

Taller 08

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1. Punto 1

$\vdash_{DS} (\neg false)$

0. $((\neg false) \equiv true)$ Teo 4.15.2
1. $(\neg false)$ Identidad (p0)

2. Punto 2

$\vdash_{DS} ((\phi \neq (\psi \neq \tau)) \equiv ((\phi \neq \psi) \neq \tau))$

0. $((\phi \neq (\psi \neq \tau)) \equiv (\phi \neq (\psi \neq \tau)))$ Teo 4.6.3
1. $((\phi \neq (\psi \neq \tau)) \equiv ((\neg \phi) \equiv (\psi \neq \tau)))$ Def(\neq)
2. $((\neg \phi) \equiv (\psi \neq \tau)) \equiv ((\neg \phi) \equiv ((\neg \psi) \equiv \tau))$ Def(\neq), Leibniz ($\phi = ((\neg \phi) \equiv p)$)
3. $((\neg \phi) \equiv ((\neg \psi) \equiv \tau)) \equiv ((\neg \phi) \equiv (\psi \equiv (\neg \tau)))$ Teo 4.15.5, Leibniz ($\phi = ((\neg \phi) \equiv p)$)
4. $((\neg \phi) \equiv (\psi \equiv (\neg \tau))) \equiv (((\neg \phi) \equiv \psi) \equiv (\neg \tau))$ Asociativa(\equiv)
5. $((\neg \phi) \equiv \psi) \equiv (\neg \tau) \equiv ((\neg ((\neg \phi) \equiv \psi)) \equiv \tau)$ Teo 4.15.5
6. $((\neg ((\neg \phi) \equiv \psi)) \equiv \tau) \equiv ((\neg (\phi \neq \psi)) \equiv \tau)$ Def(\neq)
7. $((\neg (\phi \neq \psi)) \equiv \tau) \equiv ((\phi \neq \psi) \equiv \tau)$ Def(\equiv)
8. $((\phi \neq (\psi \neq \tau)) \equiv ((\phi \neq \psi) \equiv \tau))$ Transitividad(p7,p6,p5,p4,p3,p2,p1,p0)

3. Punto 3

$\vdash_{DS} ((\phi \neq (\psi \neq \tau)) \equiv ((\phi \neq \psi) \neq \tau))$

$(\phi \neq (\psi \neq \tau))$
 $\equiv \langle \text{Def.}(\neg) \rangle$
 $((\neg \phi) \equiv (\psi \neq \tau))$
 $\equiv \langle \text{Def.}(\neq), \text{Leibniz } (\phi = ((\neg \phi) \equiv p)) \rangle$
 $((\neg \phi) \equiv ((\neg \psi) \equiv \tau))$
 $\equiv \langle \text{Teo 4.15.5, Leibniz } (\phi = ((\neg \phi) \equiv p)) \rangle$
 $((\neg \phi) \equiv (\psi \equiv (\neg \tau)))$
 $\equiv \langle \text{Asociativa}(\equiv) \rangle$
 $((\neg \phi) \equiv \psi) \equiv (\neg \tau)$
 $\equiv \langle \text{Teo 4.15.5} \rangle$
 $((\neg ((\neg \phi) \equiv \psi)) \equiv \tau)$
 $\equiv \langle \text{Def.}(\neq) \rangle$
 $((\neg (\phi \neq \psi)) \equiv \tau)$
 $\equiv \langle \text{Def.}(\neq) \rangle$
 $((\phi \neq \psi) \neq \tau)$

4. Punto 4

$$\vdash_{DS} ((\phi \vee true) \equiv true)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\phi \vee true) \\ \equiv & \langle \text{Teo 4.6.2} \rangle \\ & (\phi \vee (true \equiv true)) \\ \equiv & \langle \text{Distribución } (\vee, \equiv) \rangle \\ & ((\phi \vee true) \equiv (\phi \vee true)) \\ \equiv & \langle \text{Teo 4.6.2} \rangle \\ & true \end{aligned}$$

5. Punto 5

$$\vdash_{DS} ((\phi \vee \psi) \equiv ((\phi \vee (\neg\psi)) \equiv \phi))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\phi \vee \psi) \\ \equiv & \langle \text{Identidad} \rangle \\ & ((\phi \vee \psi) \equiv true) \\ \equiv & \langle \text{Teo 4.6.2} \rangle \\ & ((\phi \vee \psi) \equiv (\phi \equiv \phi)) \\ \equiv & \langle \text{Asociativa}(\equiv) \rangle \\ & (((\phi \vee \psi) \equiv \phi) \equiv \phi) \\ \equiv & \langle \text{Identidad}(\vee) \rangle \\ & (((\phi \vee \psi) \equiv (\phi \vee false)) \equiv \phi) \\ \equiv & \langle \text{Distribución}(\vee, \equiv) \rangle \\ & ((\phi \vee (\psi \equiv false)) \equiv \phi) \\ \equiv & \langle \text{Def.}(\neg) \rangle \\ & ((\phi \vee (\neg\psi)) \equiv \phi) \end{aligned}$$

6. Punto 6

$$\vdash_{DS} ((\neg(\phi \vee \psi)) \equiv ((\neg\phi) \wedge (\neg\psi)))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\neg(\phi \vee \psi)) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Teo 4.19.4} \rangle \\
 & (\neg((\phi \vee (\neg\psi)) \equiv \phi)) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Teo 4.15.4} \rangle \\
 & ((\neg(\phi \vee (\neg\psi))) \equiv \phi) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Teo 4.15.5} \rangle \\
 & ((\phi \vee (\neg\psi)) \equiv (\neg\phi)) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Conmutativa}(\equiv) \rangle \\
 & ((\neg\phi) \equiv (\phi \vee (\neg\psi))) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Conmutativa}(\equiv), \text{Leibniz } (\phi = ((\neg\phi) \equiv \phi)) \rangle \\
 & ((\neg\phi) \equiv ((\neg\psi) \vee \phi)) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Teo 4.19.4, Leibniz } (\phi = ((\neg\phi) \equiv p)) \rangle \\
 & ((\neg\phi) \equiv (((\neg\psi) \vee (\neg\phi)) \equiv (\neg\psi))) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Conmutativa}(\equiv), \text{Leibniz } (\phi = ((\neg\phi) \equiv p)) \rangle \\
 & ((\neg\phi) \equiv ((\neg\psi) \equiv ((\neg\psi) \vee (\neg\phi)))) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Conmutativa}(\equiv), \text{Leibniz } (\phi = (\phi = ((\neg\phi) \equiv ((\neg\psi) \equiv p)))) \rangle \\
 & ((\neg\phi) \equiv ((\neg\psi) \equiv ((\neg\phi) \vee (\neg\psi)))) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Def.}(\wedge) \rangle \\
 & ((\neg\phi) \wedge (\neg\psi))
 \end{aligned}$$

7. Punto 7

$$\vdash_{DS} ((\phi \wedge (\psi \neq \tau)) \equiv ((\phi \wedge \psi) \neq (\phi \wedge \tau)))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & ((\phi \wedge \psi) \neq (\phi \wedge \tau)) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Def.}(\neq) \rangle \\
 & ((\neg(\phi \wedge \psi)) \equiv (\phi \wedge \tau)) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Teo 4.15.4} \rangle \\
 & (\neg((\phi \wedge \psi) \equiv (\phi \wedge \psi))) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Def.}(\wedge) \rangle \\
 & (\neg((\phi \equiv (\psi \equiv (\phi \vee \psi))) \equiv (\phi \equiv (\tau \equiv (\phi \vee \tau))))) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Asociativa}(\equiv) \rangle \\
 & (\neg(\phi \equiv ((\psi \equiv (\phi \vee \psi)) \equiv (\phi \equiv (\tau \equiv (\phi \vee \tau))))) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Conmutativa}(\equiv) \rangle \\
 & (\neg(\phi \equiv ((\phi \equiv (\tau \equiv (\phi \vee \tau))) \equiv (\psi \equiv (\phi \vee \psi))))) \\
 \equiv & \langle \text{Asociativa} \rangle
 \end{aligned}$$