

ACTIVITY

1. **Complete this sentences and then change into negative.** Use the short form.

E.g. *you are a secretary - you're not a secretary*

- a. This dog ____ small and brave.
- b. My mom and dad ____ old.
- c. My best friend ____ tall and thin.
- d. I ____ the tallest of the class.
- e. My little sisters ____ 2 and 4 .
- f. My teacher ____ from England.
- g. The ball ____ red and white.
- h. My students ____ from Germany.
- i. They ____ are at home.
- j. Jack and I ____ very sad because we lost the test.

NEGATIVE

SHORT FORM

I am not	I'm not
you are not	You're not
we are not	we're not
They are not	they're not
she is not	She isn't
He is not	He isn't
It is not	It isn't
You are not	You're not

2. **Rewrite these sentences in the short form.**

E.g.: *Juan is in the hospital*

He's in the hospital.

- a. Susan is my English teacher.
- b. My siblings are playing soccer.
- c. Lucy and I want to go on vacation.
- d. Fredd is the new student.
- e. I am good at basketball.



VERBO TO BE NORMAL	VERBO TO BE CONTRAÍDO
I AM	I' M
YOU ARE	YOU' RE
HE IS	HE' S
SHE IS	SHE' S
IT IS	IT' S
WE ARE	WE' RE
YOU ARE	YOU' RE
THEY ARE	THEY' RE

3. **Change these sentences into questions and answer them in the short form.**

E.g: *Is she at home? Yes, she is.*

This dog is small and white. +

My mom is 45. -

I'm on the phone. +

You're from Britain. -

Jack is in the football team.+

The pens are in the bag-

She's from America.+

The English books are on the table.-

Short answers

Am I happy?	Yes, I am. - No, I'm not
Are we friendly?	Yes, we are. - No, we aren't
Is she forgetful?	Yes, she is. - No, she isn't

Verb to be

Affirmative / short form

I am I'm
You are You're
We are We're
They are They're
He is He's
She is She's
It is It's

Negative / short form

I am not I'm not
You are not You aren't
We are not We aren't
They are not They aren't
He is not He isn't
She is not She isn't
It is not It isn't

Interrogative

Am I?
Are you?
Are we?
Are they?
Is he?
Is she?
Is it?

Write the Verb to be and change to short form.

1. I _____/_____
2. you _____/_____
3. We _____/_____
4. They _____/_____
5. He _____/_____
6. She _____/_____
7. It _____/_____

Write in the correct Verb to be

1. Cindy _____ my best friend.
2. Peter and Kate _____ classmates.
3. Johnny _____ my brother.
4. You _____ a good student.
5. They _____ in the classroom.
6. It _____ an apple.
7. Felicia and I _____ sisters.
8. I _____ her teacher.
9. It _____ a book bag.
10. You _____ a doctor.

Re-arrange the sentence.

1. I / not / a teacher. / am _____
2. She / my mother. / is _____
3. The boys / playful. / are _____
4. The girl / in the room. / is _____
5. We / not / are / at home. _____
5. My dad / smart. / is _____
6. My mother / a housewife. / is _____
7. She / not / my sister. / is _____
8. The teacher / angry. / is _____
9. The dog / in the kennel. / is _____

Look at the pictures and answer the question

1. Is he a teacher? No, he is not.
2. Is it an elephant? _____
3. Is it a pencil? _____
4. Are they twins? _____
5. Is he in the park? _____
6. Is he a painter? _____
7. Is Ricky in the living room? _____
8. Is mom in the kitchen? _____
9. Is your dad a postman? _____
10. Are the books on desk? _____
11. Are you Mrs. Perkins? _____
12. Is the broom behind the door? _____

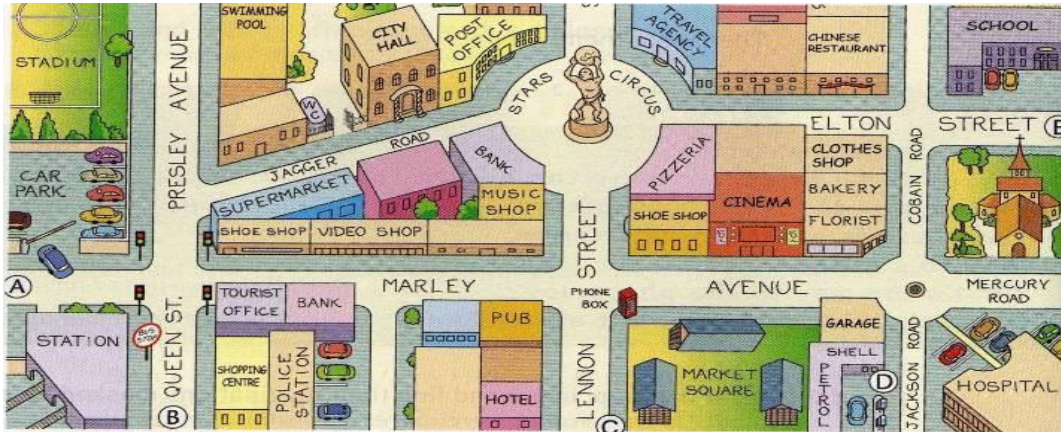


THERE IS - THERE ARE

Remember

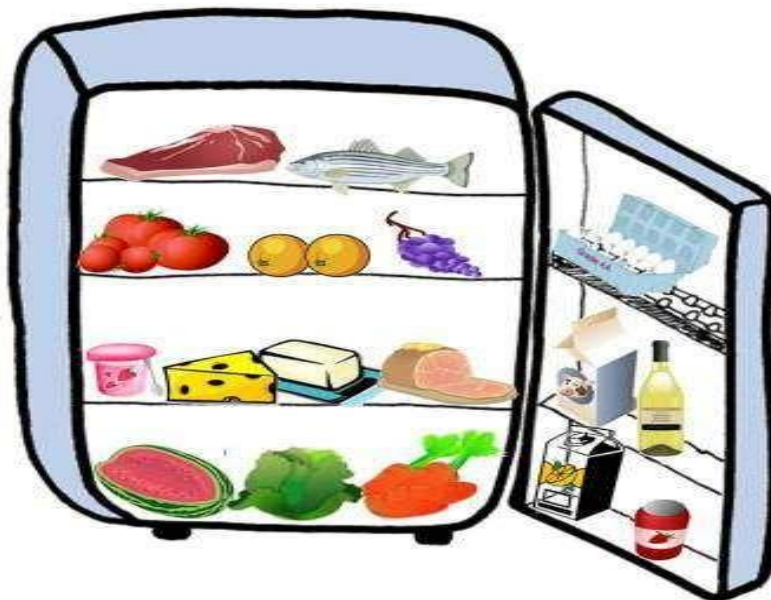
Use THERE IS with singular nouns	There is a post office. (only one item)
Use THERE IS with non countable nouns	There is some water in the fridge.
Use THERE ARE with plural nouns	There are many shops in the city (more than one item)

Complete with there is / there are



- _____ a video shop.
- _____ a school.
- _____ two banks.
- _____ a church opposite the school.
- _____ a lot of restaurants.
- _____ a cinema and a florist on Marley Avenue.
- _____ a stadium.
- _____ pubs.
- _____ a pizzeria.
- _____ a station.
- _____ shoe shops.
- _____ many cars.

Look at what's in the fridge and complete with there is / there are / there isn't / there aren't



- _____ some cheese.
- _____ some chicken.
- _____ any strawberries.
- _____ any grapefruit juice.
- _____ some milk.
- _____ 2 oranges.
- _____ a watermelon.
- _____ some eggs.
- _____ some butter.
- _____ any lemons.
- _____ any bread.
- _____ some fish.
- _____ a salad.
- _____ a lot of tomatoes.

RULES FOR THE 3RD PERSON SINGULAR (HE / SHE / IT)

In general + s	Verbs ending in conson. + y y + ies	Verbs ending in -o, sh, tch, x, ss + es
work → works	study → studies	go → goes
eat → eats	cry → cries	wash → washes
play → plays	try → tries	watch → watches
swim → swims	spy → spies	mix → mixes
write → writes	fly → flies	kiss → kisses

I. Add s – es – ies to the verb:

1. work	<input type="text"/>	11. teach	<input type="text"/>	21. reach	<input type="text"/>
2. crash	<input type="text"/>	12. brush	<input type="text"/>	22. apply	<input type="text"/>
3. copy	<input type="text"/>	13. buy	<input type="text"/>	23. obey	<input type="text"/>
4. speak	<input type="text"/>	14. pass	<input type="text"/>	24. access	<input type="text"/>
5. catch	<input type="text"/>	15. carry	<input type="text"/>	25. marry	<input type="text"/>
6. do	<input type="text"/>	16. stay	<input type="text"/>	26. stop	<input type="text"/>
7. fix	<input type="text"/>	17. sing	<input type="text"/>	27. see	<input type="text"/>
8. fry	<input type="text"/>	18. get	<input type="text"/>	28. scratch	<input type="text"/>
9. like	<input type="text"/>	19. smash	<input type="text"/>	29. live	<input type="text"/>
10. take	<input type="text"/>	20. love	<input type="text"/>	30. drive	<input type="text"/>

II. Choose the correct option.

- Mike _____ English very well.
- Tony and I _____ in London.
- Mary _____ to school in the morning.
- I _____ soccer on Sundays.
- Henry _____ computer games.
- My cat _____ fish.
- I _____ (work out) every day outside.
- Carolain _____ (teach) French.
- My mom and I _____ (fry) the fish.
- My daughter _____ (smash) the vase with a hammer.

HAVE**HAS**

Direction : Complete the sentences with correct form of verb.

1. She _____ a new PC.
2. My father _____ a new job.
3. This woman _____ seven children.
4. Nurses _____ a difficult job.
5. My brother _____ a lot of friends.
6. My teacher _____ glasses.
7. You _____ a nice apartment.
8. They _____ an English test tomorrow.
9. My sister _____ a handsome boyfriend.
10. Does Emma _____ a positive mind?
11. Do you _____ a problem?
12. Do they _____ an old camera?
13. Does he _____ a beautiful sister?
14. I _____ an important interview

**DON'T HAVE- DOESN'T HAVE**

1. Michael _____ a job.
2. My cat _____ cat food.
3. Jenny and I _____ class today
4. My cousin _____ a motorbike.
5. I _____ many friends.
6. Emma _____ a positive attitude.
7. You _____ children.
8. The teacher _____ patience.
9. My siblings _____ many toys.
10. Jack _____ an apartment.
11. We _____ time to spend time with the family.
12. They _____ class tomorrow.

Possessive Adjectives

Type the correct word in the boxes below.

my your his her its our their

1. **The boy** likes _____ school.
2. **Mary** sees _____ mother every day.
3. **My teachers** bring _____ children to our place on Saturdays.
4. **The cat** eats _____ food quickly.
5. **I** often forget _____ key.
6. **You** write in _____ book in class.
7. **We** bring _____ pencils to class.
8. **The men** always bring _____ wives to the party.
9. **Mr Adams** teaches _____ class in the morning.
10. **She** likes to give presents to _____ grandchildren.
11. **They** never do _____ homework.
12. **Ali** sometimes wear _____ green t-shirt.
13. **We** love _____ school.
14. **Ayse and Ahmet** play with _____ sisters.
15. **You** always wear _____ uniform at school.
16. **I** rarely walk to _____ school.
17. **We** eat _____ lunch at 12 a.m.
18. **The bird** always sleeps in _____ nest.
19. **She** always forget _____ books in the cupboard.
20. **He** often speaks to _____ friends.
21. **They** close _____ books.