

零基础学习Spark 1.x应用 开发系列课程

如何使用IDEA开发程序

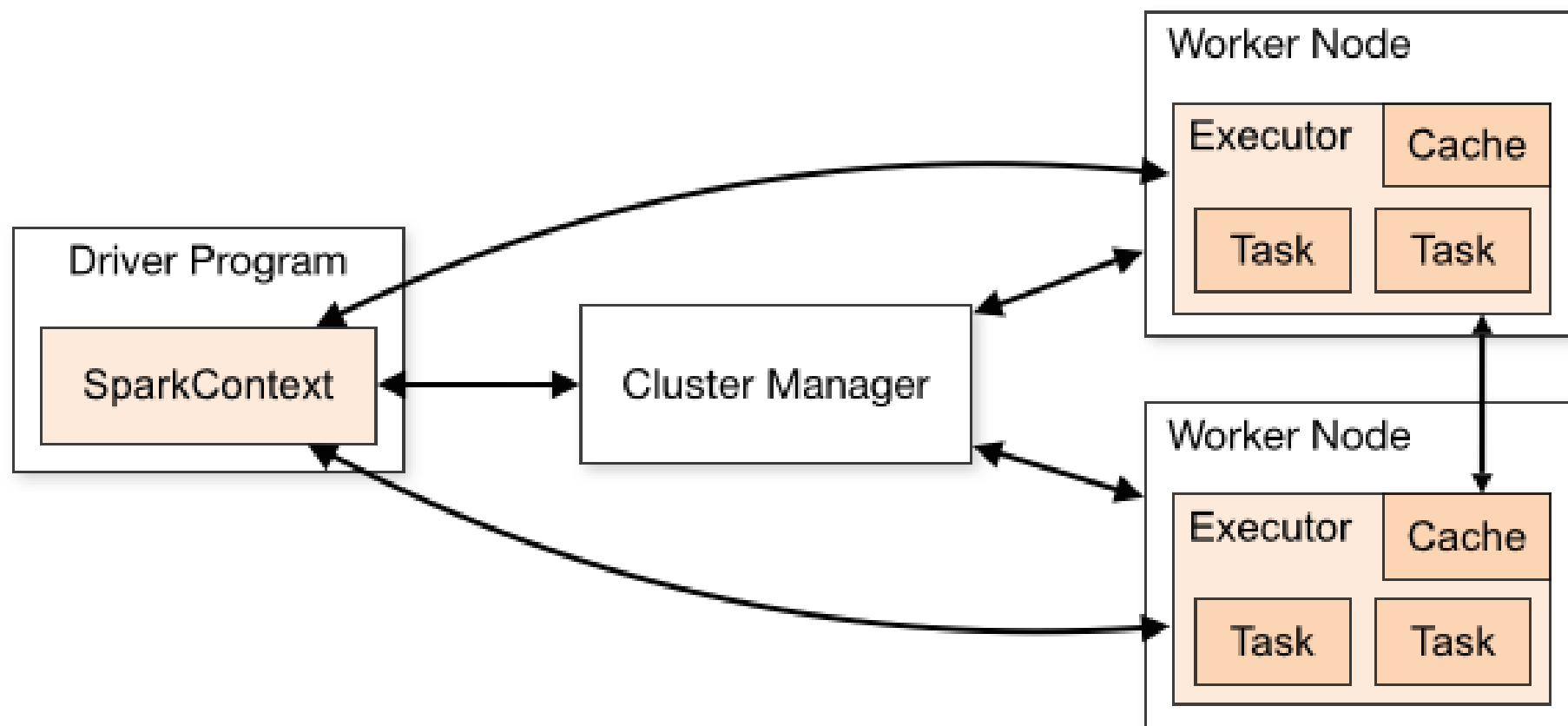
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<http://www.cloudyhadoop.com>

Spark Running Architecture



1、构建Spark Application运行环境；

在Driver Program中新建SparkContext（包含sparkcontext的程序称为Driver Program）；
Spark Application运行的表现方式为：在集群上运行着一组独立的executor进程，这些进程由sparkcontext来协调；

2、SparkContext向资源管理器申请运行Executor资源，并启动StandaloneExecutorBackend，executor向sparkcontent申请task；

集群通过SparkContext连接到不同的cluster manager(standalone、yarn、mesos)，cluster manager为运行应用的Executor分配资源；一旦连接建立之后，Spark每个Application就会获得各个节点上的Executor（进程）；每个Application都有自己独立的executor进程；Executor才是真正运行在WorkNode上的工作进程，它们为应用来计算或者存储数据；

3、SparkContext获取到executor之后，Application的应用代码将会被发送到各个executor；

4、SparkContext构建RDD DAG图，将RDD DAG图分解成Stage DAG图，将Stage提交给TaskScheduler，最后由TaskScheduler将Task发送给Executor运行；

5、Task在Executor上运行，运行完毕后释放所有资源；

Term	Meaning
Application	User program built on Spark. Consists of a <i>driver program</i> and <i>executors</i> on the cluster.
Application jar	A jar containing the user's Spark application. In some cases users will want to create an "uber jar" containing their application along with its dependencies. The user's jar should never include Hadoop or Spark libraries, however, these will be added at runtime.
Driver program	The process running the <code>main()</code> function of the application and creating the <code>SparkContext</code>
Cluster manager	An external service for acquiring resources on the cluster (e.g. standalone manager, Mesos, YARN)
Deploy mode	Distinguishes where the driver process runs. In "cluster" mode, the framework launches the driver inside of the cluster. In "client" mode, the submitter launches the driver outside of the cluster.

Cluster Concepts

Worker node	Any node that can run application code in the cluster
Executor	A process launched for an application on a worker node, that runs tasks and keeps data in memory or disk storage across them. Each application has its own executors.
Task	A unit of work that will be sent to one executor
Job	A parallel computation consisting of multiple tasks that gets spawned in response to a Spark action (e.g. <code>save</code> , <code>collect</code>); you'll see this term used in the driver's logs.
Stage	Each job gets divided into smaller sets of tasks called <i>stages</i> that depend on each other (similar to the map and reduce stages in MapReduce); you'll see this term used in the driver's logs.



Launching Applications with spark-submit

```
./bin/spark-submit \  
  --class <main-class>  
  --master <master-url> \  
  --deploy-mode <deploy-mode> \  
  --conf <key>=<value> \  
  ... # other options  
<application-jar> \  
[application-arguments]
```

Some of the commonly used options are:

- `--class`: The entry point for your application (e.g. `org.apache.spark.examples.SparkPi`)
- `--master`: The master URL for the cluster (e.g. `spark://23.195.26.187:7077`)
- `--deploy-mode`: Whether to deploy your driver on the worker nodes (`cluster`) or locally as an external client (`client`) (default: `client`) †
- `--conf`: Arbitrary Spark configuration property in `key=value` format. For values that contain spaces wrap "`key=value`" in quotes (as shown).
- `application-jar`: Path to a bundled jar including your application and all dependencies. The URL must be globally visible inside of your cluster, for instance, an `hdfs://` path or a `file://` path that is present on all nodes.
- `application-arguments`: Arguments passed to the main method of your main class, if any

Master URL	Meaning
local	Run Spark locally with one worker thread (i.e. no parallelism at all).
local[K]	Run Spark locally with K worker threads (ideally, set this to the number of cores on your machine).
local[*]	Run Spark locally with as many worker threads as logical cores on your machine.
spark://HOST:PORT	Connect to the given Spark standalone cluster master. The port must be whichever one your master is configured to use, which is 7077 by default.
mesos://HOST:PORT	Connect to the given Mesos cluster. The port must be whichever one your is configured to use, which is 5050 by default. Or, for a Mesos cluster using ZooKeeper, use <code>mesos://zk://....</code>
yarn-client	Connect to a YARN cluster in client mode. The cluster location will be found based on the HADOOP_CONF_DIR variable.
yarn-cluster	Connect to a YARN cluster in cluster mode. The cluster location will be found based on HADOOP_CONF_DIR.

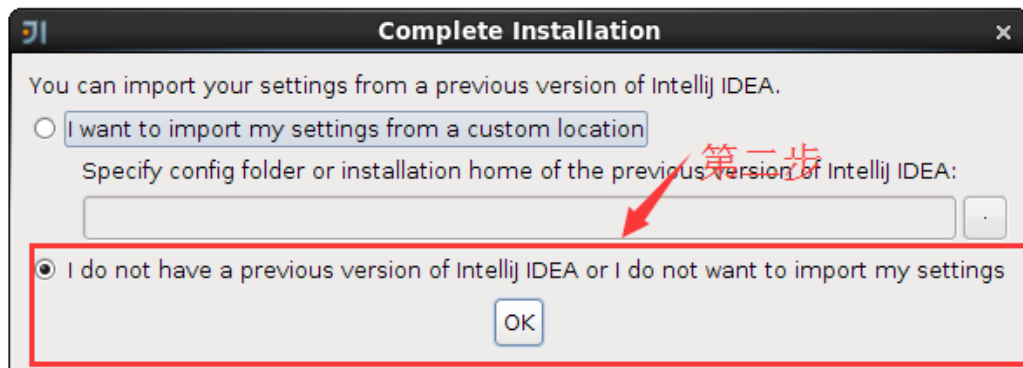
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安装IDEA及Scala插件

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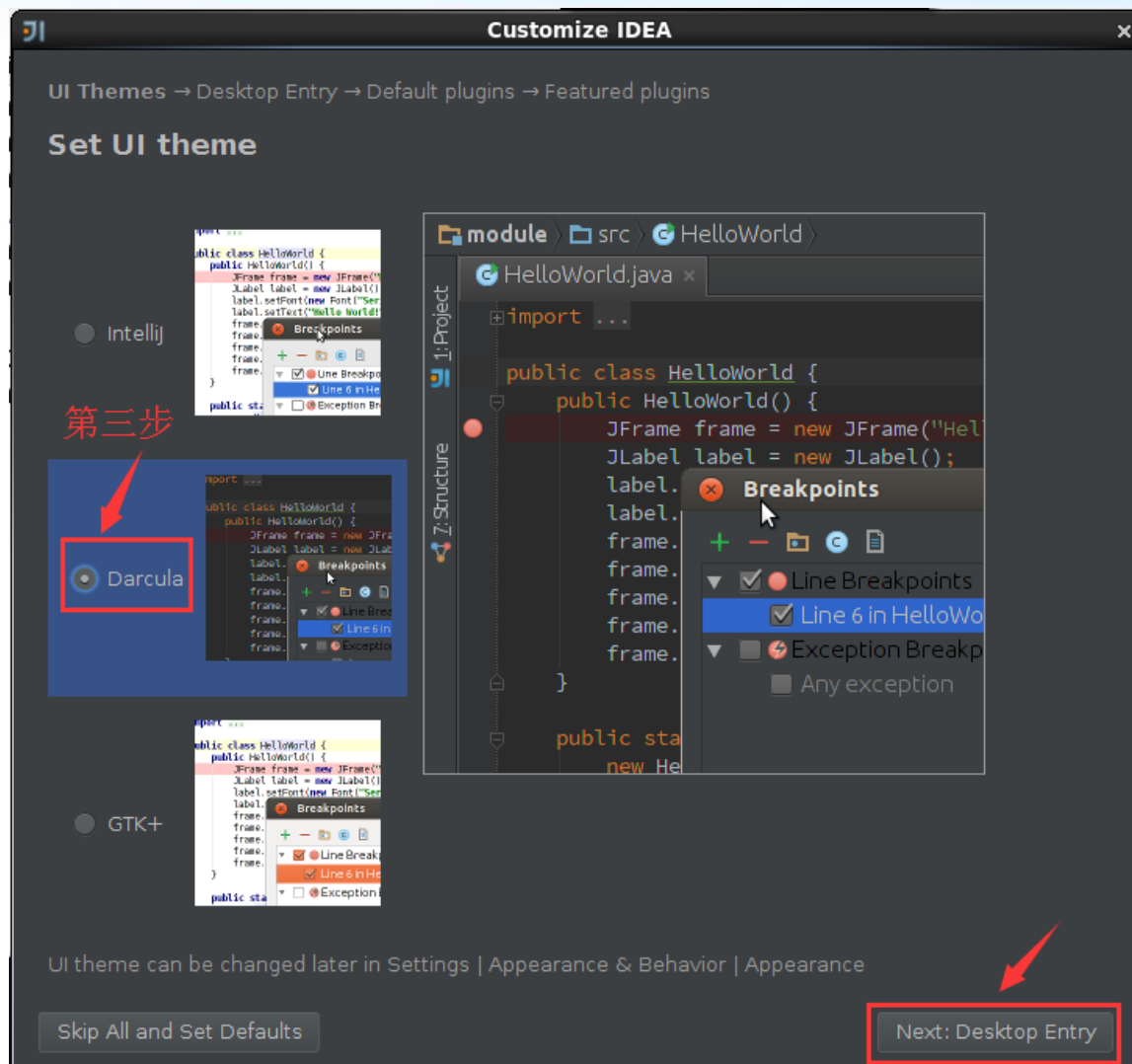
```
cyhp@hadoop-yarn:~/tools/idea1411
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[cyhp@hadoop-yarn Desktop]$ cd
[cyhp@hadoop-yarn ~]$ cd tools/
[cyhp@hadoop-yarn tools]$ ls
idea1411  ideaIC-14.1.1.tar.gz  scala-intellij-bin-1.4.15.zip
[cyhp@hadoop-yarn tools]$ cd idea1411/
[cyhp@hadoop-yarn idea1411]$ ls
bin          Install-Linux-tar.txt  license  plugins
build.txt    lib                   NOTICE.txt  scala-intellij-bin-1.4.15.zip
[cyhp@hadoop-yarn idea1411]$ bin/idea.sh
```

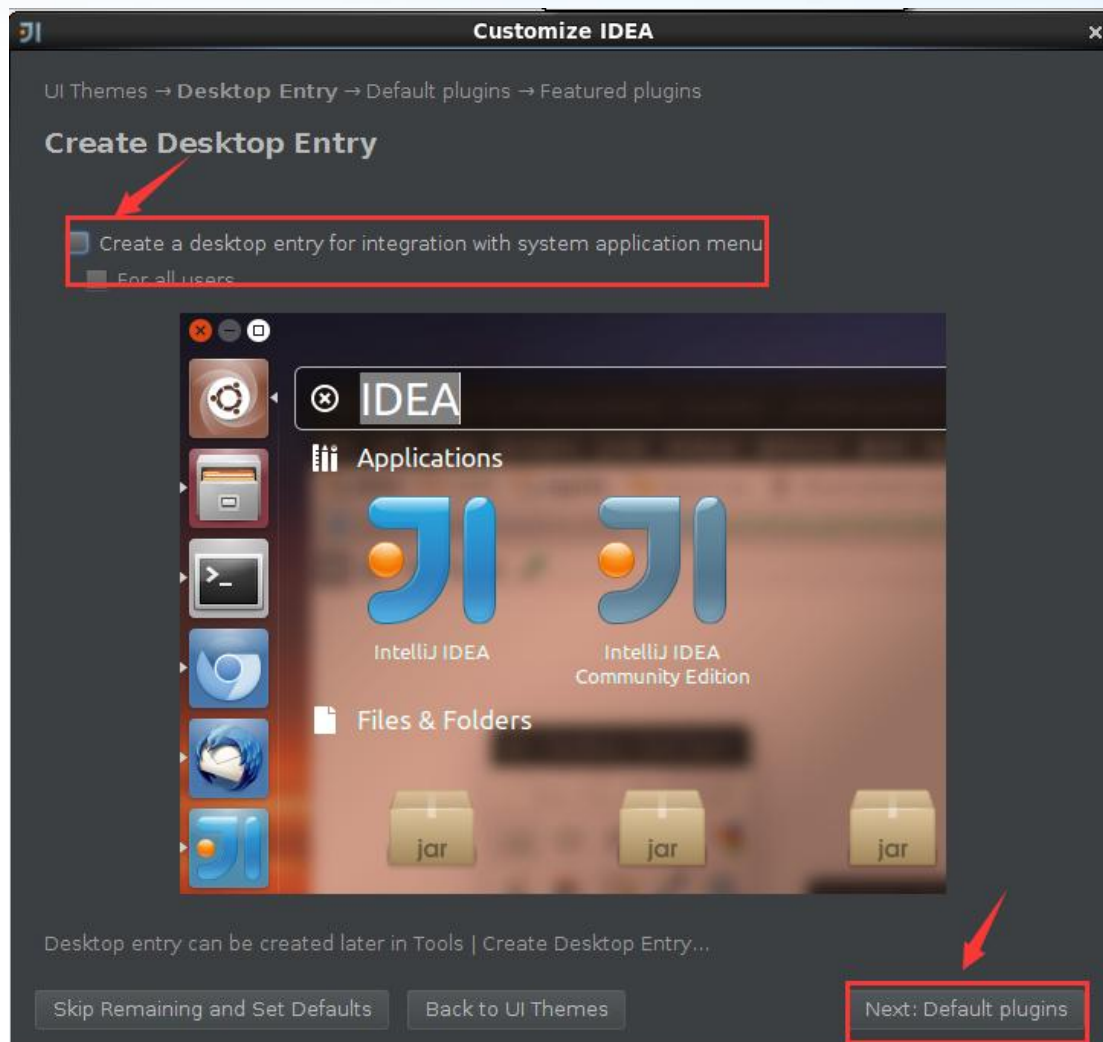
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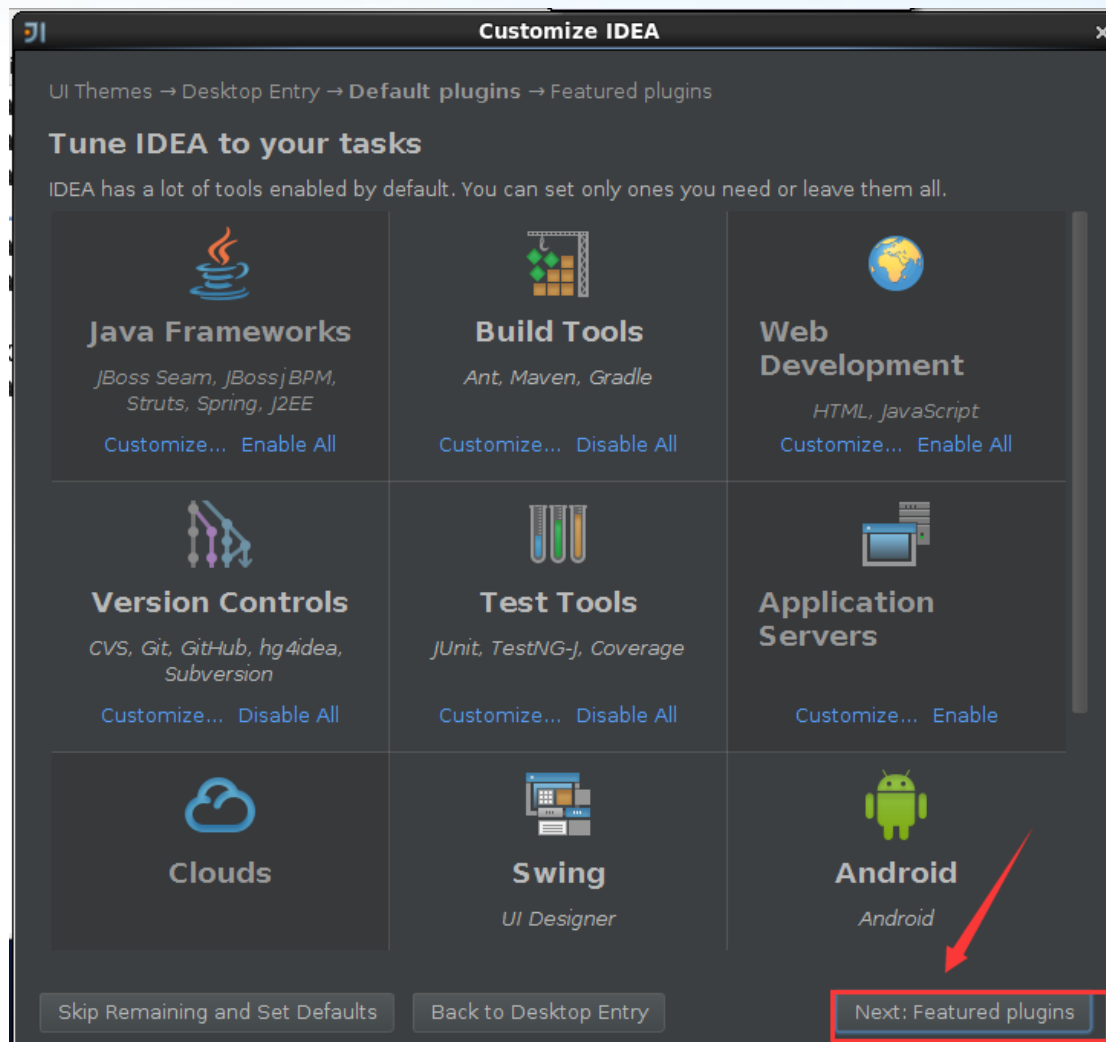


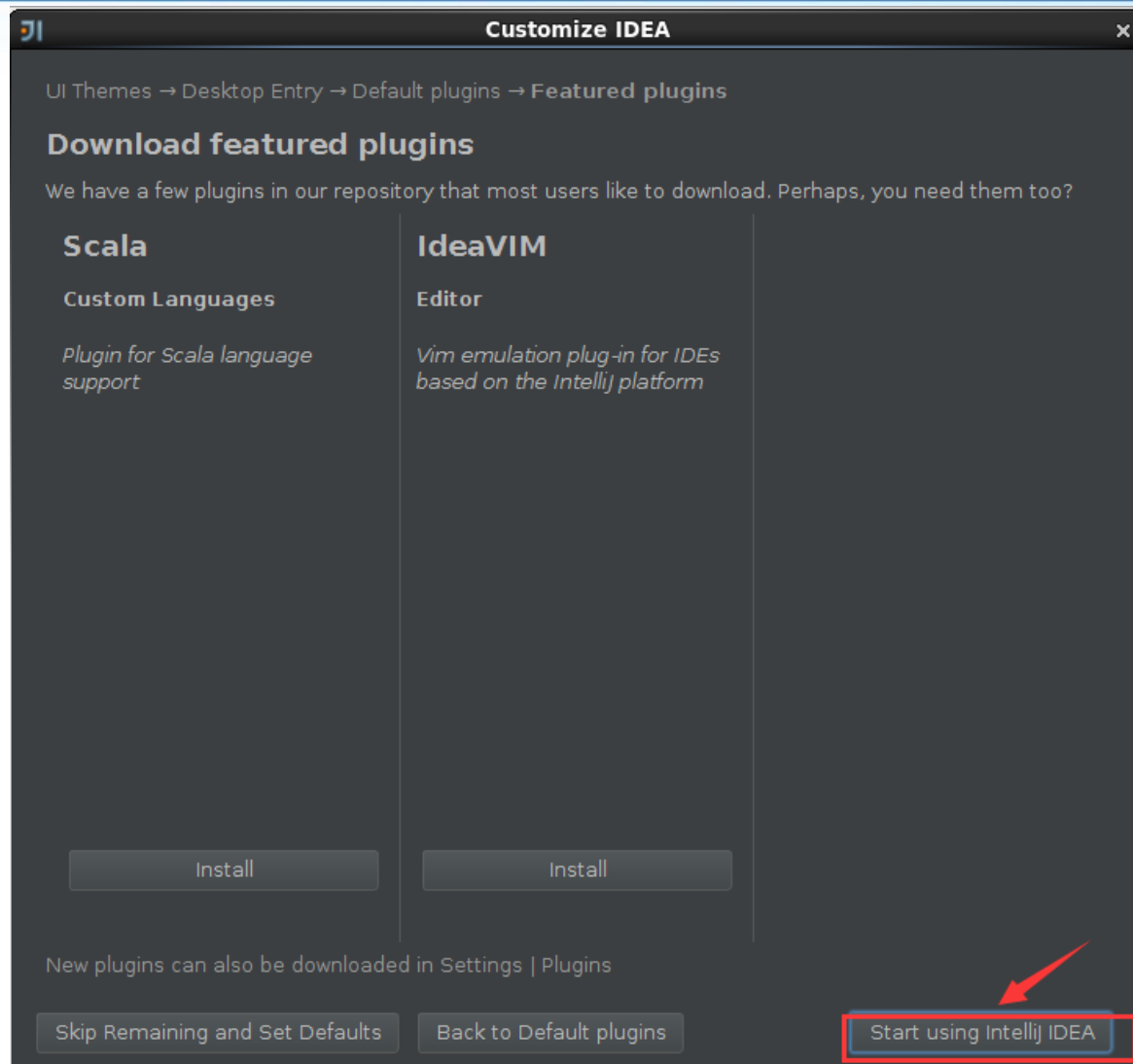
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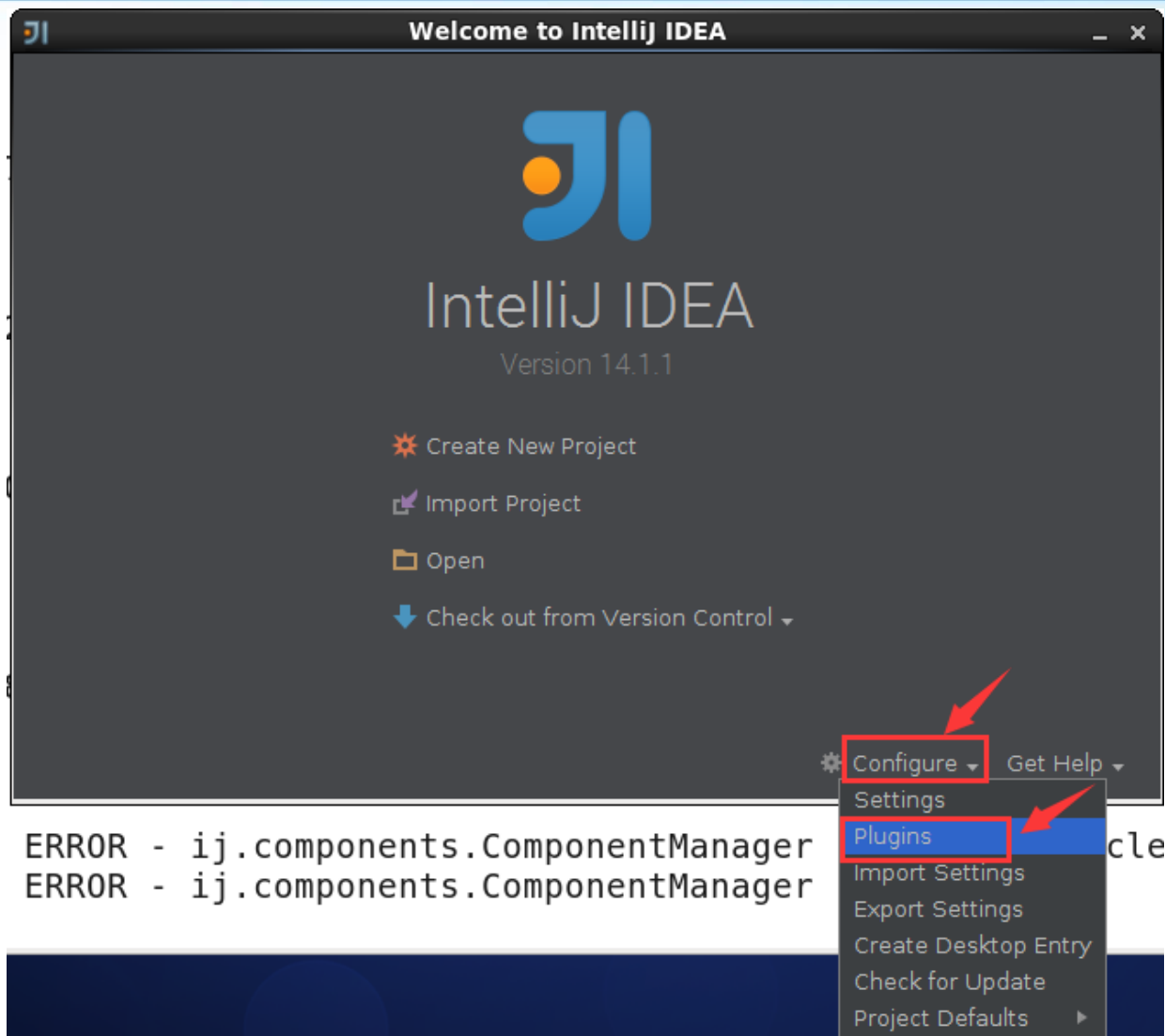
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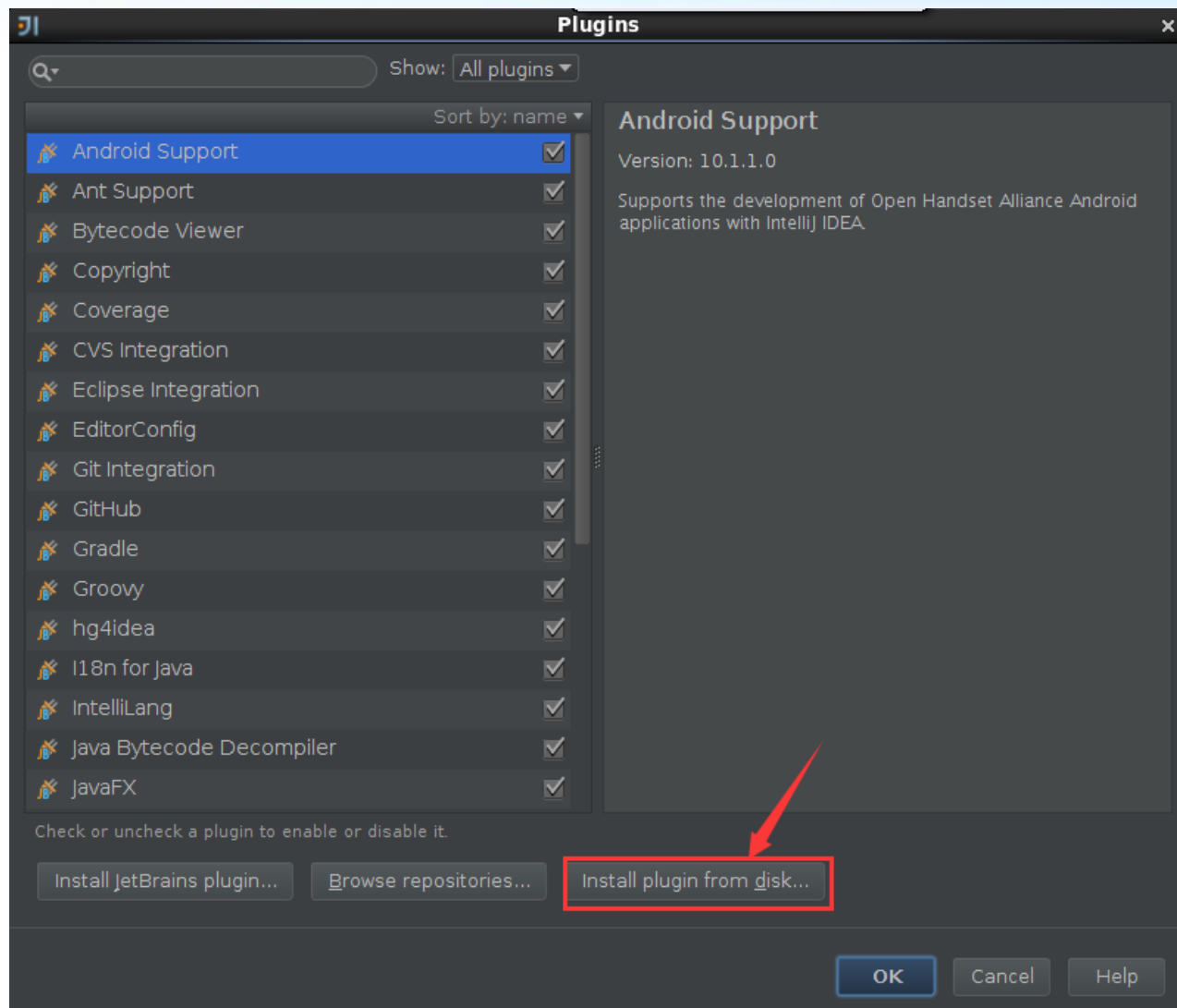




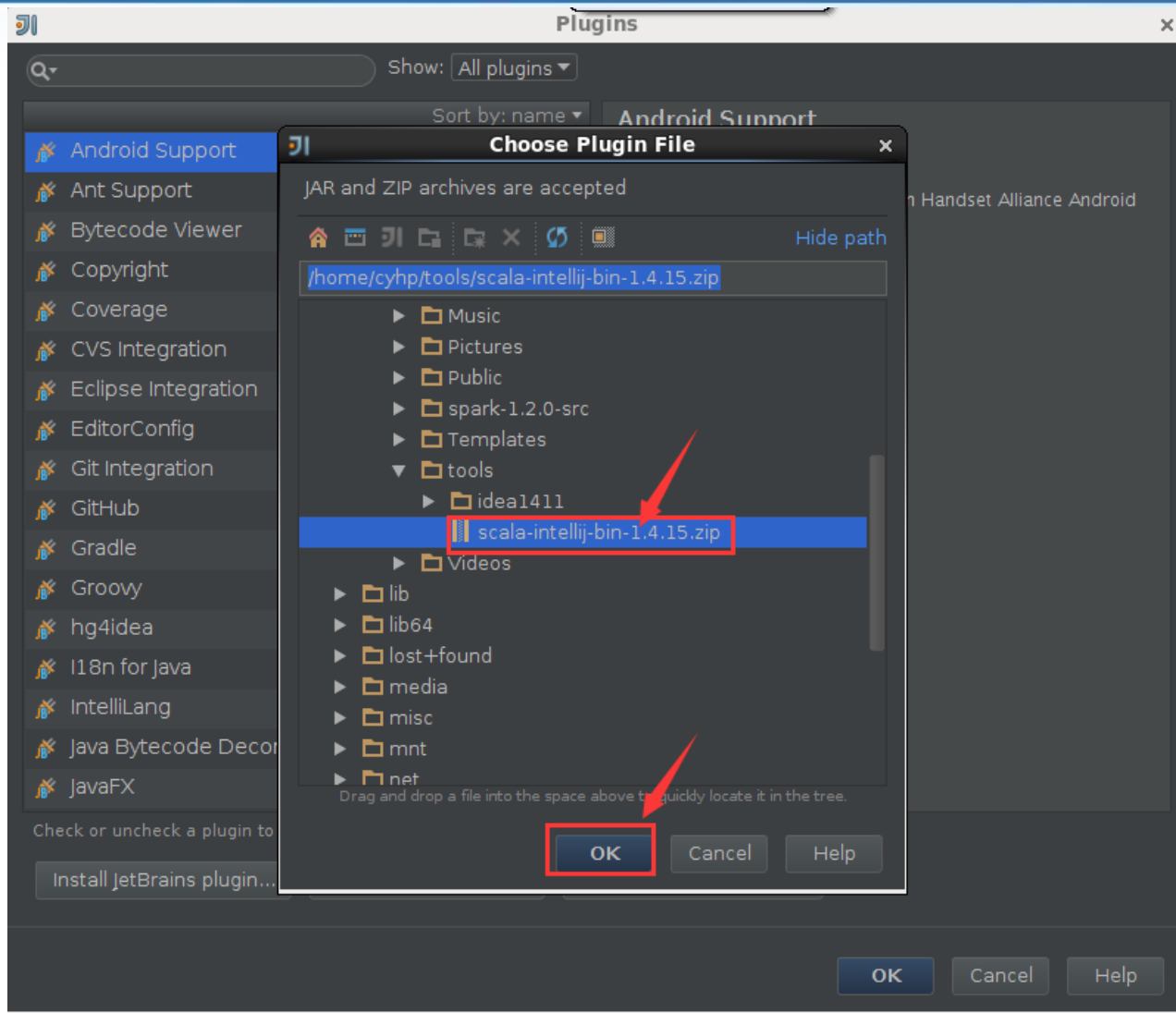




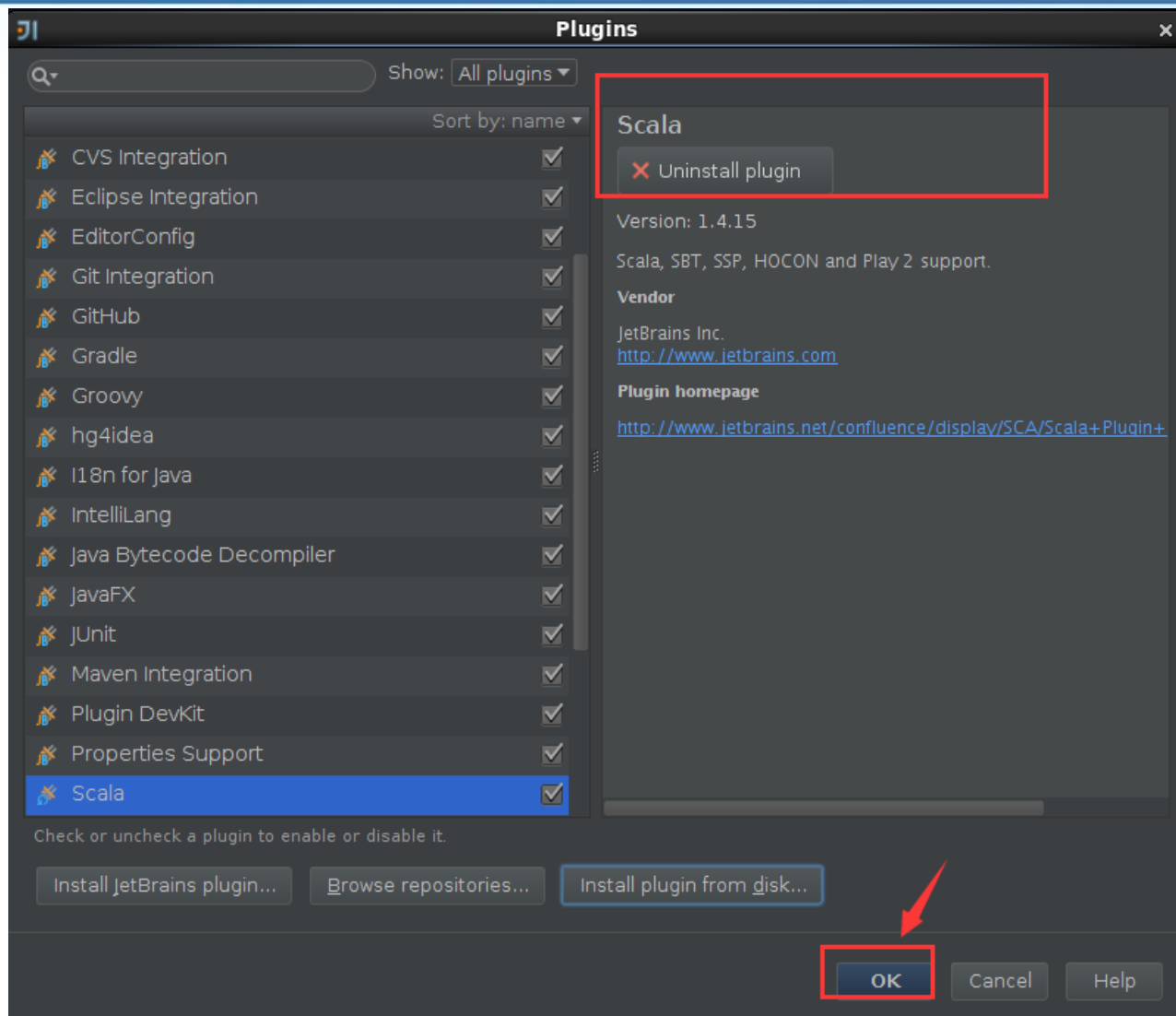
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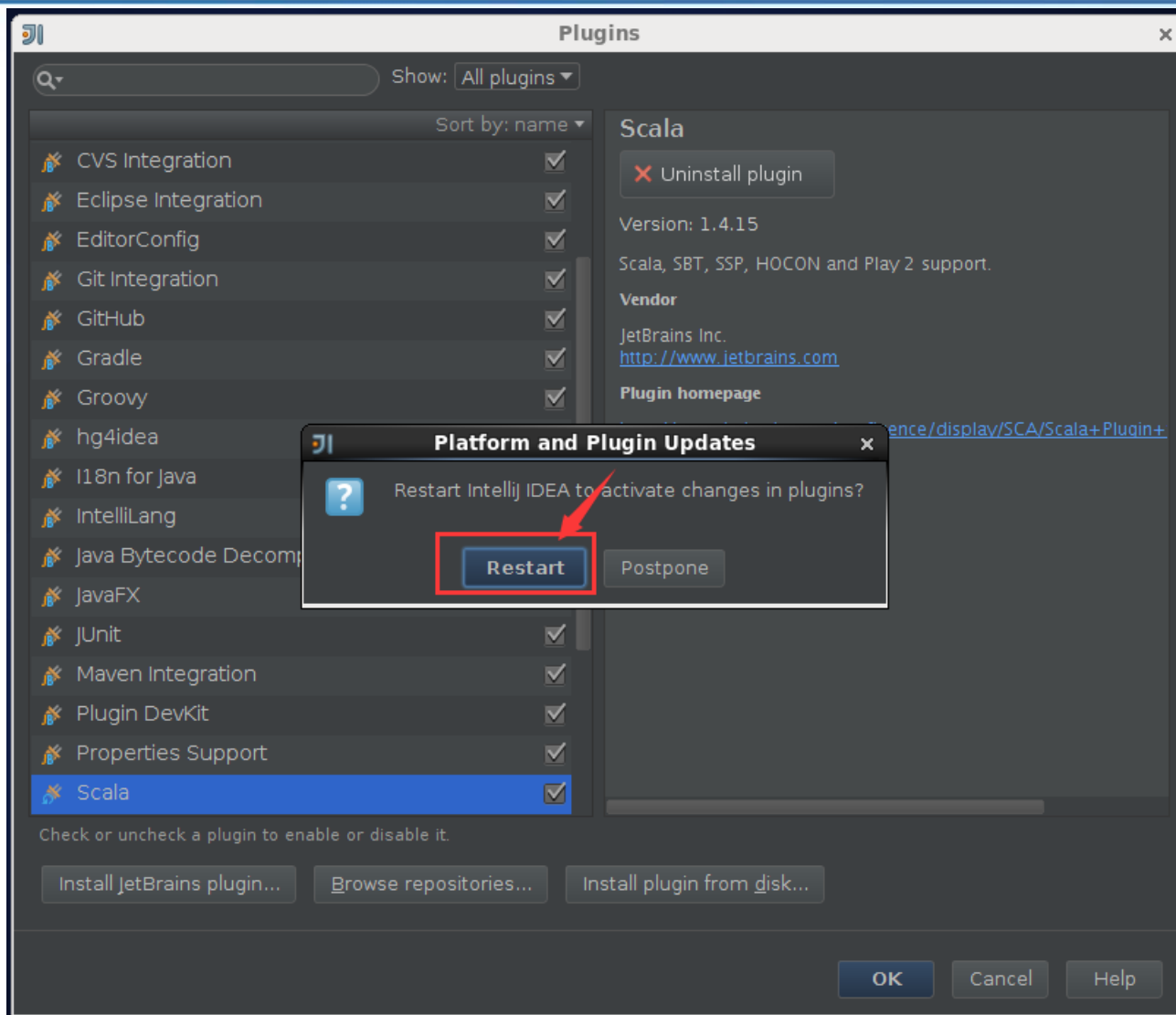


安装Scala 插件



安装Scala 插件



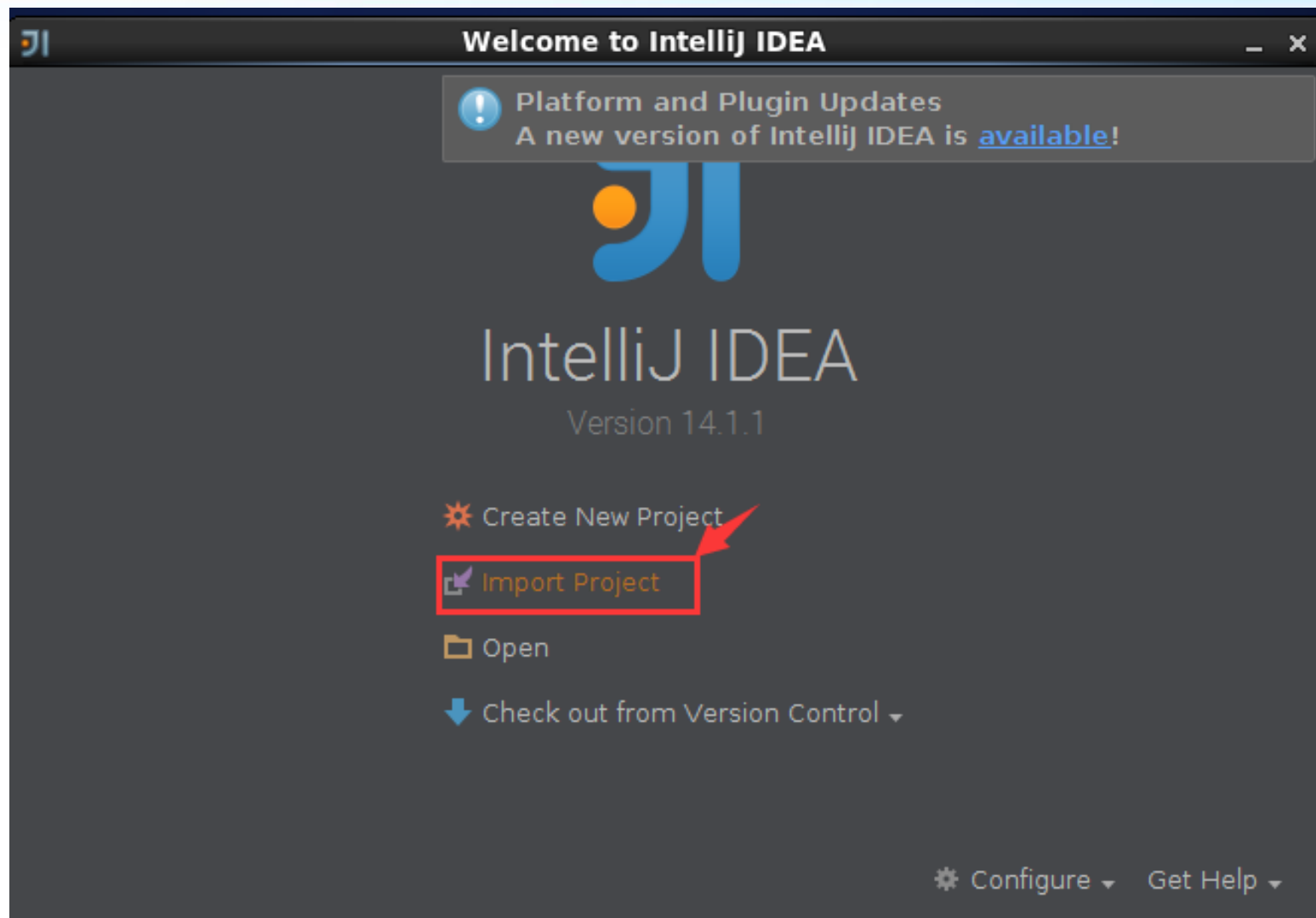




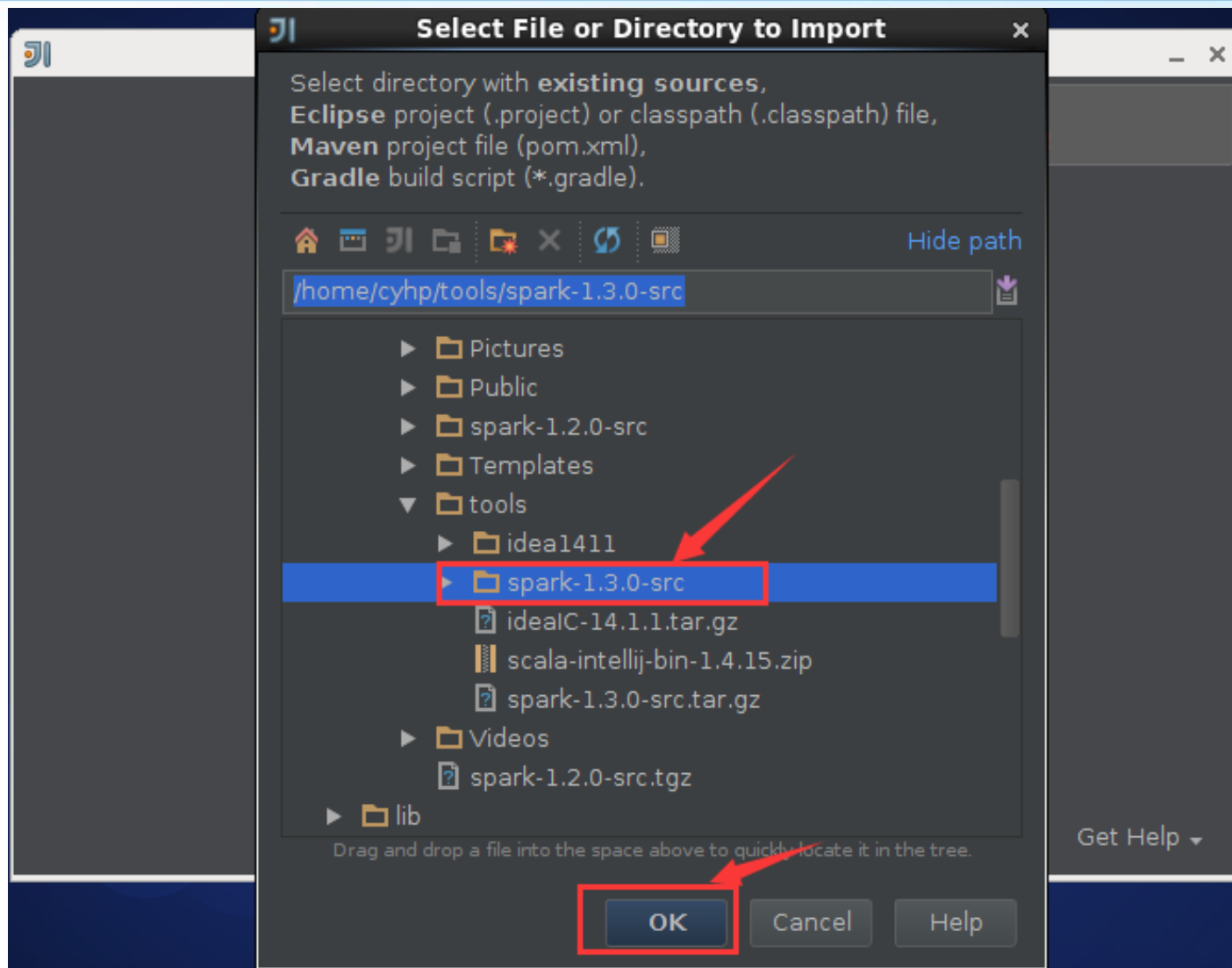
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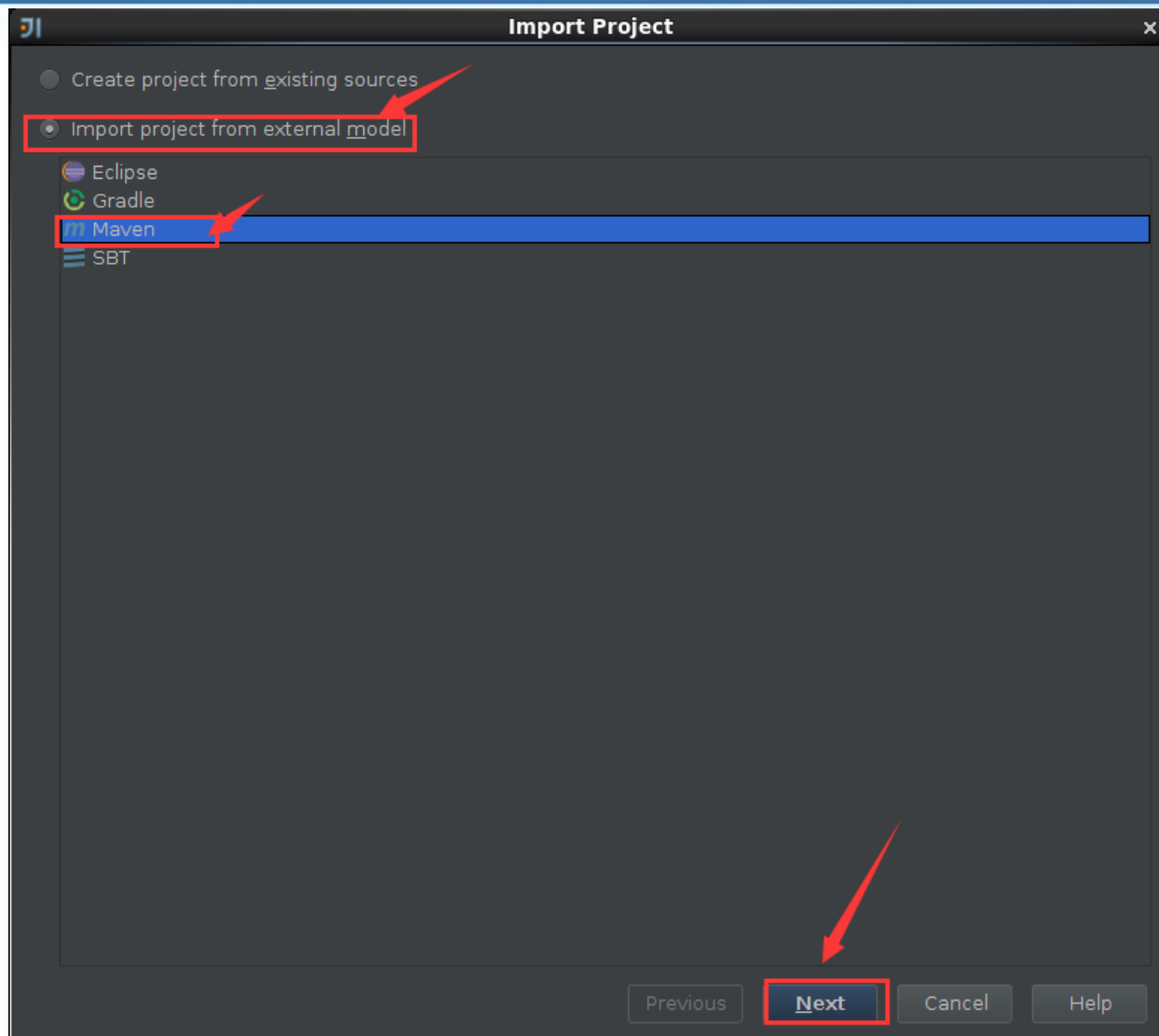
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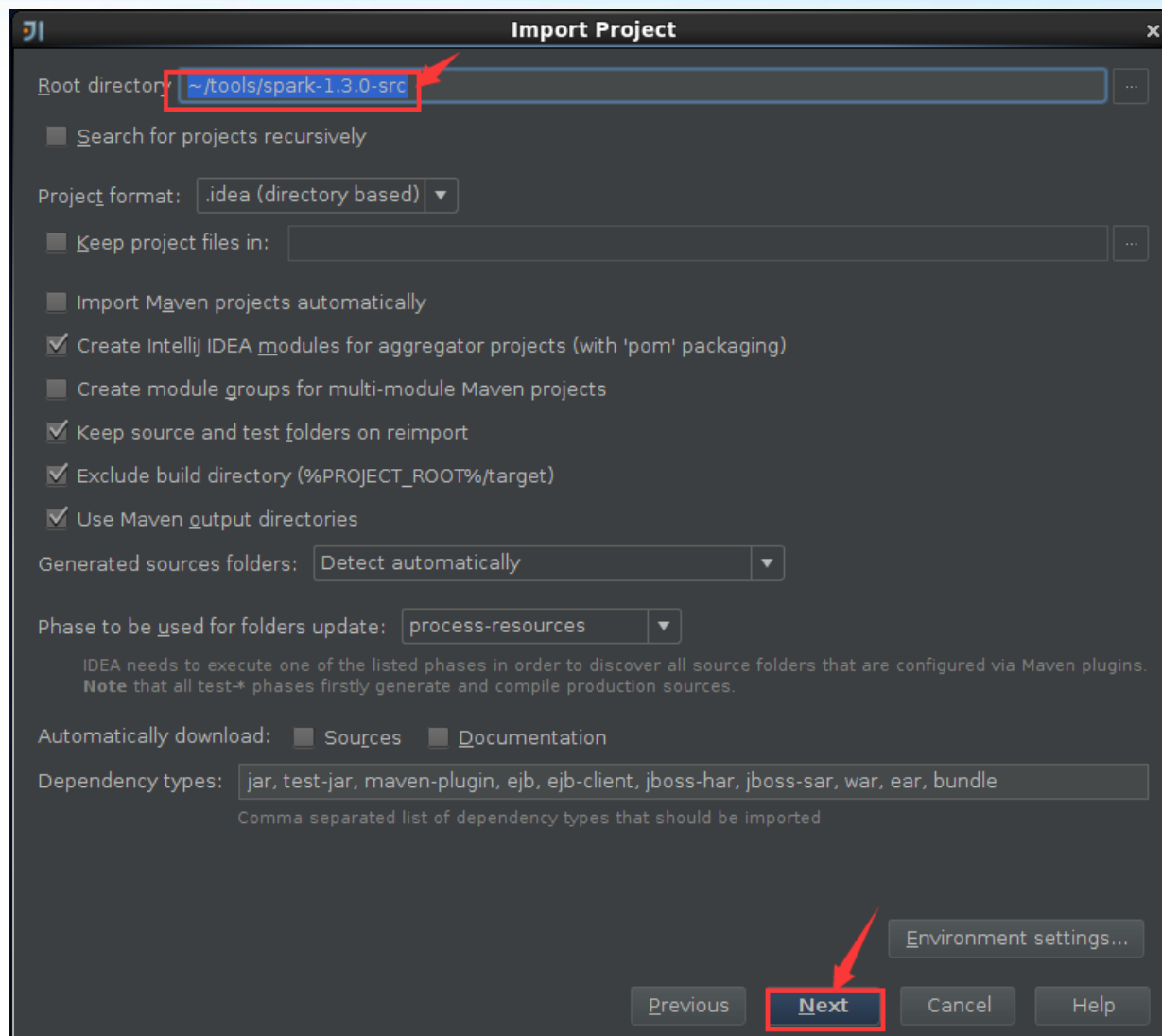
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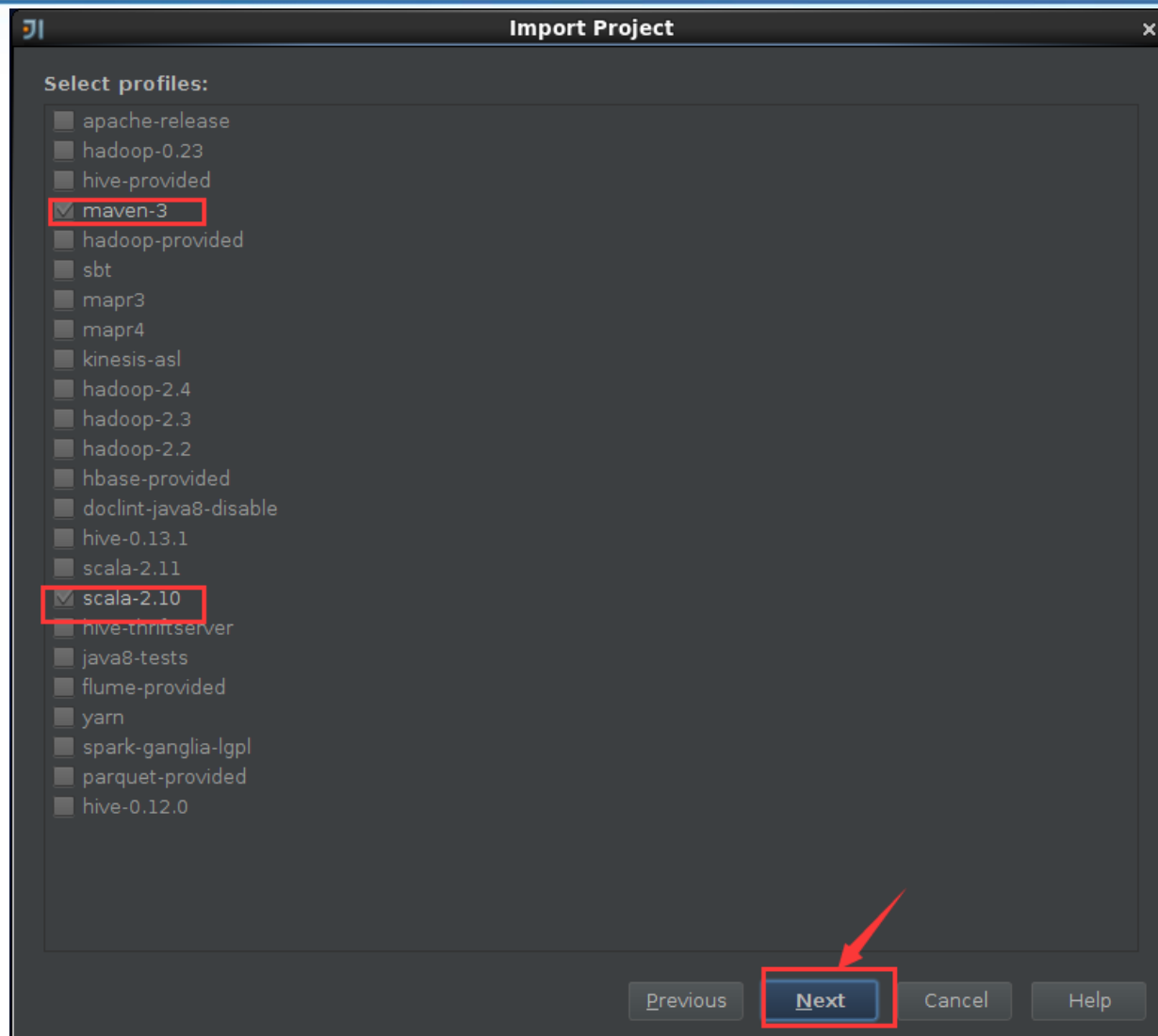


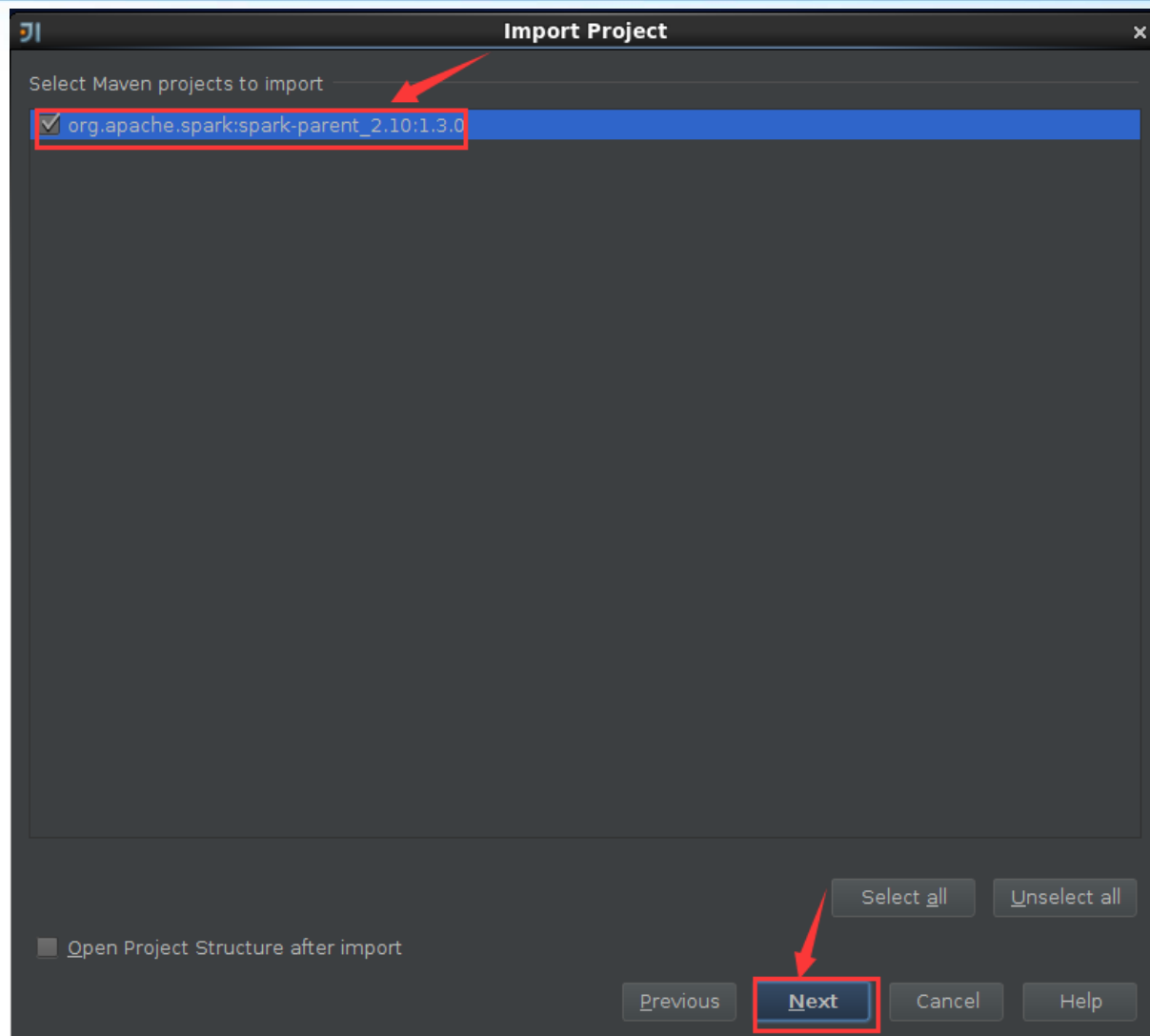
导入Spark源码



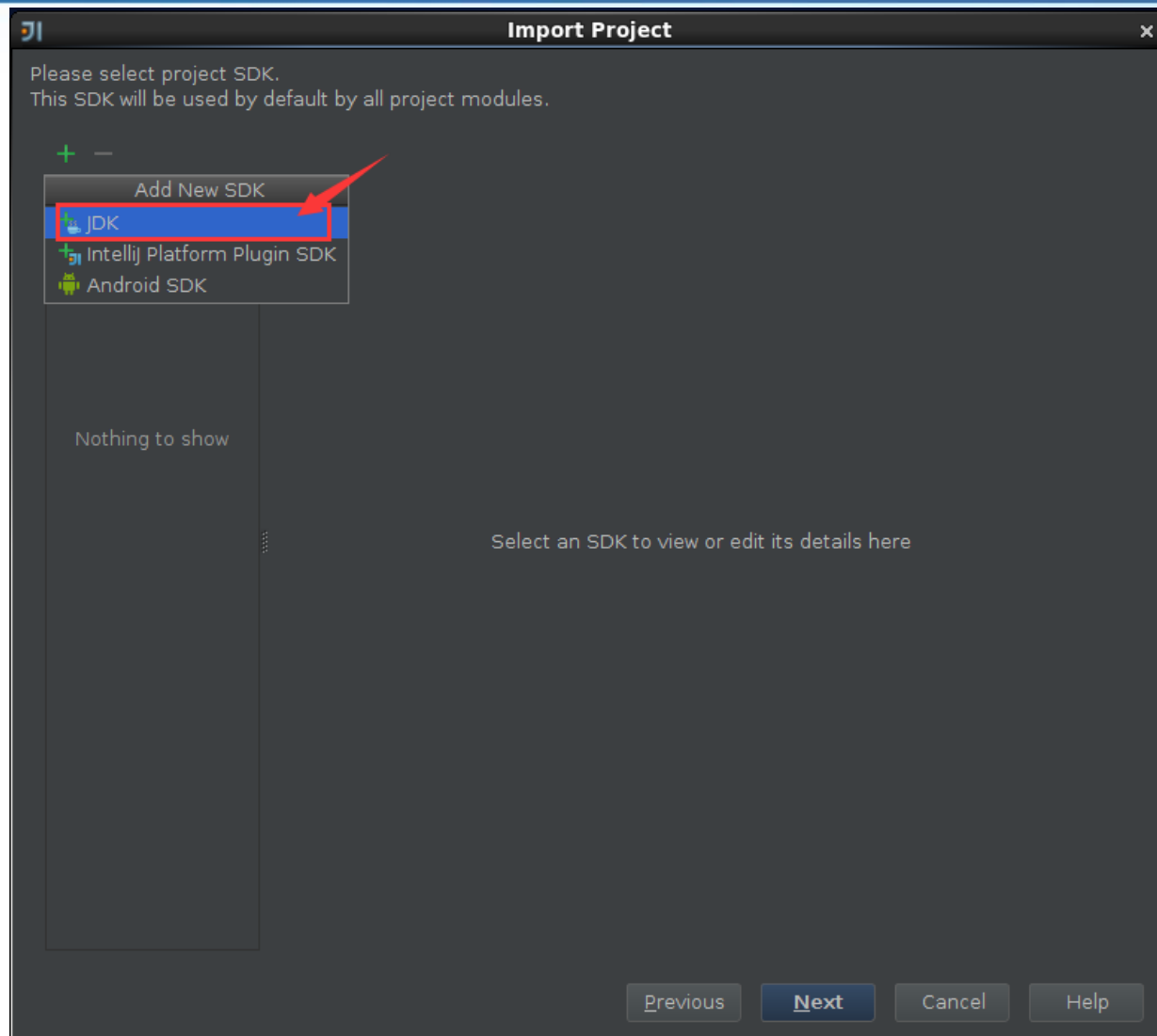




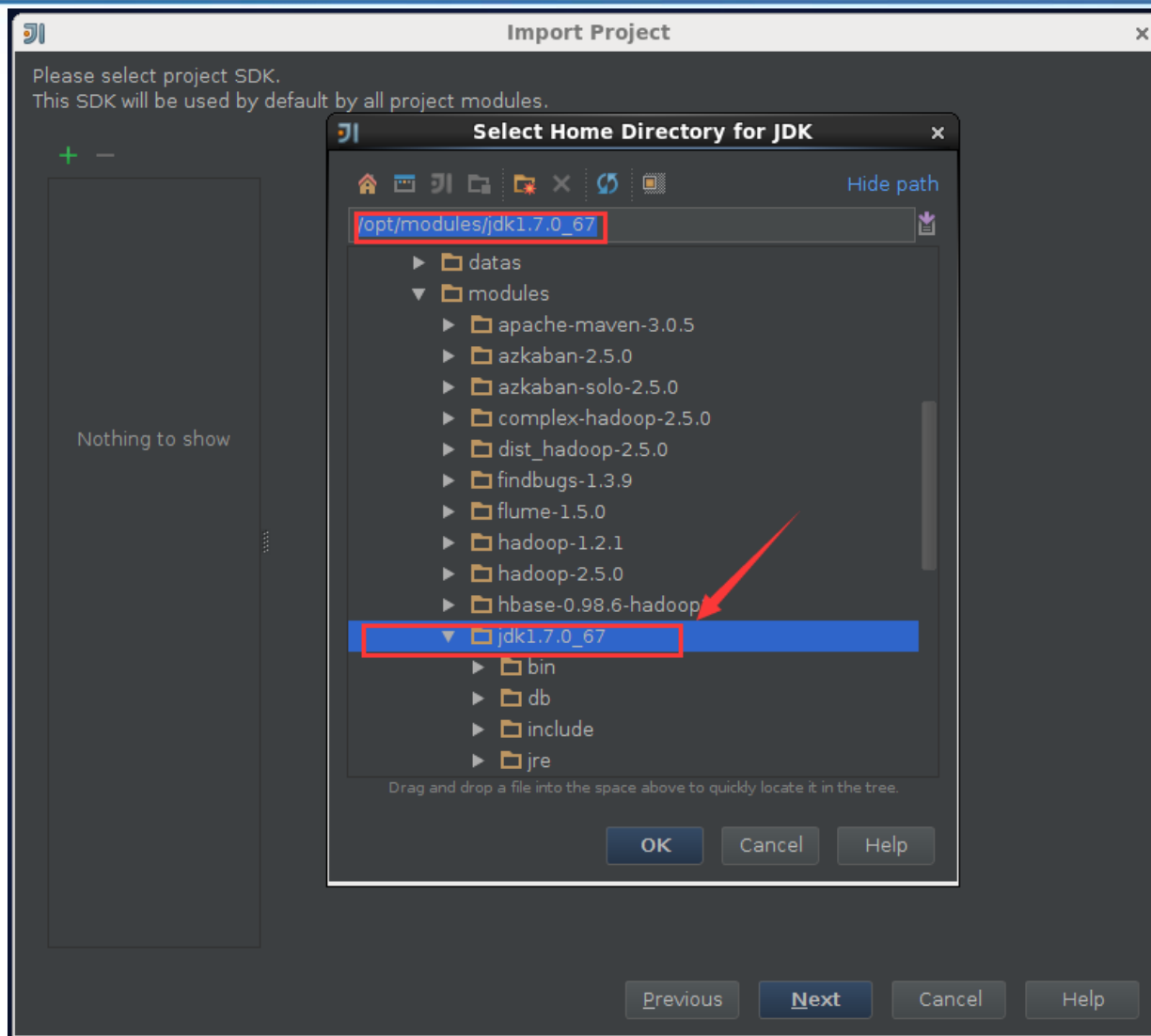


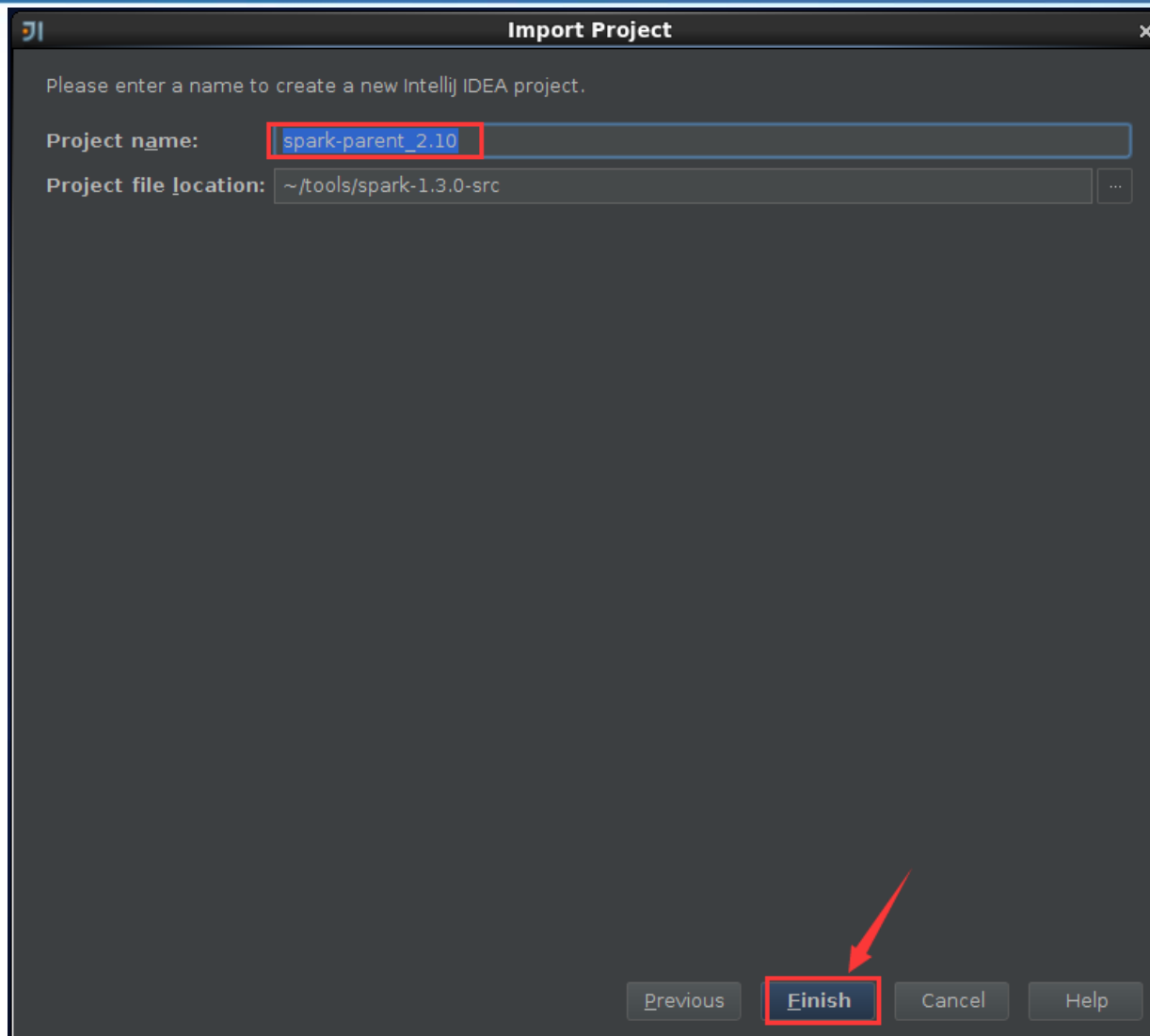


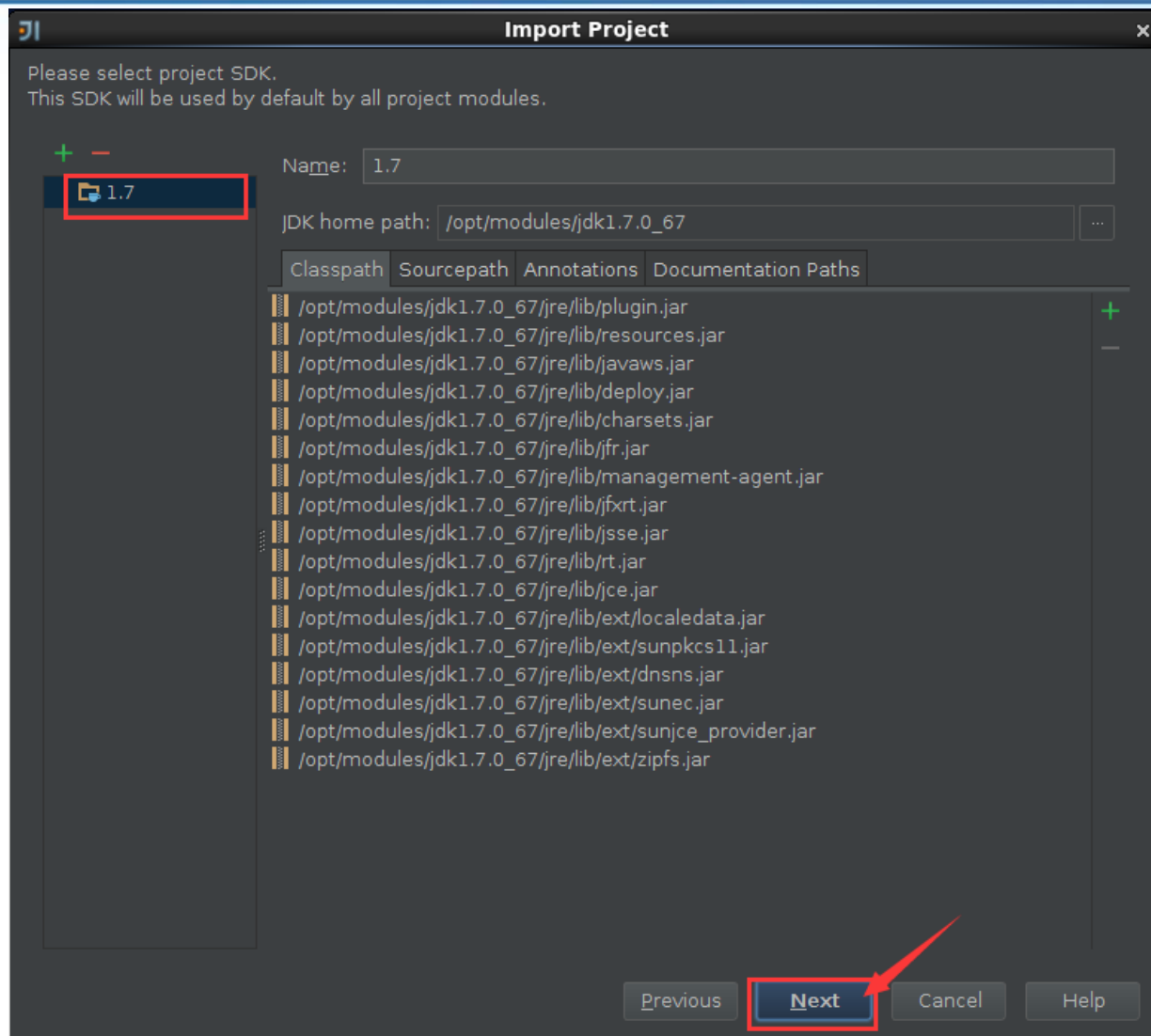
Add JDK SDK

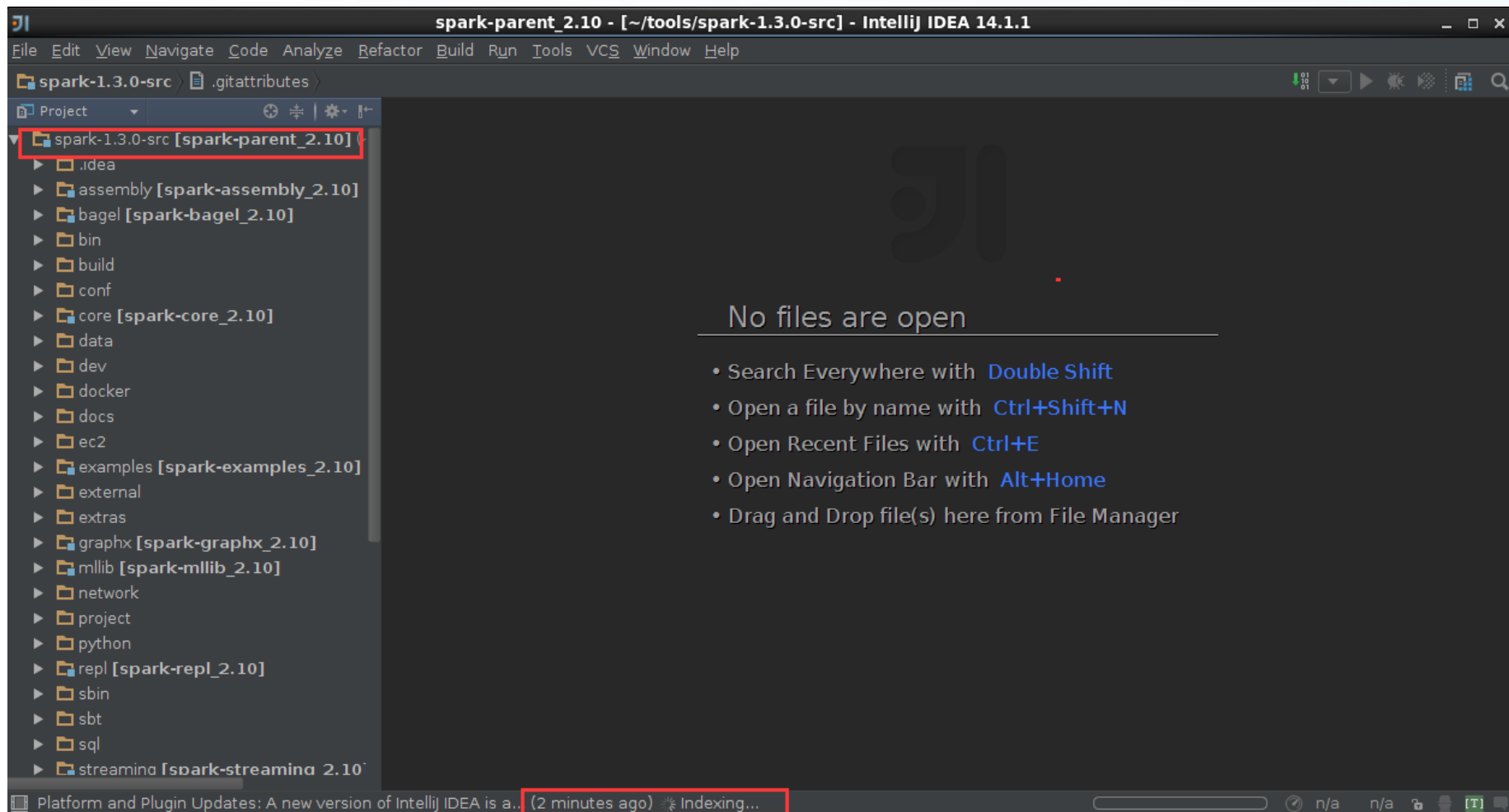


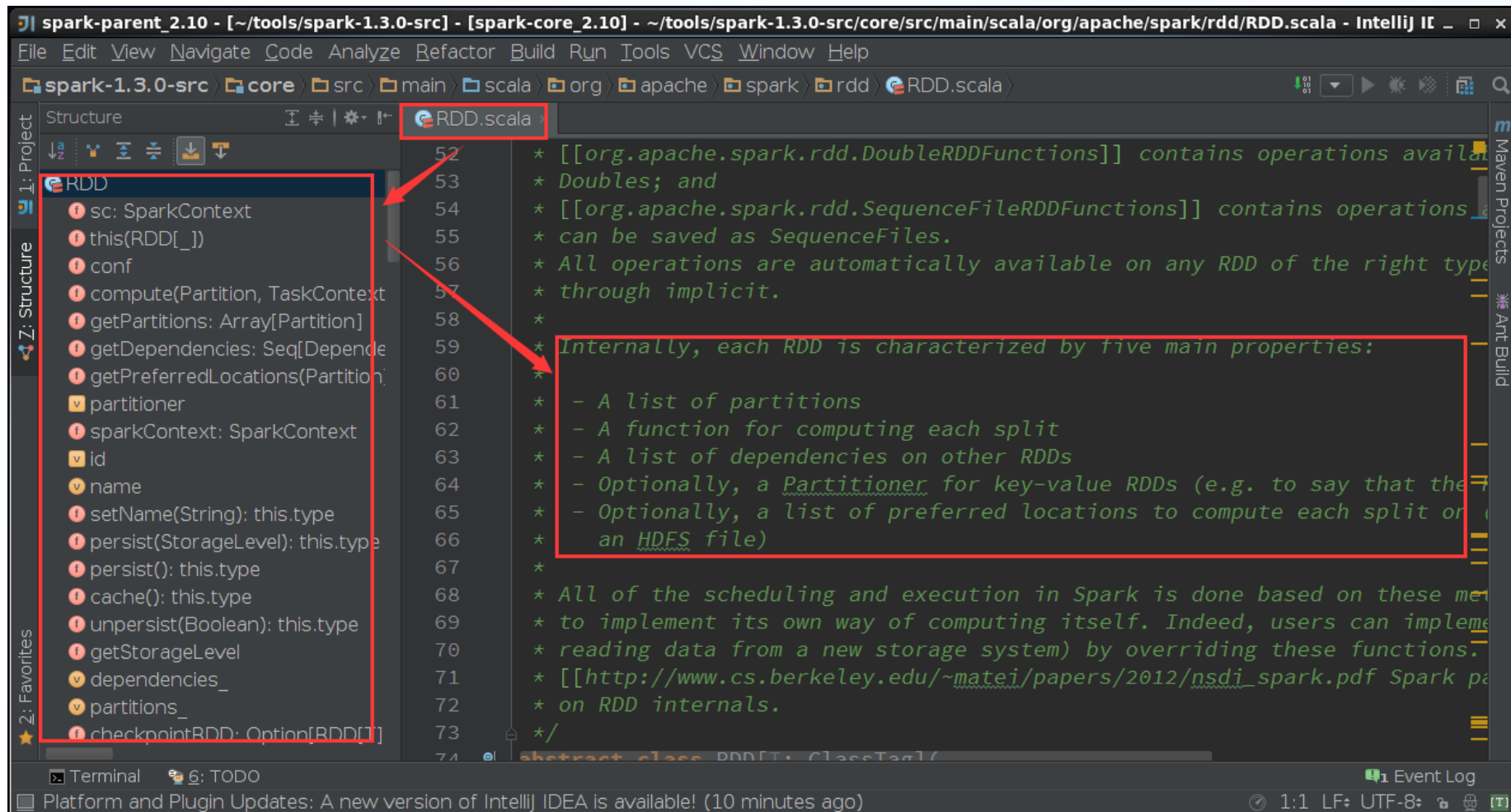
Add JDK SDK







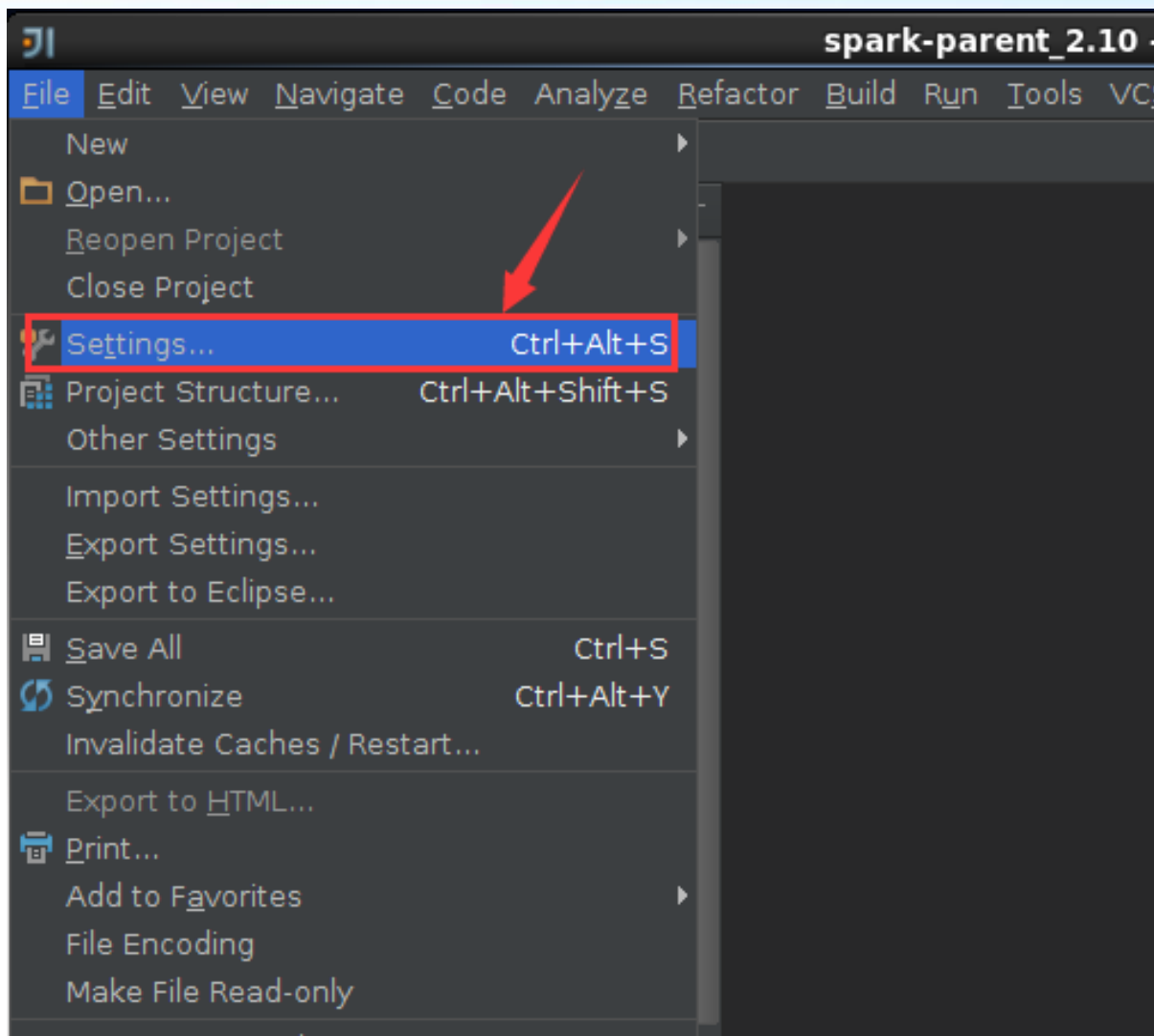


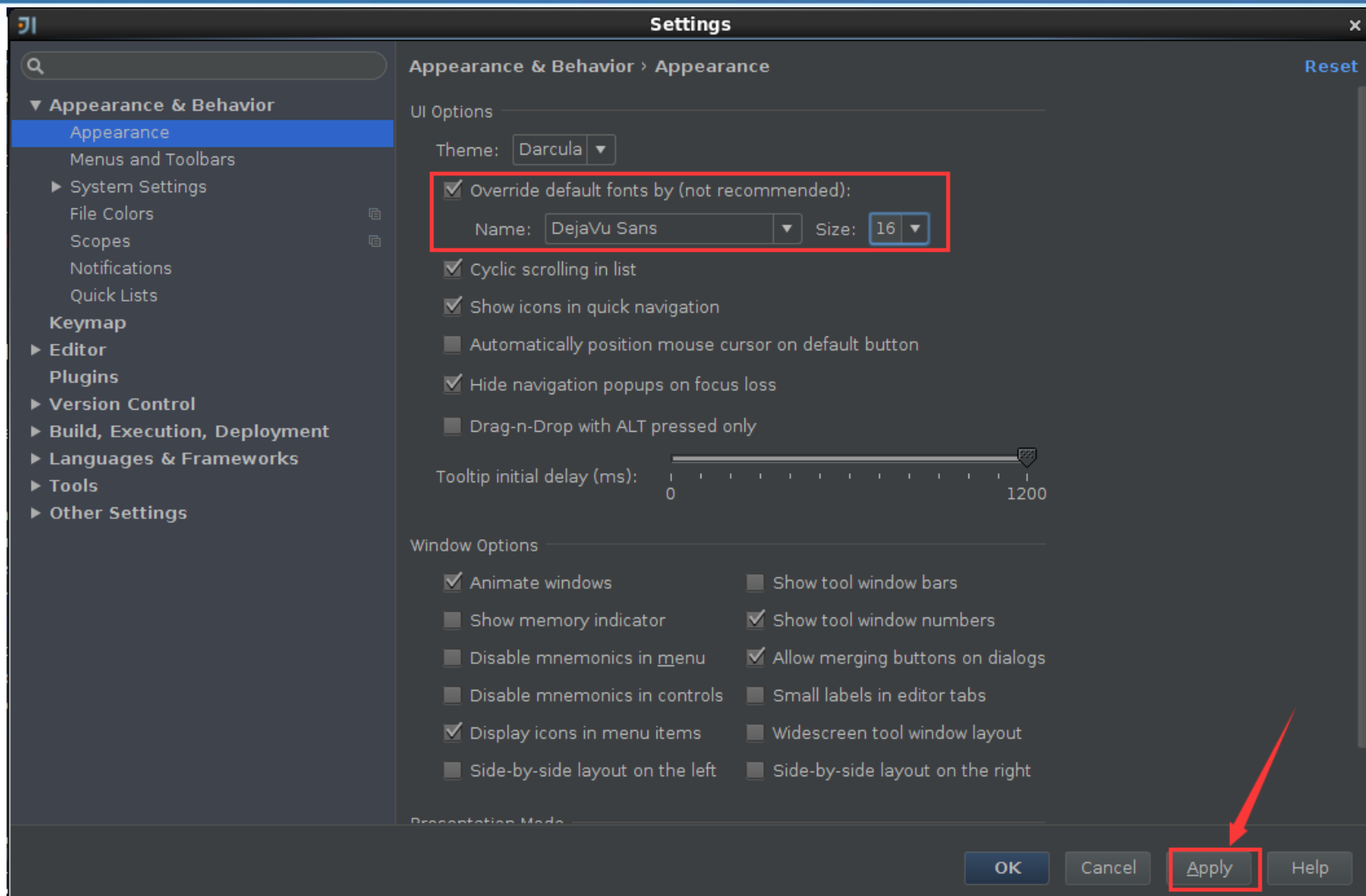


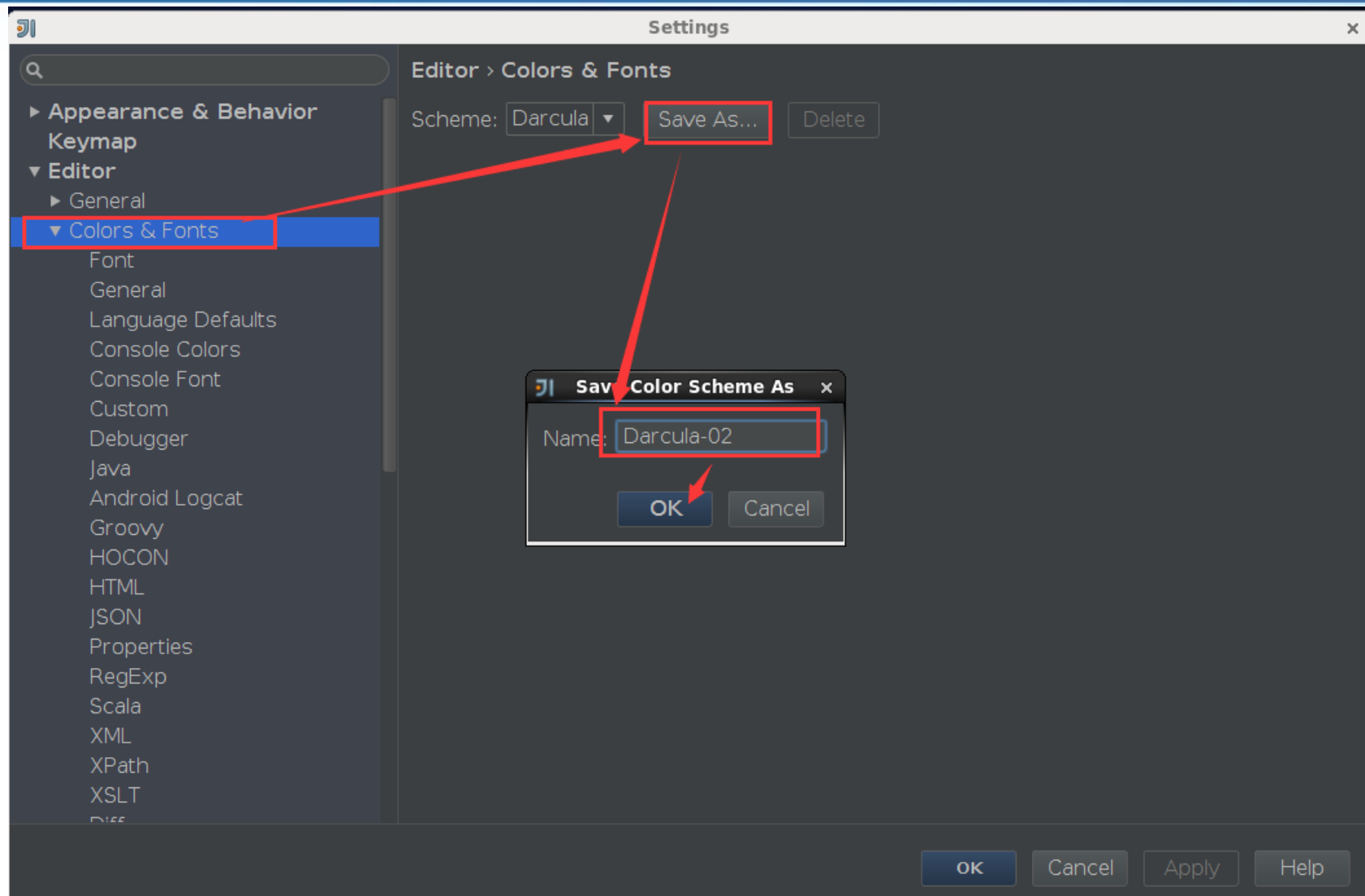
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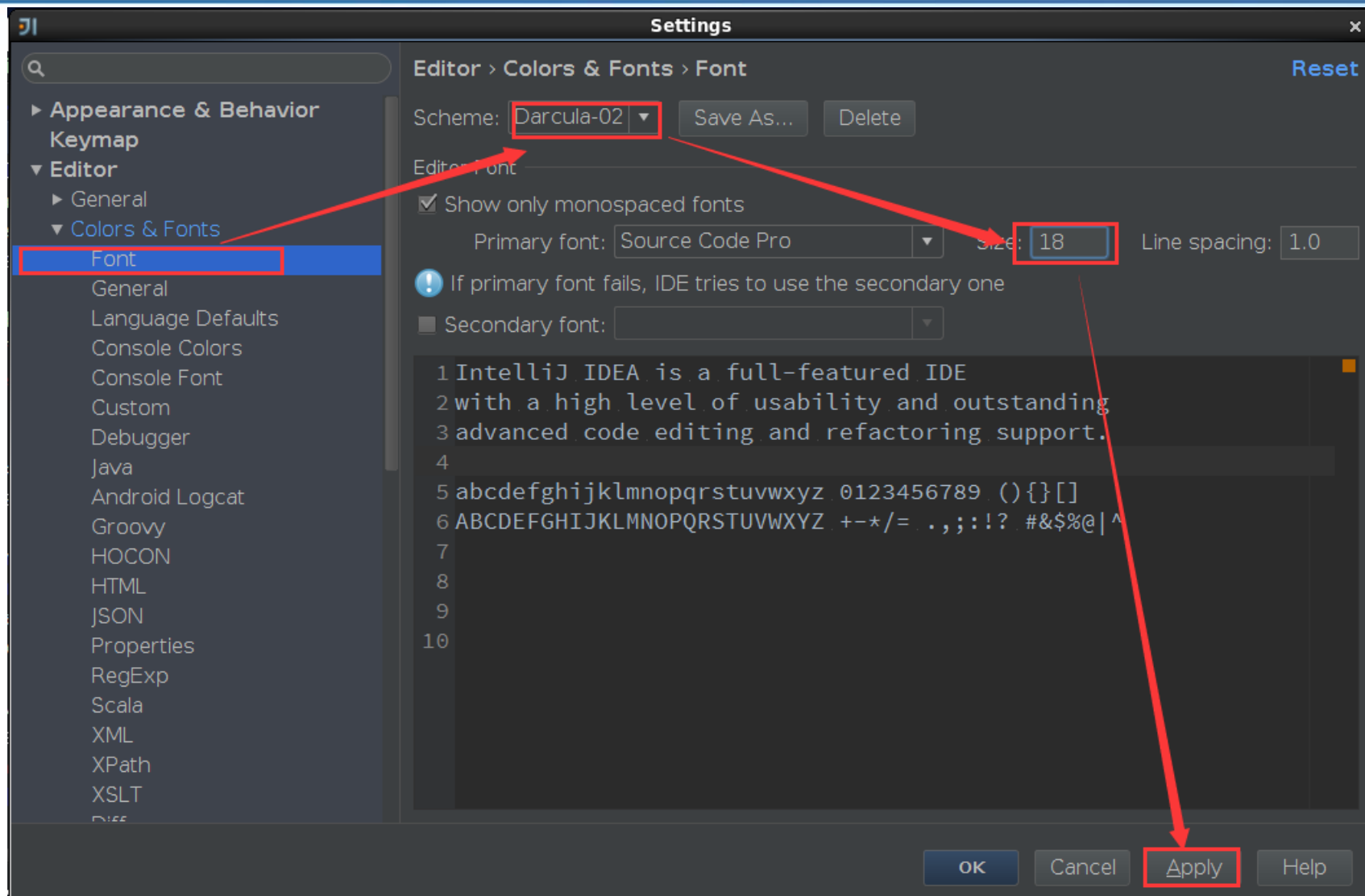
IDEA 基本配置

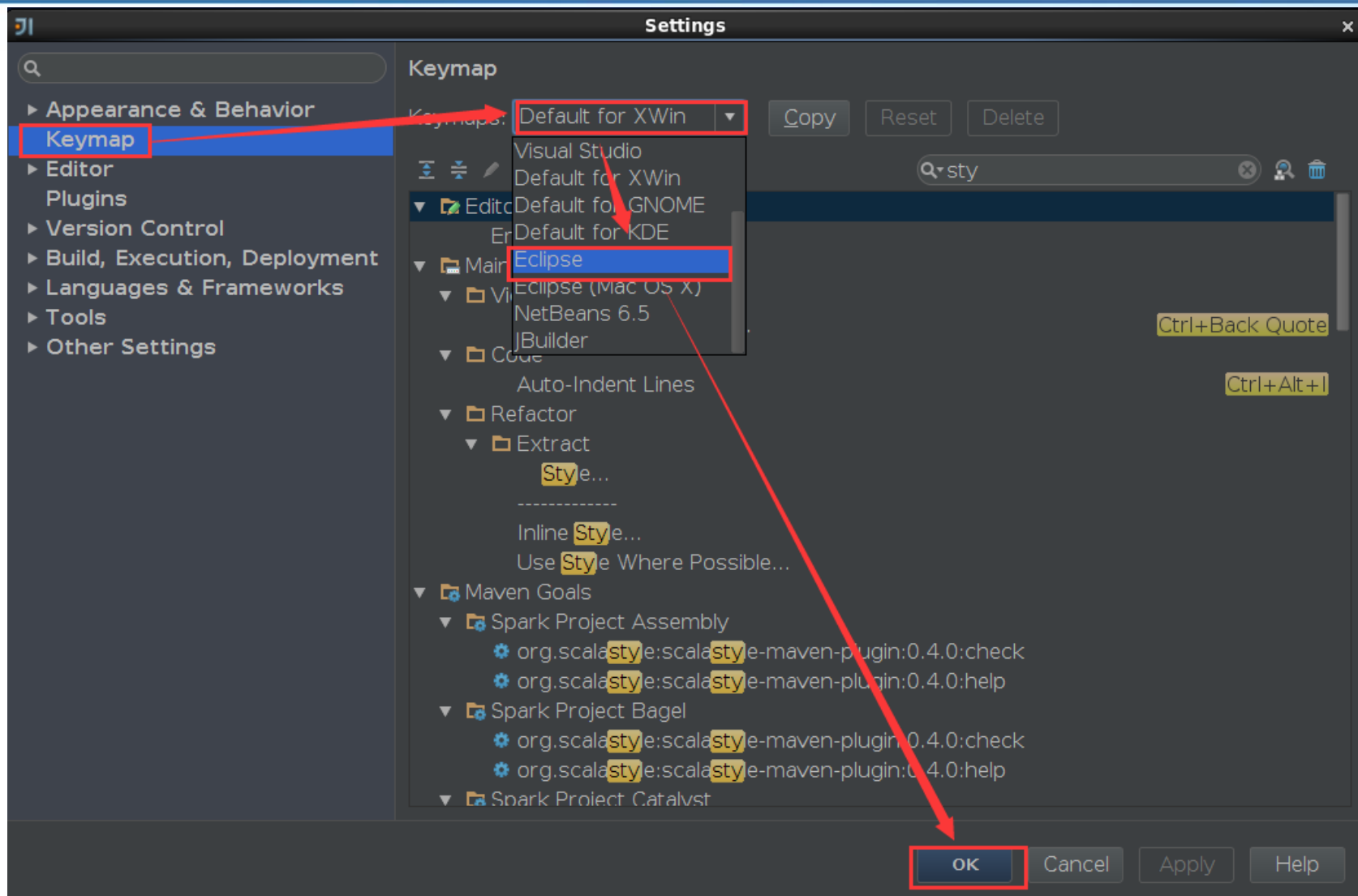
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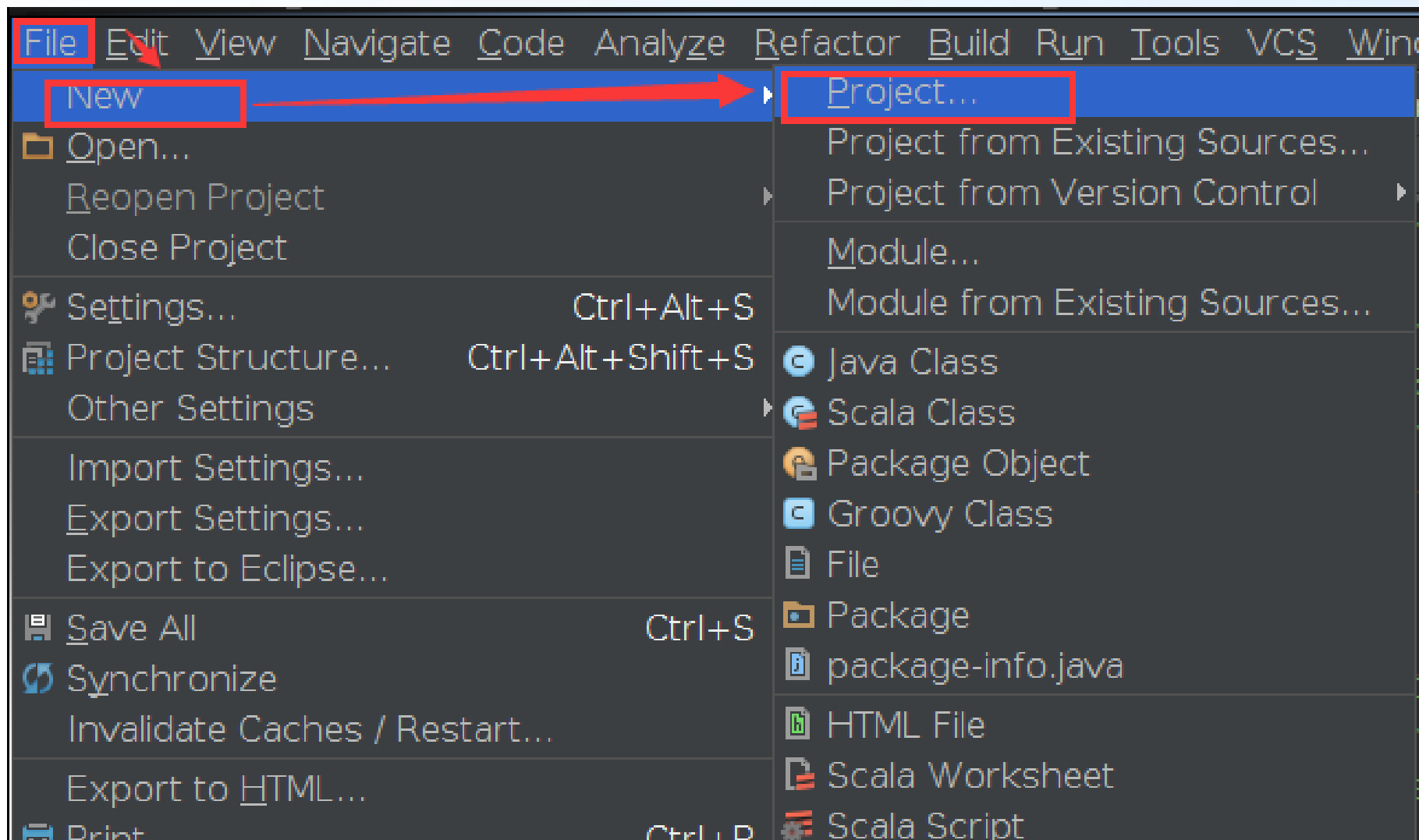


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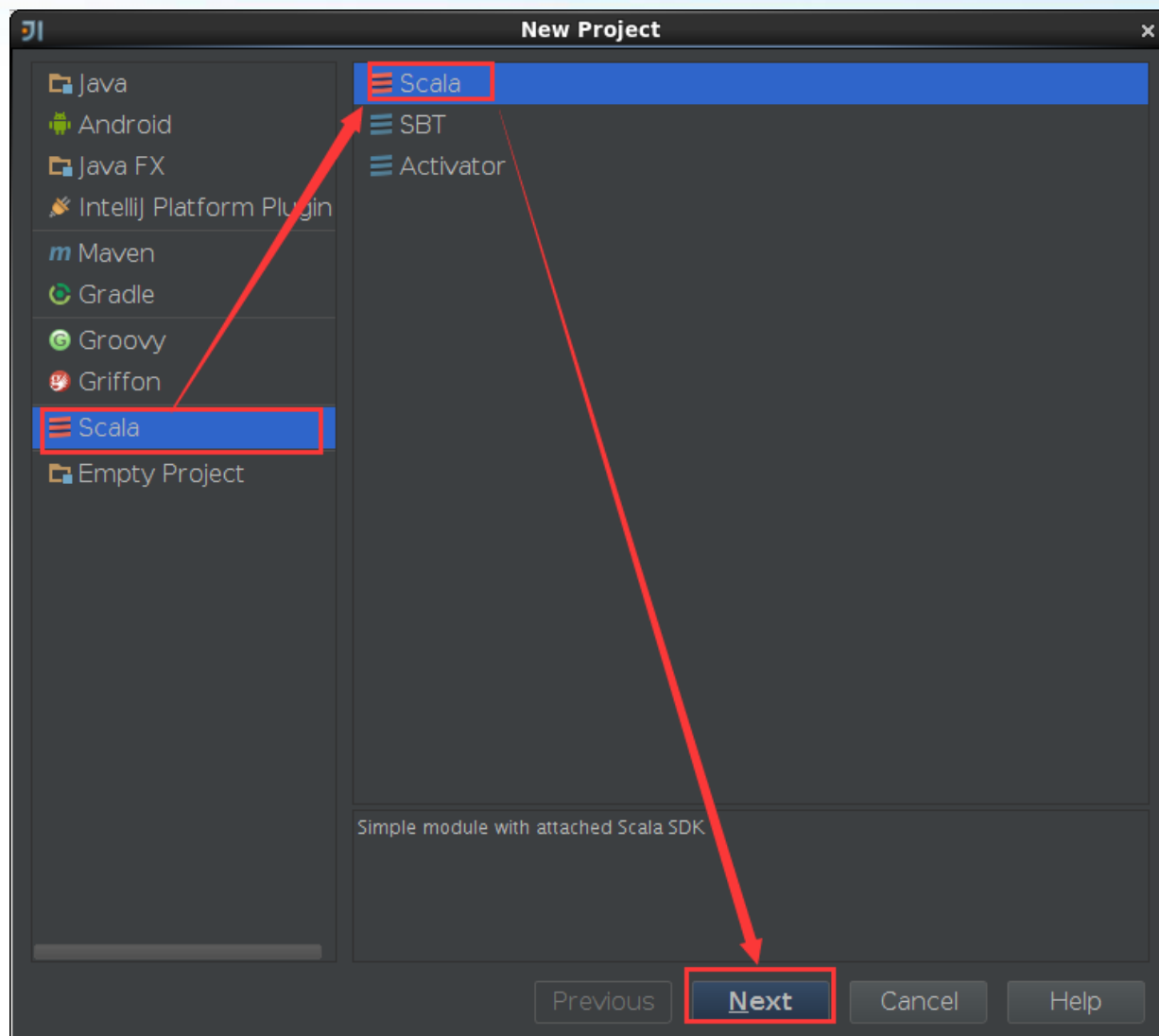
创建Scala Project

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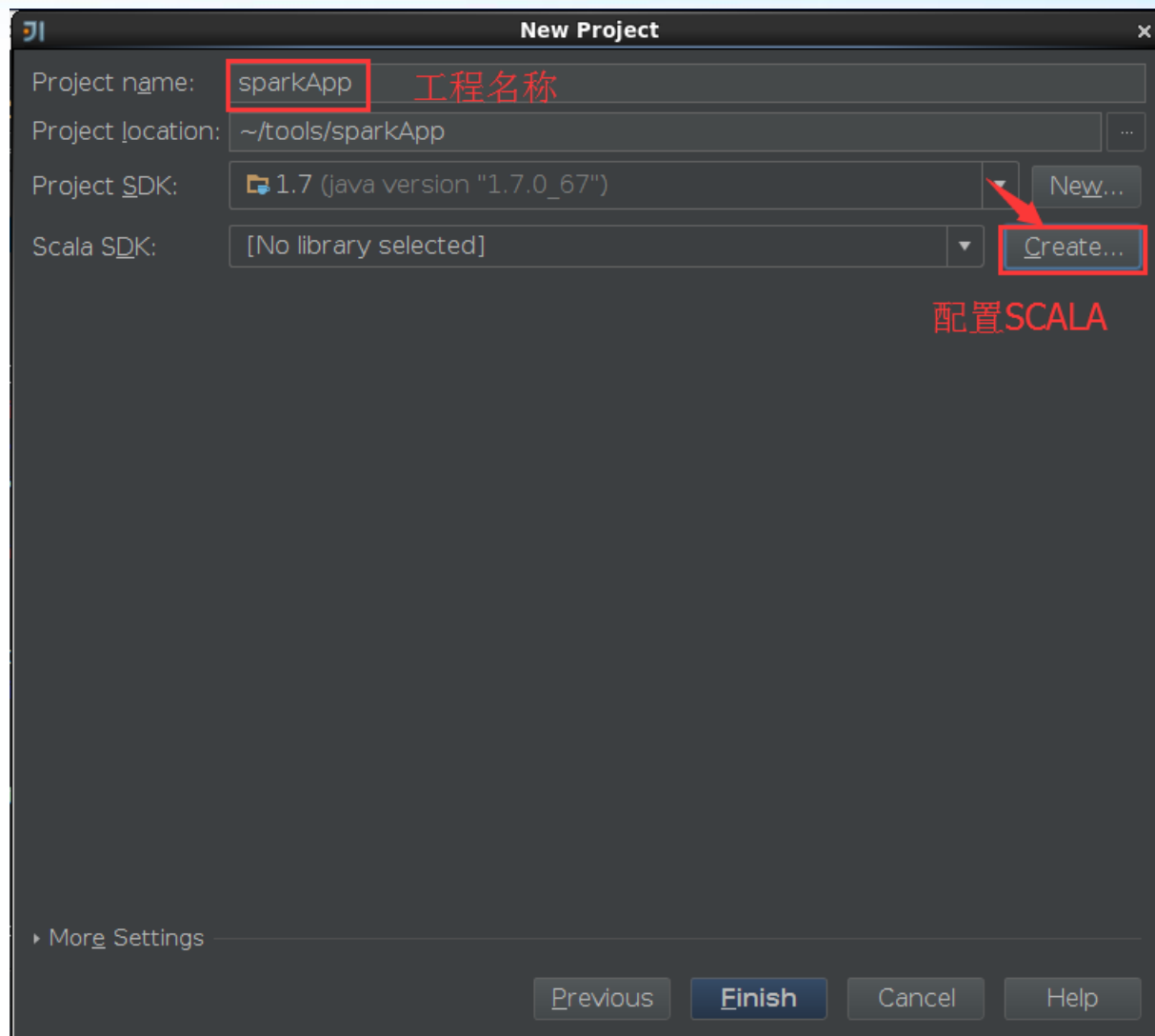
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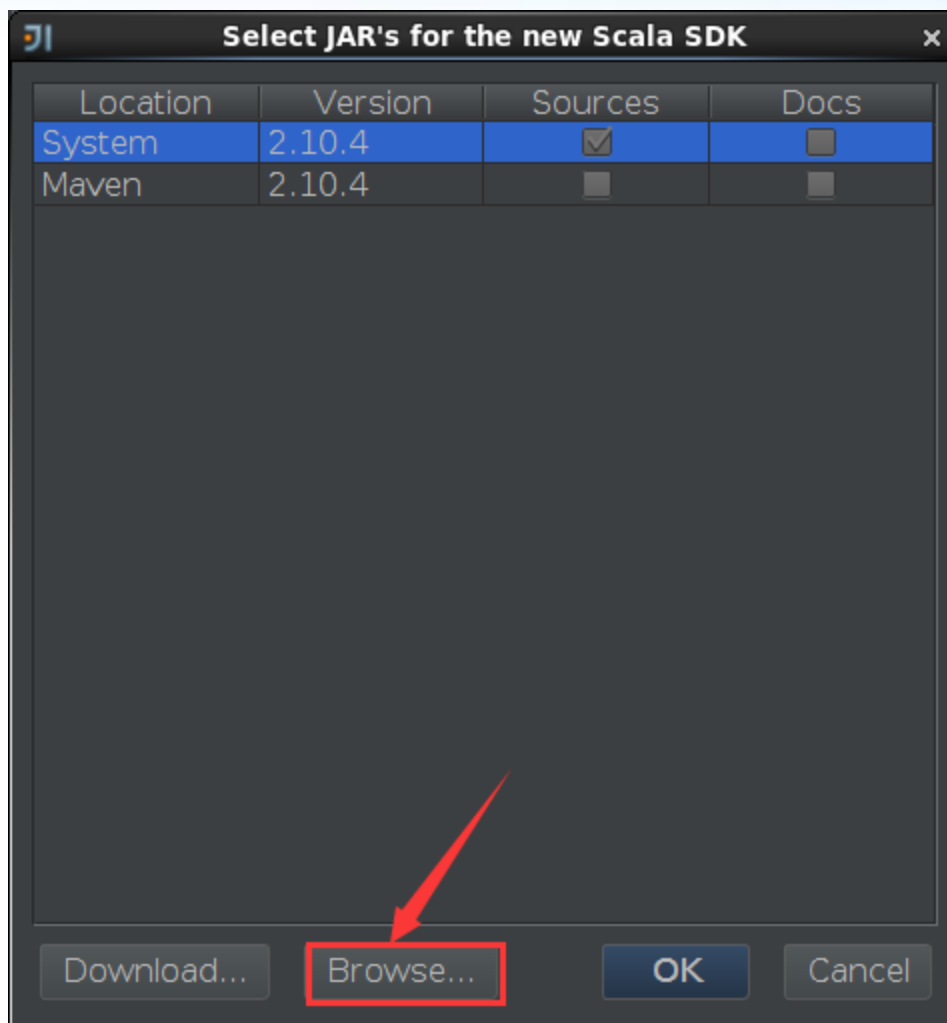
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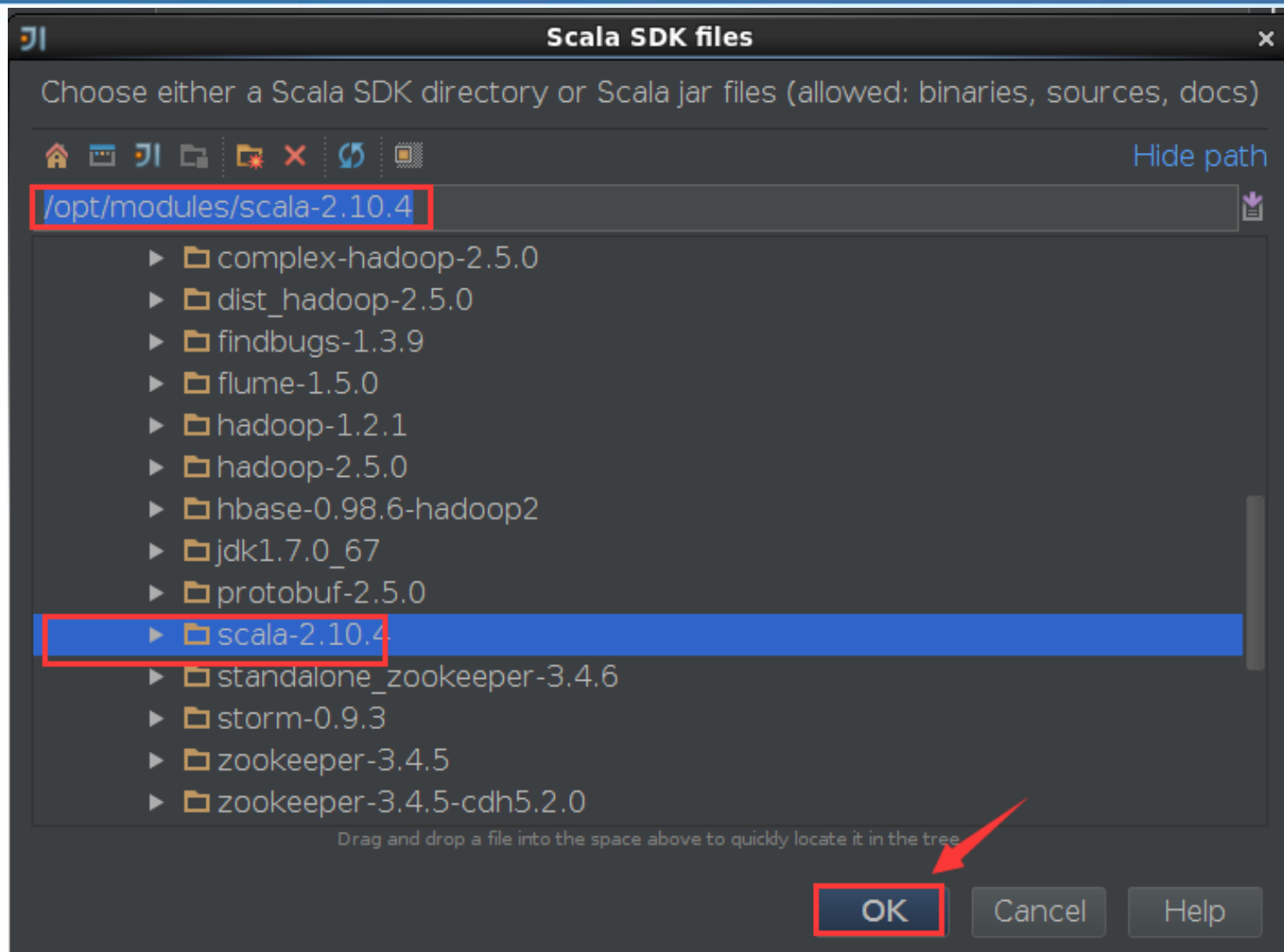
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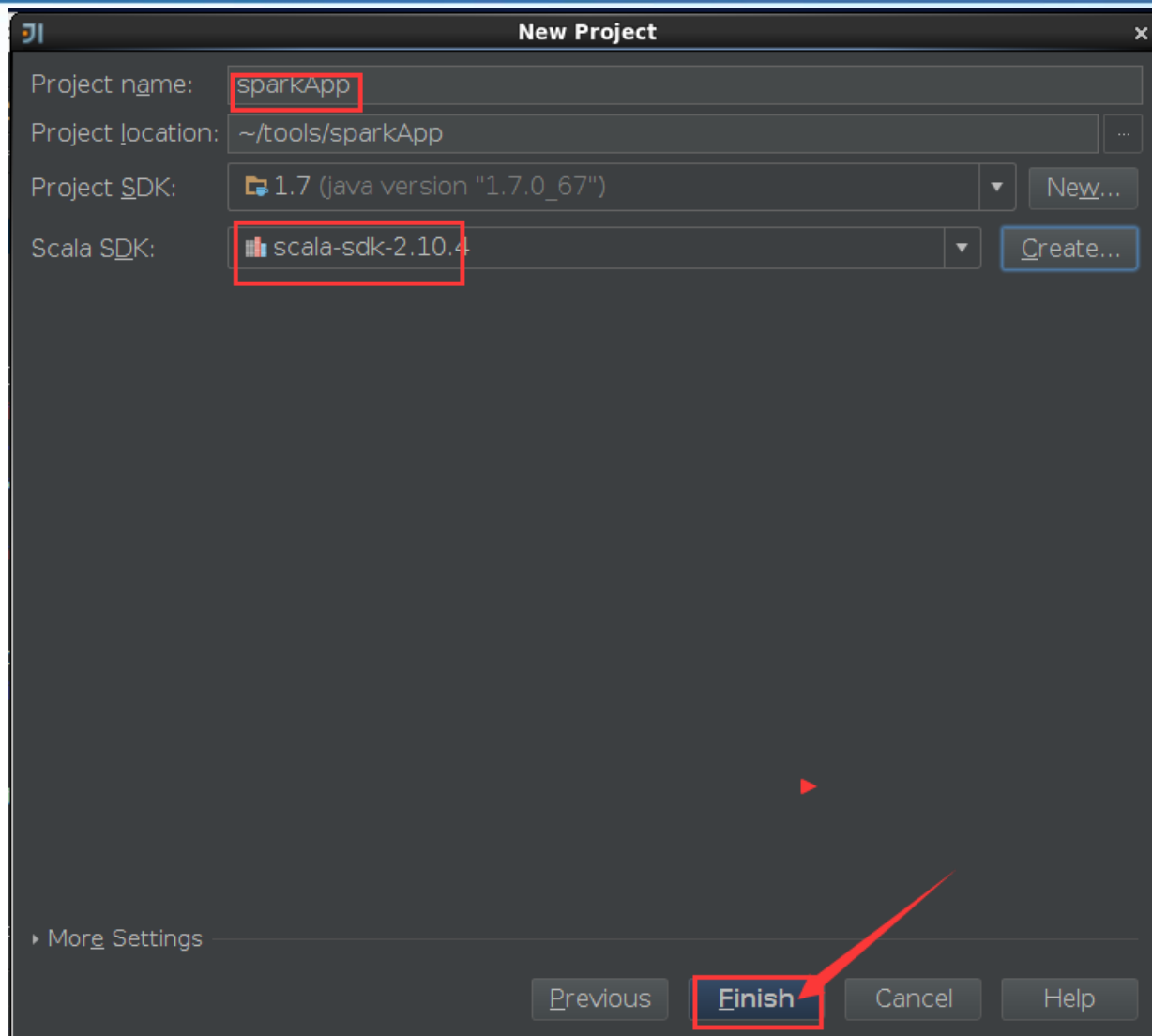
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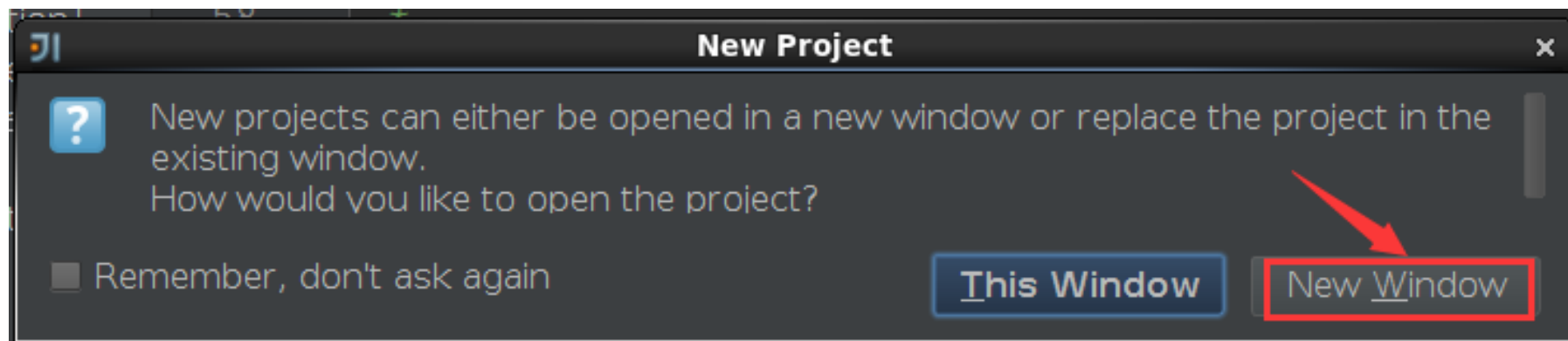
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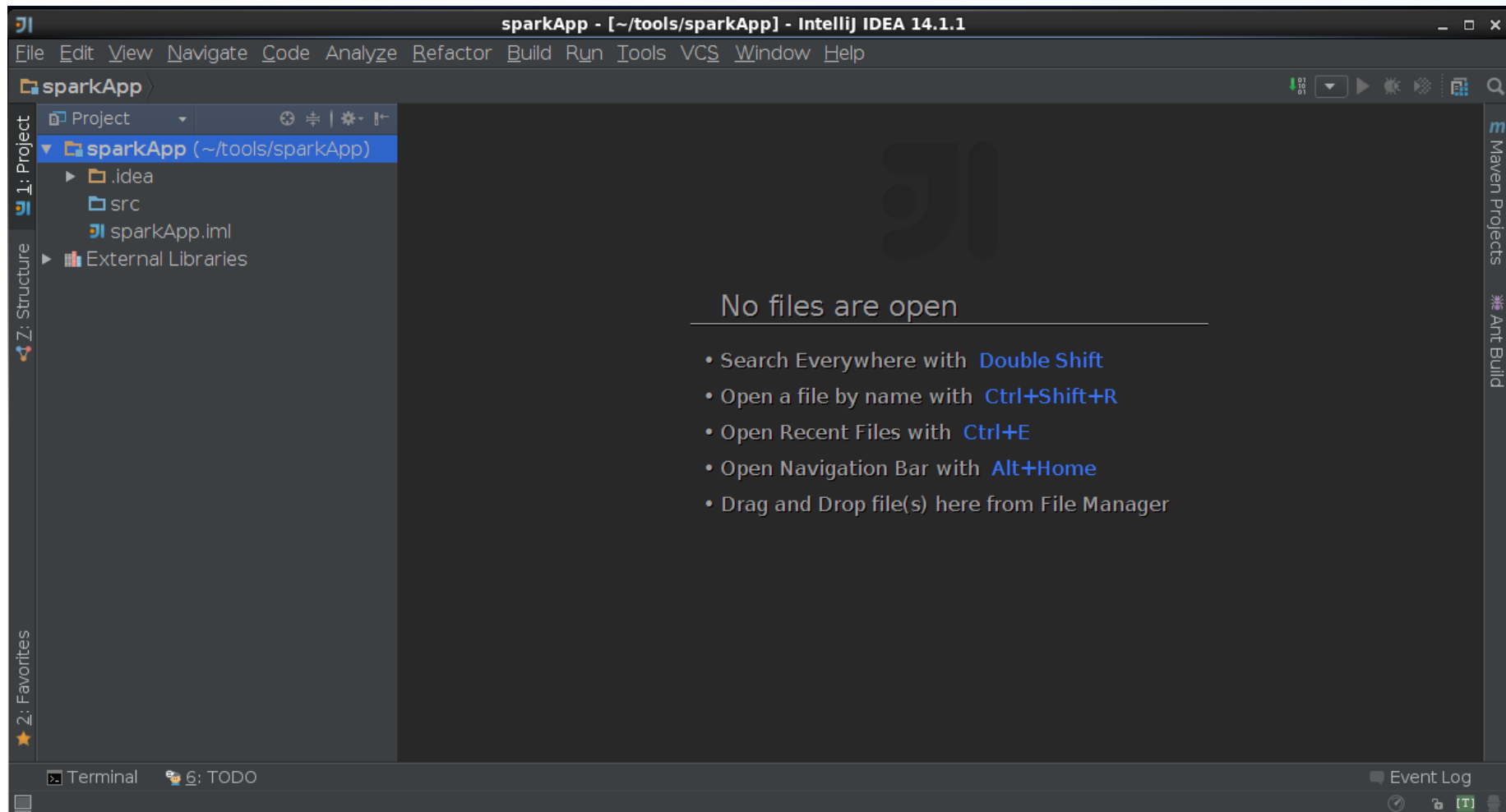
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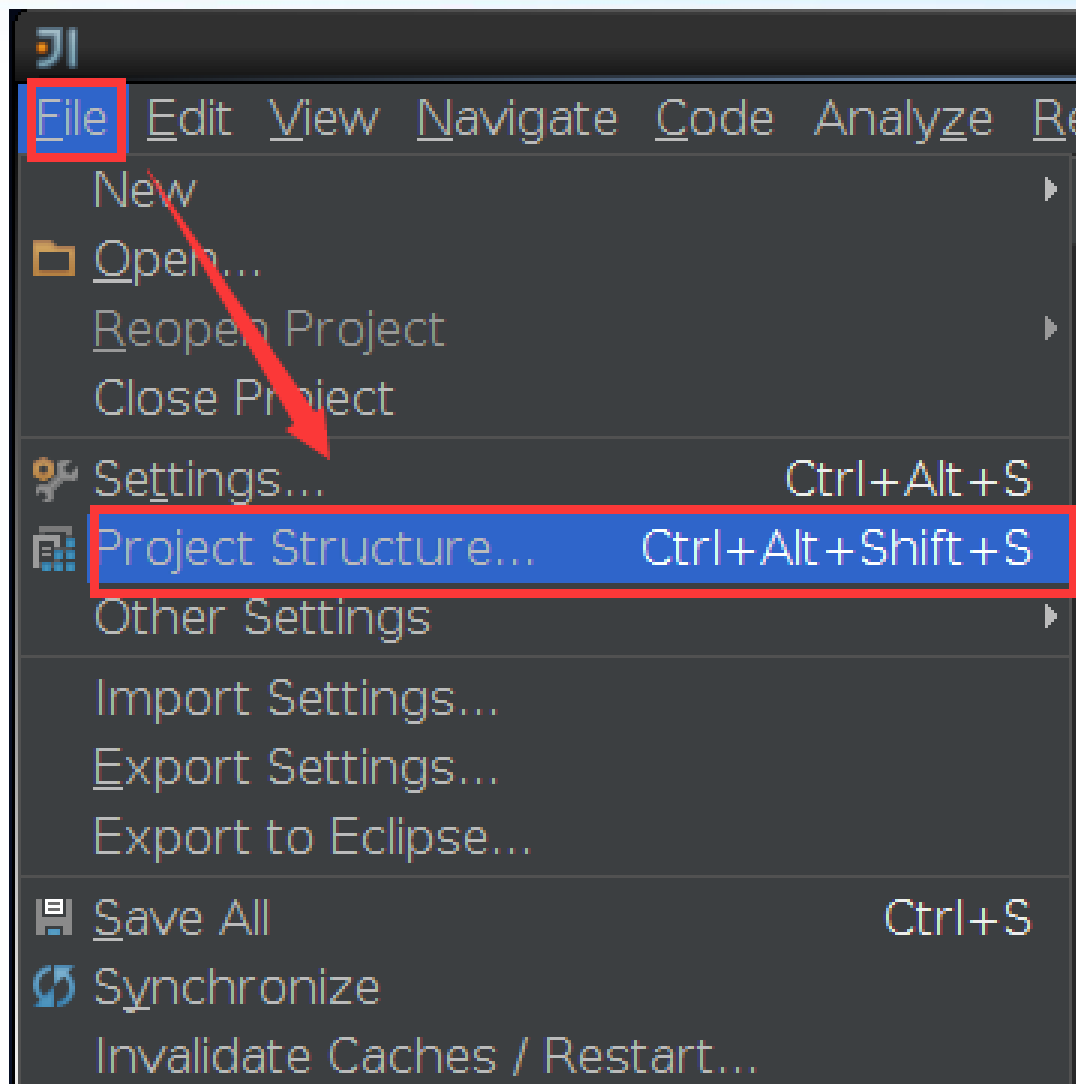
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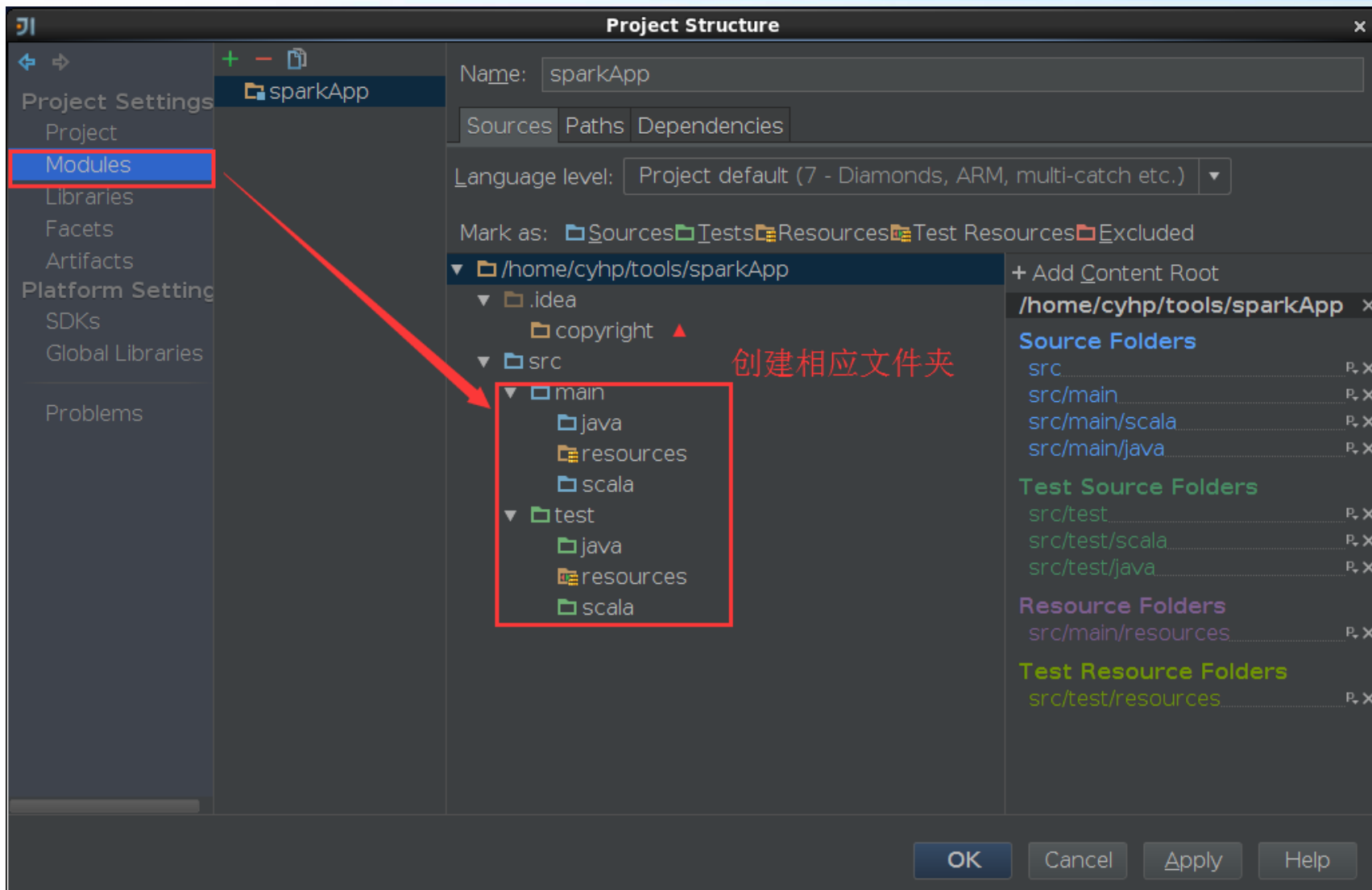
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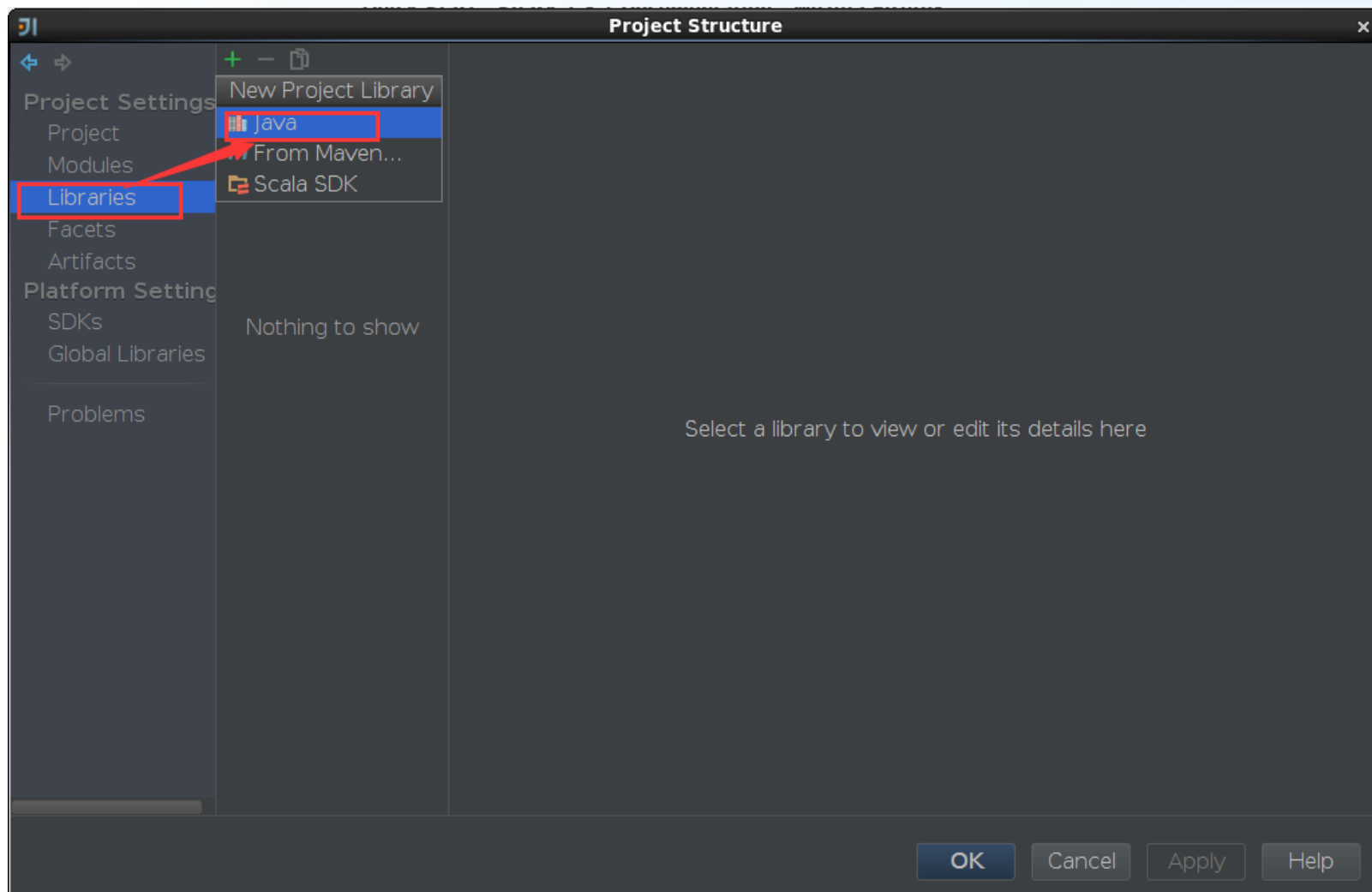
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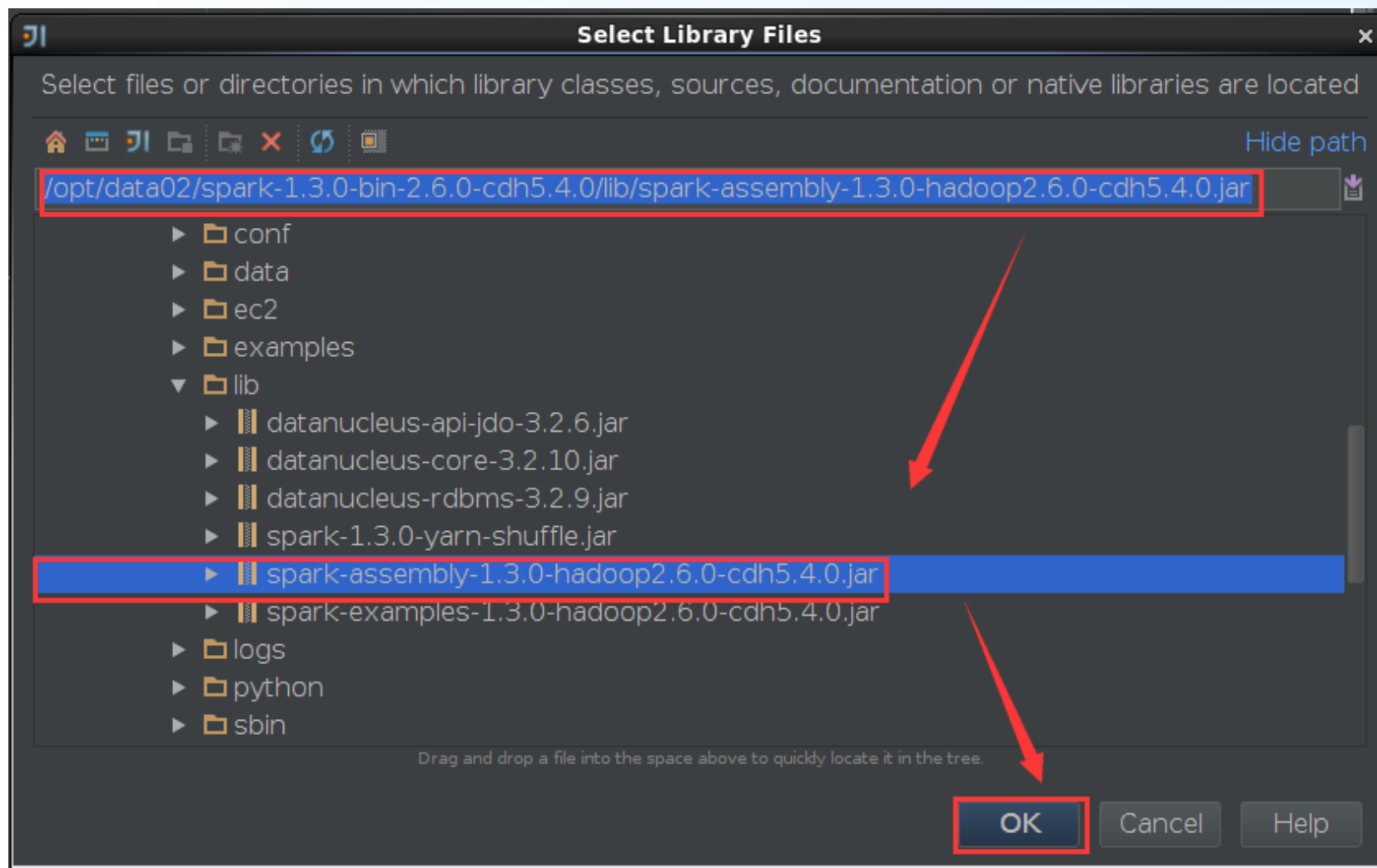
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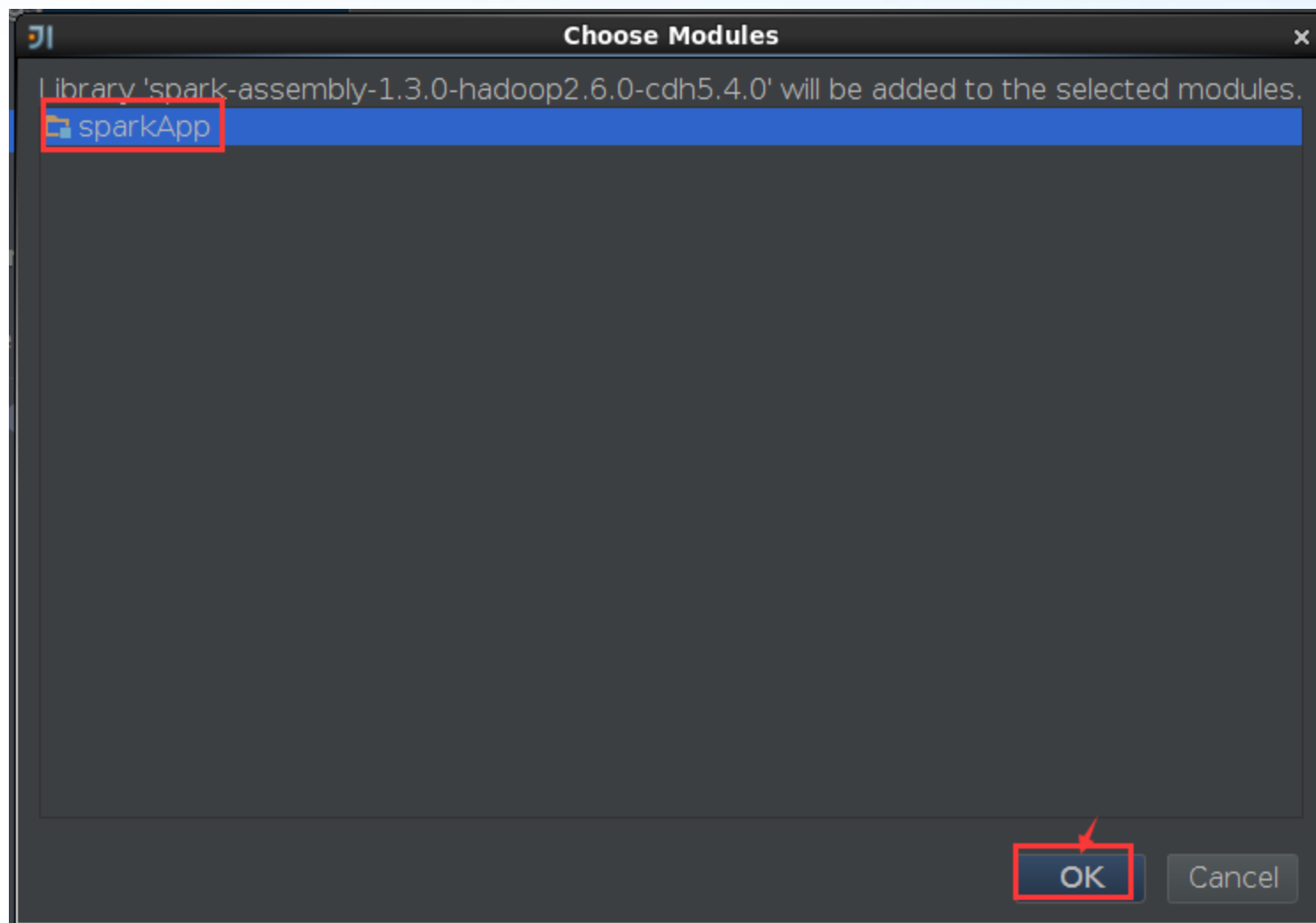
Add Spark JARS



Add Spark JARS



Add Spark JARS

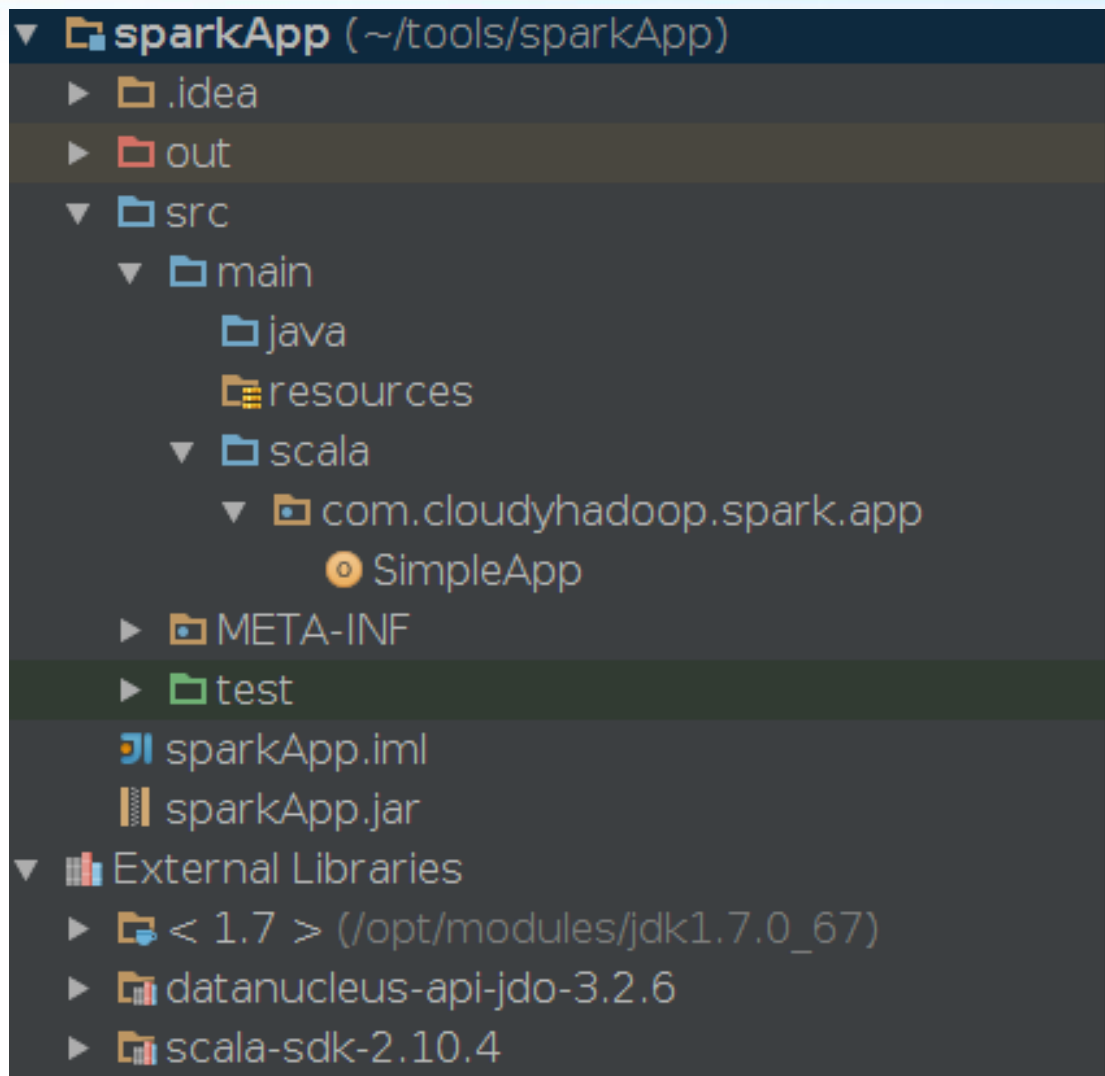


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IDEA打包Spark Application

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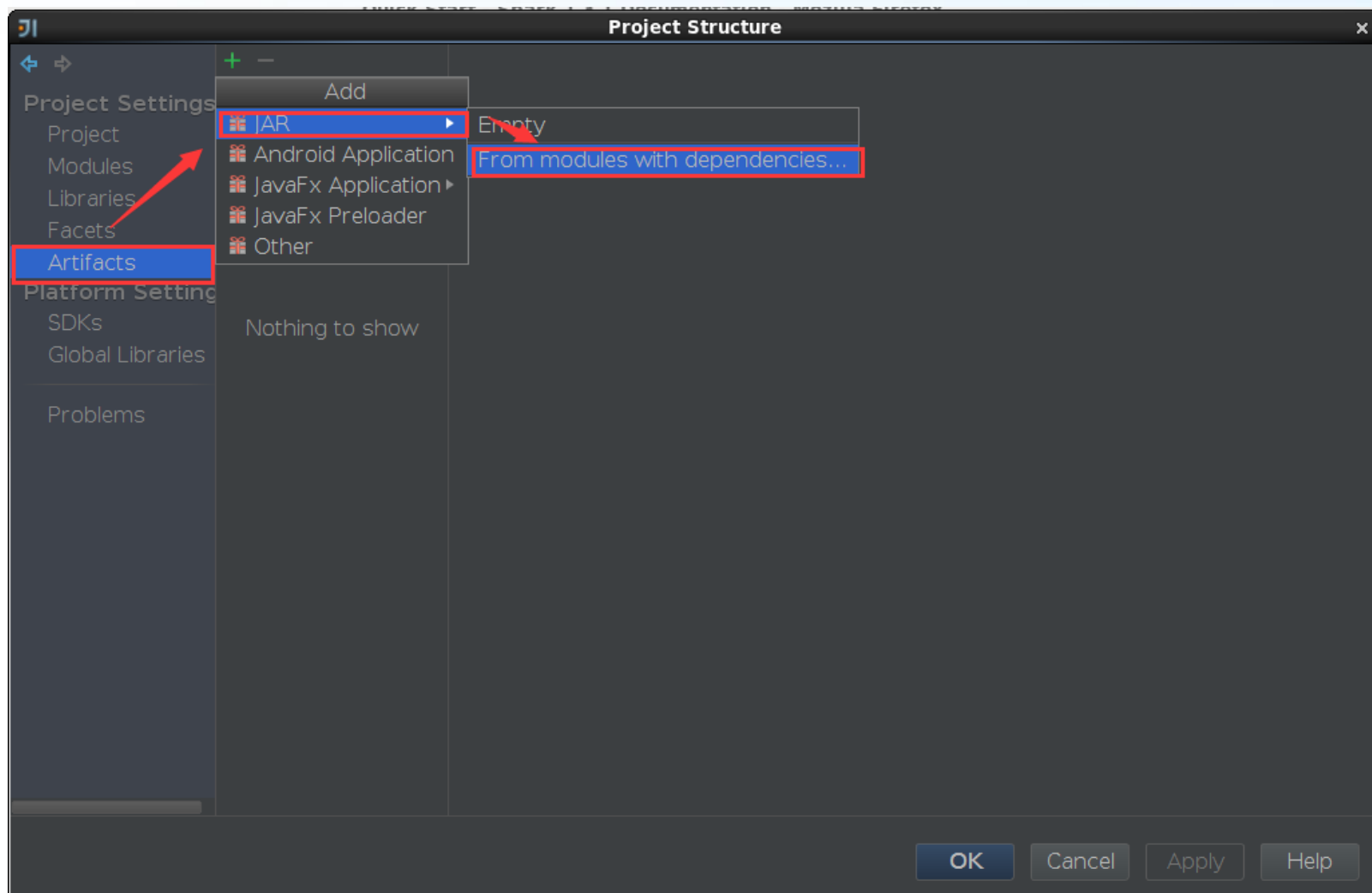
First Spark Application



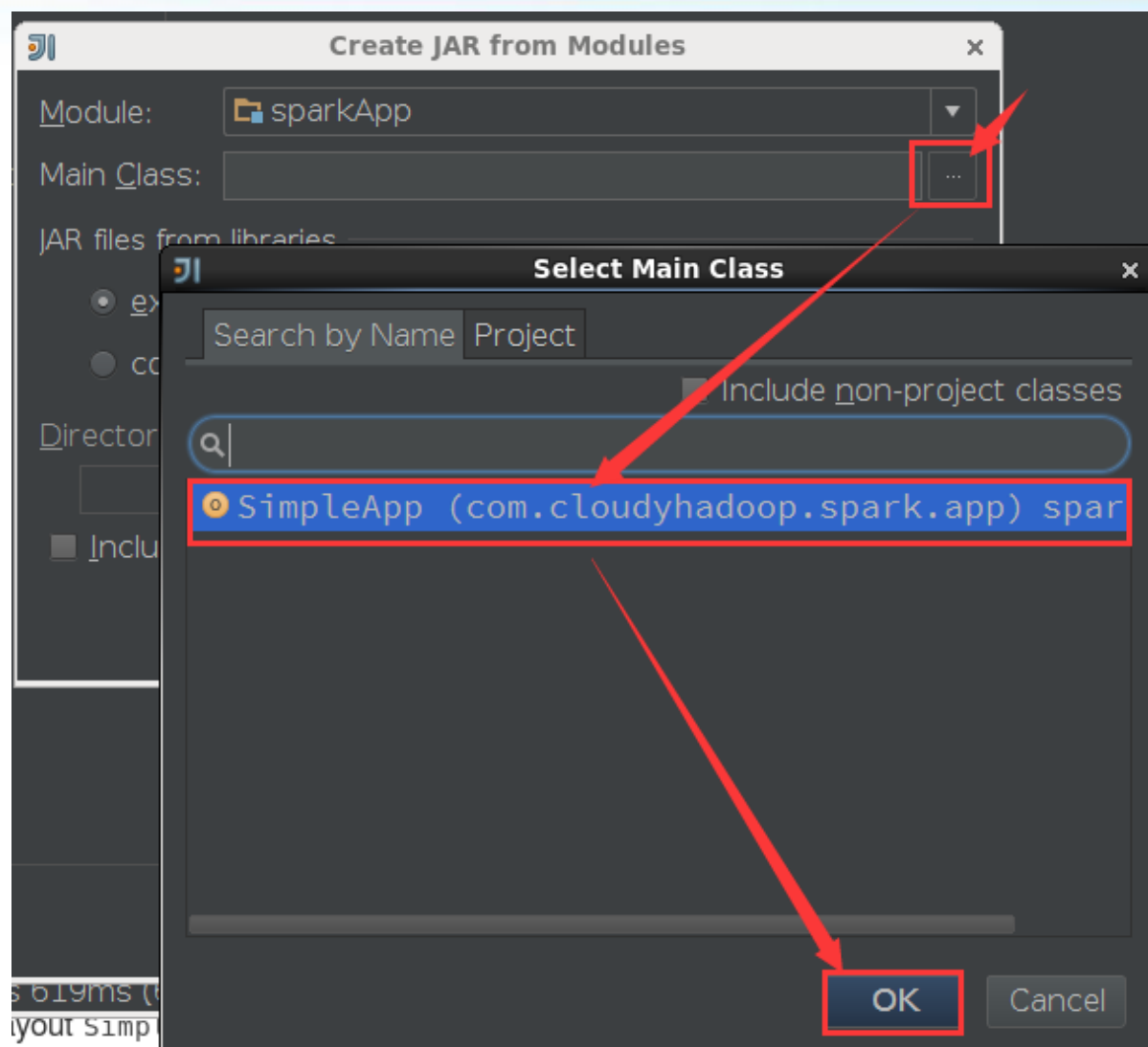
First Spark Application

```
package com.cloudyhadoop.spark.app
import org.apache.spark.SparkContext
import org.apache.spark.SparkConf
/**
 * Created by cyhp on 1/18/15.
 */
object SimpleApp {
  def main(args: Array[String]) {
    val logFile = "hdfs://hadoop-yarn.cloudyhadoop.com:8020/user/cyhp/spark/wc.input"
    val conf = new SparkConf()//
      .setAppName("Simple Application")//
    //
      .setMaster("local")
      .setMaster("spark://hadoop-yarn.cloudyhadoop.com:7077")
    val sc = new SparkContext(conf)
    val logData = sc.textFile(logFile)
    val numAs = logData.filter(line => line.contains("a")).count()
    val numBs = logData.filter(line => line.contains("b")).count()
    println("Lines with a: %s, Lines with b: %s".format(numAs, numBs))
    sc.stop()
  }
}
```

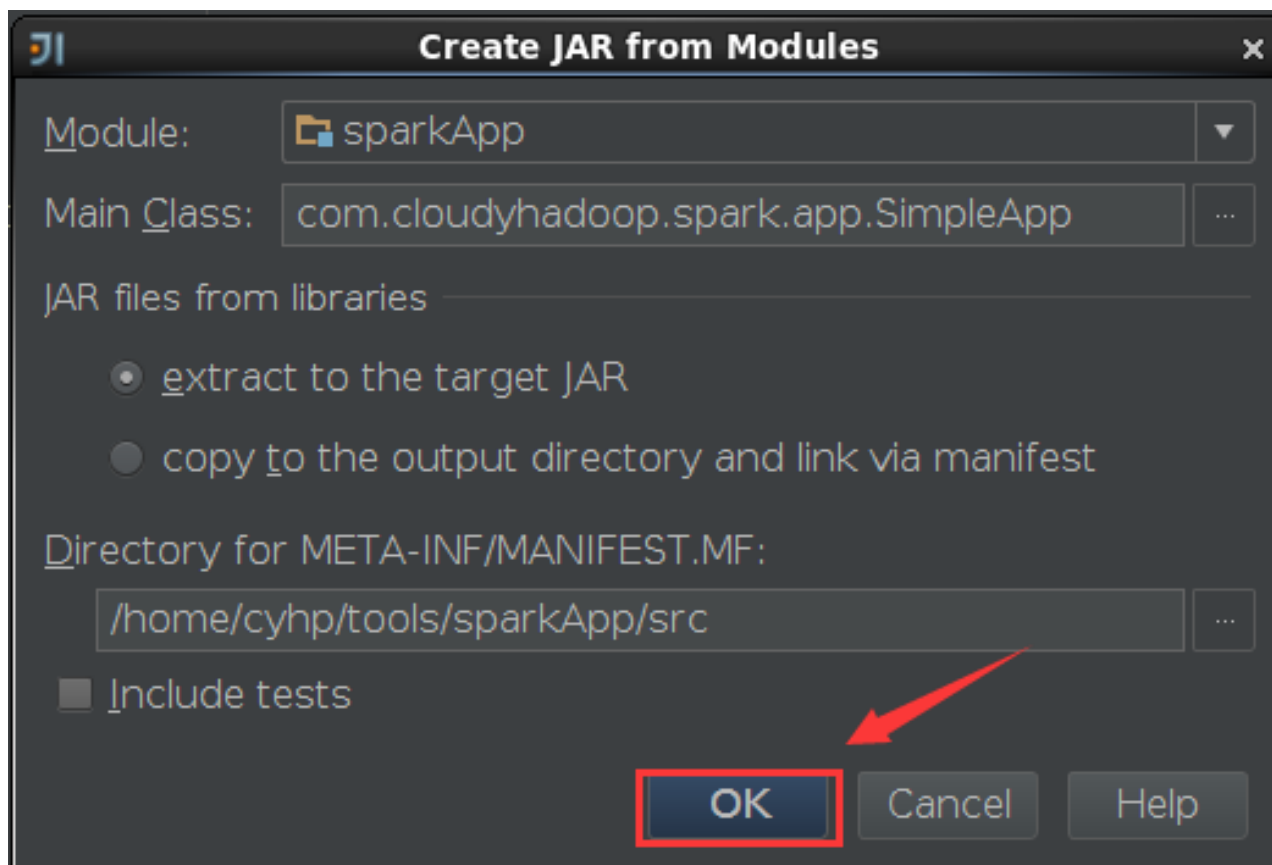
Select Artifact



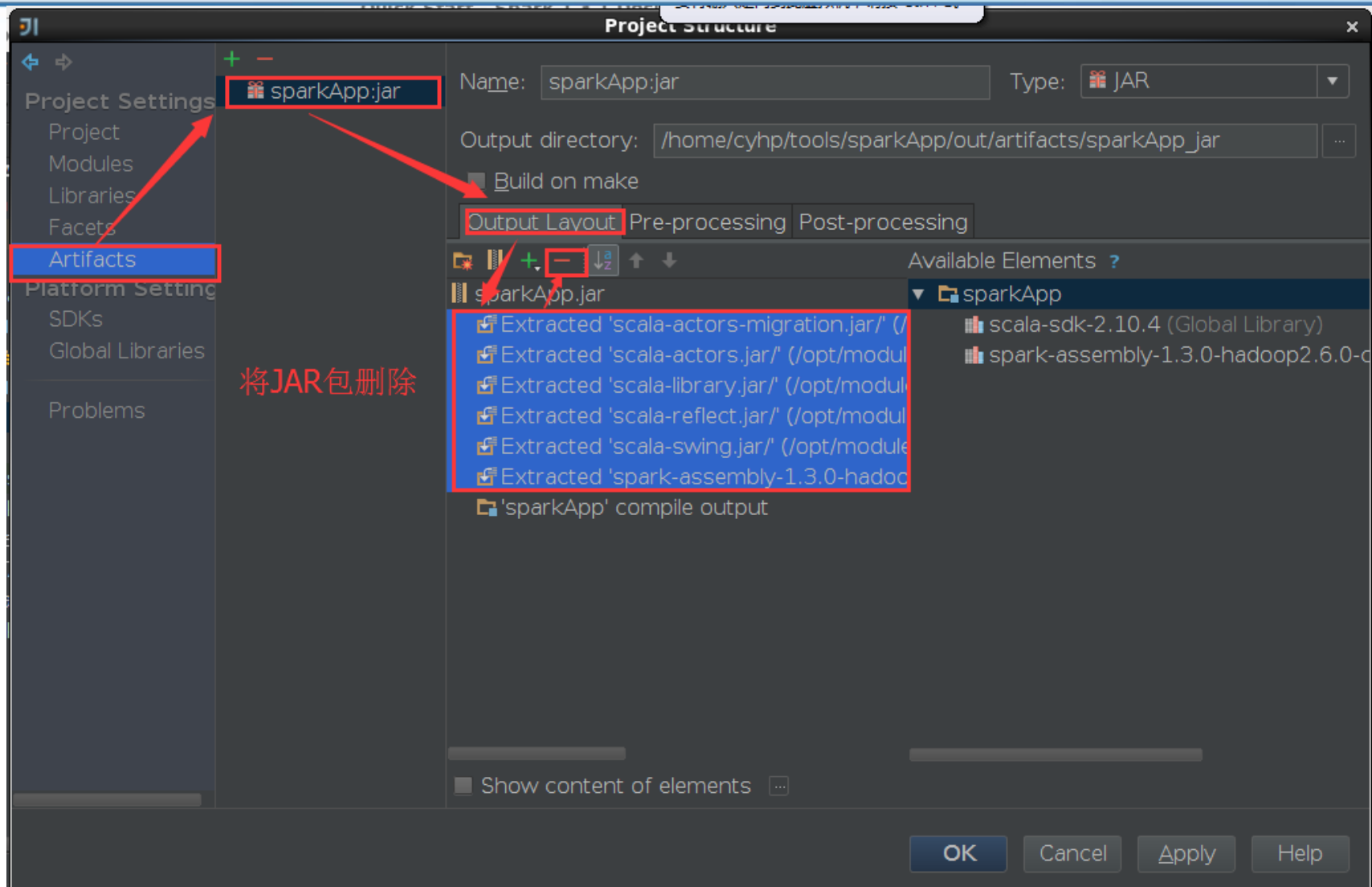
Create JAR from Modules



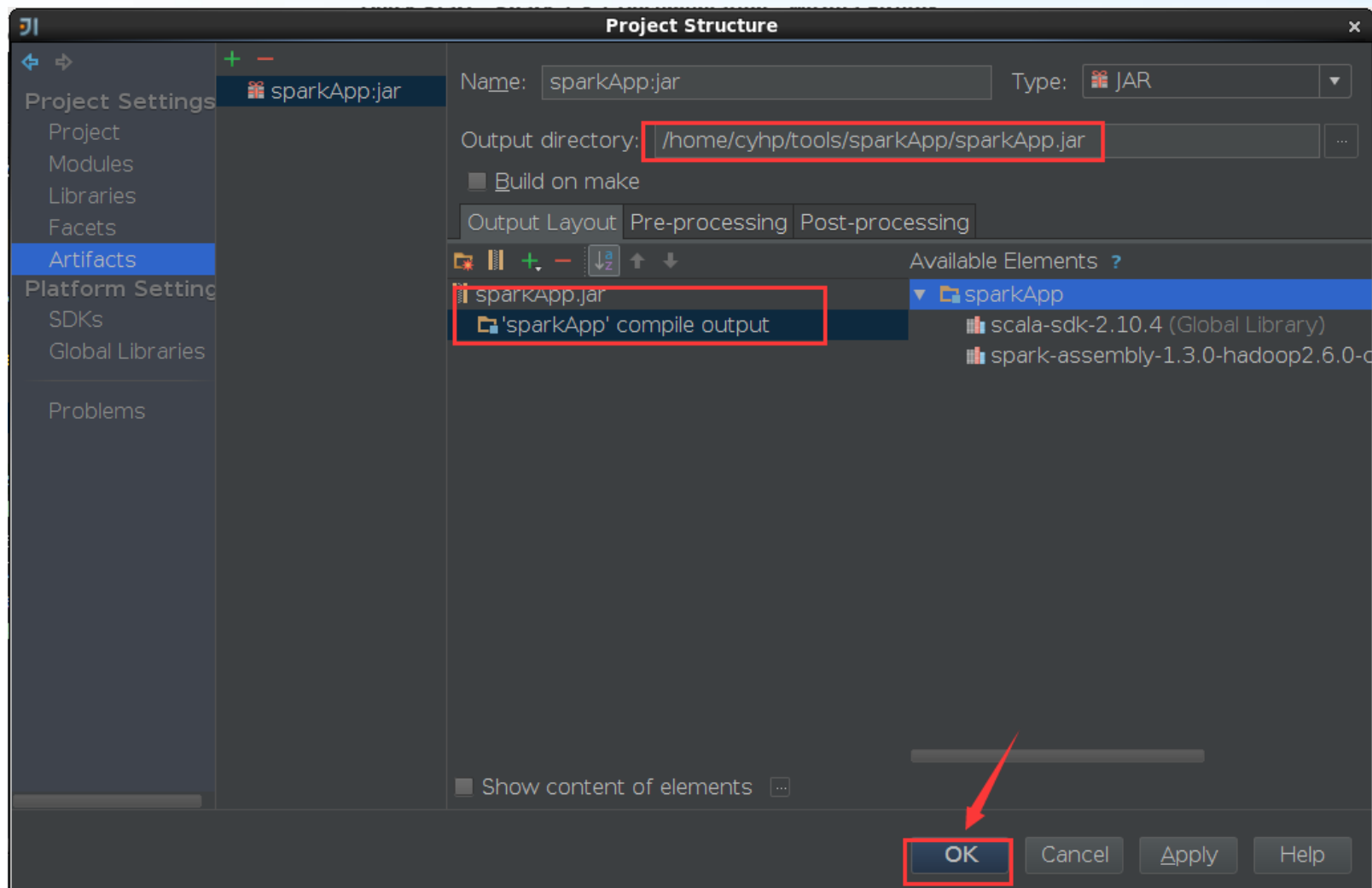
Create JAR from Modules



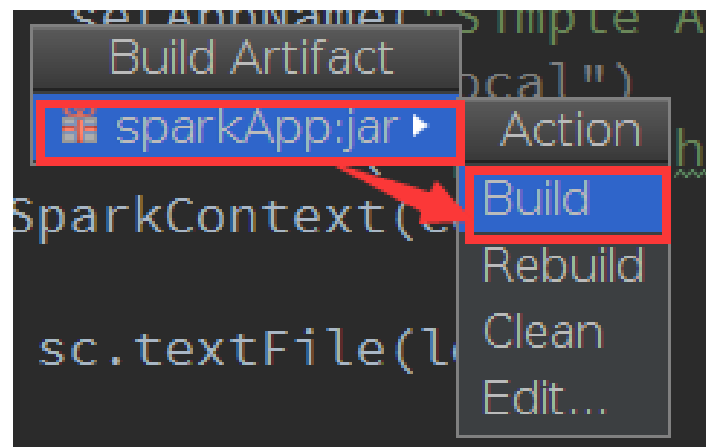
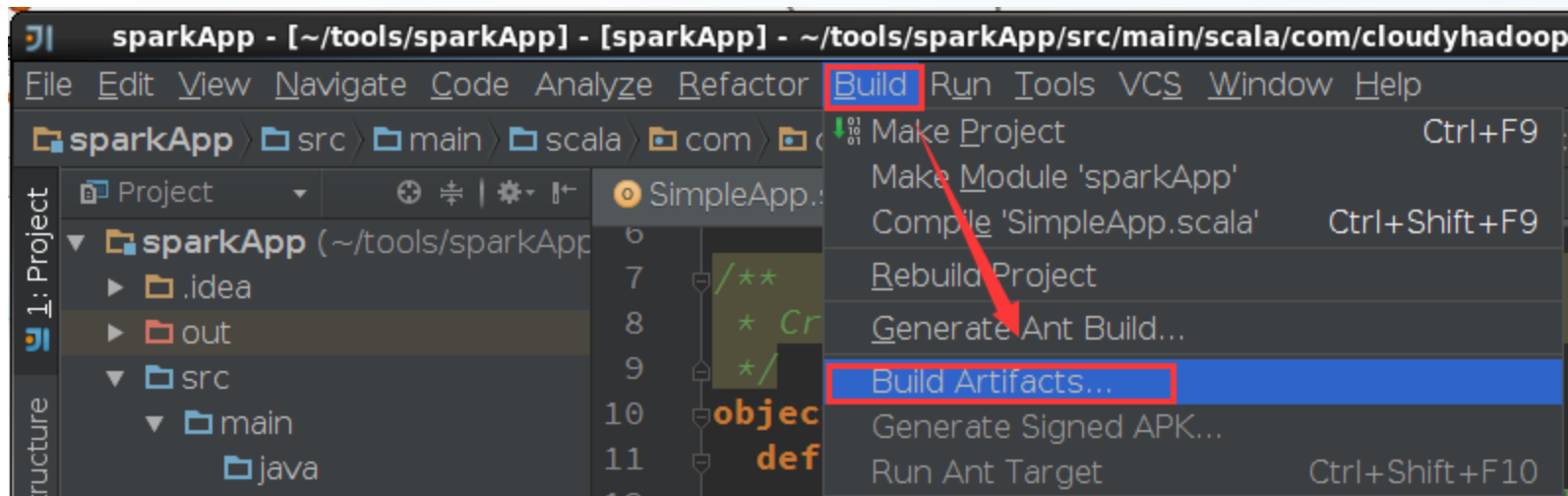
Delete Spark JARS



Set Output



Build Artifacts





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