

Summary 2(3)-6

Do you remember what happened to Ricardo at the last lesson? He won \$20 million.

What is he going to do with it? Put it in the safe, of course!

What do we have in the safe now? We have a photo album (Past Simple), a CD (used to) and we're going to add some cash now.

I've just won a lot of money.

What tense is that? It's Present Perfect.

PRESENT PERFECT

Do the exercise and review each rule as you check it (иногда правила пересекаются).

Read the rules, add one more rule and read the example sentences:

We use Present Perfect when we talk about **experience**

I've tried many types of apples in my life.

Have you ever eaten rotten apples?

You can also use this tense to say that you have never had a certain experience.

I've never eaten apples for breakfast.

New Markers:

- so far **пока, до сих пор, к настоящему моменту**

There haven't been any problems so far. До сих пор не было никаких проблем

So far we've made £32,000. К настоящему моменту мы заработали 32 тысячи фунтов.

- in the last year, week, few days / in the past year, week, few days **за последний год, неделю, несколько дней**

Difference between "last year" and "IN the last year" - in the last year подразумевает, что действие происходило какое-то количество раз за 365 дней включая сегодня. Это не одна какая-то точка на временной шкале, а отрезок времени, причем он связан с настоящим.

We've been to China twice in the last year. Мы были в Китае два раза за последний год.

In the past few weeks, the prices have risen by 15%. За последние несколько недель цены поднялись на 15%.

NEW IV

Review the ones you've learned and read the new verbs.

hang, hung, hung	повесить, висеть	Philip hung his coat behind the door. There was a photo hanging on the wall.
forbid, forbade /fə'beɪd/, forbidden /fə'bɪdn/	запрещать	His doctor has strictly forbidden him to smoke.
deal, dealt /deɪlt/, dealt /deɪlt/	иметь дело решить (задачу)	I try to deal with everyone in an honest way. How do you want to deal with this problem?

CLOTHES

I have more news for you about Ricardo and Mei. Can you guess what it is? Ricardo has decided to marry Mei as soon as possible and they have started planning a wedding.

Why do you think he's doing that? (because he's going to have a baby with her). Would you do the same thing if you were Ricardo?

What do you have to do before a wedding? Any girl would tell you that the most important thing is to buy a beautiful dress. But Ricardo wants to buy clothes for all his friends.

Read the new words in your WB.

Do you remember the colours?

COLO(U)RS /'kʌlə(r)z /					
black	/blæk/	черный	pink	/pɪŋk/	розовый
yellow	/'jeləʊ/	желтый	red	/red/	красный
green	/gri:n/	зеленый	orange	/'ɒrɪndʒ/	оранжевый
blue	/blu:/	голубой, синий	brown	/braʊn/	коричневый
grey/gray	/greɪ/	серый	purple	/'pɜ:pl/	фиолетовый
white	/waɪt/	белый			

Open the big picture on page 6-7 and describe what each person is wearing.

ADJECTIVES TO DESCRIBE CLOTHES

Match the adjectives (найдите противоположные по значению прилагательные. Check yourself.

Remember: цвет ставим непосредственно перед существительным:

a short red dress

a tight blue shirt

cheap brown pants

At the next lesson: You'll learn some interesting facts about Mei. Is the baby really Ricardo's?

Homework 6 (level 3)

1. Learn the new words.

2. Review the rules of Present Perfect and learn the new markers.

3. Answer the questions:



1. What kind of clothes do you like? _____

2. Describe your favourite item of clothing. _____

3. What item of clothing would you never wear? _____

4. What did you wear to the last New Year party? _____

5. What colour do you like to wear? What color do you absolutely hate? _____

6. What is the best fashion advice your parents gave you? _____

7. What style of clothing is trendy at the moment? _____

8. What do you normally wear to a party? _____

9. Who's your favourite fashion designer? _____

10. Do you think you're fashionable? Why / Why not? _____

11. Describe what you're wearing right now. _____

ANSWERS:

Choose the best option.

1. I just won / **I've just won** \$20 million! (**news + just**)
 2. Pushkin **never wore** / has never worn tights.
 3. When **did you set** / have you set the table? (**question with When – we're not interested in the time of the action in Present Perfect**)
 4. Sarah wasn't happy / **hasn't been happy** to pay her bills lately. (**lately – a period of time...**)
 5. A: Kelly, why are you so rich? B: I always saved / **I've always saved** my change in my piggy-bank.
 6. I was anxious / **I've been anxious** about my budget since I quit my job. (**a period of time...**)
 7. I **counted** / I've counted my expenses yesterday. I really need to cut down on shopping! (**Past Simple with past markers**)
 8. **He purchased** / He's purchased a new car the other day. (**Past Simple with past markers**)
 9. Marly already wasted / **has already wasted** a huge amount of money on clothes. (**already**)
 10. A: I borrowed / **I've borrowed** some money from Steve. I can finally buy some food! (**result – now I can eat**)
B: How much **did you borrow** / have you borrowed? (**If you continue to talk about a situation, use Past Simple**)
 11. George, we ran out / **we've run out** of toilet paper. Could you buy some on your way home? (**result now – can't go to the bathroom because there's no toilet paper**)
 12. We paid off / **We've paid off** our mortgage today! Let's celebrate! (**today – a period of time that hasn't finished yet**)
- experience:**
13. Did you ever wet / **Have you ever wet** your pants?
 14. I never wore / **have never worn** sandals in my life! I have very ugly toes.

Match the opposites

long – short

cheap – expensive

smart – casual (нарядный, элегантный – повседневный, обычный)

uncomfortable – comfortable (удобный – неудобный)

tight – loose (облегающий, узкий – свободный)

fashionable – unfashionable (модный – немодный)

dark – bright (темный – яркий)

brand-new – worn (совершенно новый – поношенный)