

Chapter 17

How to work with file I/O

Objectives

Applied

- Write code that uses the Paths, Path, and Files classes to get information about a file or directory.
- Write code that reads and writes data to a text file using buffered readers and writers.

Knowledge

- Explain the differences between a text file and a binary file.
- Explain how you can layer classes to create filtered streams that can read or write files.
- Explain what a buffer is and describe how it improves the performance of an I/O operation.
- Name and describe three common types of I/O exceptions.

A package for working with directories and files

`java.nio.file`

A static method of the Paths class

`get(String[, String]...)`

Methods of the Path interface

`getFileName()`

`getName(int)`

`getNameCount()`

`getParent()`

`getRoot()`

`toAbsolutePath()`

`toFile()`

Static methods of the Files class

```
exists (Path)  
notExists (Path)  
isReadable (Path)  
isWritable (Path)  
isDirectory (Path)  
isRegularFile (Path)  
size (Path)  
newDirectoryStream (Path)  
createFile (Path)  
createDirectory (Path)  
createDirectories (Path)  
delete (Path)
```

Code that creates a directory if it doesn't exist

```
String dirString = "c:/murach/java_netbeans/files";
Path dirPath = Paths.get(dirString);
if (Files.notExists(dirPath)) {
    Files.createDirectories(dirPath);
}
```

Code that creates a file if it doesn't exist

```
String fileString = "products.txt";
Path filePath = Paths.get(dirString, fileString);
if (Files.notExists(filePath)) {
    Files.createFile(filePath);
}
```

Code that displays information about a file

```
System.out.println("File name:      " +  
    filePath.getFileName());  
System.out.println("Absolute path:  " +  
    filePath.toAbsolutePath());  
System.out.println("Is writable:    " +  
    Files.isWritable(filePath));
```

Resulting output

```
File name:      products.txt  
Absolute path:  c:\murach\java_netbeans\files\products.txt  
Is writable:    true
```

Code that displays the files in a directory

```
if (Files.exists(dirPath) &&
    Files.isDirectory(dirPath)) {

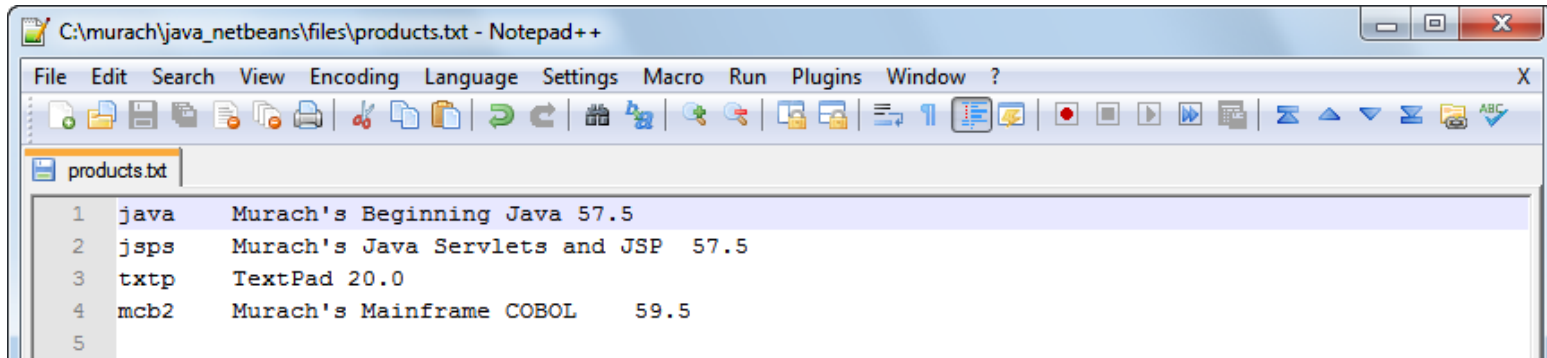
    System.out.println("Directory: " +
        dirPath.toAbsolutePath());

    System.out.println("Files: ");

    DirectoryStream<Path> dirStream =
        Files.newDirectoryStream(dirPath);

    for (Path p: dirStream) {
        if (Files.isRegularFile(p)) {
            System.out.println("    " +
                p.getFileName());
        }
    }
}
```

A text file that's opened by a text editor



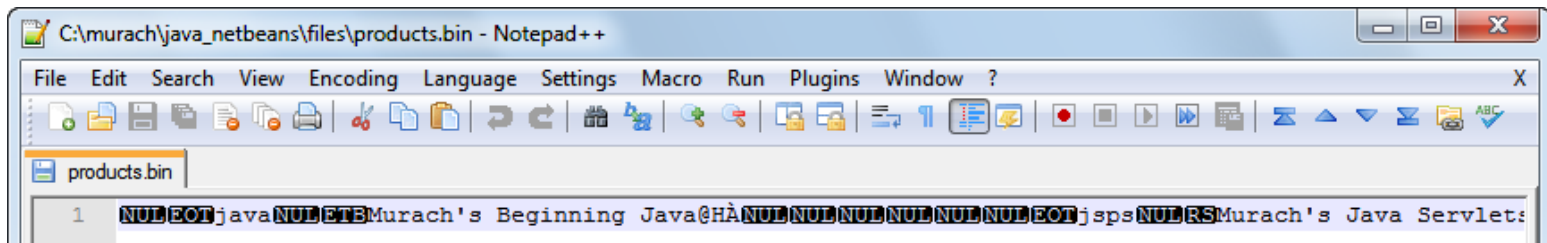
C:\murach\java_netbeans\files\products.txt - Notepad++

File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Macro Run Plugins Window ?

products.txt

```
1 java Murach's Beginning Java 57.5
2 jsps Murach's Java Servlets and JSP 57.5
3 txtsp TextPad 20.0
4 mcb2 Murach's Mainframe COBOL 59.5
5
```

A binary file that's opened by a text editor



C:\murach\java_netbeans\files\products.bin - Notepad++

File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Macro Run Plugins Window ?

products.bin

```
1 NUL EOT java NUL ETEB Murach's Beginning Java@HÅ NUL NUL NUL NUL NUL NUL EOT jsps NUL RS Murach's Java Servlets
```


Two types of files

Text

Binary

Two types of streams

Character

Binary

Import all necessary packages

```
import java.io.*;  
import java.nio.file.*;
```

Get a Path object for the file

```
Path productsPath = Paths.get("products.txt");  
File productsFile = productsPath.toFile();
```

Write data to the file

```
try (PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(  
    new BufferedWriter(  
        new FileWriter(productsFile))) ) {  
    out.println("java\tMurach's Beginning Java\t57.50");  
}  
catch (IOException e) {  
    System.out.println(e);  
}
```

Read data from the file

```
try (BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(  
    new FileReader(productsFile))) {  
    String line = in.readLine();  
    System.out.println(line);  
}  
catch (IOException e) {  
    System.out.println(e);  
}
```

Resulting output

java	Murach's Beginning Java	57.50
------	-------------------------	-------

A subset of the IOException hierarchy

`IOException`

`EOFException`

`FileNotFoundException`

Common I/O exceptions

`IOException`

`EOFException`

`FileNotFoundException`

Code that handles I/O exceptions

```
Path productsPath = Paths.get("products.txt");
if (Files.exists(productsPath)) { // no FileNotFoundException
    File productsFile = productsPath.toFile();
    try (BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(
        new FileReader(productsFile))) {
        String line = in.readLine();
        while(line != null) { // no EOFException
            System.out.println(line);
            line = in.readLine();
        }
    }
    catch (IOException e) { // catch IOException
        System.out.println(e);
    }
}
else {
    System.out.println(
        productsPath.toAbsolutePath() + " doesn't exist");
}
```

A subset of the Writer hierarchy

```
Writer <<abstract>>  
    BufferedWriter  
    PrintWriter  
    OutputStreamWriter  
    FileWriter
```

Classes used to connect a character output stream to a file

PrintWriter	writes data to a text stream
→BufferedWriter	creates a buffer for the stream
→FileWriter	connects the stream to a file

Constructors of these classes

Constructor	Throws
<code>PrintWriter(Writer[, booleanFlush])</code>	None
<code>BufferedWriter(Writer)</code>	None
<code>FileWriter(File[, booleanAppend])</code>	IOException
<code>FileWriter(StringPathName[, booleanAppend])</code>	IOException

How to connect without a buffer (not recommended)

```
FileWriter fileWriter = new FileWriter("products.txt");  
PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(fileWriter);
```

A more concise way to code the previous example

```
PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(  
    new FileWriter("products.txt"));
```

How to connect to a file with a buffer

```
PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(  
    new BufferedWriter(  
        new FileWriter("products.txt")) );
```

How to connect for an append operation

```
PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(  
    new BufferedWriter(  
        new FileWriter("products.txt", true))) ;
```

How to connect with the autoflush feature

```
PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(  
    new BufferedWriter(  
        new FileWriter("products.txt")), true);
```


Common methods of the `PrintWriter` class

Method	Throws
<code>print(argument)</code>	<code>None</code>
<code>println(argument)</code>	<code>None</code>
<code>flush()</code>	<code>IOException</code>
<code>close()</code>	<code>IOException</code>

Code that appends data to a text file

```
// open an output stream for appending to the text file
PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(
    new BufferedWriter(
        new FileWriter("log.txt", true)));

// write a string and an object to the file
out.print("This application was run on ");
LocalDateTime currentDateTime = LocalDateTime.now();
out.println(currentDateTime);

// flush data to the file and close the output stream
out.close();
```

Code that writes data to a tab-delimited text file

```
// open an output stream for overwriting a text file
PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(
    new BufferedWriter(
        new FileWriter(productsFile)));

// write the Product object to the file
out.print(product.getCode() + "\t");
out.print(product.getDescription() + "\t");
out.println(product.getPrice());

// flush data to the file and close the output stream
out.close();
```

A subset of the Reader hierarchy

```
Reader <<abstract>>
    BufferedReader
    InputStreamReader
    FileReader
```

Classes used to connect to a file with a buffer

BufferedReader reads data from the stream

→FileReader connects the stream to a file

Constructors of these classes

Constructor	Throws
BufferedReader (Reader)	None
FileReader (File)	FileNotFoundException
FileReader (StringPathName)	FileNotFoundException

How to connect a character input stream to a file

```
BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(  
    new FileReader("products.txt"));
```

Common methods of the BufferedReader class

Method	Throws
<code>readLine()</code>	<code>IOException</code>
<code>close()</code>	<code>IOException</code>

Code that reads the records in a text file

```
// read the records of the file
String line;
while((line = in.readLine()) != null) {
    System.out.println(line);
}

// close the input stream
in.close();
```

Sample output

```
This application was run on 2015-05-28T12:06:55.084  
This application was run on 2015-05-28T12:07:28.041
```

A method of the String class

split(delimiter)

Code that reads data from a tab-delimited text file

```
// read the next line of the file
String line = in.readLine();

// parse the line into its columns
String[] columns = line.split("\t");
String code = columns[0];
String description = columns[1];
String price = columns[2];

// create a Product object from the data in the columns
Product p = new Product(code, description,
    Double.parseDouble(price));

// print some Product object data
System.out.println(p.getDescription() + " (" +
    p.getPriceFormatted() + ")");

// close the input stream
in.close();
```

Sample output

```
Murach's Beginning Java ($57.50)
```

The code for the ProductIO class

```
package murach.io;

import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.nio.file.*;
import murach.business.Product;

public class ProductIO {
    private static final Path productsPath =
        Paths.get("products.txt");
    private static final File productsFile =
        productsPath.toFile();
    private static final String FIELD_SEP = "\t";
    private static List<Product> products = getAll();

    // prevent instantiation of class
    private ProductIO() {}
}
```

The code for the ProductIO class (cont.)

```
public static List<Product> getAll() {
    // if the products file has already been read
    // don't read it again
    if (products != null) {
        return products;
    }

    products = new ArrayList<>();
    if (Files.exists(productsPath)) {
        try (BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(
            new FileReader(productsFile))) {

            // read products from file to array list
            String line = in.readLine();
            while(line != null) {
                String[] columns = line.split(FIELD_SEP);
                String code = columns[0];
                String description = columns[1];
                String price = columns[2];
```

The code for the ProductIO class (cont.)

```
        Product p = new Product();
        p.setCode(code);
        p.setDescription(description);
        p.setPrice(Double.parseDouble(price));
        products.add(p);

        line = in.readLine();
    }
}
catch(IOException e) {
    System.out.println(e);
    return null;
}
}
return products;
}
```

The code for the ProductIO class (cont.)

```
public static Product get(String code) {  
    for (Product p : products) {  
        if (p.getCode().equals(code))  
            return p;  
    }  
    return null;  
}
```

The code for the ProductIO class (cont.)

```
private static boolean saveAll() {
    try (PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(
        new BufferedWriter(
            new FileWriter(productsFile)))) {

        // write products from array list to file
        for (Product p : products) {
            out.print(p.getCode() + FIELD_SEP);
            out.print(p.getDescription() + FIELD_SEP);
            out.println(p.getPrice());
        }
    }
    catch(IOException e) {
        System.out.println(e);
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}
```

The code for the ProductIO class (cont.)

```
public static boolean add(Product p) {
    products.add(p);
    return saveAll();
}

public static boolean delete(Product p) {
    products.remove(p);
    return saveAll();
}

public static boolean update(Product newProduct) {
    // get the old product and remove it
    Product oldProduct = get(newProduct.getCode());
    int i = products.indexOf(oldProduct);
    products.remove(i);

    // add the updated product
    products.add(i, newProduct);
    return saveAll();
}
}
```


The console

Welcome to the Product Manager

COMMAND MENU

list - List all products
add - Add a product
del - Delete a product
help - Show this menu
exit - Exit this application

Enter a command: list

PRODUCT LIST

java	Murach's Java Programming	\$57.50
jsp	Murach's Java Servlets and JSP	\$57.50
mysql	Murach's MySQL	\$54.50
android	Murach's Android Programming	\$57.50
html5	Murach's HTML5 and CSS3	\$54.50
oracle	Murach's Oracle and PL/SQL	\$54.50
javascript	Murach's JavaScript and jQuery	\$54.50

The console (cont.)

```
Enter a command: add
```

```
Enter product code: bjava
```

```
Enter product description: Murach's Beginning Java
```

```
Enter price: 54.50
```

```
Murach's Beginning Java was added to the database.
```

```
Enter a command: del
```

```
Enter product code to delete: bjava
```

```
Murach's Beginning Java was deleted from the database.
```

```
Enter a command: exit
```

```
Bye.
```

The Main class

```
package murach.ui;

import java.util.List;
import murach.business.Product;
import murach.io.ProductIO;

public class Main {

    public static void main(String args[]) {

        // display a welcome message
        System.out.println(
            "Welcome to the Product Manager\n");

        // display the command menu
        displayMenu();
    }
}
```

The Main class (cont.)

```
// perform 1 or more actions
String action = "";
while (!action.equalsIgnoreCase("exit")) {

    // get the input from the user
    action = Console.getString(
        "Enter a command: ");
    System.out.println();
}
```

The Main class (cont.)

```
        if (action.equalsIgnoreCase("list")) {
            displayAllProducts();
        } else if (action.equalsIgnoreCase("add")) {
            addProduct();
        } else if (action.equalsIgnoreCase("del") ||
                    action.equalsIgnoreCase("delete")) {
            deleteProduct();
        } else if (action.equalsIgnoreCase("help") ||
                    action.equalsIgnoreCase("menu")) {
            displayMenu();
        } else if (action.equalsIgnoreCase("exit")) {
            System.out.println("Bye.\n");
        } else {
            System.out.println(
                "Error! Not a valid command.\n");
        }
    }
}
```

The Main class (cont.)

```
public static void displayMenu() {  
    System.out.println("COMMAND MENU");  
    System.out.println("list      - List all products");  
    System.out.println("add      - Add a product");  
    System.out.println("del      - Delete a product");  
    System.out.println("help     - Show this menu");  
    System.out.println("exit     - Exit application\n");  
}
```

The Main class (cont.)

```
public static void displayAllProducts() {
    System.out.println("PRODUCT LIST");
    List<Product> products = ProductIO.getAll();
    if (products == null) {
        System.out.println(
            "\nError! Unable to get products.\n");
    } else {
        Product p;
        StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
        for (Product product : products) {
            p = product;
            sb.append(StringUtil.padWithSpaces(
                p.getCode(), 12));
            sb.append(StringUtil.padWithSpaces(
                p.getDescription(), 34));
            sb.append(p.getPriceFormatted());
            sb.append("\n");
        }
        System.out.println(sb.toString());
    }
}
```

The Main class (cont.)

```
public static void addProduct() {  
    String code = Console.getString(  
        "Enter product code: ");  
    String description = Console.getString(  
        "Enter product description: ");  
    double price = Console.getDouble(  
        "Enter price: ");  
  
    Product product = new Product();  
    product.setCode(code);  
    product.setDescription(description);  
    product.setPrice(price);  
  
    ProductIO.add(product);  
    System.out.println("\n" + description  
        + " was added to the database.\n");  
}
```


The Main class (cont.)

```
public static void deleteProduct() {  
    String code = Console.getString(  
        "Enter product code to delete: ");  
  
    Product product = ProductIO.get(code);  
    if (product == null) {  
        System.out.println(  
            "\nError! Unable to get product.");  
    } else {  
        ProductIO.delete(product);  
        System.out.println("\n" +  
            product.getDescription() +  
            " was deleted from the database.\n");  
    }  
}  
}
```