

1.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
void accept(int Arr[],int size)          //FOR ACCEPTING VALUE
{
    int i;
    printf("SIZE=%d",size);
    printf("\nENTER THE ELEMENT IN SET:\n");
    for(i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&Arr[i]);
    }
}
void display(int Arr[],int size)          //FOR DISPLAY VALUE
{
    int i;
    printf("\nTHE ELEMENT IN SET:\n");
    printf("{");
    for(i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        if(i<size-1)
        {
            printf("%d,",Arr[i]);
        }
        else if(i==size-1)
        {
            printf("%d",Arr[i]);
        }
    }
    printf("}");
}
int uni(int A[],int m,int B[],int n,int UNO[])    //for union
{
    int i,j,l,k=0;
    for(l=0;l<m;l++)
    {
        UNO[k]=A[l];
        k++;
    }
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        for(i=0;i<m;i++)
        {
            if(B[j]==A[i])
                break;
        }
        if(i==m)
        {
            UNO[k]=B[j];
            k++;
        }
    }
}
```

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    }
    return(k);
}
int intersection(int A[],int m,int B[],int n,int INT[])           //for intersection
{
    int i,j,l,k=0;
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        for(i=0;i<m;i++)
        {
            if(B[j]==A[i])
            {
                break;
            }
        }
        if(i!=m)
        {
            INT[k++]=B[j];
        }
    }
    return(k);
}
int difference(int A[],int m,int B[],int n,int DIF[])           //for difference
{
    int i,j,k=0;
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        for(i=0;i<m;i++)
        {
            if(B[j]==A[i])
            {
                break;
            }
        }
        if(i==m)
        {
            DIF[k++]=B[j];
        }
    }
    return(k);
}
int sdiff(int DIFBA[],int difba,int DIFAB[],int difab,int SDIF[]) //for symmetric difference
{
    int k;
    k=uni(DIFAB,difab,DIFBA,difba,SDIF);
    return(k);
}
void show(int A[],int m,int B[],int n)                         //for showing output
{
    printf("\nSET A:");
    display(A,m);
}

```

```

        printf("\nSET B:");
        display(B,n);
    }
    int main()
    {
        int A[20],B[20],UNO[50],DIFAB[50],DIFBA[50],INT[50],SDIF[50];
        int m,n,uno,difab,difba,in,sd;
        system("clear");
        printf("\nENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENT IN SET A: ");
        scanf("%d",&m);
        accept(A,m);
        display(A,m);

        printf("\nENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENT IN SET B: ");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        accept(B,n);
        display(B,n);

        getchar();
        system("clear");

        //union
        show(A,m,B,n);
        uno=uni(A,m,B,n,UNO);
        printf("\nAFTER UNION:");
        display(UNO,uno);

        //intersection
        in=intersection(A,m,B,n,INT);
        printf("\nAFTER INTERSECTION:");
        display(INT,in);

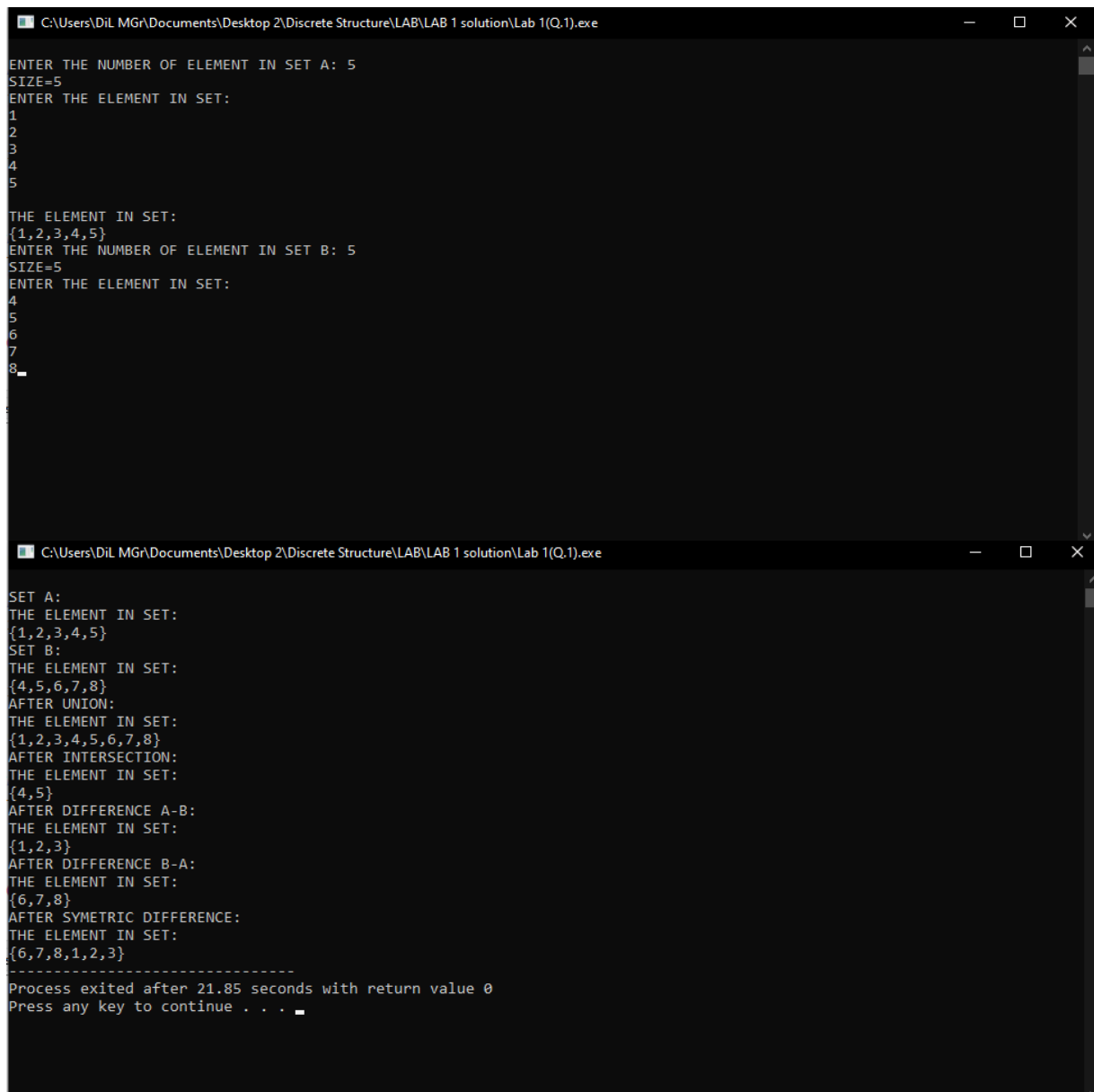
        //difference
        difba=difference(B,n,A,m,DIFBA);
        printf("\nAFTER DIFFERENCE A-B:");
        display(DIFBA,difba);
        difab=difference(A,m,B,n,DIFAB);
        printf("\nAFTER DIFFERENCE B-A:");
        display(DIFAB,difab);

        //symetric differece
        sd=sdiff(DIFBA,difba,DIFAB,difab,SDIF);
        printf("\nAFTER SYMETRIC DIFFERENCE:");
        display(SDIF,sd);

        return 0;
    }

```

Output:



```
C:\Users\DiL MGR\Documents\Desktop 2\Discrete Structure\LAB\LAB 1 solution\Lab 1(Q.1).exe
ENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENT IN SET A: 5
SIZE=5
ENTER THE ELEMENT IN SET:
1
2
3
4
5

THE ELEMENT IN SET:
{1,2,3,4,5}
ENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENT IN SET B: 5
SIZE=5
ENTER THE ELEMENT IN SET:
4
5
6
7
8_

C:\Users\DiL MGR\Documents\Desktop 2\Discrete Structure\LAB\LAB 1 solution\Lab 1(Q.1).exe
SET A:
THE ELEMENT IN SET:
{1,2,3,4,5}
SET B:
THE ELEMENT IN SET:
{4,5,6,7,8}
AFTER UNION:
THE ELEMENT IN SET:
{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8}
AFTER INTERSECTION:
THE ELEMENT IN SET:
{4,5}
AFTER DIFFERENCE A-B:
THE ELEMENT IN SET:
{1,2,3}
AFTER DIFFERENCE B-A:
THE ELEMENT IN SET:
{6,7,8}
AFTER SYMETRIC DIFFERENCE:
THE ELEMENT IN SET:
{6,7,8,1,2,3}
-----
Process exited after 21.85 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

2.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
void Cart(int [], int [], int, int);
```

```
void accept(int [], int);
```

```
void display(int [], int);
```

```
void bubbleSort(int [],int);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int p,q;
```

```
    int a[20];
```

```
    int b[20];
```

```

printf("\nENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENT IN SET A: ");
scanf("%d",&p);
accept(a,p);
display(a,p);

printf("\nENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENT IN SET B: ");
scanf("%d",&q);
accept(b,q);
display(b,q);

printf("\n\nSize of SetA=%d \n Size of SetB=%d",p,q);
bubbleSort(a,p);
bubbleSort(b,q);
printf("\n ");
Cart(a,b,p,q);
}

void accept(int Arr[],int size)          //FOR ACCEPTING VALUE
{
    int i;
    printf("SIZE=%d",size);
    printf("\nENTER THE ELEMENT IN SET:\n");
    for(i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&Arr[i]);
    }
}

void display(int Arr[],int size)          //FOR DISPLAY VALUE
{
    int i;
    printf("\nTHE ELEMENT IN SET:");
    printf("{");
    for(i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        if(i<size-1)
        {
            printf("%d,",Arr[i]);
        }
        else if(i==size-1)
        {
            printf("%d}",Arr[i]);
        }
    }
}

void Cart(int a[],int b[],int m, int n)
{
    int i,j;
    printf("{");
    for(i=0;i<m;i++)

```

```

    {
        for(j=0;j<n;j++)
        {
            printf("(%d,%d)",a[i],b[j]);
            printf(",");
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    printf("}");
}
void bubbleSort(int arr[], int n)
{
    int i, j, temp;
    for (i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
    {
        for (j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++)
        {
            if (arr[j] > arr[j+1])
            {
                temp=arr[j];
                arr[j]=arr[j+1];
                arr[j+1]=temp;
            }
        }
    }
}
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\DiL MGR\Documents\Desktop 2\Discrete Structure\LAB\LAB 1 solution\Lab 1(Q.2).exe
ENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENT IN SET A: 4
SIZE=4
ENTER THE ELEMENT IN SET:
1
2
3
4
THE ELEMENT IN SET:{1,2,3,4}
ENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENT IN SET B: 2
SIZE=2
ENTER THE ELEMENT IN SET:
5
6
THE ELEMENT IN SET:{5,6}
Size of SetA=4
Size of SetB=2
{(1,5),(1,6),
(2,5),(2,6),
(3,5),(3,6),
(4,5),(4,6),
}
-----
Process exited after 5.665 seconds with return value 125
Press any key to continue . . .

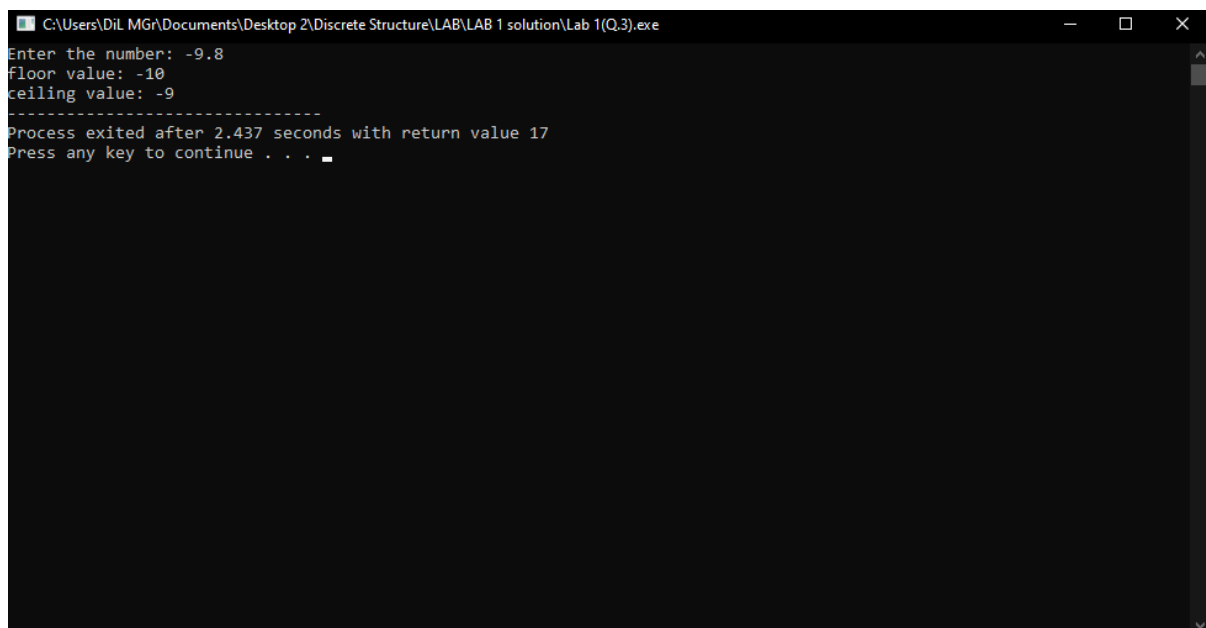
```

3.

```
#include<stdio.h>
void floor_ceiling(float num)
{
    if(num == (int)num)
    {
        printf("floor value: %d\n",(int)num);
        printf("ceiling value: %d", (int)num);
    }
    else
    {
        if(num >= 0)
        {
            printf("floor value: %d\n",(int)num);
            printf("ceiling value: %d", (int)(num+1));
        }
        else
        {
            printf("floor value: %d\n",(int)(num-1));
            printf("ceiling value: %d", (int)num);
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    float num;
    printf("Enter the number: ");
    scanf("%f",&num);
    floor_ceiling(num);
}
```

Output:



```
C:\Users\DiL MGr\Documents\Desktop 2\Discrete Structure\LAB\LAB 1 solution\Lab 1(Q.3).exe
Enter the number: -9.8
floor value: -10
ceiling value: -9
-----
Process exited after 2.437 seconds with return value 17
Press any key to continue . . .
```

4.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
void degree_of_membershipA(float [], int []);
void degree_of_membershipB(float [], int []);
int main()
{
    char name[40][40];
    int i,j,age[10];
    float degOfMemA[10],degOfMemB[10];

    printf("Enter name and age:\n");
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        printf("Name: ");
        scanf("%s",&name[i]);
        printf("Age: ");
        scanf("%d",&age[i]);
        printf("\n");
    }
    system("clear");
    printf("Following are the name and age of 5 people:\n");
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        printf("Name: %s and Age: %d\n",name[i],age[i]);
    }
    degree_of_membershipA(degOfMemA,age);
    degree_of_membershipB(degOfMemB,age);

    display(degOfMemA,"First Fuzzy Sets");
    display(degOfMemB,"Second Fuzzy Sets");

    fuzzy_union(name,degOfMemA,degOfMemB);
    fuzzy_intersection(name,degOfMemA,degOfMemB);
    fuzzy_complement(name,degOfMemA,"First Fuzzy sets");
    fuzzy_complement(name,degOfMemB,"Second Fuzzy sets");
}

void display(float degOfMem[10],char set[30])
{
    int i;
    printf("\nDegree of Membeship of %s = {" ,set);
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        if(i<4)
        {
            printf("%.1f, ",degOfMem[i]);
        }
        else
        {

```



```

        printf("%.1f",degOfMem[i]);
    }
}
printf("\n");
}
void degree_of_membershipA(float degOfMemA[10], int age[10])
{
    int i;
    float num;
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        if(age[i]<=20)
        {
            degOfMemA[i] = 1;
        }
        else if(age[i] <= 30)
        {
            num = 30-age[i];
            degOfMemA[i] = num/10;
        }
        else
        {
            degOfMemA[i] = 0;
        }
    }
}
void degree_of_membershipB(float degOfMemB[10], int Age[10])
{
    int i;
    float num;
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        if(Age[i]<=15)
        {
            degOfMemB[i] = 1;
        }
        else if(Age[i]>15 && Age[i]<=35)
        {
            num = 35-Age[i];
            degOfMemB[i] = num/20;
        }
        else
        {
            degOfMemB[i] = 0;
        }
    }
}
void fuzzy_union(char name[40][40],float degOfMemA[10],float degOfMemB[10])

```

```

{
    int i;
    float fuzzyUni[10];
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        if(degOfMemA[i] > degOfMemB[i])
        {
            fuzzyUni[i] = degOfMemA[i];
        }
        else
        {
            fuzzyUni[i] = degOfMemB[i];
        }
    }
    printf("\nFuzzy Union = {");
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        if(i<4)
        {
            printf("%.1f/%s, ",fuzzyUni[i],name[i]);
        }
        else
        {
            printf("%.1f/%s",fuzzyUni[i],name[i]);
        }
    }
    printf("}\n");
}

void fuzzy_intersection(char name[40][40],float degOfMemA[10],float degOfMemB[10])
{
    int i;
    float fuzzyIni[10];
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        if(degOfMemA[i] > degOfMemB[i])
        {
            fuzzyIni[i] = degOfMemB[i];
        }
        else
        {
            fuzzyIni[i] = degOfMemA[i];
        }
    }
    printf("\nFuzzy Intersection = {");
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        if(i<4)
        {
            printf("%.1f/%s, ",fuzzyIni[i],name[i]);
        }
    }
}

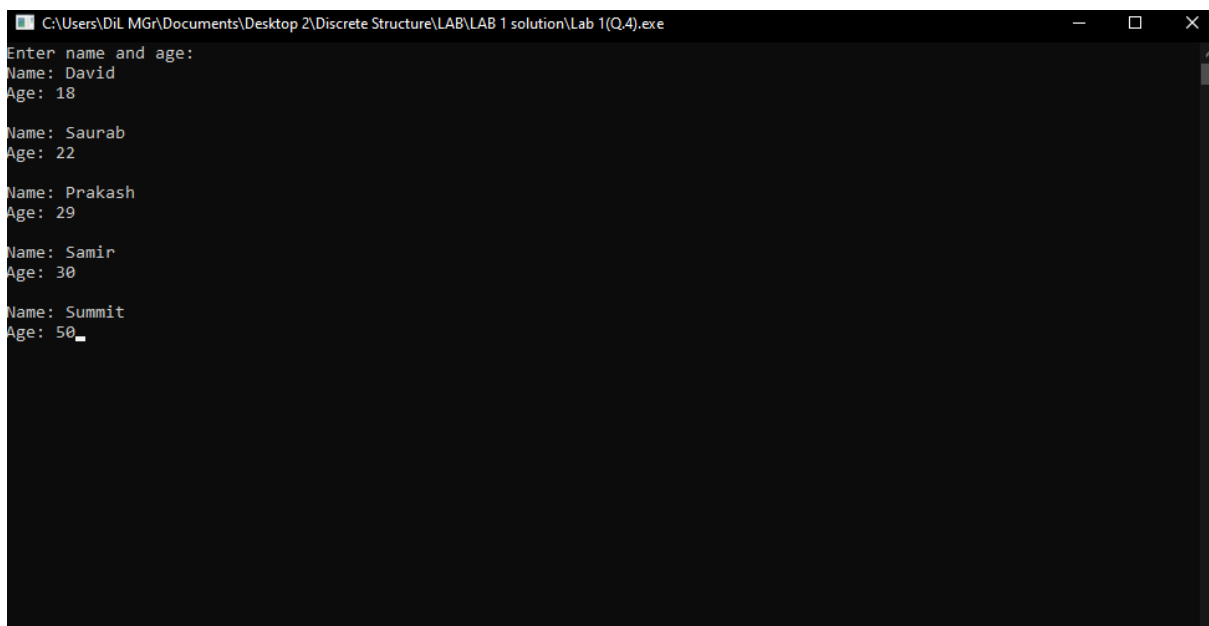
```

```

        else
        {
            printf("%.1f/%s",fuzzyIni[i],name[i]);
        }
    }
    printf("{}\n");
}
void fuzzy_complement(char name[40][40],float degOfMem[10],char set[20])
{
    int i;
    float fuzzyComp[10];
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        fuzzyComp[i] = 1-degOfMem[i];
    }
    printf("\nFuzzy Complement of %s= {" ,set);
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        if(i<4)
        {
            printf("%.1f/%s, ",fuzzyComp[i],name[i]);
        }
        else
        {
            printf("%.1f/%s",fuzzyComp[i],name[i]);
        }
    }
    printf("{}\n");
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\DiL MGA\Documents\Desktop 2\Discrete Structure\LAB\LAB 1 solution\Lab 1(Q.4).exe
Enter name and age:
Name: David
Age: 18
Name: Saurab
Age: 22
Name: Prakash
Age: 29
Name: Samir
Age: 30
Name: Summit
Age: 50
Fuzzy Complement of {" = {0.1/Prakash, 0.2/Saurab, 0.3/Summit, 0.4/David, 0.5/Samir}

```

```
C:\Users\DiL MGR\Documents\Desktop 2\Discrete Structure\LAB\LAB 1 solution\Lab 1(Q.4).exe
Following are the name and age of 5 people:
Name: David and Age: 18
Name: Saurab and Age: 22
Name: Prakash and Age: 29
Name: Samir and Age: 30
Name: Summit and Age: 50

Degree of Membeship of First Fuzzy Sets = {1.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0}
Degree of Membeship of Second Fuzzy Sets = {0.9, 0.6, 0.3, 0.3, 0.0}
Fuzzy Union = {1.0/David, 0.8/Saurab, 0.3/Prakash, 0.3/Samir, 0.0/Summit}
Fuzzy Intersection = {0.9/David, 0.6/Saurab, 0.1/Prakash, 0.0/Samir, 0.0/Summit}
Fuzzy Complement of First Fuzzy sets= {0.0/David, 0.2/Saurab, 0.9/Prakash, 1.0/Samir, 1.0/Summit}
Fuzzy Complement of Second Fuzzy sets= {0.1/David, 0.4/Saurab, 0.7/Prakash, 0.8/Samir, 1.0/Summit}
-----
Process exited after 24.25 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```