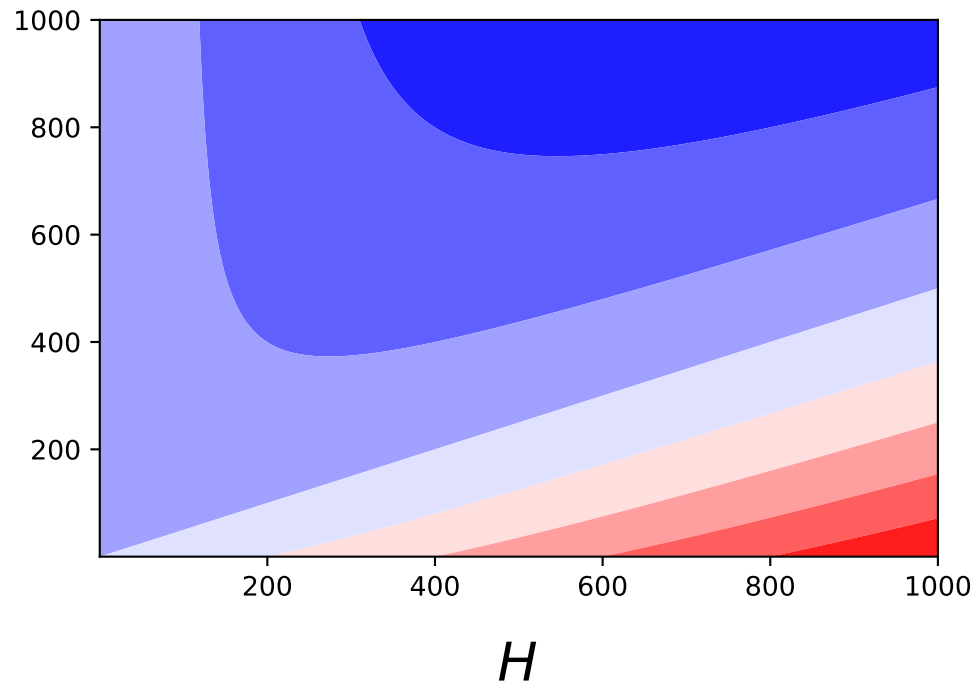


$$\left(\alpha - \sigma \frac{F}{H+F}\right)H$$



$$\sigma(H - cF_U)$$

