Edge from 1-1)

Action: Move (M, A, C)

$\neg \text{At}(M, A) \wedge \text{At}(M, C) \wedge \text{At}(b, B) \wedge \text{At}(\text{Ban}, C) \wedge \text{Level}(M, \text{Low}) \wedge$
 $\text{Level}(b, \text{Low}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge \neg \text{Have}(M, \text{Ban})$

LAYER THREE

NODE 3-1 (Edge from 2-1)

Action: Push (M, b, B, C)

$\neg \text{At}(M, B) \wedge \neg \text{At}(b, B) \wedge \text{At}(M, C) \wedge \text{At}(b, C) \wedge \text{Level}(M, \text{Low}) \wedge$
 $\text{Level}(b, \text{Low}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge \neg \text{Have}(M, \text{Ban})$

NODE 3-2 (Edge from 2-1)

Action: Move(M, B, C)

$\neg \text{At}(M, B) \wedge \text{At}(M, C) \wedge \text{At}(b, B) \wedge \text{At}(\text{Ban}, C) \wedge \text{Level}(M, \text{Low}) \wedge$
 $\text{Level}(b, \text{Low}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge \neg \text{Have}(M, \text{Ban})$

NODE 3-3 (Edge from 2-1)

Action: Move(M, B, A)

$\neg \text{At}(M, B) \wedge \text{At}(M, A) \wedge \text{At}(b, B) \wedge \text{At}(\text{Ban}, C) \wedge \text{Level}(M, \text{Low}) \wedge$
 $\text{Level}(b, \text{Low}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge \neg \text{Have}(M, \text{Ban})$

NODE 3-4 (Edge from 2-1)

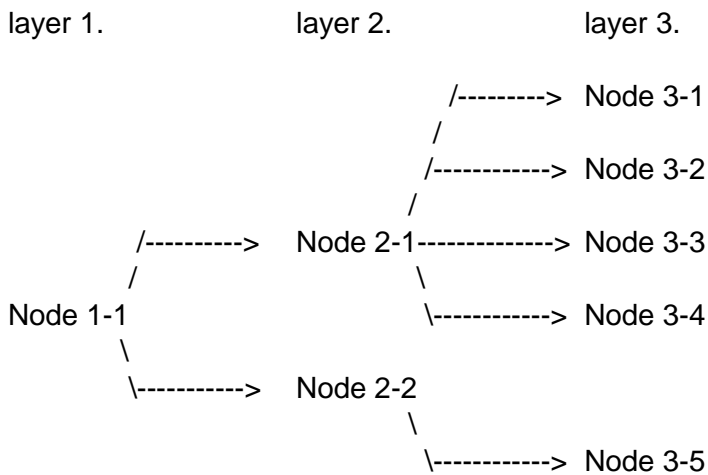
Action: ClimbUp(M, b, B)

$\text{At}(M, B) \wedge \text{At}(b, B) \wedge \text{At}(\text{Ban}, C) \wedge \text{Level}(M, \text{High}) \wedge$
 $\text{Level}(b, \text{Low}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge \neg \text{Have}(M, \text{Ban})$

NODE 3-5 (Edge from 2-2)

Action: Move(M, C, B)

$\neg \text{At}(M, C) \wedge \text{At}(M, B) \wedge \text{At}(b, B) \wedge \text{At}(\text{Ban}, C) \wedge \text{Level}(M, \text{Low}) \wedge$
 $\text{Level}(b, \text{Low}) \wedge \text{Level}(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge \neg \text{Have}(M, \text{Ban})$



4. Initial State: $At(M : \text{Monkey}, A) \wedge At(b : \text{Box}, B) \wedge At(\text{Ban} : \text{Banana}, C) \wedge$
 $Level(M, \text{Low}) \wedge Level(b, \text{Low}) \wedge Level(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge$
 $\neg Have(M, \text{Ban}) \wedge (M : \text{Monkey}) \wedge (b : \text{Box}) \wedge (\text{Ban} : \text{Banana})$
- Action 1: $Move(M, A, B)$
- State 1: $At(M, B) \wedge At(b, B) \wedge At(\text{Ban}, C) \wedge$
 $Level(M, \text{Low}) \wedge Level(b, \text{Low}) \wedge Level(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge$
 $\neg Have(M, \text{Ban}) \wedge (M : \text{Monkey}) \wedge (b : \text{Box}) \wedge (\text{Ban} : \text{Banana})$
- Action 2: $Push(M, b, B, C)$
- State 2: $At(M, C) \wedge At(b, C) \wedge At(\text{Ban}, C) \wedge$
 $Level(M, \text{Low}) \wedge Level(b, \text{Low}) \wedge Level(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge$
 $\neg Have(M, \text{Ban}) \wedge (M : \text{Monkey}) \wedge (b : \text{Box}) \wedge (\text{Ban} : \text{Banana})$
- Action 3: $ClimbUp(M, b, C)$
- State 3: $At(M, C) \wedge At(b, C) \wedge At(\text{Ban}, C) \wedge$
 $Level(M, \text{High}) \wedge Level(b, \text{Low}) \wedge Level(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge$
 $\neg Have(M, \text{Ban}) \wedge (M : \text{Monkey}) \wedge (b : \text{Box}) \wedge (\text{Ban} : \text{Banana})$
- Action 4: $Grasp(M, \text{Ban}, C)$
- State 4: $At(M, C) \wedge At(b, C) \wedge At(\text{Ban}, C) \wedge$
(goal) $Level(M, \text{High}) \wedge Level(b, \text{Low}) \wedge Level(\text{Ban}, \text{High}) \wedge$
 $Have(M, \text{Ban}) \wedge (M : \text{Monkey}) \wedge (b : \text{Box}) \wedge (\text{Ban} : \text{Banana})$

Part Two:

1. $Process(O11, M1, t1) \rightarrow Process(O21, M2, t2) \rightarrow Process(O31, M1, t3) \rightarrow$
 $Process(O12, M2, t4) \rightarrow Process(O22, M1, t5) \rightarrow Process(O32, M2, t6).$

Pr(O11, M1, t1) arrives at 0, uses M1 for 50. (M1 in use from 0-50)
Pr(O21, M2, t2) arrives at 10, uses M2 for 30 (M2 in use from 10-40)
Pr(O31, M1, t3) arrives at 20, needs M1
M2 available at 40 Pr(O22, M1, t5) ready
M2 idle 40-50 (10)
M1 available at 50. Pr(O12, M2, t4) ready
Pr(O31, M1, t3) uses M1 for 40 (M1 in use from 50-90)
Pr(O12, M2, t4) uses M2 for 25 (M2 in use from 50-75)
M2 available at 75 [J1 complete]
M2 idle 75-90 (15)
M1 available at 90 Pr(O32, M2, t6) ready
Pr(O22, M1, t5) uses M1 for 35 (M1 in use from 90-125) [J2 complete]
Pr(O32, M2, t6) uses M2 for 20 (M2 in use from 90-110) [J3 complete]

$t1 = 0, t2 = 10, t3 = 50, t4 = 50, t5 = 90, t6 = 90$

2. **Completion times:** $J1 = 75, J2 = 125, J3 = 110.$
Makespan = 125.

3. **Step 0:**

Partial solution: (empty, no action is scheduled)
 $earliestIdleTime(M1) = 0, earliestIdleTime(M2) = 0$
 $earliestReadyTime(O11) = 0, earliestReadyTime(O12) = \infty$
 $earliestReadyTime(O21) = 10, earliestReadyTime(O22) = \infty$
 $earliestReadyTime(O31) = 20, earliestReadyTime(O32) = \infty$

Step 1:

Partial solution: Pr(O11,M1,0) scheduled
 $\text{earliestIdleTime}(M1) = 50$, $\text{earliestIdleTime}(M2) = 0$
 $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O11) = 0$, $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O12) = 50$
 $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O21) = 10$, $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O22) = \infty$
 $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O31) = 20$, $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O32) = \infty$

Step 2:

Partial solution Pr(O11,M1,0) Pr(O21,M2,10) scheduled
 $\text{earliestIdleTime}(M1) = 50$, $\text{earliestIdleTime}(M2) = 40$
 $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O11) = 0$, $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O12) = 50$
 $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O21) = 0$, $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O22) = 40$
 $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O31) = 20$, $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O32) = \infty$

Step 3:

Partial solution: Pr(O11,M1,0) Pr(O21,M2,10)complete, Pr(O22,M1,50),
 Pr(O12,M2,50) scheduled.
 $\text{earliestIdleTime}(M1) = 85$, $\text{earliestIdleTime}(M2) = 75$
 $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O11) = 0$, $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O12) = 0$
 $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O21) = 0$, $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O22) = 0$
 $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O31) = 20$, $\text{earliestReadyTime}(O32) = \infty$

4. Completion times:

$J1 = 75$, $J2 = 85$, $J3 = 145$.

Makespan: 145.

5. No it doesn't mean that one is strictly better, there could always be a time in which one of the solutions would outperform the other, in more complicated systems.

Part Three:

1. $R1 = (1, 2, 3, 5, 1)$
 $R2 = (1, 6, 8, 4, 1)$
 $R3 = (1, 7, 9, 10, 1)$
2. $L(1,2)+L(2,3)+L(3,5)+L(5,1) = 5.24$
 $L(1,6)+L(6,8)+L(8,4)+L(4,1) = 7.39$
 $L(1,7)+L(7,9)+L(9,10)+L(10,1) = 12.78$
 Total Euclidean Length: 25.41