

## Summary 5 (level 1)

### JOBS

As you remember, Ricardo has just come to New York and he's unemployed right now. He is looking for a new job; he wants to change his career. Let's help him find a good job.

Review the jobs you learned last year. In Workbooks: Fill in the missing letters in the words. Check yourself at the end of the summary.

### Read the new words.

- на следующем уроке будут еще слова обозначающие профессии
- **chef** это шеф-повар (не шеф в значении «начальник!») Если надо сказать «начальник», то говорим boss (не chief)
- Слова **stewardess and housewife** сейчас не используются. Вместо них используются flight attendant и homemaker (может обозначать человека, необязательно с детьми, занимающегося домом и хозяйством) или stay-at-home mom/dad (если есть дети).
- слово **"IT"** произносится по буквам – «айти», а не «ит».

### WHAT DO YOU DO FOR A LIVING?

еще один очень распространенный способ спросить, чем занимается человек. Где/кем ты работаешь? (дословно «чем зарабатываешь на жизнь?») Read the chart in your WB.

### Remember:

I work as A teacher. - ставим артикль перед профессиями.

work as a/an – еще один способ говорить о своей работе.

I work in / I work for - я работаю в... / я работаю на (кого-то, что-то) ...

I work (...) hours a day - работаю (восемь) часов в день – никакой предлог не нужен

My job is (really / very / pretty) interesting / boring / hard / easy - выбираем любое наречие и любое слово для описания работы

Последняя часть – отношение к работе: выбираем любое предложение – как относишься к своей работе.

I like my job very much / a lot. - very much ставим в конце предложения;

I like my job a lot – более разговорный способ

I don't like my job at all - вспомните употребление at all

Make these sentences true for you (измените эти предложения так, чтобы говорить о себе)

### Modals - revision

Read the sentences. Underline (подчеркните) модальные глаголы в каждом предложении.

Какие профессии описывает каждое предложение (по вашему мнению).

Вспомните значение каждого модального глагола, зачем они нужны, правила (не нужен вспомогательный глагол, они сами вспомогательные глаголы, не нужен to и нет никаких окончаний, в общем никаких заморочек)

<b>can</b> могу, умею (физическая возможность)	I can swim. Я умею плавать.
<b>could</b> мог	I could swim. Я умел плавать.
<b>may</b> можно, могу (разрешение)	May I go home? Можно мне пойти домой?
<b>must</b> должен, обязан	I must brush my teeth. Я должен чистить зубы.
<b>should</b> следует, надо (совет)	You should help her. Тебе следует ей помочь.

### Monkey Job:

+ I can / may / must / should swim.

- I can't / may not / mustn't / shouldn't swim.

? Can / May / Must / Should he swim?

y/n Yes, he can/may/must/should. No, he can't / may not / mustn't / shouldn't.

+ **Have to** – строго говоря это не модальный глагол. Почему? К нему применяются обычные правила глаголов. Do MJ:

+ You have to go to bed.

- You don't have to go to bed.

? Do you have to go to bed?

y/n Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

s? When do you have to go to bed?

+ He has to work.

- He doesn't have to work.

? Does he have to work?

y/n Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.

s? Why does he have to work?

## MODALS OF PERMISSION МОДАЛЬНЫЕ ГЛАГОЛЫ ВЫРАЖАЮЩИЕ РАЗРЕШЕНИЕ

Read the rules. Memorize them.

### Modals of permission

1. Can is an informal way to ask for permission to do something:

# Can I (please) ask a question? - **Yes, you can.**

# **Can we go home now (please)?** - **No, you can't.**

2. Could is more formal and polite than can:

# Could I (please) ask a question? - **Yes, you can. could**

# **Could we go home now (please)?** - **No, you can't. couldn't**

3. May is the most formal and polite way of asking for permission:

# May I (please) ask a question? - **Yes, you may.**

# **May we go home now (please)?** - **No, you may not. mayn't**

NB: You can put "please" before V or at the end of a sentence:

# Can I please ask a question?

# Can I ask a question, please?

## Homework 5 (level 1)

1. Learn the new words.

2. Review the Modal Verbs and learn the rules of Modals of Permission.

3. Read this quiz. Underline all the modals and expressions for permission. Then you can take the quiz.



### New Phrases:

1. Is it ok if I + V ничего, если я...?

# Is it ok if I smoke?

2. Do you mind if I + V вы не против, если я...?

# Do you mind if I sit here?

### ARE YOU A GOOD ROOMMATE?

1. You want to use your roommate's computer. You say:

a. I may use your computer tonight.	b. May I use your computer tonight?	c. I'm using your computer tonight.
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2. You don't have any food in the house. You say:

a. Can you make dinner for me?	b. I don't mind eating some of your food.	c. Do you mind if I have some of your food?
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3. You don't have time to wash the dishes tonight. You say:

a. Could you wash the dishes?	b. I can't wash the dishes.	c. Can I wash the dishes tomorrow?
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4. Your roommate asks you: "Could my best friend stay overnight?" You answer:

a. Can she stay in a hotel instead?	b. Sure.	c. I'm sure she could, but I don't want her to!
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5. You can find nothing to wear to the party next Friday. You say:

a. May I please borrow your new sweater?	b. I may borrow your new sweater.	c. You could lend me your new sweater.
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6. You and your roommate need the doorkeeper's (вахтер) permission to have a party in your room. You say:

a. Could we have a party in our room on Saturday?	b. Maybe we could have a party in our room on Saturday.	c. Could we have a party in your room on Saturday?
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7. You want to listen to music and your roommate wants to have a nap. You say:

a. I want to listen to music.	b. Is it ok if I listen to music?	c. I'm going to listen to music.
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### 4. Find and correct mistakes. If there are words you don't know, check them in a dictionary:

1. A: May we board the train yet? B: No, you mayn't board until 12.30.

2. A: Can he comes on the train with me? B: Sorry. Only passengers can board.

3. A: Do you mind if I'm sitting here? B: No, I don't. My friend is sitting here.

4. A: Could I looked at your newspaper? B: Yes, of course you could.

5. A: Do you mind if my son play his computer game? B: No, not at all. It won't disturb me.

**Quiz: you're a good roommate if you answered:** 1b, 2c, 3c, 4b, 5a, 6a, 7b

## ANSWERS:

### 1. Fill in the missing letters in the words:

teacher, businessman, doctor, engineer, cook, waiter, driver, economist, police officer, lawyer, waitress, businesswoman, actor, hairdresser, photographer, dancer, accountant, shop assistant, writer, bum, unemployed

1. This job **can** be dangerous (flight attendant, journalist, military – любые ваши ответы)
2. You sometimes **have to** work at night
3. You **must** be smart to have this job
4. You **can** work at home in this job.
5. You **don't have to** wear a uniform.
6. You **should** be very good with people to do this job.
7. You **can't** earn a lot of money doing this job.
8. You **may** see blood /blʌd/ (кровь) in this job.