

Summary 6 (level 4)

I'm getting old and forget the names of some things and objects. I'm going to describe an object. Try to guess what it is.

This object is made of wood, plastic or metal. It is found at homes, schools and offices. It is used for sitting on.

What is it? It's a chair!

Look at these sentences:

It's made of metal.

It's found in the kitchen.

It's used by students.

It's used for Ving.

What is the grammar structure used here?

PASSIVE VOICE

Все времена, которые мы до этого изучали, используют Active Voice - действительный залог. Действие совершает подлежащее.

Пример: She cleans an office every day. — Она убирает офис каждый день.

Действие совершает подлежащее (она) — это действительный залог, потому что подлежащее действует.

A Passive Voice — это страдательный залог; действие направлено на подлежащее.

Пример: The office is cleaned every day. — Офис убирают каждый день.

А здесь действие направлено на подлежащее (офис) — это страдательный залог, потому что не подлежащее действует, а над ним совершают действие. Подлежащему остается только страдать :)

Образование Passive Voice

Формы Passive Voice образуются с помощью соответствующей формы глагола to be и третьей формы смыслового глагола.

Fill in the table in your WB

Name	Passive voice страдательный залог
Rule	We use the passive when we don't know or it isn't important who does the action.
Structure	☺ + be + V₃/Ved # I am loved. Меня любят. # The dishes are washed. Посуда помыта.
MJ	+ I am loved. - I'm not loved. ? Am I loved? y/n Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. s? Why am I loved? Два нижних поля оставляем пустыми – в них будем записывать на следующем уроке.

Make the sentences passive.

He opens the door.

They tell me the news every day.

She pays a lot of money.

I draw a picture.

They wear blue shoes.

They don't help you.

He doesn't open the book.

You do not write the letter.

Does your mum pick you up?

Does the police officer catch the thief?

Продолжаем заполнять таблицу:

Special Features	Passive Voice can be used with 1. modals (modal + be + V3/ed) # It must be done today. # The letter should be sent now. # The meeting may be canceled. # These questions can't be answered. 2. going to (is/am/are going to + be + V3/ed) # This room is going to be remodeled next year. 3. verbs like "want", "need", "have to", etc. (want + to be + V3/ed) (с любыми «нетянушками») # I want to be left alone. # The sink needs to be fixed. # The test has to be taken today.
NB	If you have to say who did the action, use by . # The students are taught by a teacher.

FENG SHUI

Do you know what feng shui / ˌfɛŋˈʃweɪ/ is? Feng shui (фэн шуй) is the system of arranging things around you to create harmony and balance and to make you feel better. Do you believe in Feng Shui? Do you think Feng Shui can improve your health or relationships?

Look at the pictures of the same bedroom. Some of them are good according to Feng Shui, some are not. Can you guess which are good and which are bad? (смотрим только на то, как расположена кровать).

Read the Article. Fill in with verbs in Passive Voice.

According to these Feng Shui principles, which picture is correct?

Do you agree with the article? Is your bed at home positioned in a "good" or "bad" way?

VIDEO: TOP 10 FENG SHUI TIPS

Watch the video, and try to remember as many tips as you can.

Watch again. What are the reasons they give for each tip?

Homework 6 (level 4)

1. Learn the Passive Voice Rules

2. Change these sentences into Passive Voice.

Example: He sells cars. – Cars are sold by him.



1. We eat more ice-cream in summer. _____

2. She calls her grandparents every Friday. _____

3. You can give money right now. _____

4. He doesn't take medicine every day. _____

5. Do we need to water the plants? _____

6. Her father should pick her up at 6:00. _____

7. You must pay attention in class. _____

8. The students can find books on the shelves. _____

9. I'm going to finish the book soon. _____

10. Jim is going to drive me to the airport. _____

11. Is he going to train her for a new job? _____

12. I have to cook the chicken for an hour. _____

13. Do I have to do it now? _____

14. She hopes that they will choose her. _____

15. I want to eat. _____

3. Translate the sentences:

1. Чем быстрее уедем, тем раньше приедем. _____

2. Чем дороже отель, тем лучше сервис. _____

3. Чем больше я думал о плане, тем меньше он мне нравился. _____

4. Синяя машина такая же быстрая, как красная. _____

5. Питер не такой высокий как Фред. _____

6. Эта книга такая же плохая как та. _____

4. Complete the text:

The house was in a terrible condition. The rain had come into all the bedrooms because the roof was l_____, and there were s_____ on the walls and carpets. A builder f_____ the roof for us, and after that, we had to d_____ all the bedrooms. We also had to r_____ several windows that were c_____. Then we realized that the r_____ weren't w_____ p_____, and it cost a lot to m_____ them. The bathroom was a problem too: the toilet was c_____, and the faucets (краны) were l_____. It was all so expensive!



ANSWERS:

Make the sentences passive.

He opens the door. - The door is opened by him.

They tell me the news every day. - I am told the news every day.

She pays a lot of money. - A lot of money is paid by her.

I draw a picture. - A picture is drawn by me.

They wear blue shoes. - Blue shoes are worn by them.

They don't help you. - You are not helped by them.

He doesn't open the book. - The book is not opened by him.

You do not write the letter. - The letter is not written by you.

Does your mum pick you up? - Are you picked up by your mum?

Does the police officer catch the thief? - Is the thief caught by the police officer?

Feng Shui

Some people believe that everything in nature has an energy called Chi, and there is positive Chi and negative Chi. The way we use Chi controls everything we do. This **is called (call)** Feng Shui.

The bedroom is a place where most of your time **is spent** (spend), so having good energy there is very important.

How to position your bed:

1. To have a good balance of Feng Shui in your bedroom, your bed **should be put** (should/put) as far away as possible from the door. But don't forget that the door **has to be seen** (have to/see) from where you sleep, because this will make you feel more secure.
2. Never put your bed directly between a door and a window, because in this way, the energy that travels from the door to the window **is going to be blocked** (going to/block).
3. If you want to increase your energy, you must always sleep with a wall behind your head. This means that you **are supported** (support) from the back.
4. Don't sleep with your head close to a window, because the energy will leave through the window and make you feel more tired. Beds that **are placed** (place) next to a window give little support and **should be avoided** (should/avoid).
5. Don't place your bed opposite the door. This position **is called** (call) the dead man position because when you lie down, your feet are facing the door (according to a tradition, when people die at home, they **are carried** (carry) out feet first).

Which is the correct position of the bed?

1. Bad – no wall behind your back
2. Good
3. Bad – too close to the door, you can't see the door
4. Bad – next to the window
5. Bad – dead man position
6. Bad – too close to the door