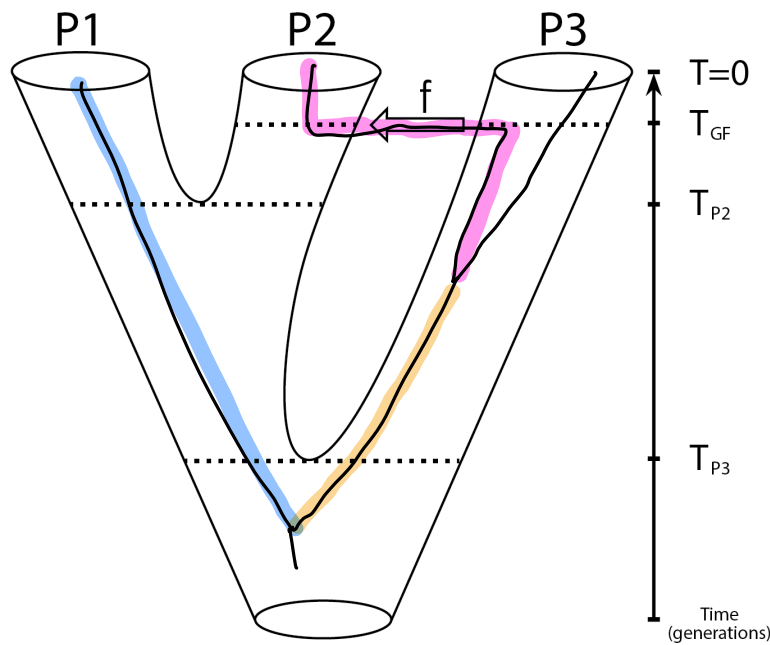


$$C_1 = C^{P2, P3} | S + LS$$



$$E[C_{ABBA}] = f \cdot (1 - (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}}) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N) - (T_{GF} + \bar{e})$$

$$E[C_{BABA}] = f \cdot \bar{e}$$

$$E[C_{ABBA}] - E[C_{BABA}] = f \cdot (1 - (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}}) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N) - (T_{GF} + \bar{e})$$

$$E[C_{BAAA}] = f \cdot (1 - (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}}) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N)$$

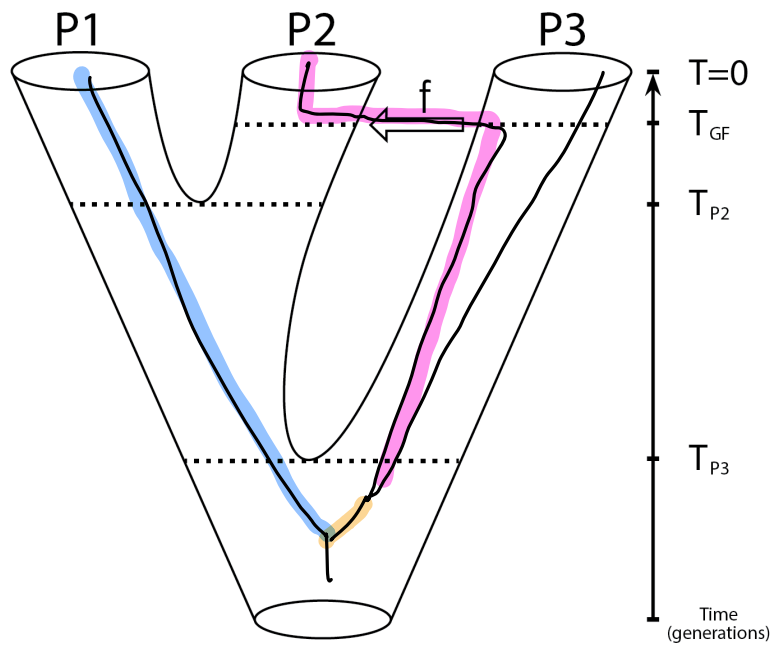
$$E[C_{AABA}] = f \cdot (1 - (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}}) \cdot (T_{GF} + \bar{e})$$

$$E[C_{BAAA}] - E[C_{AABA}] = f \cdot (1 - (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}}) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N) - (T_{GF} + \bar{e})$$

$$E[C_{BAAA}] - E[C_{AABA}] = f \cdot (1 - (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}}) \cdot (T_{GF} + \bar{e})$$

$$E[C_{AABA}] - E[C_{BABA}] = f \cdot (1 - (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}}) \cdot (T_{GF} + \bar{e})$$

$$C_2 = (P2, P3) | \mathcal{F} + \text{ILS}$$



$$E[C_{ABBA_2}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (2N)$$

$$E[C_{BABA_2}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \mathcal{O}$$

$$E[C_{ABBA_2}] - E[C_{BABA_2}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (2N)$$

$$E[C_{BAAA_2}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3 + 2N)$$

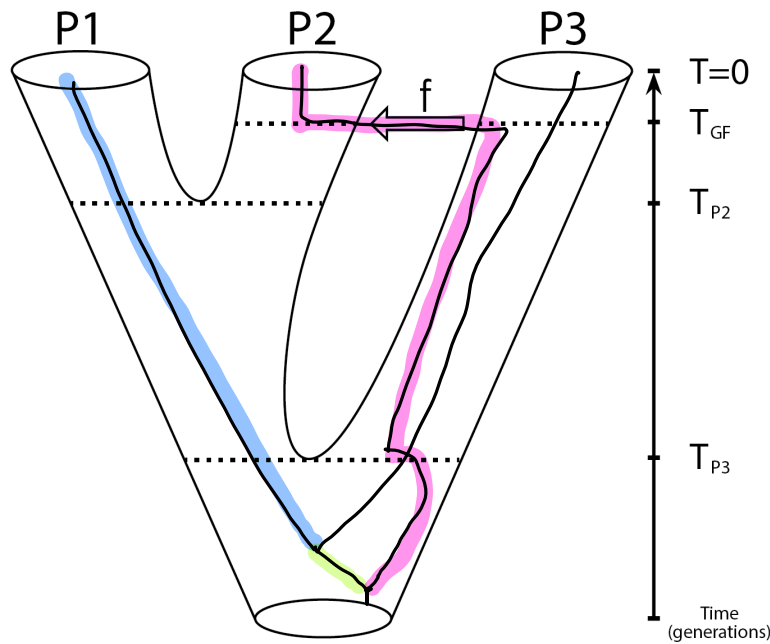
$$E[C_{ABAA_2}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3)$$

$$E[C_{BAAA_2}] - E[C_{ABAA_2}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (2N)$$

$$E[C_{BAAA_2}] - E[C_{ABBA_2}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3)$$

$$E[C_{ABAA_2}] - E[C_{BABA_2}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3)$$

$$C_3 = (P1, P3) | \mathcal{F} + \text{ILS}$$



$$E[C_{A0BA_3}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot Q$$

$$E[C_{BABA_3}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (2N)$$

$$E[C_{ABBA_3}] - E[C_{BABA_3}] = -\mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (2N)$$

$$E[C_{BAAA_3}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3)$$

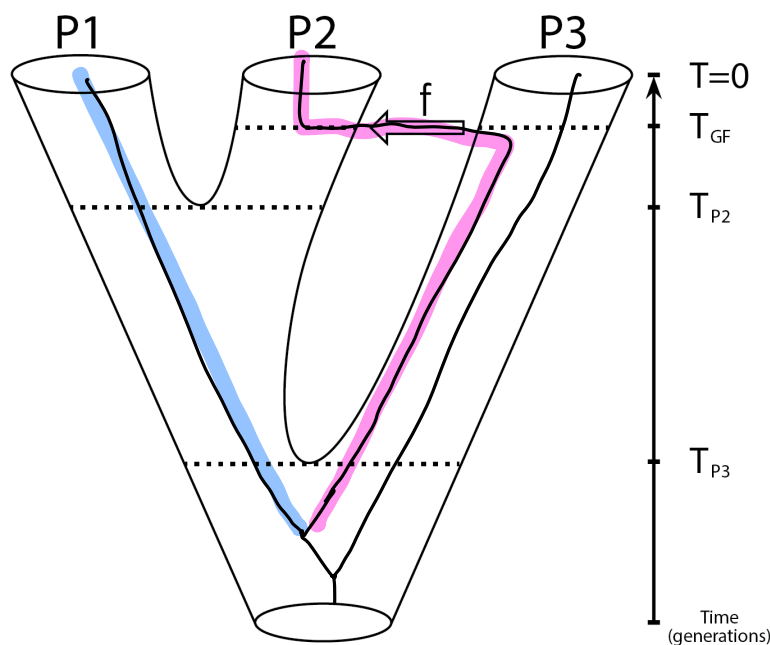
$$E[C_{ABAA_3}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3 + 2N)$$

$$E[C_{BAAA_3}] - E[C_{ABAA_3}] = -\mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (2N)$$

$$E[C_{BAAA_3}] - E[C_{ABBA_3}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3)$$

$$E[C_{ABAA_3}] - E[C_{BAAA_3}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3)$$

$$C_4 = C(P1, P2) / \mathcal{F} + \mathbb{I}LS$$



$$E[C_{ABBA_4}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \mathbb{Q}$$

$$E[C_{BABA_4}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \mathbb{Q}$$

$$E[C_{ABBA_4}] - E[C_{BABA_4}] = \mathbb{Q}$$

$$E[C_{BAAA_4}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3)$$

$$E[C_{ABAA_4}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3)$$

$$E[C_{BAAA_4}] - E[C_{ABAA_4}] = \mathbb{Q}$$

$$E[C_{BAAA_4}] - E[C_{ABAA_4}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3)$$

$$E[C_{ABAA_4}] - E[C_{BABA_4}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot (1 - 1/2N)^{T_{P3} - T_{GF}} \cdot (1/3) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N/3)$$

$E[\text{Branch Lengths} | \mathcal{F}]$

$$E[\tau_{ABBA} | \mathcal{F}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \left[\left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}}\right) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N) - (T_{6F} + \bar{E}) \right] \\ + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot (2N) \\ + 0 + 0 \right]$$

$$E[\tau_{BABA} | \mathcal{F}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \left[0 + 0 \right. \\ \left. + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot (2N) + 0 \right]$$

$$E[\tau_{BAAA} | \mathcal{F}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \left[\left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}}\right) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N) \right. \\ + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot (T_{P3} + \frac{2N}{3} + 2N) \\ + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot (T_{P3} + \frac{2N}{3}) \\ \left. + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot (T_{P3} + \frac{2N}{3}) \right]$$

$$E[\tau_{ABAA} | \mathcal{F}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \left[\left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}}\right) \cdot (T_{6F} + \bar{E}) \right. \\ + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot (T_{P3} + \frac{2N}{3}) \\ + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot (T_{P3} + \frac{2N}{3} + 2N) \\ \left. + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot (T_{P3} + \frac{2N}{3}) \right]$$

$$E[\tau_{ABBA} | \mathcal{F}] - E[\tau_{BABA} | \mathcal{F}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \left[\left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}}\right) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N) - (T_{6F} + \bar{E}) \right]$$

$$E[\tau_{BAAA} | \mathcal{F}] - E[\tau_{ABAA} | \mathcal{F}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \left[\left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}}\right) \cdot (T_{P3} + 2N) - (T_{6F} + \bar{E}) \right]$$

$$E[\tau_{BAAA} | \mathcal{F}] - E[\tau_{ABBA} | \mathcal{F}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \left[2N + T_{6F} - \frac{4N}{3} \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}} \right]$$

$$E[\tau_{ABAA} | \mathcal{F}] - E[\tau_{BABA} | \mathcal{F}] = \mathcal{F} \cdot \left[2N + T_{6F} - \frac{4N}{3} \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N}\right)^{T_{P3} - T_{6F}} \right]$$